

American Chamber of Commerce for the Levant, Inc.

YILDIZ HAN, GALATA, CONSTANTINOPLE
CABLE ADDRESS: AMMERCE CONSTANTINOPLE

G. BIE RAVNDAL, Constantinople *Honorary President*
ARTHUR GARRELS, Athens *Honorary Vice President*
ELY E. PALMER, Bucharest *Honorary Vice President*
ERNEST L. IVES, Alexandria *Honorary Vice President*

Board of Directors

R. E. BERGERON President
C. D. CAMPBELL 1st Vice President
LEWIS HECK 2nd Vice President
LESTER BRIGGLE Secretary
HARRY R. MANDIL Treasurer
W. B. MILLER Auditor

F. W. BELL	G. H. HUNTINGTON
J. WYLIE BROWN	P. E. KING
W. H. CORREA	EDOUARD LEBET
JAMES H. CRUTCHER	S. MITRANI
THEO. N. CURMUSI	F. B. STEM
LUTHER R. FOWLE	V. D. TOMPKINS
JULIAN E. GILLESPIE	CARLO VUCCINO

National Councillor

OSCAR GUNKEL 196 Twenty-Third St., Jackson Heights, New York.

Executive Secretary

THERON J. DAMON

Yildiz Han, Galata, Constantinople

Directors at Large

P. M. MAC DONALD, Cairo

S. LEWIN-EPSTEIN, Tel-Aviv

JOSEPH B. AUDI, Beirut

LORENZO Y. MANACHY, Aleppo

SAMUEL W. HONAKER, Smyrna

A. E. WILLS, Piraeus

ROBERT FOSS FERNALD, Saloniki

STUART K. LUPTON, Sofia

K. S. PATTON, Belgrade

J. P. HUGHES, Bucharest

ANTH. THEODORIDI, Braila

A. C. DANNER, Odessa

WILLIAM RANDOLPH VAN LIEW, Batum

LUCIEN IRVING THOMAS, New York

A. A. SNOWDEN, New York

ALBERT W. STAUB, New York

DONALD FROTHINGHAM, New York

HAROLD B. HOSKINS, Boston

DUDLEY BARTLETT, Philadelphia

CLYDE S. FORD, Washington, D.C.

ELIOT G. MEARS, Stanford University, Cal.

American Consular Officers.

ADEN, Arabia	J.	LODER PARK, Vice Consul in charge.
BAGDAD, Mesopotamia . . .	JOHN	RANDOLPH, Consul.
SOFIA, Bulgaria	{	STUART K. LUPTON, Consul.
		F. LE ROY SPANGLER, Vice Consul
LARNACA, Cyprus.	L. A.	MANTOVANI, Consular Agent
ALEXANDRIA, Egypt.	{	ERNEST L. IVES, Consul.
		RAYMOND H. GEIST, Consul.
PORT SAID, Egypt	JOHN L.	BOUCHAL, Consul.
CAIRO, Egypt	{	NORTH WINSHIP, Consul.
		WILLIAM E. De COURCY, Vice Consul.
ATHENS, Greece	{	ARTHUR GARRELS, Consul General.
		JOSEPH T. GILMAN, Vice Consul.
		C. M. CORAFA, Vice Consul.
		W. R. MORTON, Vice Consul.
KALAMATA, Greece	SOTIRIS	CARAPATEAS, Consular Agent.
PATRAS, Greece	{	ALFRED W. DONEGAN, Consul.
		JAMES G. FINLEY, Vice Consul.
SALONIKI, Greece.	{	ROBERT F. FERNALD, Consul.
		HERBERT F. PEARSON, Vice Consul.
JERUSALEM, Palestine. . . .	OSCAR S.	HEIZER, Consul.
TEHERAN, Persia.	GEORGE G.	FULLER, Vice Consul.
BUCHAREST, Rumania.	{	ELY E. PALMER, Consul General.
		J. RIVES CHILDS, Consul.
		JOHN H. E. McANDREWS, Vice Consul.
		GEORGE C. ARNOLD, Jr., Vice Consul.
CONSTANZA, Rumania.	RICHARD B.	HAVEN, Consul.
BELGRADE, Yugo-Slavia.	{	K. S. PATTON, Consul.
		HERBERT S. BURSLEY, Consul.
		HENRY R. BROWN, Consul.
ZAGREB, Yugo-Slavia	LESLIE A.	DAVIS, Consul.
ALEPPO, Syria	MAURICE W.	ALTAFFAR, Vice Consul.
BEIRUT, Syria.	{	P. KNABENSHUE, Consul.
		EDWARD M. GROTH, Consul.
		PAUL H. ALLING, Vice Consul.
		WALTER H. RITSCHER, Vice Consul.
DAMASCUS, Syria	J. H.	KEELEY, Jr. Vice Consul in charge.
CONSTANTINOPLE, Turkey.	{	G. BIE RAVNDAL, Consul General.
		CHARLES E. ALLEN, Consul.
		EDWIN A. PLITT, Consul.
SMYRNA, Turkey.	{	SAMUEL W. HONAKER, Consul.
		F. O. BIRD, Vice Consul.

Levant Trade Review

PUBLISHED MONTHLY AT CONSTANTINOPLE BY THE
American Chamber of Commerce for the Levant
(INCORPORATED)

AN OLD FRIEND AMONG US AGAIN

We are privileged in this issue to welcome back to the Near East, after an absence of nearly nine years, an old friend of the Chamber in the person of the Honorable Hoffman Philip, recently appointed Minister of the United States to Persia, a likeness of whom we reproduce elsewhere.

Mr. Philip was First Secretary and subsequently Counselor of the Embassy at Constantinople from 1910 to 1916 except for a brief period from February to August 1912 when he was Chief of the Division of Near Eastern Affairs of the Department of State. Several times during his connection with the Embassy he acted as Chargé d'Affaires. He was acquainted therefore with the Chamber from its inception and he was invariably a supporter of its program and a valued adviser of its members in the difficulties which they encountered in inaugurating closer commercial relations between the United States and Turkey. It is consequently with unmixed pleasure that we have learned of President Coolidge's appointment of this distinguished diplomat to represent the United States at Teheran where so much is transpiring which is of interest to the Chamber and to commercial circles of the United States generally.

Up to recently the United States chose her diplomats largely on the basis of their contributions, pecuniary and otherwise, to the campaign of the successful candidate for the Presidency. This system naturally broke down because of its own inherent folly and the selection of trained diplomats — rather than successful politicians, capitalists or writers — to fill diplomatic posts imposed itself by the force of its own logic. Mr. Philip was among the first of these trained diplomats, a recognition of whose merit won them Ministerships, a fact which speaks eloquently of the worth of the man. In August 1917 he was made Minister to Columbia and

in March 1922, Minister to Uruguay, from which post he is now proceeding to Persia.

In addition to his experience of Near Eastern affairs gained at Constantinople, Mr. Philip also saw service in Morocco from 1901 to 1906 and in Abyssinia from 1908 to 1909. He therefore brings to his new post a familiarity with, not only the procedure that characterizes the relations between states, but the particular problems that confront this whole section of the world. But above all else he brings to that post, and wherever he goes, a humaneness and an approachability which, unfortunately, have not always marked the American diplomatic representative. We congratulate him upon this appointment which offers him such an excellent opportunity to devote his special talents to the service of his fellow-countrymen but especially do we congratulate our fellow-countrymen in Persia who will be privileged to have the association and counsel of such an eminent type of Americanism.

TRANSFER OF CONSUL GENERAL RAVNDAL

At the moment of going to press we have learned with deep regret of the transfer to Zurich, Switzerland, of the Honorary President of the Chamber, Consul General G. Bie Ravndal, who has been at the head of the Consulate General at Constantinople since 1911 and whose instrumentality in founding and perpetuating the Chamber has frequently been recorded in the columns of the Review.

Consul General Ravndal is at present absent from Constantinople on leave and is not scheduled to return until toward the end of September. We have consequently not been able to interview him with reference to his new assignment. Inquiry at the Consulate General has, however, confirmed the news of the transfer and elicited the information that Consul General Nathaniel Bacon Stewart, now at Tokyo and recently a Consular Inspector in the district of which Constantinople forms part, has been transferred to Constantinople, where he is expected to arrive toward November 1.

We shall have occasion later to tell the readers of the Review how sadly we are going to miss Consul General Ravndal. For the moment we shall confine ourselves to extending him our congratulations upon his selection to fill a post of the importance of Zurich where he will have five busy consular offices under his supervisory jurisdiction and where there is an important trade with the United States, a feature of consular work in which he takes an especial interest.

Declared Exports from Greece to the United States
for the last six Months of 1925

AMOUNT IN U.S. DOLLARS QUANTITY



THE HONORABLE HOFFMAN PHILIP, Minister to Persia

Declared Exports from Greece to the United States for the first six Months of 1925

ARTICLES	UNIT	QUANTITY	VALUE
Animals and animal Products			
(Except wool and hair)			
<i>Dairy Products :</i>			
Cheese and substitutes.....	Lbs.	1,333,831	\$ 270,215
Butter.....	»	2,201	544
<i>Fish :</i>			
Roe (Red caviar).....	»	9,024	3,115
Mackerel (salted).....	»	2,130	607
Sardines.....	»	36,213	821
<i>Furs : (dressed)</i>			
Mermur.....	Pcs.	660	967
Skunk.....	»	913	796
Skunk.....	Lbs.	42	37
(undressed)			
Badger.....	Pcs.	7	13
Fitch.....	»	597	1,263
Fox.....	»	7,274	36,591
Hare.....	»	42,650	13,387
Hare.....	Lbs.	13,666	7,697
Jackal.....	Pcs.	7	13
Otter.....	»	5	58
Squirrel.....	»	1,651	433
Stonemarten.....	»	1,729	22,678
Wild animal.....	»	2,680	14,436
Wild cat.....	»	610	1,298
<i>Hides and Skins, raw (except furs) :</i>			
Goat (sundried).....	»	19,200	13,485
Kid.....	»	140,870	107,717
Kid.....	Lbs.	80,163	
Lamb.....	Pcs.	372,839	567,055
Lamb.....	Lbs.	184,056	
Sheep.....	Pcs.	12,000	16,105
<i>Miscellaneous Animal Products :</i>			
Sausage casings (sheep).....	Lbs.	965	2,681
Dog's excrements.....	»	13,168	807
Sponges.....	»	13,164	9,420
Chemicals			
<i>Miscellaneous Chemical Products :</i>			
Ointment.....	Lbs.	254	222
Salve.....	»	154	140
Soap.....	»	5,955	494
<i>Other Chemicals :</i>			
Tartrate of lime.....	»	284,945	21,128
Wine lees.....	»	847	189
C/f.....			\$ 914,412

Federated American Chambers of Commerce of the Near East

Offices: 110 East 42nd St., New York.

Cable Address: A M C H A M B E R, New York.

OFFICERS.

<i>President</i>	CHARLES A. MOSER
<i>Vice-President</i>	J. F. LUCEY
<i>Treasurer</i>	NEAL DOW BECKER
<i>Secretary and Managing Director</i>	E. E. PRATT

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

HOWARD E. COLE
CHESTER S. ALLEN
NEAL D. BECKER
ERNEST G. DRAPER
CHARLES A. MOSER

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

CHESTER S. ALLEN, *Vice-President*, Lockwood, Greene & Company
 NICHOLAS P. ANTONIADES, Commercial Union of America, Inc.
 NEAL D. BECKER, *Counselor-at-Law*
 HOWARD E. COLE, *Vice-President*, Standard Oil Co. of New York
 ERNEST G. DRAPER, Hills Brothers Company
 PHILIP De RONDE, Oriental Navigation Company
 ERNEST B. FILSINGER, Lawrence & Company
 J. C. GARY, Gary Tobacco Co.
 NORMAN J. GOULD, Goulds Manufacturing Company
 A. H. HOLLIDAY, Jones & Laughlin Steel Company
 Wm. H. INGERSOLL, De Forest Radio Corporation
 ERY E. KEHAYA, Standard Commercial Tobacco Co.
 A. W. LOASBY, *President*, Equitable Trust Co. of New York
 J. F. LUCEY, *President*, Lucey Manufacturing Corporation
 CHARLES A. MOSER, *President*, Vacuum Oil Company
 WILLIAM B. NICHOLS, Minot, Hooper & Co.
 E. E. PRATT, Federated American Chambers of Commerce of the Near East
 FREDERICK P. SMALL, *President*, American Express Company
 ALBERT W. STAUB, Robert College and American University
 E. P. THOMAS, *President*, United States Steel Products Company

ARTICLES	UNIT	QUANTITY	VALUE
B/f.....			\$ 914,412
Miscellaneous Articles			
Art Works.....	Box	1	502
Ecclesiastical articles.....	»	1	76
Earthenware pottery.....	c/s.	34	167
Articles of industry.....	»	4	436
Wedding wreaths.....	Pcs.	358	102
Non-Metallic Minerals			
<i>Abrasive Materials:</i>			
Emery ore.....	Tons	639	19,340
<i>Coal, Petroleum and Asphalt:</i>			
Coal and Coke, Lignite.....	Lbs.	71	3
<i>Stone, Sand, Cement and Plaster:</i>			
Marble.....	C/ft.	2,043	12,221
Other non-Metallic Materials			
<i>Precious Stones and Imitations:</i>			
One diamond ring.....			468
Ores, Metals and Manufactures (Except Machinery and vehicules)			
<i>Ferro-Alloying Metals:</i>			
Chrome ore.....	Tons	7,403	112,108
Iron ore.....	»	5,850	7,786
Other Vegetable Products (Except fibers and wood)			
<i>Crude drugs and Essential oils:</i>			
Licorice root.....	l.bs.	49,409	1,936
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	»	111,080	11,897
Valonia cups.....	»	857,720	14,530
Opium.....	»	17,050	175,534
<i>Gums, Rosin and Balsams:</i>			
Gum mastic.....	»	15,707	6,875
Rosin.....	»	706	229
<i>Seeds, (Except oil seeds):</i>			
Squash.....	»	1,032	87
<i>Tobacco:</i>			
Leaves for cigarettes.....	»	16,906,494	15,652,699
Textiles			
<i>Cotton:</i>			
Laces and embroideries.....	c/s.	7	2,965
Printed curtains.....	sets	107	507
<i>Wool and Hair:</i>			
Carpets and rugs (Greek-Oriental style).....	Yds.Sq.	18,267	66,699
C/f.....			\$ 17,001,579

Standard Oil Company of New York

Department of the Levant Constantinople

WITH OFFICES AT

Port Said

Salonica

Smyrna

Bourgas

Sofia

Beirut

Athens

Cyprus

Plovdiv

Angora

Mersina

Piraeus



Agencies at all the principal towns of the Levant
and throughout Anatolia.

Socony Products

Illuminating Oils

Lubricating Oils

Benzine and Motor Spirits

Gas and Diesel Oils

Fuel Oil

Road Oils and Material for Road Building

Paraffine Wax and Candles

Lamps, Stoves and Heaters

ARTICLES	UNIT	QUANTITY	VALUE
B/f.....			\$ 17,001,579
Textiles (Continued):			
<i>Wool and Hair :</i>			
Carpets and rugs (Greek-Oriental style	Sq. Yds.	{ 6,406	{ 64,766
		{ 141	{ 1,087
Carpets (wool)..	»	{ 372	{ 2,852
		{ 670	{ 1,635
Oriental rugs	»	{ 461	{ 4,388
		{ 100	{ 1,004
		{ 33	{ 130
Carpets (cotton and wool mixed).....	Pcs.	11	195
Underwear.....	Lbs.	144	199
Blankets.....	Sq. Yds.	178	277
Belts	»	54	37
Personal Effects.....	Trunk	1	100
Vegetable Food Products, Oil Seeds.			
Expressed Oils and Beverages			
<i>Cocoa, Coffee, Tea, Spices :</i>			
Laurel leaves.....	Lbs.	18,689	561
Walnuts (not shelled)	»	677	143
<i>Fruits and Nuts :</i>			
<i>Fruits :</i>			
Citron (in brine).....	Lbs.	122,768	20,359
Currants.....	»	3,535,620	240,894
Olives (in brine).....	Gls.	550,869	357,380
» (in oil).....	»	6,375	3,894
Prunes.....	Lbs.	224	12
Figs	»	3,922	467
<i>Nuts :</i>			
Almonds (unshelled).....	»	4,686	577
<i>Oil Seeds and Vegetable Oils and Fats :</i>			
<i>Olive oil :</i>			
Commercial	Lbs.	1,510,914	215,745
Edible.....	»	1,464,192	215,910
Sulphured or Foots.	»	1,098,479	91,072
do.	Gls.	153,323	96,127
<i>Sugar, Molasses, Sirups, Honey and Confectionery :</i>			
Sweetmeats	Lbs.	2,315	260
Loucoums.....	»	513	65
Marmalade.....	»	2,234	34
Orange syrup	»	467	56
<i>Vegetables : (Canned)</i>			
Marrows.	»	25,011	3,720
Beans.....	»	130,848	5,680
C/f.....			\$ 18,331,205

LINCOLN *Ford* FORDSON

A. VEFA MUHURDAREVITCH

AUTHORIZED DEALER FOR
ANGORA ESKI - SHEHIR CONSTANTINOPLE

IMPORTER OF
AUTOMOBILE AND TRACTOR ACCESSORIES
AND AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS □ □

EXCLUSIVE DEALER FOR
DEERE & COMPANY

HEAD QUARTERS AND BIG

GARAGE AND SERVICE

SHOW ROOM:

STATION:

PLACE EMIN-EUNU

DEMIR CAPOU

STAMBOUL

STAMBOUL

TELEPHONE:

CABLE ADDRESS:

STAMBOUL 2591

TRACTOR

□ □ □

CONSTANTINOPLE

ARTICLES	UNIT	QUANTITY	VALUE
B/f			\$ 18,331,205
<i>Vegetables: (Canned) (Continued)</i>			
Bulbs (pickled),.....	Lbs.	2,381	296
Capers.	»	1,037	71
(Dried)			
Beans.....	»	4,497	270
(Preserved)			
Bulbs (in brine).....	»	11,230	915
Egg-plants (in vinegar).....	»	6,521	353
Wood and Paper			
<i>Books and other printed matter :</i>			
Books	Lbs.	5,826	3,054
Silk			
<i>Silk unmanufactured :</i>			
Silk cocoons.....	Lbs.	668	1,037
Raw silk	»	267	972
Total value of exports			\$ 18,338,173

The United States Shipping Board Office at Piraeus is Closed

News from Greece is to the effect that the office of the United States Shipping Board, which was recently moved from Constantinople to Piraeus, has been closed and is in process of liquidation.

The reason assigned is the sale by the Shipping Board to the Export Steamship Corporation of New York of the vessels heretofore operated by that company in the Mediterranean for the Shipping Board.

The Chamber thereby loses another valued collaborator in the person of Mr. A. E. Wills, the Shipping Board's District Representative who, presumably, has been assigned to other duties elsewhere.

Greek Government Guarantees Price of Currants

The Greek Government's decision to purchase large surplus quantities of currants of this season's crops has caused general satisfaction in Greek currant circles, since it will have the effect of keeping prices from now until the end of the season at or above the minimum of drachmas 2200 per mil, and will guarantee this price to holders of currants in case they desire to dispose of surplus stocks before the end of the season.

The bill, providing for such purchase, was submitted to the Greek Parliament on May 10, 1925 by a Patras deputy, and became effective June 10, 1925.

IONIAN BANK LIMITED

INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER

Established 1839.

CAPITAL AUTHORISED	£ 600,000
CAPITAL PAID UP	£ 485,580
RESERVE FUND	£ 190,000

HEAD OFFICE : Basildon House, Moorgate Street, London E.C. 2

BRANCHES:

GREECE

thens, Patras, Corfu, Cephalonia,
Zante, Piraeus, Candia, Tripolitza,
Nauplia, Salonica, Chios, Mitylene,
Argos, Cavalla.

EGYPT

Alexandria, Tantah, Kafr-El-Zayat,
Mehalla-Kebir, Mansourah, Zifta,
Benha, Fayoum, Beni-Suef and
Minieh.

CONSTANTINOPLE BRANCHES

Cable Address : IONIAN

Yildiz Han, Rue Kurekdjiler, Galata

Telephone : Péra 2600-2604

Dilsiz Zade Han, Rue Foundoukji, Stamboul.

Telephone : Stamboul 3445

BANKING BUSINESS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION TRANSACTED.

Motor Buses in Greece

It is estimated that there are between 700 and 800 motor buses in actual operation throughout Greece at the present time. The rapid growth and expansion of this form of transportation has been the most outstanding feature in the development of the Greek motor market during the last two years. The attitude of the authorities, according to our source of information, is very favorable, since other forms of transportation are wholly inadequate in many places. Practically all bus lines are owned and operated by private individuals or companies. Standard truck chassis are most in use; special bus chassis are not in general demand. During the last two or three months an increasing number of complete buses, including some large machines have been imported. Athens, Piraeus, Saloniki, Patras, and three or four other cities offer the best opportunities for the development of bus transportation. Most of these are served by tramway lines, but the latter have been found inadequate.

The chief handicap to the development of the market is the poor condition of the streets in these cities, as well as the highways throughout Greece. On the other hand the lack of railway communications make necessary the use of bus transportation in spite of poor road conditions.

Tax-exempt Luxuries in Greece

According to the Official Journal of Greece the following articles of luxury are considered as tax-exempt:

Pure silk cloth or mixed; laces and blond-laces; scarfs; veils; crepes; nets; gauzes; fringes or edges with or without bead or glass ornaments; silk velveteen and plush, silk cords; perfumes; batiste; cotton gauze; and unfashioned furs.

Saloniki Sample Fair Postponed

In our August issue we furnished our readers full details concerning the Sample Fair scheduled to be held at Saloniki, Greece, between October 18 and 31 of this year.

We are now informed that the organizers of this fair have had to postpone it to an undetermined date during the month of April 1926.

Acreage and Yield of Breadstuffs in Bulgaria

Official Bulgarian circles have made public the following information with reference to the acreage planted to breadstuffs this year and the expected yield therefrom:

Commodity	Acreage Planted	Expected Yield
		(Metric Tons of 2204 pounds)
Wheat	2,471,000 acres	13,000,000
Rye	420,070 »	2,500,000
Barley	543,620 »	3,500,000
Oat	395,360 »	1,500,000

Steps have been taken to found an Automobile Touring Club in Bulgaria, which is one of the few European countries that lacks such an institution.

Dantzig-Constantinople Steamship Service

Beginning with September there will be a direct steamship service between Dantzig and Constantinople, with a view to facilitating trade between that free city and Poland, and the Near East.

The boats belonging to a Swedish Company, the Svenska-Orient Linie, will leave Goeteborg, making stops at Helsingfors, Reval, Riga, Libava, en route to Dantzig; they will then sail via Piraeus, Alexandria, Beirut and Smyrna, to Constantinople.

EDGAR B. HOWARD,

REGISTERED,

Land Title Bldg., Philadelphia, U.S.A.

AGENTS AND DISTRIBUTORS FOR:

FORD MOTOR COMPANY,

OLIVER TRACTOR PLOWS,

BUICK MOTOR CAR COMPANY,

DELCO LIGHTING PLANTS,

OSBORNE HARVESTING MACHINERY,

GEISER THRESHERS,

LAUSON KEROSENE ENGINES.

REPRESENTATIVES OF OTHER

AMERICAN AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY

AND AUTOMOBILE ACCESSORIES.

Branch Office for the Near East:

37-39 DEMIR KAPOU DJADESSI, SIRKEDJI, CONSTANTINOPLE

CABLES: CONCO 'PHONE: STAMBOUL 2694

SHOW ROOM & GARAGE:

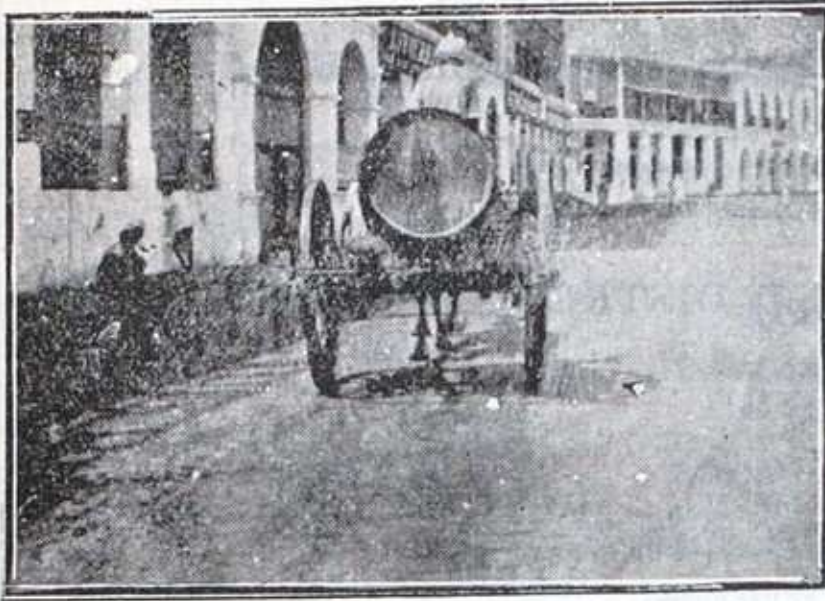
AMERICAN GARAGE, PANGALDI.

'PHONE: PERA 2763.

Agents in the Principal Cities of Turkey

MODERN STREET SPRINKLING SERVICE AT ADEN

The antiquated camel-drawn water carts for sprinkling have been replaced by American motor street sprinklers, according to a correspondent stationed at Aden, Arabia. These two sprinklers, mounted upon three-quarter ton trucks chassis

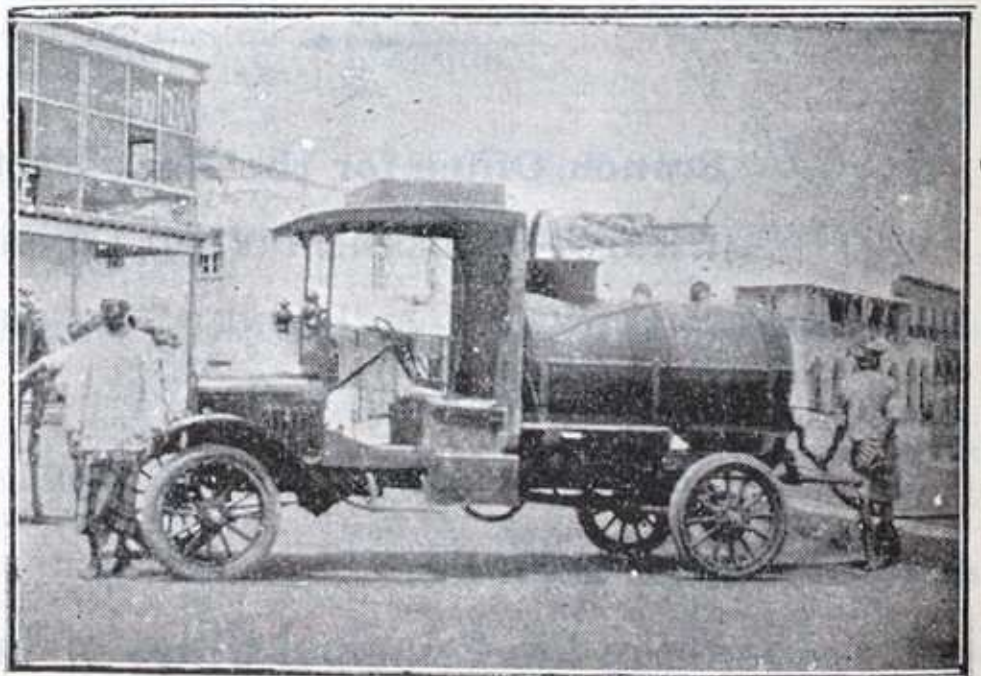


are said to have finally met a long felt need of the Aden Settlement. Three more have been ordered and are expected in the near-future.

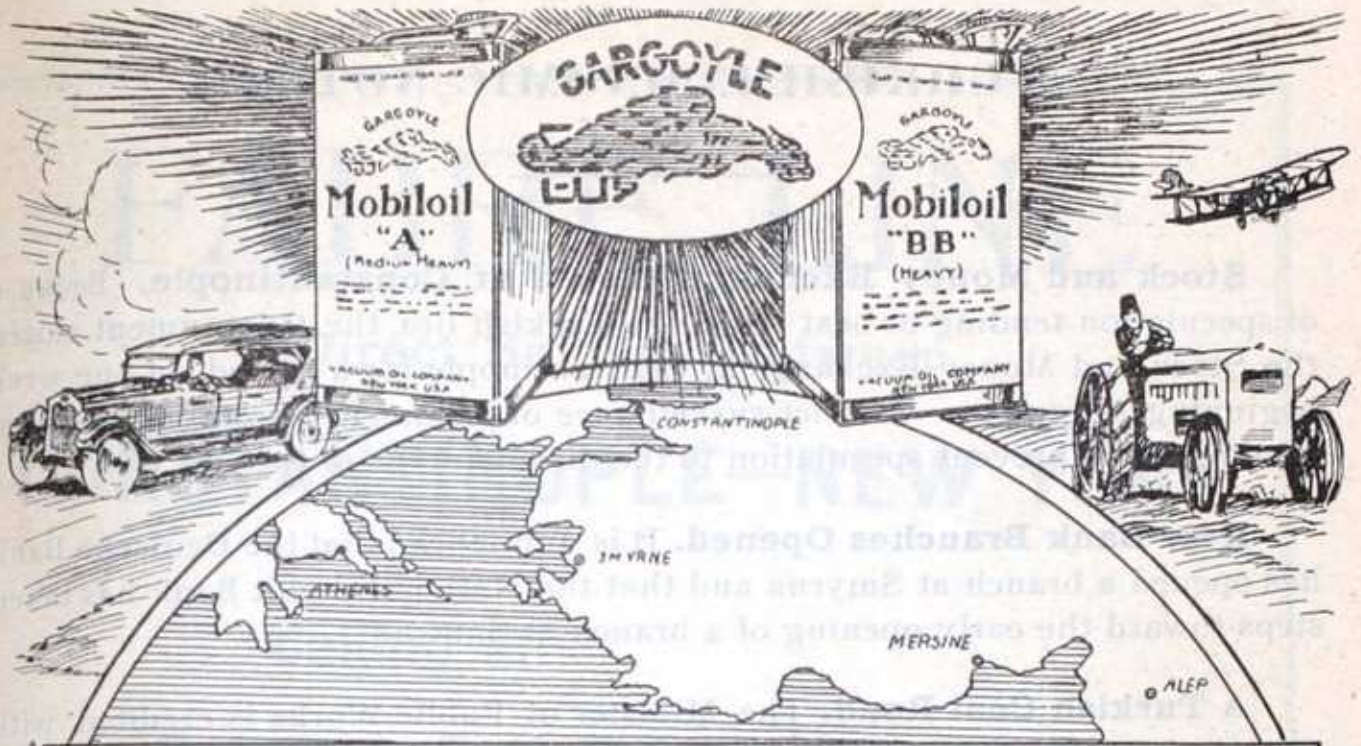
The former process of street sprinkling was so slow, writes our correspondent, that it was even supplemented by coolies, who were employed to water certain long stretches of roadway in the near vicinity

of the sea, using goatskin bags for the purpose, the neck of which served as a nozzle, which they dexterously manipulated to the best advantage possible. The camel-cart drivers, on the other hand, were for the most part less efficient than the coolies and somnolently indifferent to such minor details as the uniformity of distribution or the length of roadway sprinkled in a given period of time.

The American sprinklers have already proved their desirability with respect to efficiency and economy, to the complete satisfaction of the Aden Settlement authorities. Thus the work of some thirty camel-carts and several hundred men will soon be done by a small fleet of motor sprinklers, requiring a crew of only two men each. And so far as economy is concerned it is also estimated that the five trucks, through the daily savings realized, will more than pay their initial cost within a year.

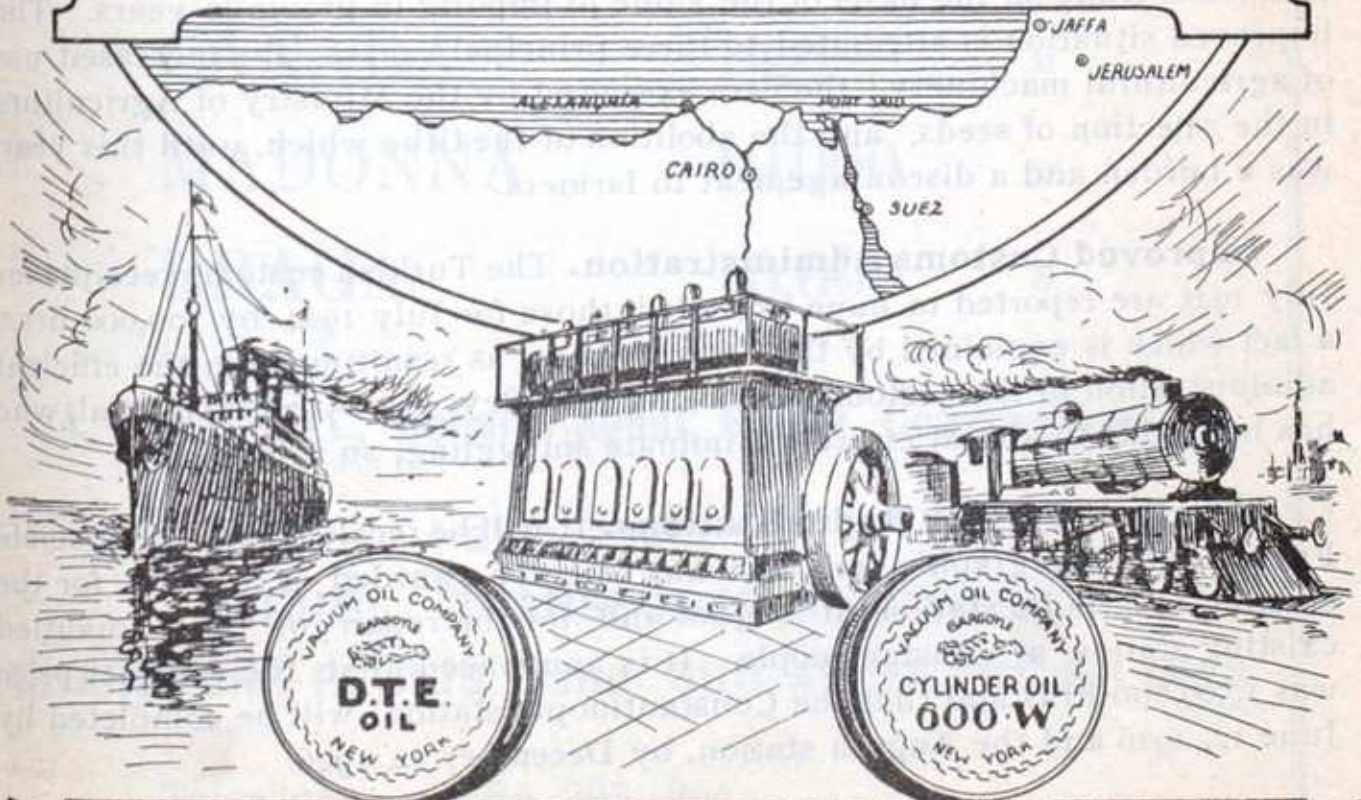


Our photographs show, respectively, one of the old camel-drawn carts and one of the new American sprinklers which have replaced them.



QUALITY OILS!

WITH FIFTY-EIGHT YEARS' EXPERIENCE IN
 MANUFACTURING AND TECHNICAL RESEARCH
 THE VACUUM OIL COMPANY NOW
 OFFERS TO THE WORLD A SERVICE WHICH COM-
 PLETELY MEETS EVERY LUBRICATING NEED



VACUUM OIL COMPANY HEAD OFFICE **CAIRO EGYPT**
 SHARIA NUBAR PASHA

BRANCHES: — EGYPT — SUDAN — PALESTINE — SYRIA — CILICIA — CYPRUS — GREECE — CONSTANTINOPLE

TURKISH ECONOMIC NOTES

Stock and Money Exchange Closed at Constantinople. Because of speculation tending to beat down the Turkish lira, the Government closed the Stock and Money Exchange at Constantinople for a period of one week beginning August 29. A strict surveillance of exchange operations has been established to prevent speculation to the disadvantage of the lira.

New Bank Branches Opened. It is announced that the Deutsche Bank has opened a branch at Smyrna and that the National Credit Bank has taken steps toward the early opening of a branch at Samsun.

A Turkish Coal Road. The Minister of Public Works is credited with stating that the Government has the intention of constructing a railway from Eregli, the port of the Black Sea coal basin, to Angora, thereby connecting the entire railway system in Asiatic Turkey with the coal of Eregli. This railway would also tap an important timber region which is now largely inaccessible. It is assumed that this railway will be included in the railway program for 1926, for which, it is understood, the Grand National Assembly will be asked to vote 30,000,000 liras.

The Turkish Money Crops. Official and semi-official sources, middlemen and agricultural implement dealers concur in stating that the crops this year are good beyond expectations. Breadstuffs, cotton, filberts and opium have turned out especially well and there will be satisfactory crops of tobacco, figs, raisins and silk cocoons. One estimate places the export value of these money crops at 200,000,000 liras which would mean a favorable balance of trade on the basis of the value of imports in previous years. The improved situation is attributed to three principal causes: the increased use of agricultural machinery; the care exercised by the Ministry of Agriculture in the selection of seeds, and the abolition of the tithe which, until this year, was a burden and a discouragement to farmers.

Improved Customs Administration. The Turkish customs receipts for July 1925 are reported to have exceeded those for July 1924 by 700,000 liras, a fact which is explained by the Turkish press as resulting from the efficient administration of the customs service by Adil Bey, the Director General, who has been able to almost entirely eliminate smuggling, so it is said.

The New Turkish Radio Stations. It will be recalled that the «Société Française de Télégraphie sans Fil» was recently awarded a contract for the erection of a radio station at Angora and for the repair of the dismantled existing station at Constantinople. It is announced that the contract price was 1,569,000 liras and that the Constantinople station, will be completed by June 12, 1926 and the Angora station, by December 12, 1926.

Turkish Enthusiasm for Aviation. August 31, the anniversary of the battle of Dumlupınar where the Greek line was broken in 1922 and the way was paved for the recapture of Smyrna, was set aside this year as a day of

FABRE LINE

Direct Sailings Between

CONSTANTINOPLE—NEW YORK

Calling at

P I R A E U S

N A P L E S

A L G I E R S

A Z O R E S

By the S/S

PROVIDENCE 18,000 tons

CANADA 14,000 »

MADONNA 10,000 »

BRAGA 10,000 »

L. REBOUL, General agent, Galata, Constantinople,

also agent for

PAQUET, TRANSPORTS MARITIMES,

CHARGEURS RÉUNIS, and SUD ATLANTIQUE LINES

Telephone : PERA 203, 204

Cables : REBOUL-Constantinople

intensive solicitation of funds in connection with the «drive» to provide Turkey with airplanes by popular subscription which has been in progress for some time. It is estimated that subscriptions will total 6,000,000 liras by December 31, 1925. In this connection the French «Bréguet», German «Junker» and Italian «Fiat» concerns are said to be actively interested in supplying the Government with planes.

Cost of Living. Official figures comparing the pre-war cost of living with the present-day cost show that what cost 100 piasters before the war can now only be had for 1680 piasters. A Constantinople newspaper, assuming that the pre-war piaster was worth eight times the depreciated piaster of today, points out that the increase in the cost of living since 1914 is 110% in Constantinople whereas it is 21.2% in Poland, 37.8% in France, 38.6% in Germany and 64.6% in England. The basis of these figures is 28 articles of prime necessity of which 25 are foodstuff.

A Municipal Market House in Constantinople. It has been announced that the Municipality of Constantinople signed on August 28 a contract with the French «Syndicat des Entreprises de Travaux Publics en Orient» for the erection of a market house at Cadikeuy, the most populous suburb of Constantinople on the Asiatic shore.

A Turco-German Electrical Goods Factory. News has appeared in the press to the effect that the Turkish and German concerns mentioned below have reached an agreement for the establishment of an electrical goods factory at Eski Shehir, 125 miles south of Constantinople: Turkish: Bank of Business and National Credit Bank; German: Deutsche Bank, Siemens-Halske, Siemens-Schuckert and Telephonenkuhut A. E. G. This will be the first factory of this kind in Turkey.

A Cotton Mill at Adana. The largest cotton mill in Turkey is reported to have been opened by the Agricultural Bank at Adana. This plant is equipped with 8000 spindles, employs already 250 laborers and has a daily capacity of 1500 meters of cloth.

An Order for Postage Stamps Placed in England. It has been announced that the Government has placed with an English concern an order for 110,000,000 liras worth of postage stamps at a cost of 6800 sterling pounds.

Foreign Prepared Medicines Approved for Sale. A list of 94 foreign prepared medicines which have been analyzed by the Turkish Authorities and approved for import and sale in Turkey has been made public. This list will doubtless dispose of the rumors which have been circulating to the effect that the authorities are hostile to the importation of such medicines.

Improved Fire Protection Brings Reduced Insurance Rates. As a result of the acquisition by the Municipality of Constantinople of up-to-date fire-fighting apparatus, a considerable reduction in insurance rates, effective September 1, has been announced. We reproduce elsewhere in this issue a photograph of a portion of the new fire-fighting equipment for which we are indebted to the Mayor, Dr. Emine Bey.



EDWARDS & SONS

(NEAR EAST) Ltd.

Turkia Han, Rue Kutubhané, STAMBOUL

Stamboul, Boîte Postale No. 468

CONSTANTINOPLE

TEL.: STAMBOUL 3381-2-3.



ORIENTAL RUGS

Oriental Carpets and Rugs of all descriptions always in Stock.

Special section for handling orders from American houses. Please communicate with us before sending your buyers to Constantinople.



SPECIAL DEPARTMENTS AND EXPORT OF:

Wool, Mohair, Skins, Opium, Gum, Walnuts, Furs,
Nuts and Seeds.



Proprietors of the **GRAND GARAGE** and agent
for **STUDEBAKER** and **CHEVROLET** Cars, **DUNLOP TYRES**
and **CLEVELAND TRACTOR.**



Turkish Foreign Trade in January

From the latest figures published by the Turkish Customs Authorities, those for January 1925, it appears that Italy ranks first as an importer of Turkish wares, while France is second. The figures are as follows:

	Ltqs.
Italy.....	6,000,000
France.....	3,000,000
Germany..	2,800,000
England	1,300,000
United States	1,180,000
Greece.....	777,000
Syria.....	730,000
Egypt.....	348,000
Russia.....	256,000
	<hr/>
Ltqs.	17,671,000

As regards imports, the United States ranks first with a total of 4,000,000 liras, followed by:

	Ltqs.
Italy.....	3,300,000
England	2,100,000
Germany.....	1,886,000
France.....	1,776,000
Czeco-Slovakia	767,000
Syria	697,000
Holland	659,000
Egypt.....	565,000
Russia	299,000
	<hr/>
Ltqs.	18,519,000

Smyrna takes first place in value of exports with Ltqs. 7,268,413, followed by Constantinople with Ltqs. 5,768,835.

Constantinople, on the other hand, is first in value of imports with Ltqs. 11,050,870, followed by Smyrna with Ltqs. 2,920,326; Mersina with Ltqs. 1,645,828; and Trebizond with Ltqs. 1,253,119.

The products contributing principally to this trade are:

Imports	Ltqs.
Bread-stuffs.....	3,527,000
Cotton thread & cloth.	2,774,668
Sugar..	945,348
Woolens.....	704,844
Petroleum.....	273,394

Exports	Ltqs.
Tobacco.....	6,776,879
Opium.....	722,549
Olive oil.	697,224
Cotton.....	616,352
Raisins	397,128
Rugs.....	242,342
Almonds.....	235,194
Coal.....	207,172

The Turkish Hat Trade

A recent decision of the Turkish authorities having been to the effect that Turks may wear the type of head-dress which suits their fancy and are not confined to the traditional fez and kalpak, a certain amount of speculation has been put into motion as to whether the future is likely to bring an increased demand for hats in Turkey.

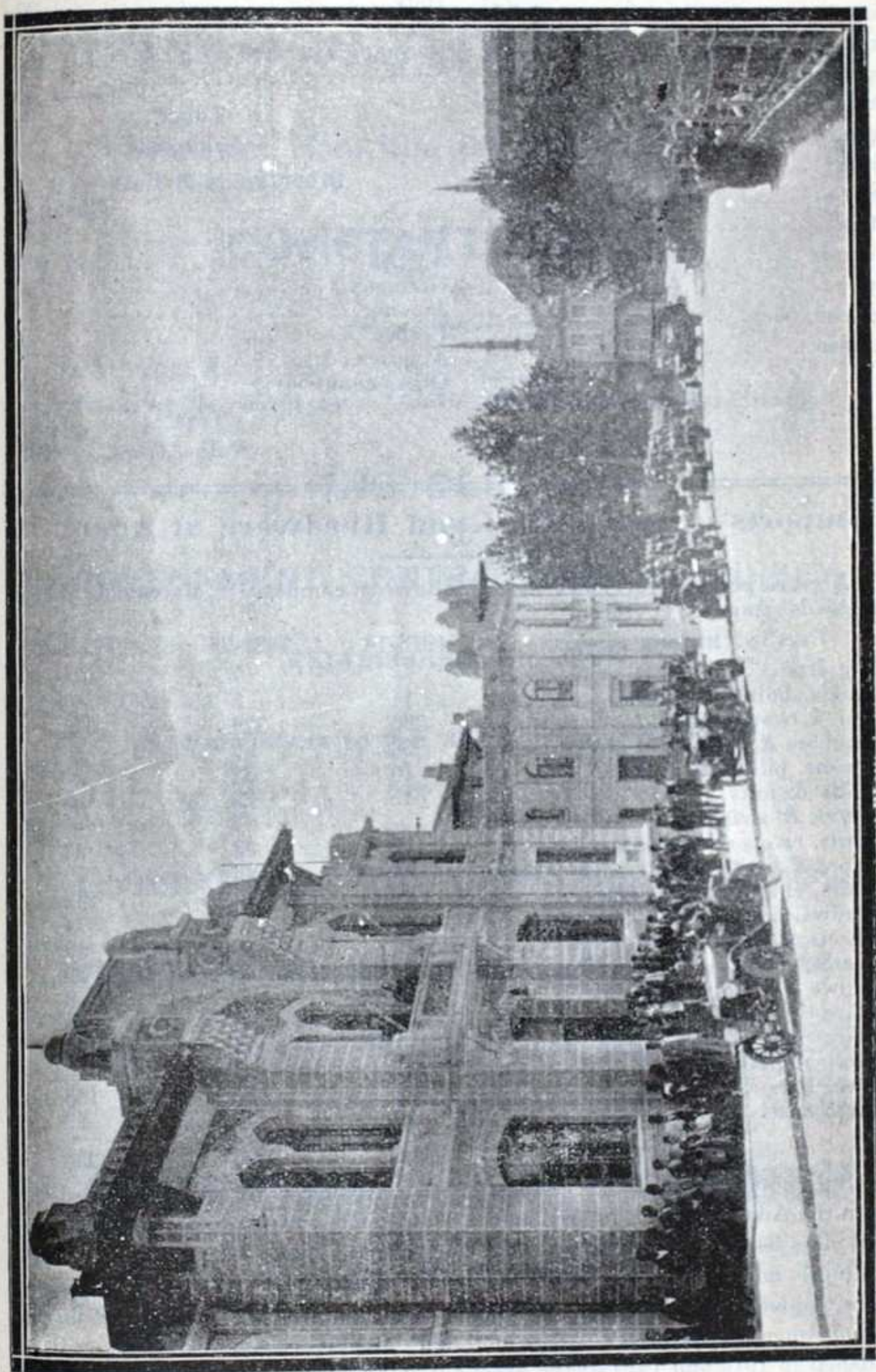
In this connection, Mr. M. Kazas-kerzadeh, writing in the Constantinople «Gazette», furnishes the following figures as to the present Turkish trade in hats as indicated by the 1923 customs statistics:

Men's Straw & Fiber Hats

Country of origin	Quantity
Italy	5,062
Germany	726
Austria.....	360
Great Britain.....	321
Greece.....	228
France	60
Unknown.....	517
	<hr/>
Total.....	7,274
Value, Ltqs.	9,250

Panama Hats

	Quantity
Austria.	47
France.	14
Great Britain ..	1
	<hr/>
Total.....	62
Value, Ltqs.	357



A portion of Constantinople's modern Fire Brigade

Felt Hats		Silk Hats	
	Quantity		Quantity
Italy	4,819	Great Britain.....	47
Germany	1,374	Italy	20
France	695	France	2
Great Britain.....	418	Germany	2
Switzerland	84	Syria.	1
Belgium	25	Total.....	72
Hungary... .. .	21	Value, Ltqs.	779
America	3	Other kinds of Hats	
Austria.	1		Quantity
Roumania	1	Italy	1,146
Syria..... .. .	1	Austria... .. .	999
Other countries.....	1	Germany	56
Unknown..... .. .	165	Japan	24
		France	3
		America	2
		Other countries... .. .	4
Total.....	7,608	Total.....	1,534
Value, Ltqs.	20,331	Value, Ltqs.	4,208

Imports of Iron, Steel and Hardware at Aden

A correspondent furnishes us the following composite statement of the metal goods situation at Aden:

CLASS (In long tons)	1913-14	1922-23	1923-24
Pig Iron..... .. .	—	7	34
Angle, bolt & red iron... .. .	11	5	9
Bar & channel iron... .. .	396	224	315
Anchors & cables.	38	52	20
Beams, pillars & girders	40	32	25
Bolts & nuts..... .. .	15	23	55
Hoops & strips... .. .	—	7	—
Nails, rivets & washers	87	43	55
Pipes & fittings	24	36	159
Rails, chairs & fishplates..... .. .	25	73	242
Screws..... .. .	—	2	4
Sheets & plates, galvanized..... .. .	19	—	12
Plates, plain..... .. .	94	—	39
Tubes & fittings, wrought	1	5	8
Wire rope and wire.	36	6	15
Wire nails..... .. .	—	18	29
Steel angle..... .. .	27	3	—
Steel bars & channels..... .. .	62	47	193
Steel cast..... .. .	27	7	23
Total, long tons	902	590	1,238

It is noteworthy in this connection that American hardware is predominant in the Aden market. In 1919 and 1920 the influx of American goods of this general class began, no small part of it consisting of lamps, lanterns, files, and agricultural implements, the latter including pumps for irrigating purposes. This development is due to two leading factors, namely the activity of distributors of American hardware in England and on the Continent, and the prestige established in 1919 and 1920 by the excellent salesmanship of American travelling agents, who brought home to the Arabs of Aden, by actual demonstration, the superior quality of American product.

Fils d'ASLAN FRESCO

Iktissad Han, Rue des Quais, Galata

CONSTANTINOPLE

Telegraphic Address: "ASLANFRESCO Constantinople"

THE OLDEST

GOVERNMENT CONTRACTORS IN TURKEY

ESTABLISHED IN 1866

Furnishers to the Turkish Government

of

Cotton Goods, Army Cloth, Woolen Goods,

Hides, Cereals, Military Equipment, &c. &c.

FIRST CLASS BANKS AS REFERENCES

AMERICAN LEVANT AGENCY

Importers-Exporters

BRANCH OF FILS D'ASLAN FRESCO

SHARK FISHING AT DJIBOUTI

Until the twentieth century very little use was made of sharkskin both because of the dangers attending shark fishing and because of the lack of efficient tanning methods. From time to time, it is true, there have been demands for shark oil and shark fins, but these have been exceptional, China, it is said, being the best market for shark fins which bring a very high price there.

At present, however, with the growing tendency for all kinds of novelties, sharkskin has begun to be in demand.

A year ago a shark fishery and reducing plant was established at Djibouti, Somaliland, for the purpose of determining whether or not shark skins and other shark products could be obtained in paying quantities and properly prepared for export.

A correspondent at Aden, Arabia, reports that this firm was launched by a number of Paris bankers under the name of «la Société Française pour l'Exploitation de la Faune Océanique». An elaborate fishery, with a plant and accessory buildings of a permanent nature, equipped to prepare shark fins, oil skins and dried flesh for export, was established on an island concession about four miles from the city of Djibouti.

During the one year of operation of the fishery which has elapsed, work has proceeded at full capacity, great quantities of shark products have been accumulated, markets and prices throughout the world have been studied and samples of sharkskin have been sent to France for tanning and for submission to the crucial test of wear and appearance. The shark leather has been found to wear much longer than any other altho the price is rather high as compared with ordinary leather.

Three main factors seem to favor the Djibouti fishery. The first is of course the occurrence of the sharks. Fishermen need never go very far afield for a good catch, as the Gulf of Aden is infested with the true man-eating type of shark. This is vividly apparent, even at Aden, where sea-bathing is regarded as impossible for the white man without the protection of stout, encircling nets in the several bathing pools selected for their use, and where native boys are forbidden to dive for coins. The second important factor is cheap labor, ordinary labor being paid only from 12 annas to one rupee and 8 annas (\$ 0.27 to \$ 0.54) per day, and very few laborers drawing the maximum pay. Fishermen, moreover, are the most poorly paid workmen of all.

The third, and probably the most important factor in favor of the fishery project of the Company is the convenient geographical position of Djibouti in relation to the world's best markets for shark products. Situated on a most important water route connecting the East with the West, export to Marseilles and Shanghai is equally direct from Djibouti, which is a regular port of call for freight vessels of many nationalities.

The skins, if successfully tanned at Djibouti, are expected to find very good markets in several European countries, notably, France, Germany and Austria, with England also a favorable prospect. Apparently, however, the raw skins will be sent at first to France for tanning, since tanneries already exist in that country, until such time as an efficient tannery can be established at Djibouti.

ESTABLISHED 1868

S. MARDIGUIAN SONS

MANUFACTURERS and EXPORTERS

Yeni-Tcharshi, Mahmoud Pasha, Stamboul

CONSTANTINOPLE

(Near the Mahmoud Pasha Entrance of the Grand Bazar)

Telephone: STAMBOUL 1054.

Cable Address: "STEMARD, CONSTANTINOPLE"

Codes: A.B.C., 5th & 6th Editions.

ORIENTAL RUGS AND CARPETS

Choice Selection Ready in Stock
Purchased and Shipped on Commission

ORIENTAL EMBROIDERIES

Broussa Silk Goods and Towels

PERSIAN PRINTS

Oriental Jewelry and Fancy Articles

BEST REFERENCES

The promoters of the Djibouti fishery are expected to look to the United States for much of their shark leather trade. If their tanned product approaches the quality of shark leather already produced or obtained in the United States, they hope to be able to compete successfully, in the matter of price with other producers, by virtue of low production costs.

In this connection, articles manufactured out of shark skin formed a recent window-exhibit of a fashionable New York store. Shark leather purses and suitcases, gloves, bathing novelties, and sporting goods, were among the articles exhibited, while huge signs extolled the durability of this new leather product.

L'association des Fabricants Américains d'Installations Chimiques offre à titre gracieux son expérience et ses services techniques aux maisons étrangères qui désireraient obtenir des informations ou acquérir une installation.

Grâce à la coopération de la Division de la mécanique industrielle du Bureau du commerce extérieur et intérieur et de l'association des fabricants d'installations chimiques, des dispositions ont été adoptées par lesquelles les consuls américains pourront compter sur la coopération active de la susdite association. Lorsque les consuls recevront des demandes traitant de la fabrication de produits chimiques ou de l'installation nécessaire à leur fabrication, il sera possible par le canal de ladite association, d'obtenir des services techniques gratuits quant à l'esquisse de méthodes à employer et à l'installation qui pourrait être requise pour la fabrication des produits chimiques ci-dessous indiqués, ou pour toute sorte de procédés chimiques :

Produits chimiques lourds,
Matières colorantes,
Alcool,
Produits chimiques fins,
Engrais chimiques,
Produits électro-chimiques,
Succédanés de charbon,

Explosifs,
Electro-métallurgie,
Ferro-métallurgie,
Pétrole,
Couleurs et vernis,
Savons,
Comestibles,
Métallurgie non-ferreuse,
Papier et pâte,
Cuirs,
Huile,
Produits de bois,
Céramique,
Caoutchouc,
Chaux et ciment,
Sucre,
Produits animaux
Tissus.

La susdite Association se tient en contact avec plusieurs ingénieurs en chimie parmi les plus expérimentés des États-Unis, tant avec les ingénieurs-conseils qu'avec ceux qui sont employés par diverses industries. Il s'est formé par ces contacts une sorte de comité qui est à même de répondre gratuitement à des consultations d'ordre technique comme ci-haut indiqué, et les fonctionnaires du service à l'étranger sont engagés à adresser au Bureau du Commerce extérieur et intérieur les personnes ayant des problèmes relatifs aux procédés de fabrication relevant de la branche chimique.

Fairbank's
Gold Dust
Washing
Powder

CAN BE OBTAINED AT

HARTY'S STORES

27, Tepe Bachi, PERA

CONSTANTINOPLE

Telephone: Pera 1998

Constantinople
Nominal Closing Rates for
Cheques on New York
August, 1925.

Furnished

by the Ionian Bank Limited

August	Cents to the Turkish Pound		Piasters to the Dollar
1	0.56 $\frac{1}{2}$		177 —
2	0.—	Sunday	
3	0.57 $\frac{5}{16}$		174 $\frac{1}{2}$
4	0.57 $\frac{7}{16}$		174 —
5	0.57 $\frac{5}{8}$		173 $\frac{1}{2}$
6	0.57 $\frac{13}{16}$		173 —
7	0.—	Friday	
8	0.58		172 $\frac{1}{2}$
9	0.—	Sunday	
10	0.60		166 $\frac{1}{2}$
11	0.59		169 $\frac{1}{2}$
12	0.58 $\frac{3}{16}$		171 $\frac{3}{4}$
13	0.58 $\frac{7}{8}$		170 —
14	0.—	Friday	
15	0.59		169 $\frac{1}{2}$
16	0.—	Sunday	
17	0.59		169 $\frac{1}{2}$
18	0.58 $\frac{7}{16}$		171 —
19	0.58 $\frac{1}{4}$		171 $\frac{3}{4}$
20	0.58 $\frac{9}{16}$		170 $\frac{1}{2}$
21	0.—	Friday	
22	0.58 $\frac{1}{2}$		171 —
23	0.—	Sunday	
24	0.57 $\frac{3}{4}$		173 $\frac{1}{4}$
25	0.57 $\frac{9}{16}$		173 $\frac{3}{4}$
26	0.58 $\frac{5}{16}$		171 $\frac{1}{2}$
27	0.57 $\frac{9}{16}$		173 $\frac{3}{4}$
28	0.—	Friday	
29	0.—	Market Closed	
30	0.—	» »	
31	0.—	» »	

Average Rate for the month :

\$ 0.58 $\frac{3}{16}$ to the Turkish Pound, or
 171.88 Piasters to the Dollar.

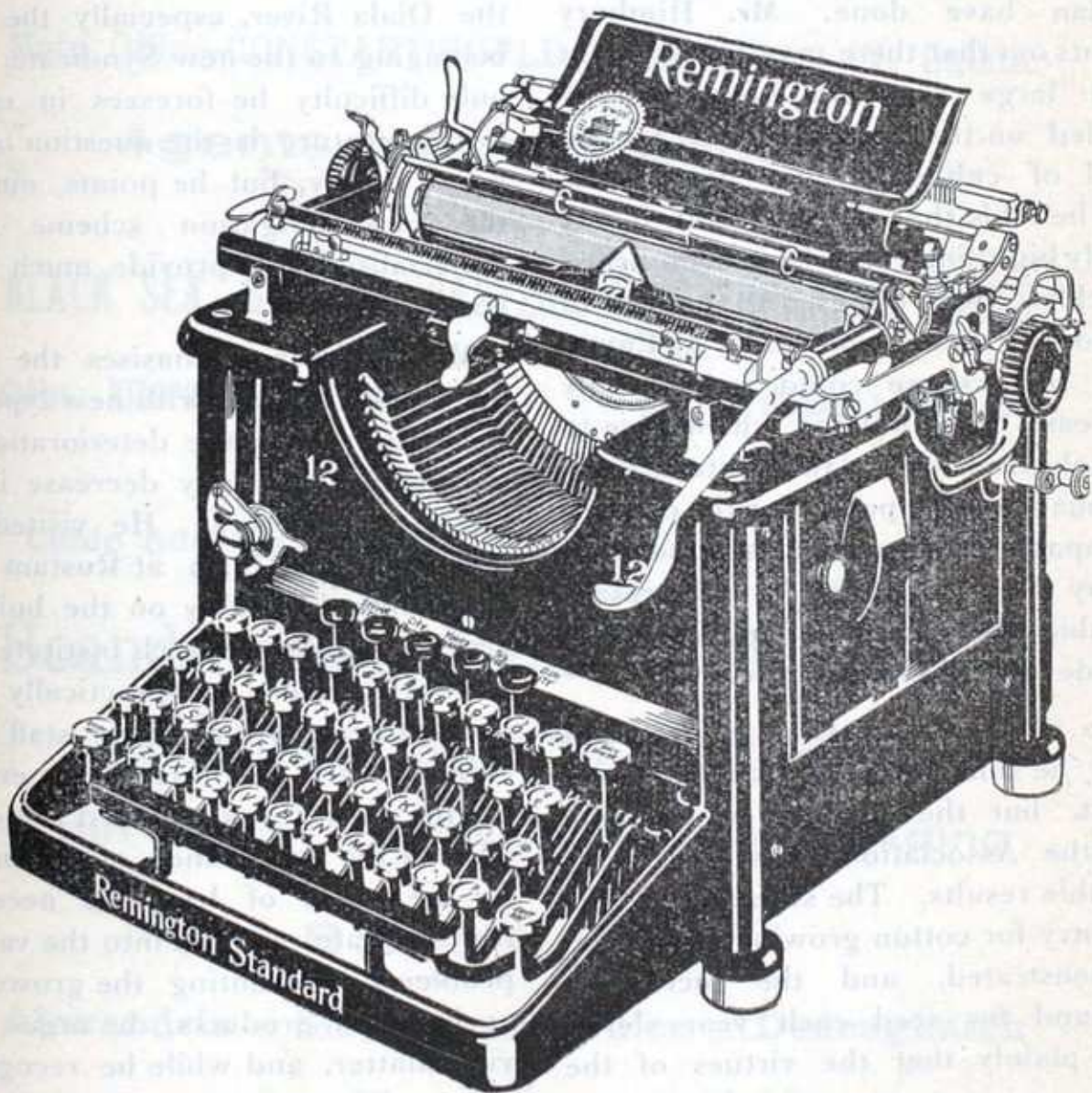
Cotton Growing in Iraq

In the early part of this year, Mr. W. H. Himbury, general manager of the British Cotton Growing Association, visited Iraq to investigate the cotton growing possibilities of the country, and on his return he made a preliminary report to the Council of the Association on the results of his tour. This report has since been supplemented by a fuller review of the position, and the two reports have now been published together by the Association, together with a number of interesting illustrations and two maps, one showing the course of Mr. Himbury's tour and the other illustrating the railways of Iraq. In commenting on the later report it will be necessary to advert to Mr. Himbury's preliminary survey for the second report is supplementary to the first.

In view of the short time he spent in Iraq it can only be said after reading his extremely succinct report that Mr. Himbury has covered the ground with wonderful thoroughness, and neglects to mention none of the factors which have a bearing on the opening up of Iraq as a cotton region. He lays stress on the importance of the political factor in relation not only to cotton growing but to the general development of the country, and emphasises the need for sound administration. The country which has a population of under 3,000,000 or, as he aptly puts it, only about half that of Lancashire, has an area larger than the United Kingdom, and while the great bulk of the inhabitants are Arabs there are also many Jews, Syrians, Armenians, Greeks, and Turks. This question of population is of the first importance, for the Arabs are to no small extent nomads, and the attractions of the life to which they are accustomed are no

REMINGTON QUIET 12

SATISFIES OWNER AND OPERATOR



AGENT FOR TURKEY

SIDNEY NOWILL & C^o

GALATA, CONSTANTINOPLE

doubt such that it will be a matter of time before they can be induced to settle down to a sufficient extent to render possible economic progress on a considerable scale. The nomads live by their live stock, and they will have to be convinced of the benefits of a settled existence which can only be accomplished by the examples they see around them. When they realise that cotton cultivation is a really satisfactory means of existence it may be assumed that they will take to it as readily as the natives of the Sudan have done. Mr. Himbury points out that there may be no doubt that large numbers have recently settled on the land and that a great deal of cultivation has been done, but he adds that it is doubtful if any really big thing could be accomplished quickly. He is opposed to the idea of importing labor from India or Egypt, and this course could indeed only increase the problems which have to be solved in Iraq. Incidentally he is emphatic on the point that the country is capable of supporting a population many times in excess of its present inhabitants if drainage and irrigation are developed and extended.

So far cotton growing in Iraq can only be said to be at its commencement, but the pioneer work done by the Association has had very notable results. The suitability of the country for cotton growing has been demonstrated, and the increasing demand for seed each year shows very plainly that the virtues of the crop are in process of being appreciated. It may be interesting at this juncture to give the figures for the production for the past four years. They are as follows:— 1921, 60 bales; 1922, 300 bales; 1923, 1,100 bales; 1924, 2,500 bales.

The totals bulk very small when measured against the millions of bales of the world's production, but every-

thing has to have a beginning, and at least it can be said that Iraq is now travelling on the right road to enable it ultimately to make a really useful contribution to the total of Empire grown cotton. Mr. Himbury does not consider the cotton possibilities important south of Hillah. While the whole of the soil in Iraq is more or less salted, he remarks, the country to the north and north-west of Bagdad is more promising. He was greatly impressed by the appearance of the land irrigated by canals from the Diala River, especially the area belonging to the new Syndicate. The only difficulty he foresees in regard to this venture is the question of the water supply, but he points out that the new irrigation scheme when materialised will provide much more water.

Mr. Himbury emphasises the need for experimenting with new types of seed to prevent the deterioration of the quality and any decrease in the quantity per acre. He visited the demonstration farm at Rustam and comments favorably on the building arranged for a research institute, but states that there is "practically only about one quarter of the staff necessary for the institute if it is ever to do the work it was intended to do. In view of the importance of agriculture for the future of Iraq the necessity for adequate research into the various problems confronting the grower of agricultural products, he urges, is a vital matter, and while he recognises the need for economy, "it is doubtful" he adds, "if the limitation of money necessary for research work to develop what may be termed the most economic resources of the country is really true economy."

Insect pests have so far not proved a very serious trouble in regard to cotton growing. The principal cotton pests in Iraq are the spotted bollworm

THE
TURKISH-AMERICAN SHIPPING & TRADING Co.,

HAÏRI, ARABOGLOU & Co.

Steamship Agents & Brokers

COAL CONTRACTORS

Main Office-CONSTANTINOPLE Arabian Han, IV, Galata.

Agents & Correspondents

all over

BLACK SEA, GREEK & EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN PORTS

Cables: RIZOPOULOS, CONSTANTINOPLE Telephone: PERA 1930

Cable Address: «SNEAL»

Scandinavian Near East Agency

STEAMSHIP AGENTS & BROKERS

Main Office: PIRÆUS, Spyraiki Building

BRANCHES:

Alexandria □ Smyrna □ Salonica □ Dedeaghatch

Cavalla □ Bourgas □ Varna

Constantza □ □ □ □ □ Braïla

CONSTANTINOPLE OFFICE: Arabian Han, IV, Galata

Telephone: Pera 923

and jassids. Mr. Himbury points out, however, that the depredations of the former are worse in some areas than in others. Concluding his report he emphasises the three main factors which he deems essential in Iraqi policy.

1. The establishment and maintenance of a strong government with a sound financial policy.

2. The inauguration of a definitely settled policy of drainage and irrigation.

3. A steady increase in the agricultural population which he believes would follow from the accomplishment of the first two factors.

Cotton growing, he adds, would largely benefit Iraq by bringing prosperity to the cultivators and in encouraging others to settle on the land; but there are great difficulties at the moment in its cultivation. It is essential for the Government to take up a scheme of drainage of land already irrigated, the effect of which will be to put a much larger area under cotton and other crops. It is estimated that with a full irrigation and drainage scheme two million acres can be used for cotton cultivation, but Mr. Himbury fears that it will be many years before there is a sufficiency of labor to cultivate anything like this area.

(Near East and India)

SMYRNA FRUIT MARKET

Report of C. J. Giraud & Company for the month of August 1925

Smyrna, August 30th, 1925.

The estimated arrivals of Sultanias on the Smyrna market since the opening of the season are 2,060 tons as against 8,000 tons in 1924. The estimated sales have amounted to 1,930 tons as against 7,000 for the season of 1924.

Closing prices for the weeks ending August 22nd, and 29th, respectively:

Type	August 22	August 29
	Per cwt cif London Shillings	Per cwt cif London Shillings
12	—	59
13	63	62
14	66	65
15	70	68
16	75	73
17	80	80

Estimated shipments since the opening of the season are as follows: to the Continent 665 tons as against 2,200 in 1924; to the United States, Canada and others 20 tons as against 100.

The market is steady with a firm undertone. Shippers have been operating with reserve. There appears to be little desire on the part of consumption to pay present level prices. Dealers, however, are resisting decline. Small arrivals give strength to the position.

The Oriental Carpet Manufacturers, Ltd.

CAPITAL £1.250.000 STERLING

Telegrams "TEZIAK"

Head Office: SMYRNA

BRANCH OFFICES:

LONDON, 8 & 9 Giltspur Street, Holborn.

PARIS 9, Boulevard Malesherbes.

BUENOS AIRES.

NEW YORK, Mohawk Bldg., 160 Fifth Avenue.

CONSTANTINOPLE, Midhat Pasha Han., Sirkedji.

Manufacturers of all kinds of ORIENTAL CARPETS
& RUGS, possessing factories and looms all over
ASIA MINOR, PERSIA & INDIA.

PERSONALIA

Mr. Jay Pierrepont Moffatt, First Secretary of the American Embassy at Constantinople, has been ordered to report at Washington for duty in the Department of State.

Mr. John G. Ardon, who has temporary headquarters at Constantinople as representative of the General Motors Export Company, recently visited Rumania and Greece, in both of which countries he reports the automotive situation encouraging.

Mr. W. Smith Murray, Secretary of the American Legation at Teheran recently passed through Constantinople en route to his new post at Prague.

Consul Edward M. Groth of Beirut has assumed temporary charge of the Consulate at Bagdad during the absence on leave of the regular incumbent, Consul John Randolph.

Mr. Meyer Wugmann of 31 Assicurazioni Generali Han, Galata, Constantinople, foreign representative of the Champlain Silk Mills of 25 Madison Avenue, New York, has returned from a business trip to the Caucasus and Turkestan.

Messrs. Lawrence Groves, United States Commercial Attaché at Vienna and Louis Van Norman, who occu-

pies a like post at Bucharest, spent September 9 in Constantinople

Dr James R. Mood of the Department of Commerce has been appointed Assistant Trade Commissioner of the United States at Constantinople and is expected to report for duty about October 1. Shortly after that date Trade Commissioner Julian E. Gillespie will proceed to the United States on leave of absence and can be addressed by interested persons at the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, Department of Commerce, Washington.

A group of approximately 150 American professors, clergymen and writers under the leadership of Dr. Sherwood Eddy have been studying social and political conditions in Europe during the past two months. Fourteen of the group with Dr. Eddy have just spent a week in Constantinople and Angora and have been addressed by representatives of the various departments of the Turkish Government and other speakers acquainted with Near East conditions.

Mr. Robert H. McDowell, until recently representative of Edgar B. Howard, Registered, at Adana, is in Constantinople after a ten-months' stay in the United States where he organised a company to engage in business in Adana. Associated with Mr. McDowell is Mr. Thomas H.


HOTEL

M. TOKATLIAN
CONSTANTINOPLE

SITUATED IN THE VERY CENTER OF PERA, AND CLOSE

 TO ALL THE EMBASSIES

THIS EXCELLENT AND UP-TO-DATE HOTEL HAS ACCOMODATION FOR MORE THAN 160 GUESTS AND IS PROVIDED WITH EVERY MODERN COMFORT. PRIVATE APARTMENTS WITH BATH AND LAVATORY. LIFT, ELECTRIC LIGHT, CENTRAL HEATING, TELEPHONE IN EVERY ROOM. MOST LUXURIOUSLY FURNISHED SALOONS.

NUMEROUS INTERPRETERS AND GUIDES AT THE DISPOSAL OF VISITORS.

MOTORBUS AND MOTORCAR SERVICE TO MEET ALL TRAINS AND BOATS.

SPACIOUS DINING-ROOM RESTAURANT.
 UNRIVALLED COOKING, EXCELLENT WINE CELLARS.
 MEALS A LA CARTE.

RENOWNED FOR PASTRY AND SWEETS. TEA ROOM.
 SPECIALLY MADE CHOCOLATES AND BONBONS.

OPEN ALL THE YEAR ROUND.
 FAMOUS ORCHESTRA.

TELEGRAPHIC ADDRESS: TOKATLIAN CONSTANTINOPLE
 TELEPHONE. PERA N° 2671 TO 2684.

PROPRIETOR AND DIRECTOR, M. TOKATLIAN.

SUMMER SEASON

HOTEL M. TOKATLIAN		SUMMER PALACE
THERAPIA (Haut-Bosphore)		THERAPIA (Haut-Bosphore)

REASONABLE CHARGES.

Bowen, an engineer who has had considerable experience in Russia and Persia.

Mr. McDowell reports that he found in the United States a much greater interest in foreign business than was evident three years ago. There is a more intelligent appreciation of both the opportunities and the difficulties in business abroad and a greater readiness to consider foreign investment in industries. There exists among business men a much more intelligent appreciation of Turkey and especially of the Turks than was formerly evident. It is becoming recognised that a really stable government exists in Turkey. If the general European political situation remains stable Mr. McDowell feels that there will be considerable American investment in the Near East in general. Aside from Turkey there seemed to be a particular interest in Palestine and Yugo-Slavia.

Our Consular Honor Roll

It is our privilege this month to express our thanks for assistance in getting out the Review to Consul General Arthur Garrels of Athens, Consul Alfred W. Donegan of Patras, Consul Stuart Lupton of Sofia, Vice Consul J. Loder Park of Aden and Miss Leila Khayat of the staff of the Consulate General at Constantinople. Miss Khayat has recently returned from the United States where she graduated last June from Baylor College at Belton, Texas with the degree of Bachelor of Journalism. She has kindly consented to give, during her idle moments, the benefit of her journalistic training to the Review and its readers.

AMERICAN MERCHANT TAILOR

Twenty-six years in the Trade. Six years of experience in the United States

JACOB TERCHOUNIAN

Teleph. Pera 3620

TCHETCHEVAN HAN N° 13-14 GALATA, CONSTANTINOPLE

On the way from Credit Lyonnais to Merkez Richtim Han

Cable address: "VUCCINO"

C. & G. VUCCINO

STEAMSHIP AGENTS & BROKERS

General Office: CONSTANTINOPLE

Branches & Sub-Agencies in
all Black Sea, Danube and
Eastern Mediterranean Ports.

Address: CONSTANTINOPLE - Galata ■

■ ■ ■ ■ Cité Française, 2d floor.

Telephone: Pera 2047. ■ ■ ■ ■

BULLETIN DES OFFRES COMMERCIALES

Reçues aux Consulats des Etats-Unis d'Amérique
dans le Proche-Orient
et à la Chambre de Commerce.

ADRESSES des Maisons Américaines.	Nature de l'Offre.
Beckwith Chandler Co., 1923-211 Emett Street, Newark, New Jersey.	Fabricants de peintures et vernis. Spécialités pour automobiles.
H. C. Bay Co., 828-30-32 Republic Building, Chicago, Illinois.	Fabricants de pianos et pianos auto- matiques
Henry Bower Chemical Manufacturing Co., Gray's Ferry Road & 29th Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.	Ammoniac anhydre, en cylindres, pour fabriques de glace et dépôts frigorifiques
Cable-Nelson Co., Chicago, Illinois.	Pianos et pianos automatiques.
Meridian Textile Corporation, 225 Fourth Avenue, New York City.	Exportateurs d'étoffes de coton. Spécialement exportateurs de cou- pons de toutes sortes de cotonnades
Ner-a-Car Corp., Syracuse, New York. <i>Bureau pour l'Europe :</i>	Moto-cyclettes marque Ner-A-Car.
H. H. Powell & Co., Ltd., Palace Chambers, Bridge Street, Westminster, London, S. W.	
Rite-Rite Corporation, 4918-20 S. Wabash Street, Chicago, Illinois.	Crayons automatiques et mines pour crayons.
Stanley Manufacturing Co., Dayton, Ohio.	Fabricants de seaux en métal, éti- quettes métalliques. Désire repré- sentant.
Code Compiling Co., 52 Vanderbilt Avenue, New York City.	Codes télégraphiques. Désire repré- sentant.
Toy Tinkers Inc., Evanston, Illinois.	Fabricants de jouets.
Venn Severin Machine Co., 1317-27 West North Avenue, Chicago, Illinois.	Fabricants de moteurs à combustion interne.

NISSIM TARANTO

CONSTANTINOPLÉ

STAMBOUL - KENADJIAN HAN ☐ ☐ TÉLÉPHONE, No 588-589

EXPORTATION:

Exportation de tous les produits d'Orient
notamment:

OPIUMS, Scammonée, Gommés
adragantes, Vallonnées, **TABACS**,
Fruits secs, **MOHAIR**, Laines,
Peaux, Métaux, etc., etc.

IMPORTATION :

IMPORTATION d'ARTICLES AMÉRICAINS

SEUL IMPORTATEUR DES:

Sheetings	Henrietta	CCC
"	Lauretta	CCC
"	Lauretta	C

≡≡≡ **FILE DE COTON** ≡≡≡

Nisto Salad Oil

Nisto Vegetable Compound

COLONIAUX: divers & farines.

TISSUS français pour dames.

MANUFACTURES.

Maisons à: NEW-YORK
SMYRNE

MARKET REPORT of the IONIAN BANK, LIMITED

Constantinople Branch,

for August, 1925.

For daily rates on the Dollar see Page 392

Owing mainly to sales of Exchange by Smyrna the exchange fell steadily during the first 10 days of August to 800 piastres, after which, owing chiefly to Merchants import requirements in Constantinople it rose again to about 825/830 until the last week in August when, owing to certain exaggerated reports concerning the Mossul frontier, it rose still further and suddenly to 853, closing at the end of the 27th August at 846 piastres.

On the morning of the 29th August the Bourse was closed by order of the Turkish Government for one week, and thus all exchange operations were suspended.

Sterling Rates

Opening	August 1st..	866
Highest	August 1st..	866
Lowest	August 10th.	800
Closing	August 27th.	846

Flour and Wheat.

Reports show that the European production of Wheat should be plentiful, as also with North Africa. Canadian reports continue to be fairly satisfactory but American prospects are poor and the Indian yield does not promise to be as good as those of recent years. Conditions in the Southern Hemisphere are satisfactory for the cultivation.

Locally it is believed that the Anatolian yield will exceed last year's, which was a bad one, by about 20% and will be what is considered a normal crop, while that of Thrace is expected to be above the normal and has been estimated at as much as 40% in excess of last year's.

There were no arrivals from America or Australia, the Australian arrivals shown below being reshipments from Italy. It is mostly local, Roumanian, Serbian and Russian wheat being consumed at present, and reports continue that the exportation from Russia, whose area under wheat is estimated at 5% more than last year's, will be very considerable. We have heard of orders for upwards of 1,000 tons from that country for September shipment, and these reports have influenced prices to drop a piastre during the month.

Wheat imports during the period August 2nd, to August 29th 1925, from: Anatolia 2,280 tons, Thrace 710, Bulgaria 1,151, Australia 880; total 5,021 tons.

End of Month Prices per oke in bulk, duty paid, were: Wheat from Thrace 16 $\frac{3}{4}$ -17 piastres, Wheat from Anatolia 19-19 $\frac{1}{4}$, Ditto, Second Quality 16 $\frac{1}{2}$ -17 $\frac{1}{4}$, Wheat from Bulgaria 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ -19 $\frac{1}{4}$, Hard Winter Wheat 19 $\frac{1}{4}$, Rosafé 19, Manitoba Wheat No. 2 20 $\frac{1}{2}$.

Locally Milled Flour, Integral — Ltqs. 14.25 per sack of 72 kgs.

Barley.

There were no large operations effected during the month and the market continues to be weak.

End of Month Quotations: Piastres per oke:

1st Quality, in bulk, duty paid. . . 10 $\frac{3}{4}$
Forage, in sack, f. o. b. 10 $\frac{1}{2}$

Tea.

A rather dull tone has prevailed throughout the month in markets abroad. Locally a certain amount of

MARKET REPORT OF THE IONIAN BANK LIMITED. (Continued)

business was done, but it is not expected that there will be any important turnover until October/December. The stocks here are heavy and no new orders are being passed to origin at present.

The Indian Crop is reported to be very satisfactory.

Latest quotations: —

		Pence per lb.
Ceylon Orange Pekoe	Common..	17½-20
	Medium ..	19½-22½
	Fine.....	22½-24½
Java Orange Pekoe ..		19½-22½
Indian Orange Pekoe	Medium ..	18 -20
	Good.....	21 -24
	Fine flowery	24 -32
Indian Pekoe.....		19 -19½
China		12 -17½

Coffee.

European markets showed a firmer tendency and there has been a general increase in prices. The New York market continued fairly active and there were some important arrivals of Rio Coffee at that Port.

Locally prices rose steadily, reaching a very high level at the end of the month. Considerable nervousness exists amongst merchants here, however, many of whom have sustained large losses in Sugar and there is a marked reluctance to take the risk of fluctuations in Coffee such as occurred in the former commodity. Business has thus been limited to minor transactions.

Latest Quotations :

		s.	d.	
McKinley	Rio 1	107	0	} New Crop per cwt. prompt shipment, c.i.f. Constantinople
	» 2	104	6	
	» 3	103	0	
	» 4	101	6	
Theodore Wille or Johnston	New York 3 ..	106	6	}
	» 4 ..	104	0	
	» 5 ..	102	6	
	» 6 ..	101	0	

Local quotations in transit:

Rio No. 4 Sh. 108 to 110.

Sugar.

Conditions throughout Europe continue to be favorable for the Sugar-Beet Crops, especially in Hungary and also in Czecho-Slovakia, where the yield promises to be above the average. The American Sugar-Beet Crop is, on the other hand, below normal.

Most of this year's large European production has now been absorbed, the consumption in certain countries having increased enormously during the last twelve months, and some large producing countries have found it necessary to import in order to meet their own requirements.

Thus the general tone was momentarily a little firmer and local quotations for granulated rose as much as forty shillings towards the end of the month, though there was some reaction and the rise is probably of a purely temporary nature.

We are informed of the curious fact that a certain local dealer is selling, and has already sold a thousand tons of Czecho-Slovak Granulated, October/November shipment via Roumania at £15-15-0 per ton c.i.f. Constantinople.

Latest Quotations :

Czecho-Slovak Granulated, c. i. f. £ 18/10/0 per ton, in transit 18/5/0, Cubes, c.i.f. 19/10/0, in transit 19/10/0.

Rice.

Prices rose and the market closed firm, business having been transacted more freely than for some months past.

Prices in Countries of Origin :

Rangoon (Alexandria) No. 3 double bags prompt shipment £ 16/15/0 per ton.

Siam ditto £ 18/5/0 per ton.

Textiles.

This market has fully bought up to the end of the year and stocks are very considerable.

MARKET REPORT OF THE IONIAN BANK LIMITED. (Continued)

Japanese manufacturers have made a slight reduction in prices and, as the Chinese situation renders business difficult with that country, the latter's 11 lb. sheeting which has found considerable favor here tends to be supplanted by the Japanese article, though few sales have been effected so far.

An interesting situation has been created in regard to Lion CCC quality, a local syndicate having purchased about three thousand bales comprising all local stocks and all shipments afloat. They are offering today on a basis of 23/- sheetings which could be bought round about 22/- October shipment. This should react on the market in October/November when the large buying period commences.

American Sheetings :

«A» (3yds. equal 1 lb.), 15 cents per yard, c.i.f. Constantinople. Local market price per piece of 40 yards (duty paid) Ltqs. 12.80.

«CCC» (3 yds. equal 1 lb.), 14½ cents per yard, c.i.f. Constantinople. Local market price per piece of 40 yards (duty paid) Ltqs. 12.60.

Japanese Sheetings :

Lion «CCC» (13½ lb.) 22/9 c.i.f., per piece of 40 yards. On spot, in transit, 22/6. Local market price for same (duty paid), Ltqs. 11 30.

«Dragon C» (13 lbs.), 21/10 c.i.f., per piece of 40 yards. On spot, in transit, 21/9. Local market price for same (duty paid), Ltqs. 10.70.

Carpets.

In spite of large stocks and the varied assortment on hand, business was extremely slack throughout the month, there being few European buyers in the market, and prices weakened in consequence. Buyers show a reluctance to purchase Caucasian goods the prices of which, despite the reduction, are still considered to be too high.

Arrivals.— Persia : About 400 bales consisting chiefly of Gioravans, Tabriz, Kirmans, Mossuls, Strips, Shiraz and Afghans.

Caucasus: About 80 bales containing Shirvans, Gendje Kasaks and Sumaks.

Principal Sales : — Tabriz, Mesheds, Mossuls, Strips, Shirvans, Afghans and Bolootch.

Description	Price.	Ltqs :	per	Stocks
Gioravans....	12.00-13.00	sq. m.	Small	
Heriz	14.00-28.00	»	»	
Tabriz	14.00-16.00	»	Large	
Tabriz fine & extra....	18.00-30.00	»	Small	
Mesheds.....	11.00-17.00	»	Large	
Kirman new .	22.00-25.00	»	»	
Kirman fine new and old	30.00-50.00	»	Small	
Mossul Zen-djian.....	18.00-21.00	piece	Large	
Mossul Hamadan.....	30.00-45.00	»	Med.	
Kenares (Strips).	30.00-33 00	»	Small	
Kenares fine..	45.00-80.00	»	»	
Shiraz Rugs...	Sh. 30/- 43/-	sq. m.	»	
Shiraz Kelleys »	30/- 43/-	»	»	
Shirvan Rugs	35.00-45.00	piece	Large	
Shirvan fine .	50.00-70.00	»	»	
Gendje Kasak	40.00-50.00	»	Med.	
Afghans	Sh. 3/0-/3-6	sq. ft	Small	
Beludj Rugs..	1.00- 1.20	»	»	
» Rugs fine	1.25- 1.35	»	»	

Tobacco.

The market continues firm with an upward tendency, considerable activity having been shown during the month. Large purchases are being made both here and in the interior and it is improbable that supplies will be sufficient to meet requirements. This year's production has been estimated at approximately 50,000,000 kgs., this being 15,000,000 kgs. less than last year's while, with the firm application of the recent Governmental measures for prevention of contraband etcetera, there has been a marked increase both in the number of firms dealing with, and the visible consumption of tobacco.

MARKET REPORT OF THE IONIAN BANK LIMITED. (Continued)

Arrivals from 1st to 31st August and local market prices :

From	Quantity Kgs.	Piastres per Kg.
Samsoun....	1,698,000	150 to 330
Trebizond...	392,000	80 » 150
Sinope.....	141,000	75 » 140
Duzdjé.....	558,000	100 » 150
Adrianople..	290,000	80 » 130
Gunen.....	230,000	75 » 130
Broussa.....	346,000	80 » 140
Ada Bazar...	81,000	60 » 130
Hendek.....	435,000	75 » 130
Ismidt.....	93,000	80 » 130
Zoungouldak.	44,000	60 » 110
Smyrna.....	24,000	60 » 110
Kgs. <u>4,332,000</u>		

Exports from 1st to 31st August 1925:

Destination	Quantity Kgs.
Trieste.....	288,000
Hamburg.....	227,000
Amsterdam.....	54,000
New York.....	109,000
Dantzig.....	59,000
Alexandria.....	22,000
Kgs. <u>759,000</u>	

Stocks as on August 31st 1925: Kgs. 21,500,000.

Opium.

The market continued to be weak and holders were forced to lower their prices. Prospects are uncertain.

Sales totalled 114 cases, as follows :

Druggists' :	Cases	per oke Ltqs.
Kara-Hissar, 1st Quality	3	29.—
Kara - Hissar, Bolavadin new crop.....	33	26.—
Ak-Chehir, old crop....	9	29.—
Ak-Chehir, new crop..	10	26.—
Kara-Agatch, old crop..	2	27.—
Kara-Agatch, new crop.	4	24.—
Balikesser.....	4	25.50
Balikesser, new crop...	2	25.—
Bolavadin, new crop...	23	25.—
Gueyve, new crop.....	5	24/25.—
Cases.....	<u>95</u>	

Soft shipping: per oke Ltqs.

Malatia.....	1	28.—
Malatia, dry.....	1	30.—
Malatia.....	5	28.—
Hadji Keuy.	12	29.—
Total Cases....	<u>114</u>	

Mohair.

The Mohair situation is practically unchanged. It is impossible to remark any tangible modification of attitude on the part of the holders, but the opinion has been expressed in well-informed quarters that some change may be seen within the next few weeks, in which case October may see the resumption of something like normal business.

Sales : Piastres per oke

Kastambol	28 bales	180
»	24 »	185
»	16 »	175
»	57 »	Price unfixed, to be announced later

Wool.

The market remains quiet, there being no change in the situation here. 190 bales of Anatolian wool sold at Piastres 113 per oke. Offers for considerable quantities have been made at round about Ptrs. 110 with no sellers.

Nuts.

The market was much weaker for both shelled and unshelled nuts for forward delivery. Unshelled Hazel Nuts for shipment September, October and first half November could be bought at the end of the month at 47 piastres.

End of month quotations for September/December shipment:

100 piastres f.o.b. Kerassund		
98 » »	Ordou	
97 » »	Trebizond.	

MARKET REPORT OF THE IONIAN BANK LIMITED. (Concluded)

Gum Tragacanth.

There is no change in the market here. Sales totalled 64 bags, as follows:

Type No. 1, 24 bags at 190 to 200 piastres per oke.

Type No. 2, 22 bags at 160 to 175 piastres per oke.

Type No 5, 10 bags at 110 pts. per oke.

Type No 6, 8 bags at 80 pts. per oke.

Furs & Skins.

There was a certain demand for good quality Fox and Marten, the market being otherwise unchanged.

Sales:

Description	Quantity	Ltqs.	Ltqs	
Fox . . .	6,600	15.50/26.00		per pair
Fox, 3rd quality	4,000	50/	2.00	»
Marten, (Caucas.)	450	46.00		»
Badger .	400	6.50/	6.60	»
Jackal..	800	5.00/	5.10	»
Wildcat.	350	5.00/	5.50	»
Otter...	300	32.00/38.00		»

Stocks:

Fox	4,500
Marten (Caucasian)	5,500
Badger	1,000
Otter	650

There were no sales of Hairskins, of which stocks amount to 5,000.

Declared exports from Constantinople to the United States for the Quarter ended June 30, 1925.

ARTICLES	Unit of Quantity	Quantity	Values
Bazaar Goods			\$ 11,732
Boracite Stone	Tons	2,000	74,000
Casing	Lbs.	57,505	120,189
Cymbals	Pairs	177	1,952
Filberts	Lbs.	33,430	10,280
Furs	Pieces	60,891	202,479
Gum Tragacanth	Tons	87	10,489
Meershaum	Lbs.	231	325
Mohair	Lbs.	11,734	8,235
Opium	Lbs.	4,209	29,587
Personal Effects			15,775
Precious stones			6,767
Provisions			22,063
Rags	Tons	220	14,791
Records	Pieces	964	409
Rugs	Sq. ft.	360,775	305,615
Sheepskins	Pieces	84,810	65,780
Slippers	Pairs	18,392	11,352
Tobacco			143,463
Valonea	Tons	600	26,980
Walnuts	Lbs.	44,690	10,681
Wax	Tons	68	26,265
Wool	Lbs.	85,426	23,932
Sundries			6,450
			\$ 1,149,591

CLASSIFIED LIST
OF
CONSTANTINOPLE MEMBERS
AMERICAN CHAMBER of COMMERCE for the LEVANT
(INCORPORATED)

PLEASE REPORT INACCURACIES to the EXECUTIVE SECRETARY

Advertising Agencies

Société de Publicité, Hoffer, Samanon & Houli, Kahreman Zadeh Han, Stamboul.

Agricultural Implements & Machinery

Edwards & Sons, (Near East) Ltd., Turkia Han, Rue Kutubhané, Stamboul;
Stamboul Boîte Postale No. 468.

Howard, Edgar B., Registered, Demir Capou Djadessi, 37-39, Sirkedji, Stamboul.
Levant Iron & Machinery Co., Ltd. 142-6 Grand rue Mahmoudié, Galata.

Nowill, Sidney, & Co., Importers, Kevork Bey Han, Galata.

Vefa Muhurdarevich, Place Emin Eanu, Stamboul.

Antiquities

Haïm, S., Musée Oriental, rue Kabristan 14, Péra.

Sadullah, Levy & Mandil, Exprs., Mahmoud Pasha, Stamboul.

Attorneys-at-Law

Barsamian, Dicran, Beuyuke Yeni Han, No. 48, 3rd story, Chakmakdjilar, Stamboul.

Automobiles

Edwards & Sons, (Near East) Ltd., Turkia Han, Rue Kutubhané, Stamboul;
Stamboul Boîte Postale No. 468.

Fransès, Salvator, Tchalian Han, No. 7, Rue Kurekdjilar, Galata.

Hatschadourian, Jeghia, 41 Katirdjioglou Han, Stamboul. Agent for "Benz."

Howard, Edgar B., Registered, Demir Capou Djadessi, 37-39, Sirkedji, Stamboul.

Sefer Zadé Brothers, Agopian Han No. 4-5, Bagche Capou, Stamboul.

Vefa Muhurdarevich, Place Emin Eunu, Stamboul.

Banks and Bankers

American Express Company Inc., Nichastadjian Han, Rue Voivoda, Galata
Assayas & Co., Jossifidi Han, Stamboul.
Banca Commerciale Italiana, Palazzo Karakeuy, Galata.
Banca Marmorosch, Blank & Co., Agopian Han, Galata.
Banque Hollandaise pour la Méditerranée, Rue Voivoda, Galata.
Banque Impériale Ottomane, Rue Voivoda, Galata.
Banque de Salonique, Rue Voivoda, Galata.
Fotiadi, Alexandre D., 21 bis Findjandjilar, Stamboul.
Ionian Bank Limited, Yildiz Han, Galata.
Mitrani, Semtov, Banker, Tchalian Han, Galata.

Boots and Shoes

Elkiatib, Abbas, Imp., Elkiatib Han, Stamboul.
Harry Boots & Shoes Manufacturing Co., 6-7 Tidjaret Han, Galata.

Calculating Machines

Anglo-Turkish Commercial Association, Ltd., Yeramian Han, Moumhane, Galata.

Cameras and Photographic Supplies

C. Aura & M. Caloumenos (Photo Sport), 320 and 394 Grand'rue de Péra.
Kodak, Ltd., Place du Tunnel, Péra.
Stock & Mountain, Phillipidès Han, Stamboul.

Carpentry

Psalty, Geo. J., Rue Cabristan, Péra.

Carpets and Rugs

Damadian, V., Alyanak Han, 3-4, Stamboul.
Eastern Carpets Limited, Agopian Han, Bagtche Capou, Stamboul. Manufacturers & Exporters of all kinds of Turkish Carpets All kinds of Persian and Caucasian Carpets and Rugs bought on Commission.
Edwards & Sons (Near East) Ltd., Turkia Han, Stamboul.
Gulbenkian Bros. & Co., Exp. Gulbenkian Han, Stamboul.
Hadji Ressoul Campani, Selamet Han, 22-23, Bagtche Kapou, Stamboul.
Haïm, S., Musée Oriental, rue Kabristan 14, Péra.
Israelian, R., Tz., Bezazian & H. Eramian, Dilsiz Zade Han, 25-26, Stamboul.
Mardiguan, S., Sons, Yeni Tcharshi, Mahmoud Pasha, Stamboul.
Mazlumian Frères, Exprs., Buyuk Yeni Han, Stamboul.
Oriental Carpet Manufacturers, Limited, Midhat Pasha Han, Sirkedji, Stamboul.
Exporters of all kinds of Oriental Carpets and Rugs.
Pervanides, C., & L. Hazapis, Exporters, Haviar Han 91, Galata.
Roditi, A., Exporter, Alallemdji Han 5, Stamboul.
Sadullah, Levy & Mandil, Exprs., Mahmoud Pacha, Stamboul.
Yoanidès, Spiro P., Maison Louvre, Grand'rue de Péra.

Caviar - Black

Ch. Patrikiadis Fils, Haviar Han 93, Galata. Export-Import. New York Branch:
59-61 Pearl St.

Cereals (see Flour)

Cinematograph Films.

C. Aura & M. Caloumenos (Photo Sport), 320 and 394 Grand'rue de Péra.

Coal

Anglo-Turkish Commercial Association, Ltd., Yeramian Han, Moumhane, Galata.

Foscolo, Mango & Co., Ltd., Imp., Hovaghimian Han, Galata.

"Intercontinentale", Seir Séfain Han, Galata

The Turkish American Shipping & Trading Co., Haïri, Araboglou & Co., Arabian Han, IV, Galata.

Commission Agents.— See also General Importers and Exporters

Anthomelides, E. G., 28 Haviar Han, Galata.

Altendorf, Wright & Darr, Ralli Han 3—10, Sirkédji, Stamboul.

Assayas & Co., Iossifidis Han, Stamboul.

Athanassiades, Bodossaki, Hovaghimian Han 2, Galata.

Athanasiadis Bros., Merkez Richtim Han, Galata.

Balekdjian, V., Brothers, Nour Han, Sirkedji, Stamboul.

Bennahmias, M. L., Ikindji Vakouf Han, 14, Stamboul.

Bostandjoglou, A. & Co., Abit Han No. 20, Galata.

Danon & Semack, Medina Han, Hassirdjiler, Stamboul.

Dielmann, G., Messadet Han 12, Stamboul.

Eskenazi, S., Buyuk Kenadjian Han, 9-10, Stamboul.

Galani, John A., Merkez Richtim Han, Galata.

Gantenbein, Burkhard, & Cie., 23-32 Buyuk Tunnel Han, Galata.

Giraud, O., Hudavendighiar Han, Galata.

Karnig Agop. Fils de, Messadet Han, Stamboul.

La Fontaine, Edward, & Sons; Allalemdji Han, Stamboul.

Lagopoulo, Fettel & Co., 8-9 Ananiadi Han, Stamboul.

Nahum & Gormezano, Buyuk Kenadjian Han 41, Stamboul.

Ojalvo, Vital, & Co., Xanthopoulo Han, Stamboul.

Pauer, E. C., & Co., Soc. An. Commerciale Fiumana, Erzeroum Han, 21-22, Stamboul.

Pervanides C., & L. Hazapis, Haviar Han 91, Galata.

Sefer Zadé Brothers, Agopian Han No. 4-5, Bagche Kapou, Stamboul.

Touloukian, S. A. & H., Kaissari Han 20, Stamboul.

Zellich, Henri, & Co., 21 Rue Mahmoudié, Galata.

Corn Flour and Corn Oil

Griffiths, Thomas, Chambre No. 39, Kenadjian Han, Stamboul.

Cotton Goods

Ambarian, Nicholas, Sanassar Han, Stamboul.
Barkey & Saul, Turkia Han, No. 1, Stamboul.
Damadian, V., Alyanak Han, 3-4, Stamboul.
Elkiatib, Abbas, Imp. Elkiatib Han, Stamboul.
Faraggi, Léon, Bouyouk Kenadjian Han 1-8, Baghtché Capou, Stamboul.
Fotiadi, Alexandre D., Rue Karakeuy, Galata.
Fransès, Salvator, Tchalian Han, Rue Kurekdjilar, Galata.
Hatschadourian, Jeghia, Exp., 41, Katirdjioglou Han, Stamboul.
Israelian, R., Tz. Bezazian & H. Eramian, Dilsiz Zade Han, 25-26, Stamboul.
Lebet Frères & Cie., Imp., Bassiret Han, Rue Achir Effendi, Stamboul.
Mouradian, Kevork, Importer, Katirdjioglou Han, Stamboul.
Nahum & Gormezano, 41 Buyuk Kenadjian Han, Stamboul.
Ojalvo, Vital, & Co., Xanthopoulo Han, Stamboul.
Sefer Zadé Brothers, Agopian Han No. 4-5, Bagehe Capou, Stamboul.
Taranto, Nissim; Kenadjian Han, Stamboul.
Toledo & Behar, Omer Abed Han, 3rd floor, Galata.

Cotton Seed Oil

Amar, S., & Co., Importers, Validé Sultan Han, Stamboul.
Cariciopoulo, Marc C., Imp., Minerva Han, Galata.
Danon & Danon, Importers, Kendros Han, Stamboul.
Danon & Semack, Imp., Medina Han, Stamboul.
Doptoglou Bros., 2 Zindan Capou, Stamboul.
Hirzel, R. & O., Importers, Katirdjioglou Han, Stamboul.
Lebet Frères & Cie., Import., Bassiret Han, Rue Achir Effendi, Stamboul.
Nahum & Gormezano, 41 Buyuk Kenadjian Han, Stamboul.
Tasartez, Henri, Importer, Botton Han, Tahta Kalé, Stamboul.

Cotton Yarn

Mouradian, Kevork, Importer, Stamboul.

Customs House Brokers

Curmusi, Theo. N., Tchিনিli Richtim Han, Galata.
Pervanides C., & L. Hazapis, Haviar Han 91, Galata.

Decoration (Interior)

Psalty, Geo. J., Rue Cabristan, Péra.

Dentist

Dr. Sam Ruben, Union Han, Passage Hayden, Péra

Dextrine

Griffiths, Thomas, Chambre No. 39, Kenadjian Han, Stamboul.

Dry Goods

Sefer Zadé Brothers, Agopian Han No. 4-5, Bagche Capou, Stamboul.
Taranto, Nissim, Kenadjian Han, Stamboul.

Electrical Supplies

Nowill, Sidney, & Co., Importers, Kevork Bey Han, Galata.

Embroideries (Oriental)

Mardiguian, S., Sons, Yeni Tcharshi, Mahmoud Pasha, Stamboul.
Sadullah, Levy & Mandil, Exporters, Mahmoud Pasha, Stamboul.

Engineers, Electrical

Tubini, Bernard, 47-50 Union Han, Galata.

Exchange.

Tcherchian, V. D., 136 Fermendjiler, Galata.

Experts

Psychakis, M., 6 Anadol Han, Stamboul.

Exporters (See General Importers and Exporters)

Food Stuffs

Griffiths, Thomas, Chambre No. 39, Kenadjian Han, Stamboul.

Flour

Abazoglou, Jean, Imp., Abed Han, Galata.

Anthomelides, E. G., 28 Haviar Han, Galata.

Asséo, Moise & Albert, Botton Han, No. 6-8, Stamboul.

Bostandjoglou, A., & Co., Abit Han No. 20, Galata.

Cariciopoulo, Marc C., Importer, Minerva Han, Galata.

Fransès, Salvator, Tchalian Han, Rue Kurekdjiler, Galata.

Lambrinides, J., & Co., Imp., agts. Washburn-Crosby, Omer Abid Han, Galata

Nahum & Gormezano, 41 Buyuk Kenadjian Han, Stamboul.

Société Générale de Commerce, Importers, Rue Hassirdjilar No. 12, Stamboul.

The Swedish Oriental Trading Co., Ménaché Kanzah Béda Han, Stamboul.

Tasartez, Henri, Botton Han, Tahta Kalé, Stamboul.

Forwarders

American Express Company Inc., Nichastadjian Han, Galata.
Export Transportation Co., Cité Française, Galata
Sindicato Orientale Italiano, Pinto Han, Stamboul.

Fountain Pens

Kroubalkian, K., Importers, Sole Agent for Turkey, Conklin Pen Co. of New York,
Buyuk Tunnel Han, Galata.
Pervanides C., & L. Hazapis, Haviar Han, 91, Galata.

Fruits (Dried : Almonds, Dates, Figs, Raisins, etc.)

Edwards & Sons, (Near East) Ltd., Turkia Han, Rue Kutubhané, Stamboul;
Stamboul Boîte Postale No. 468.
Israelian, R., Tz. Bezazian & H. Eramian, Dilsiz Zade Han, 25-26, Stamboul.
Sefer Zadé Brothers, Agopian Han No. 4-5, Bageche Capou, Stamboul.

Furniture

Kroubalkian, K., Importer, Grand Tunnel Han, Galata.
Psalty, Geo. J., Mfr. & Importer, Rue Cabristan, Péra.

General Importers and Exporters

Abazoglou, Jean; Abid Han 30, Galata.
Ambarian, Nicholas, Sanassar Han, Stamboul.
Anthomelides, E. G., 28 Haviar Han, Galata.
Assayas & Co., Yossifidis Han No. 2, Stamboul.
Athanassiades, Bodossaki, Hovaghimian Han 2, Galata.
Athanasiadis Bros., Merkez Richtim Han, Galata.
Balekdjian, V., Brothers, Nour Han, Sirkedji, Stamboul.
Barkey & Saul, Turkia Han No. 1, Stamboul.
Bellas, N. D., & Co., Sultən Hamam, Messadet Han, No. 6-7, Stamboul.
Bennahmias, M.L., Ikindji Vakouf Han, 14, Stamboul.
Bostandjoglou, A. & Co., Abit Han No. 20, Galata.
Camhi, Raphael & Fils, Boyadji Han, Stamboul.
Cosmetto, A., & Co., Omer Abid Han 10/13, Galata
Damadian, V., Alyanak Han, 3-4, Stamboul.
Danon et Semack, Medina Han, Hassirdjiler, Stamboul.
Dielmann, G., Messadet Han Stamboul.
Doptoglou Bros., 2 Zindan Capou, Stamboul.
Edwards & Sons, (Near East) Ltd., Turkia Han, Rue Kutubhané, Stamboul,
Stamboul Boîte Postale No. 468.
Fransès, Salvator, Tchalian Han, Rue Kurekdjiler, Galata.
Fringhian, Meg., Messadet Han, Stamboul.
Galani, John A., Merkez Richtim Han, Galata.
Gantenbein, Burkhard, & Cie., 23-32 Buyuk Tunnel Han, Galata.
Hadji Ressoul Campani, Selamet Han, 22-23, Bagtche Kapou, Stamboul.
Hirzel, R. & O., Katirdjioglou Han, Stamboul.
Howard, Edgar B., Registered, Demir Capou Djadessi 37-39, Sirkedji, Stamboul.
Israelian, R., Tz. Bezazian & H. Eramian, Dilsiz Zade Han, 25-26, Stamboul.

- Karnig Agop, Fils de, Messadet Han, Stamboul.
Kroubalkian, K., Grand Tunnel Han, Galata.
Lambrinides, J., & Co., 20 Omer Abid Han, Galata.
Lebet Frères & Cie., Bassiret Han, Rue Achir Effendi, Stamboul.
Levy, M., & Co., Emin Bey Han 9, Stamboul.
Melissarato, Leon E., Iktissad Han 11-12, Galata.
Nahum & Gormezano, Buyuk Kenadjian Han 41, Stamboul.
Ojalvo, Vital, & Co., Xanthopoulo Han, Stamboul.
Paroussiadis, C., & Co., Merkez Rihtim Han, Galata.
Pauer, E. C., & Co., Soc. An. Commerciale Fiumana, Erzeroum Han, 21-22, Stamboul.
Ridley, Rowell & Co., 47 Union Han, Galata.
Roditi, A., Alallemdji Han 5, Stamboul.
Saraslanoglou & Prodomides, Nev Chehir Han, No. 7, Stamboul.
Sefer Zadé Brothers, Agopian Han No. 4-5, Bagche Capou, Stamboul.
Sindicato Orientale Italiano, Pinto Han, Stamboul.
Stock & Mountain, Midhat Pacha Han, Stamboul.
The Swedish Oriental Trading Co., Ménaché Kanzah Béda Han, Stamboul.
Toledo & Béhar, Omer Abed Han, 3rd floor, Galata.
Tubini, Bernard, 47-50 Union Han, Galata.
Whittall, J. W., & Co., Ltd., Sanassar Han, Stamboul.

General Manufacturers' and Traders' Service Agents

- The Anglo-Turkish Commercial Association, Ltd., Yeramian Han, Moumhane, Galata.

Glucose

- Griffiths, Thomas, Chambre No. 39, Kenadjian Han, Stamboul.

Government Contractors

- Altendorf, Wright & Darr, Ralli Han 3-10, Sirkedji, Stamboul.
Fresco, Fils d'Aslan, Iktissad Han 1-5, Galata.
Fringhian, Meg., Messadet Han, Stamboul.

Grain & Cereals

- Abazoglou, Jean, Exporters, Abid Han 30, Galata.
Anthomelides, E. G., 28 Haviar Han, Galata.
Balekdjian, V., Brothers, Exp., Nour Han, Sirkedji, Stamboul.
Bennahmias, M.L., Ikinji Vakouf Han, 14, Stamboul.
Bostandjoglou, A. & Co., Abit Han No. 20, Galata.
Edwards & Sons, (Near East) Ltd., Turkia Han, Rue Kutubhané, Stamboul :
Stamboul Boîte Postale No. 468.
Tasartez, Henri, Botton Han, Tahta Kalé, Stamboul
Toledo & Béhar, Omer Abed Han, 3rd floor, Galata.
Whittall, J. W., & Co., Ltd., Exp., Sanassar Han, Stamboul.

Groceries

- Harty's Stores, Importers, 27 Tepé Bachi, Péra.

Gum Tragacanth

- Edwards & Sons, (Near East) Ltd., Turkia Han, Stamboul.
Gulbenkian Bros. & Co., Exporters, Turkia Han, Rue Kutubhané, Stamboul,
Stamboul Boîte Postale No. 468.
Hirzel, R. & O., Exps., Katirdjioglou Han, Stamboul.

Guts (Sheep Casings)

Arsen, A. G. & Co., Exp., Allalemdji Han, Stamboul.
Korevaar T., Oppenheimer Casing Co., Ltd., Turkia Han 18-19, Stamboul.
Lebet Frères & Co., Bassiret Han, Rue Achir Effendi, Stamboul.
Obradovich, Franz, Importer & Exporter, Kutchuk Kenadjian Han, 19, Stamboul.
Varelas, William, Agent of F. A. Hart & Co., Chicago. Importers-Exporters.
Kutchuk Kenadjian Han, No 28, Stamboul.

Hardware and Tools

Camhi, Raphael, & Fils, Boyadji Han, Stamboul.
Cariciopoulo, Marc C., Importer, Minerva Han, Galata.
Danon & Semack, Importer, Medina Han, Stamboul.
Hirzel, R. & O. Imp., Katirdjioglou Han, Stamboul.
Levant Iron & Machinery Co., Ltd., 142/146 Rue Mahmoudieh, Galata.
Nowill, Sidney, & Co. Imps., Kevork Bey Han, Galata,
Sefer Zadé Brothers, Agopian Han No. 4-5, Bagche Capou, Stamboul

House Furnishings

Franco, Lazzaro, & Fils, Importers, Findjandjiler, Stamboul.
Yoannidès, Spiro, P., Maison Louvre, Pera

Household Utensils

Yoannides, Spiro, P., Maison Louvre, Pera

Importers (General)

Altendorf, Wright & Darr, Ralli Han 3-10, Sirkedji, Stamboul.
Amar, S., & Co., Validé Sultan Han, Stamboul.
Cariciopoulo Marc, C., Minerva Han, Galata.
Cosmetto, A., & Co., Omer Abid Han 10/13, Galata.
Danon & Danon, Kendros Han, Stamboul.
Dielmann, G., Messadet Han, Stamboul.
"Intercontinentale", Seir Sefain Han, Galata,
Karnig Agop, Fils de ; Aslan Han, Galata.
Lagopoulo, Fettel & Co., 8-9 Ananiadi Han, Stamboul.
Lebet Frères & Co., Bassiret Han. Rue Achir Effendi, Stamboul.
Lyster, N. H., & Co., 8-9 Arslan Han, Galata.
Mill, Ernest H., Arslan Han, Galata.

Insurance Agents

Algranti, Moreno, Yeni Han, Sirkedji, Stamboul.
Back & Manson Insurance, Ltd., Palazzo Karakeuy, Galata.
Balekdjian, V., Brothers, Nour Han, Sirkedji, Stamboul.
Compte-Calix & Saverio, G. J.. «La Foncière», Galata.
Cosmetto, A., & Co. Omer Abed Han 10/13, Galata.
Galani, John A., Merkez Richtim Han, Galata.
Gantenbein, Burkhard, & Cie., 23-32 Buyuk Tunnel Han, Galata.
Heer, Fritz, St. Pierre Han, Galata.
La Fontaine, Edward, & Sons, Allalemdji Han. Stamboul.
Seager, Walter, & Co., Tchিনি Richtim Han, Galata.

Nahum & Gormezano, Buyuk Kenadjian Han 41, Stamboul.
Pervanides, C., & L, Hazapis, Haviar Han 91, Galata.
Saraslanoglou & Prodomides, Nev Chehir Han No. 7, Stamboul.

Insurance Brokers

Back & Manson Insurance, Ltd., Palazzo Karakeuy, Galata.

Iron & Steel

Levant Iron & Machinery Co., Ltd., Grand'Rue Mahmoudié, Galata
Nahum & Gormezano, 41 Buyuk Kenadjian Han, Stamboul.
Nemli Zadeh Frères, Nemli Zadeh Han, Sirkedji, Stamboul.
Roditi, A., Importers & Exporters, Alallemdji Han 5, Stamboul.

Laces and Embroideries.

Sadullah, Levy & Mandil, Exporters, Mahmoud Pacha, Stamboul.

Leather

Barkey & Saul, Turkia Han No. 1, Stamboul
Bellas, N. D., & Co., Sultan Hamam, Messadet Han, No. 6-7, Stamboul.
Danon & Dauon, Importers, Kendros Han, Stamboul.
Elkiatib, Abbas, Imp., Elkiatib Han, Stamboul.
Eskenazi, S., Buyuk Kenadjian Han, No.9-10, Stamboul.
Faraggi, Léon, Buyuk Kenadjian Han 1-8, Bagtché Capou, Stamboul.
Lagopoulo, Fettel & Co., Ananiadi Han, No. 8-9, Stamboul.
Lebet Frères & Co. Importers, Basmadjian Han, Stamboul.
Paroussiadis, C., & Co., Merkez Rihtim Han, Galata.
Société Générale de Commerce, Importers, Rue Hassirdjilar, No. 12, Stamboul.
Zeis, Anastasse J., Alexiadi Han 2-6, Galata.

Leather and Leather Goods

Danon & Semack, Importers, Medina Han, Stamboul.

Linoleum and Oil Cloth

Franco, Lazzaro, & Fils. Importers, Findjandjiler, Stamboul
Sefer Zadé Brothers, Agopian Han No. 4-5, Bagche Capou, Stamboul.
Yoannidès, Spiro P., Maison Louvre, Grande rue de Péra.

Lloyds Agents

Whittall, J. W., & Co. Ltd., Sanassar Han, Stamboul.

Lumber

Psalty, George J., Importer, Rue Kabristan, Péra.
Mandil, Harry R., Tchupluk, Stamboul.

Machinery

Fringhian, Meg., Importer, Messadet Han, Stamboul.
Harry Boots & Shoes Manufacturing Co., 6-7 Tidjaret Han, Galata.
Tubini, Bernard, 47-50 Union Han, Galata.

Manufacturers Agent

Tchilinguirian, S., 2, 3, 4 Regie Han, Stamboul.

Matches

Société Générale de Commerce. Importers. Rue Hassirdjilar No. 12, Stamboul.

Meerschaum

Karnig Hagop, Fils de ; Messadet Han, Stamboul.

Merchants (General)

Abazoglou, Jean, Abid Han 30, Galata.
Cosmetto, A., & Co., Omer Abid Han 10/13, Galata.
Compte-Calix, J., & Saverio, J. G., 7 Rue Tchinar, Galata.
Galani, John A., Merkez Richtim Han, Galata.
Hadji Ressoul Campani, Selamet Han, 22-23, Bagtche Kapou, Stamboul.
Harty's Stores, 27 Tepé Bachi, Pera.
Lagopoulo, Fettel & Co., 8-9 Ananiadi Han, Stamboul.
Sefer Zadé Brothers, Agopian Han No. 4-5, Bagche Capou, Stamboul.
Sindicato Orientale Italiano, Pinto Han, Stamboul.
Touloukian, S. A. & H., Kaissari Han 20, Stamboul.
The Turkish American Shipping & Trading Co., Haïri, Araboglou & Co., Arabian Han, IV, Galata.

Metals (Tin, Zinc, etc.)

Lebet Frères & Co., Importers, Bassiret Han, Rue Achir Effendi, Stamboul.

Mining

Caucasus Copper Co., S. T. Atherton Representative, Club de Constantinople, Péra.

Mohair (see Wool)

Nuts and Seeds

Balekdjian, V., Brothers, Nour Han, Sirkedji Stamboul.
Israelian, R., Tz. Bezazian & H. Eramian, Dilsiz Zade Han, 25-26, Stamboul.
Sefer Zadé Brothers, Agopian Han No. 4-5, Bagche Capou, Stamboul.
Stock & Mountain, Exp., Midhat Pacha Han, Stamboul.

Office Supplies

Hornstein, A., rue Tekke, Pera.
Lyster N.H., & Co., 8-9 Arslan Han, Galata.

Oils (Lubricating, etc.)

Athnasiadis Bros., Merkez Richtim Han, Galata.
Standard Oil Company of New York; Merkez Richtim Han, Galata.
Tasartez, Henri, Impr., Botton Han, Tahta Kalé, Stamboul.
Vacuum Oil Co., Tchিনি Richtim Han, Galata.

Old Clothes

Barsamian, Dicran, Imp., No. 48, 3rd story, Beuyuke Yeni Han, Tchakmakdjilar, Stamboul.
Dogramadjizadé Djemal & Co., 9, Beuyuke Yeni Han, Tchakmakdjilar, Stamboul.

Oleo Oil

- Amar, S., & Co., Importers, Validé Sultan Han, Stamboul.
Anthomelides, E. G., 28 Haviar Han, Galata.
Asséo, Moise & Albert, Botton Han, No. 6-8, Stamboul..
Cariciopoulo, Marc C., Importer, Minerva Han, Galata
Danon & Danon, Imp., Kendros Han, Stamboul.
Doptoglou Bros, 2 Zindan Capou, Stamboul.
Hirzel, R. & O., Importers, Katirdjioglou Han, Stamboul.
Saraslanoglou & Prodromides, Nev Chehir Han 7, Stamboul.

Opium

- Abazoglou, Jean; Exp., Abid Han 30, Galata.
Ambarian, Nicholas; Sanassar Han, Stamboul.
Balekdjian, V., Brothers, Exp., Nour Han, Sirkedji, Stamboul.
Cosmetto, A., & Co., Exporters, Omer Abid Han, Galata.
Gulbenkian Bros., & Co., Exporters, Gulbenkian Han, Stamboul.
Hirzel, R. & O., Exporters Katirdjioglou Han 31, Stamboul.
Nahum & Gormezano, 41 Buyuk Kenadjian Han, Stamboul.
Nemli Zadé Djemal, Exporters, Nemli Zadé Han, Sirkedji, Stamboul.
Taranto, Nissim; Kenadjian Han, Stamboul.
Touloukian, S. A. & H., Kaissari Han 20, Stamboul.

Oriental Rugs & Carpets (See Carpets)

Otto of Roses

- Hirzel, R. & O., Exp., Katirdjioglou Han 31, Stamboul,

Outboard Motors

- The Anglo-Turkish Commercial Association, Ltd., Yeramian Han, Moumhane,
Galata.

Paper

- Société Anon. de Papeterie etd'Imprimerie, (Anciens Etabl. Fratelli Haïm), Galata.
Société Générale de Commerce, Importers, Rue Hassirdjilar No. 12, Stamboul.

Persian Prints

- Toumadjan, Nishan T., Parmak-Kapou, Alibe Yokouchou, Stamboul.

Petroleum

- Athanasiadis Bros., Merkez Richtim Han, Galata.
Fringhian, Meg., Importer, Messadet Han, Stamboul.
Standard Oil Co. of New York Importers, Merkez Richtim Han, Galata.

Photographic Supplies (See Cameras)

Printers and Bookbinders Material and Machinery

Soc. An. de Papeterie et d'Imprimerie, (Anciens Etabl. Fratelli Haïm), Galata.
Zellich, Henri & Co., Galata, Rue Mahmoudié 21, Galata,
Zellich Frères, Rue Yazidji, Péra.

Printing Paper

Hirzel, R, & O. Importers, Katirdjioglou Han, Stamboul.
Sefer Zadé Brothers, Agopian Han No. 4-5, Bagche Capou, Stamboul.
Soc. An. de Papeterie et d'Imprimerie, Imp. (Anciens Etabl. Fratelli Haïm) Galata.
Zellich, Henri & Co. Im. Galata, Rue Mahmoudié 21, Galata.
Zellich Frères, Rue Yazidji, Péra.

Publishers

Société Anon. de Papeterie et d'Imprimerie, Anciens Etabl. Fratelli Haïm, Galata.

Raw Materials

Faraggi, Léon, Exporter, Bouyouk Kenadjian Han 1-8 Bagtché Capou, Stamboul.

Rice (see Sugar)

Rubbers and Rubber Goods

Sefer Zadé Brothers, Agopian Han No. 4-5, Bagché Capou, Stamboul.

Sausage Casings (See Guts)

Sewing Machines

Singer Sewing Machine Company, Grand Rue de Péra.

Ship Chandlers

Dabcovich & Co. Eski Lloyd Han, Galata.

Shipping & Shipping Agents

Algranti, Victor, Yeni Han, Sirkedji, Stamboul.
Brazzafolli, D., (Lloyd Triestino), Moumhané, Galata.
Byron Line, Tchিনি Richtim Han, Galata.
Cabaud, A., (Successor to Theo. N. Curmusi), General Agent White Star, White Star Dominion & Red Star, Tchিনি Richtim Han, Galata.
Dabcovich & Co., Eski Lloyd Han, Galata
Danon & Danon, Kendros Han, Stamboul.
Foscolo, Mango & Co., Ltd., Hovaghimian Han, Galata.
Galani, John A., Merkez Richtim Han, Galata.
"Intercontinentale", Seir Sefain Han, Galata.
La Fontaine, Edward, & Sons; Allalemdji Han, Stamboul.
Nahum & Gormezano, Buyuk Kenadjian Han 41, Stamboul.
Reboul, L., Galata.
Seager, Walter, & Co., Tchিনি Richtim Han, Galata.
The Turkish American Shipping & Trading Co., Haïri, Araboglou & Co., Arabian Han, VI, Galata.

Vuccino C. & G., Cité Française, Galata.
Whittall, J. W., & Co., Ltd., Sanassar Han, Stamboul.

Silk Goods

Hatschadourian, Jeghia, 41, Katirdjioglou Han, Stamboul
Mardiguian, S., Sons, Yeni Tcharshi, Mahmoud Pacha, Stamboul.

Silk - Raw

Hatschadourian, Jeghia, Exp., 41, Katirdjioglou Han, Stamboul

Skins, Hides and Furs

Arsen, A. G., & Co., Exporters, Midhat Pasha Han, Stamboul.
Beraha, H., (Ancienne Maison Sarfati) Exporter, Germania Han, Stamboul.
Edwards & Sons, (Near East) Ltd., Turkia Han, Rue Kutubhané, Stamboul;
Stamboul Boîte Postale No. 468.
Fresco, Fils d'Aslan, Exporters, Iktissat Han, Galata.
Howard, Edgar B., Registered, Demir Capou Djadessi 37-39, Sirkedji, Stamboul.
Lagopoulo, Fettel & Co., 8-9 Ananiadi Han, Stamboul.
Paroussiadis, C., & Co., Merkez Ribtim Han, Galata.
Tripo, C. N., & Fils, Exp., 11 rue de la Quarantaine, Galata.
Zeis, Anastasse J., Alexiadi Han 2-6, Galata.

Slippers-Turkish

Toumadjan, Nishan T., 3 Yeshil-Direk, Stamboul.

Starch

Griffiths, Thomas, Chambre No. 39, Kenadjian Han, Stamboul.
Société Générale de Commerce. Importers. Rue Hassirdjilar No. 12, Stamboul.

Stationery

Hornstein, A., rue Tekke, Pera.
Kroubalkian, K., Imp., Grand Tunnel Han, Galata.
Soc. An. de Papeterie et d'Imprimerie. Anciens Etabl. Fratelli Haïm, Galata.
Zellich, Henri, & Co. Imp., 21 Rue Mahmoudieh, Galata
Zellitch Frères, Rue Mahmoudieh, Galata.

Steam Tractors

The Anglo-Turkish Commercial Association, Ltd., Yeramian Han, Moumhane,
Galata.

Sugar, Coffee and Rice

Anthomelides, E. G., 28 Haviar Han, Galata.
Bostandjoglou, A., & Co., Abit Han, No. 20, Galata.
Crassopoulos, Basile C., 11 Rue Smyrne, Emin Eunu, Stamboul
Faraggi, Léon, Bouyuk Kenadjian Han 1-8, Baghtché Capou, Stamboul.
Fransès, Salvator; Tchalian Han 7, Rue Kurekdjiler, Galata.
Fringhian, Meg., Imp., Messadet Han, Stamboul.
Gantenbein, Burkhard, & Cie., 23-32 Buyuk Tunnel Han, Galata.
Moscopoulos, Antoine, Balouk Bazar Han, Helvadji Sokak No. 3, Stamboul.
Saraslanoglou & Prodomides, Nev Chehir Han 7, Stamboul.
Société Générale de Commerce, Importers, Rue Hassirdjilar, No. 12, Stamboul.

Surveyors

Psychakis, M., 6 Anadol Han, Stamboul.

Tanning

Tripò, C. N., & Fils, 11 rue de la Quarantaine, Galata.

Telegraph Companies

The Western Union Telegraph Company, Leon E. Melissarato, Representative, Iktissad Han, 11-12, Galata.

Textiles

Faraggi, Léon, Bouyouk Kenadjian Han, Bagtché Capou, Stamboul.

Tin Cans and Hardware Factory

Athanasiadis Bros., Merkez Richtim Han, Galata.

Tobacco

Abazoglou, Jean, Exporter, Abed Han 30, Galata.

Alston Tobacco Company, Palazzo Karakeuy, Galata.

Balekdjian, V., Brothers, Exporters, Nour Han, Sirkedji, Stamboul.

Foscolo, Mango & Co., Ltd., Exporters, Hovaghimian Han, Galata.

Galani, John A., Merkez Richtim Han, Galata.

Gary Tobacco Co., Inc., Merkez Richtim Han, Galata.

Levy, M., & Co., Exp., Emin Bey Han 9, Stamboul.

Nemli Zadé Djemal, Exporter, Nemli Zadé Han, Sirkedji, Stamboul.

The Standard Commercial Trading Corporation, Aslan Han, Galata.

Tourist Agency

American Express Co., Nichastadjian Han, Rue Voivoda, Galata.

Typewriters and Supplies

Hornstein, A., rue Tekke, Pera.

Kroubalkian, K., Sole Agent & Depositor for Turkey, «Royal» and «Corona» Typewriters and Globe-Wernicke Products, Buyuk Tunnel Han, Galata.

Lyster, N. H., & Co., 8-9 Arslan Han, Galata.

Soc. An. de Papeterie et d'Imprimerie, Imp., Anciens Etabl. Fratelli Haïm, Galata.

Underwriters

Back & Manson Insurance, Ltd., Palazzo Karakeuy, Galata.

Wines and Liquors

Sadullah, Levy & Mandil, Importers, Mahmoud Pacha, Stamboul.

Wool and Mohair

Arsen, A. G., & Co., Exp., Midhat Pacha Han, Stamboul.

Barkey & Saul, Turkia Han No. 1, Stamboul.

Edwards & Sons, (Near East) Ltd., Turkia Han, Rue Kutubhané, Stamboul;
Stamboul Boîte Postale No. 468.

Fresco, Fils d'Aslan, Exporters. Iktissat Han, Galata.

Gulbenkian Bros. & Co., Exporters, Gulbenkian Han, Galata.

Hatschadourian, Jeghia, Exp., 41, Katirdjioglou Han, Stamboul

Howard, Edgar B., Registered, Demir Capou Djadessi 37-39, Sirkedji, Stamboul.

Levy, M., & Co., Exporters, Emin Bey Han, Stamboul.

Roditi, A., Exporters, Alallemdji Han 5, Stamboul.

Stock & Mountain, Midhat Pacha Han, Stamboul.

Taranto, Nissim, Kenadjian Han, Stamboul.

Woolen Goods

Sefer Zadé Brothers, Agopian Han No. 4-5, Bagche Capou, Stamboul.

Individual Members at Constantinople

- Allen, Charles E., American Consulate General, Pera.
Bel, F. W., Gary Tobacco Co., Merkez Richtim Han, Galata.
Bergeron, R. E., American Express Co., Galata.
Blattner Andrew, 3-4, Keuprulu Han, 1st floor No. 36, Sirkedji, Stamboul.
Briggle, Lester W., Constantinople Woman's College, Arnaoutkeuy.
Brown, J. Wylie, American Express Co., Galata.
Campbell, C. D., Manager, Standard Oil Co. of New York, Merkez Richtim Han, Galata.
Correa, W. H., Standard Oil Co. of New York, Merkez Richtim Han, Galata.
Crutcher, James H., Near East Relief, Arabian Han, Galata.
Curmusi Theo. N., Tchinili Richtim Han, Galata.
Damon, Theron J., Yildiz Han, Galata.
Fowle, Luther R., American Bible House, Stamboul.
Gates, C. F., D. D., LL.D., President, Robert College, Roumeli Hissar.
Gillespie, J. E., American Embassy, Pera.
Goodsell, Rev. F.F., American Missions, American Bible House, Stamboul.
Heck, Lewis, Manager, Edgar B. Howard, Import-Export, Demir Capou Djad. 37-39, Stamboul.
Huntington, Geo. H., Professor, Robert College, Roumeli Hissar.
King, P. E., Manager, Alston Tobacco Co., Palazzo Karakeuy, Galata.
Kyfioti, John, Manager of the Maison Psalty, Furniture House & Factory, Péra.
Leavitt, Arthur H., care G. & A. Baker Ltd., Stamboul.
Lebet, Edouard, Bassiret Han, Rue Achir Ef., Stamboul.
Mandil, Harry R., Tchupluk, Stamboul.
Miller, W. B., Standard Oil Co. of New York, Merkez Richtim Han, Galata.
S. Mitrani, Galata.
Mizzi, Dr. Lewis F., 11 St. Pierre Han, Galata.
Peet, W. W., American Bible House, Stamboul.
Ravndal, G. Bie, American Consular Service, Pera.
Snowden, Dr. Albert A., c/o Hotel Tokatljan, Pera.
Stem, F. B., Manager, Gary Tobacco Co., Merkez Richtim Han, Galata.
Stevens, Elbert C., Executive Secretary, Y.M.C.A., Stamboul.
Tchertchian, V. D., 136 Fermendjiler, Galata.
Tompkins, V. D., Standard Oil Co. of New York, Merkez Richtim Han, Galata.
Vuccino, C., Cité Française, Galata.
Way, J. Roman, Standard Oil Co. of New York, Merkez Richtim Han, Galata.
Weisz, Felix, Manager, Back and Manson, Palazzo Karakeuy, Galata.

LIFE MEMBERS.

- G. BIE RAVNDAL*,
American Consular Service, Constantinople.
- CHARLES R. CRANE
70 Fifth Ave., New York
- CLEVELAND H. DODGE,
Phelps, Dodge Co., 99 John Str., New York.
- JAMES A. FARRELL,
United States Steel Corporation, 71 Broadway, New York.
- ARTHUR B. FARQUHAR, †
A. B. Farquhar Company, 44 Whitehall, New York.
- H. E. HUXLEY,
United States Rubber Export Company, 1790 Broadway, New York.
- GEORGE WARREN BROWN,
Brown Shoe Company, Inc., 1018 Washington Ave., St. Louis, Missouri.
- WM. E. BEMIS, †
Standard Oil Company, 26 Broadway, New York.
- C. H. MINOR,
Western Electric Company, 463 West St., New York City.
- WILLARD STRAIGHT, †
LUCIEN IRVING THOMAS,
Standard Oil Company of New York.
- HOWARD HEINZ,
H. J. Heinz & Co., Pittsburgh Pa.

*) Elected honorary life member at annual meeting held Jan. 26, 1915

† Deceased.

SADULLAH, LEVY & MANDIL

CONSTANTINOPLE

Established in 1868.

Wholesale and Retail Dealers

ORIENTAL RUGS & CARPETS,

EMBROIDERIES,

ANTIQUITIES, JEWELRY.

Buying Agency

on commission basis for Continental
and American firms.

AMERICAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE FOR THE LEVANT

MEMBERS in SMYRNA, Turkey

Alston Tobacco Company.

The American Tobacco Company of the Orient.

Charles P. Ballardur. Automobiles, Accessories, Repairs.

Frank P. Ballardur. Figs and Sultanas.

Frank Blackler. Manufacturer of Yarns and Carpets.

T. Bowen, Rees & Co., Ltd. Shipping Agents and Coal Merchants.

Danon & Danon. General Importers and Exporters, Specializing in Food Products and Leather.

Gary Tobacco Company.

C. J. Giraud & Co. Exporters of Dried Fruits, Valonea and Wool. Importers of Coal, Boxes and Box Shooks. General Importers and Exporters.

Keun, Missir & Co. Merchants, Steamship and Insurance Agents. Specialities: Emery Stone, Chrome Ore, Opium, Wool, Olive Oil and Nut Galls, Licorice Root, Gum, etc. Large Exporters to the United States.

Mac Andrews & Forbes Co. Licorice.

M. Nazmi Topjoglou, 26 Yemish Tcharshi. Producer, Packer and Exporter of Smyrna Figs. (Cable address: Toplou).

Oriental Carpet Manufacturers, Limited. Exporters of all kinds of Oriental Carpets and Rugs.

The Smyrna Fig Packers Limited.

Standard Oil Company of New York.

M. Suleimanovich & Co. Exporters of Dried Fruits and Importers of Colonials.

M. & J. Taranto. Exporters of Dried Fruits and Valonea.

W. F. Van Der Zee. Shipping Agents and Coal Merchants.

KEUN, MISSIR & C^o
S M Y R N A

Merchants. Steamship and Insurance Agents.

SPECIALITIES : Emery Stone, Chrome Ore, Opium, Wool, Olive Oil and Soap, Nut Galls, Licorice Root, Gum., etc.

LARGE EXPORTERS TO THE UNITED STATES.

AMERICAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE FOR THE LEVANT

MEMBERS in PIRÆUS, Greece

- The American Express Company Inc., 44 Philonos Street. Bankers.
- Aslanides Brothers, Zervos Building, Filonos & Tsamadou Streets. Shipping and General Commerce; Electrical Engineering.
- G. N. Assimacopoulos & Co., Sirenghela Building. Importers and Exporters; Food Stuffs; Manufacturing Agents.
- Banque Panayotopoulo.
- J. Bolonaki Brothers, 20 Capodistria Street. (Cable address: Bolanbros). General Merchants; Flour, Sugar, Coffee, Rice.
- Ernest Brewer Co., Inc.,—New York; F.L. Harley, General Near East Representative, 20 Nikita Street, Grand Prix Flour.
- P. G. Callimanopulo, 2 Sotiras Street. Shipbroker and Freight Contractor; Bunkering. Agents at all ports in Greece.
- Cardassilari Frères, 73 Philonos Street. Head Office and Steam Factory for Hides at Chios. Import: Raw Hides, Tanning Extracts and General Products. Export: Hides, Greek Tobacco, Currants, Calamata Figs, Olives, Olive Oil, Almonds, Gum-mastic, Colophone, Turpentine, Carobs, Valonea, etc. Agencies in Principal Ports of Greece. Shipping Agents and Bankers. Commission and Representation.
- Emmanuel G. Casdaglis Fils. Ship-owner.
- Consologlou Frères, Stoa Rizari. Commission and Representation for Colonials.
- J. D. Corcodilos & Sons, 6 Bouboulina Street. Coal Importers; Ship-owners.
- Danon & Danon, Sirenghela Building. General Importers and Exporters, Specializing in Food Products and Leather.
- Export Steamship Corporation, 37 Philonos Street. (Represented in Greece by The Michalinos Maritime and Commercial Co., Ltd.)
- F. L. Harley, 20 Nikita Street. Commission Agent for Flour, Wheat, Sugar, Coffee, etc.
- M. B. Komvopoulo, 32 Philonos Street. Agent for Pillsbury's Flour.
- Lekas & Drivas, 46 Philonos Street. Importers of General Merchandise and Exporters of Food Products.
- A. E. Lombardo, 16 Tsamadou Street. General Commission Merchant.
- S. & E. & A. Metaxa, Successors to S. A. Metaxa Heirs. Manufacturers of Cognac.
- The Michalinos Maritime & Commercial Co., Ltd., 37 Philonos Street.
- James M. Politis, Politis Building. Agent for all Greece for the International Milling Co., Minneapolis, Minn.
- D. Pouris, 4 Tsamadou Street. Manufacturer of Cognac.
- Sarantis Frères, Spiraki Building. General Import and Export Agents.
- Standard Oil Company of New York.
- Geo. C. Stringos, Spiraki Building. Banker, General Importer and Exporter.
- T. P. Tagaris, Yannoulato Building, 2nd floor. Steamship Agent and Contractor.
- U. S. Shipping Board, Zervos Building, Philonos & Tsamadou Streets.
- Vassiliadis & Theofanidis, 42 Makra Stoa Street. Importers and Exporters.
- Washburn-Crosby Co.,—New York; F. L. Harley, Agent for Saloniki and Piræus, 20 Nikita Street, Piræus. Gold Medal Flour.
- Ath. Xanthopoulo Sons & Co., 6^b Loudovicou Street. Commission Agents for Flour, Coffee and Sugar; Importers of these Articles; Coal; Shipping.

AMERICAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE FOR THE LEVANT

MEMBERS in ATHENS, Greece

The American Express Company Inc., Carapanou Building. Bankers.

The American Tobacco Company of the Orient, Carapanou Building.

Bank of Athens.

Bodossaki Athanassiades, Carapanou Building. Banker and Contractor.

Bourne & Co. - New York. Central Office in Greece: 12 Odos Lycourgou, Athens.
The Singer Manufacturing Company's Sewing Machines.

Soc. Anon.: André Cambas, Rue Philhellinou. Wines.

Ghiolman Brothers, Constitution Square. Tourist, Shipping, Forwarding and
Insurance Agents.

R. & W. Hill, 55 Aeolus Street. Mines.

Ionian Bank, Limited.

H. C. Jaquith, Managing Director, Near East Relief.

Kikizas, Trakas & Co., The Office Appliance Company, 4 Stadium Street.

Mac Andrews & Forbes Industrial Company, 4 Voulis Street. Manufacturers of
Wool Carpet Yarn, High Class Oriental Carpets and Rugs.

Papayoannou Bros. & Co., 9A Edward Law Street. Importers of Machinery and
Electrical Supplies; Distributors for Delco Light Products, Toledo
Scales, Worthington Pumps, Semi-Diesel and Diesel Engines.

Patrianakos & Co., 37 Third of September Street. Motor Cars, Tires and
Accessories.

A. Philippou, 14 Odos Lycourgou. Importer of Cotton Cloth, Woolens, Chromed
Leather and various other articles.

The Standard Commercial Trading Corporation, Carapanou Building. Tobacco.

Standard Oil Company of New York.

James Vusher, 3 Voulis Street. Agent for Cadillac, Buick and Chevrolet Motor
Cars.

GHIOLMAN BROTHERS

TOURIST OFFICE

Tourist, Shipping, Forwarding and Insurance Agents,
Constitution Square, ATHENS, Greece.

AMERICAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE FOR THE LEVANT

MEMBERS in SALONIKI, Greece.

- Elie A. Amar & Co., 6 Rue Victor Hugo. Flour, Cereal & Grain Products, Insurance Agents; General Commission Agents; Exporters of Wool.
- The American Tobacco Company of the Orient.
- Sam Arditti, Rue des Banques No. 1. General Commission and Shipping Agent.
- Benis Frères, Rue Vaïou. Exporters of Raw Skins, Wool, Mohair and Opium.
- Haim & Albert Benvenisté. General Importers and Exporters.
- Isaac J. B. Cohen & Fils, 7 Rue Katouni. (Cable address : Iscohen) Colonials.
- Danon & Danon, Singer Building No. 8. General Importers and Exporters, Specializing in Food Products and Leather.
- H. I. Economides & P. C. Malescas, 40 Coundouriotou Street. Agents for General American Motor Cars Co.,—Cadillac, Buick, Chevrolet; Accessories.
- Georgiadès Bros. & Co. Importers of Molasses.
- Jacoel & Co., 9 Rue Doxis. Exporters of Furs, Skins, Wool and Animal Hair.
- Juda & Salmona. Copper; Cotton Goods; Cotton Seed Oil; Drugs; Pharmaceutica, Products; Groceries; Metals—Tin, Zinc; Lubricating Oils; Oleo Oil.
- S. D. Kyrou & Co., 14 Coundouriotou Street and 79 Nikis Avenue. Lincoln, Ford, Fordson and Automobile Accessories.
- Nicolas Manos, 11 Rue St. Minas. Insurance; Representation on Commission.
- Albert Nehama, Cohen & Co., 28 Rue Condouriotis. Grain, Flour, Forage Merchants, Colonials; Import and Export.
- Olympos Naoussa, Soc. Anon. Brasserie. Brewery, Ice-Making, and Cold, Storage Plants.
- C. Sachinis & Fils, 12 Bâtiment du Port. Flour, Timber, Sugar, Representation and Commission.
- Sarantis Frères, Dracoulis Building. General Import and Export Agents.
- Salomon Sarfati, Rue Thassou. Wool, Mohair.
- Albert Scialom & Co., Kyrstsis Han. Fennel Seed; Gum; Mastic; Opium; Poppy Seed; Saffron.
- Fils de J. Scialom & Co., Rue Franque. Leather; Nuts; Seed; Opium.
- D. Serafas, 17 Rue Salamin. Leather; Lumbers; Skins; Tobacco; Wool; Mohair.
- Standard Oil Company of New York.
- Isaac J. Yahiel. General Commission Agent.

AMERICAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE FOR THE LEVANT

MEMBERS in PATRAS, Greece

Bakirgian Frères. Exporters of Dried Currants.

Cremidi Brothers. Exporters of Dried Currants.

A. Droulias Company, Ltd. Exporters of Dried Currants.

C. J. Giraud & Co. Exporters of Currants, Sultanas, Olive Oil, Licorice Root and Valonea.

M. A. Messinesi & Co. Commission Merchants and Agents; Importers of Grain, Flour, Rice, Sugar, Paraffine, Salmon in Brine, Sheetings, Drill and Drillings, Canned Goods, Labrador Soft Cured Codfish.

Papayoannou Bros. & Co.. Importers of Machinery and Electrical Supplies; Distributors for Delco Light Products, Toledo Scales, Worthington Pumps, Semi-Diesel and Diesel Engines.

Pasqua Brothers. Exporters of Dried Currants.

Spiro X. Stavroulopulo. Agent of National Steam Navigation Co., Ltd., of Greece, and of the Byron Steamship Co., Ltd., of London. Coal Merchants.

Other Members in Greece

The American Tobacco Company of the Orient, CAVALLA.

F. Aslan, VOLO. Representation-Commission; Raw Materials; Iron and Metals; Cereals.

AMERICAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE FOR THE LEVANT

MEMBERS in SOFIA, Bulgaria.

- American Balkan Trading Co.**, Agricultural Machinery, Industrial Machinery and Belting Representatives of the J. I. Case Threshing Machine Co., and the Worthington Pump and Machinery Co.
- H. R. Arnold**, Standard Oil Company of New York.
- Bank of National Credit** Founded with the co-operation of the Insurance Companies of the group "Balkan". President of the Council, D. M. Yablansky.
- Bank of Sofia.**
- Banque Franco-Belge.**
- J. Th. Bourilkoff**, Vice-Governor of the National Bank of Bulgaria.
- Jordan Jv. Boyadjieff & Sons**, 34 Ulitza Vitosha. Importers of: Typewriters, Adding and Calculating Machines, Carbon Papers & Ribbons and other office equipment; Carosine Lamps with mantels; Rubbers, Sandshoes, Tires and other Rubber Goods; Hessian Cloth, Sacks & bags; Beeswax; Hemp; Wool.
- Bourne & Co.**—New York. Central Office for Bulgaria; Singer Building, Sofia. The Singer Manufacturing Company's Sewing Machines.
- Compagnie Tagger**, Boulevard Dondoukoff 16. Representation and Commission.
- Consortium de Tabac**, (Fabriques de Tabac Réunies, SA.; T. D. Karcheff Fils & Cie.; Belo More, S. A.) Headquarters, 11, Rue Moskovska, Sofia. Principal Depots: Haskovo, Lovdid, Doupnitza. Cables: Tabacompani.
- Fumaro**, Belgian Tobacco Trading Company Ltd. Head Office, Brussels. Branches: Austria: Vienna; Bulgaria: Sofia, Shoumen, Dournitza, Haskovo, Kirdjali, Plovdiv, Nevrocop, Gorna-Djoumaya, Stanimaka, Stara-Zagora, Yambol, Tatar-Bazardjik; Turkey: Constantinople, Adrianople, Brousa, Ismidt, Smyrna, Samsoun, Bafra, etc.; Greece: Salonica, Xanthie, Drama, Cavalla, etc., etc.
- "Stréla"** Ltd., International Motor Car Company. Agents for General Motor Co. (Chevrolet and Oakland); representatives of Goodyear Tire Co., Akron, Ohio; National Accessories Corporation of Chicago. Sole Agents for Bulgaria of Oliver Chilled Plow Works.
- Nikola Momtchileff**, Director of Banque Franco-Belge.
- Boris A. Persiyski**, P. O. Box. No. 30. Manufacturer of Persian Rugs & Carpets. Cable address: Persiyski.
- Standard Oil Company of New York.**
- Grigor Vassileff**, 112 Ulitza Rakowsky. Lawyer.

AMERICAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE FOR THE LEVANT

MEMBERS in BUCHAREST, Roumania

- The Baldwin Locomotive Works, Strada Viitorului 94.
- Bank of Roumania Limited, 11, Calea Victoriei. (Head Office : 16, Gracechurch Street, London, E. C. 3.).
- Banque de Crédit Roumain, Strada Stavropoleos 6.
- N. Brück & Co., Steamship and Forwarding Agents, Banking.
- J. P. Hughes, Romano-Americana, 126. Calea Victoriei.
- «La Cometa», Société Anonyme Roumaine pour l'Industrie et le Commerce de Pétrole, Rue Académie 30. Petroleum.
- Marmorosch, Blank & Co., Strada Paris 10. Bankers.
- Mecano» Société Anonyme par actions, Strada Jonica 8. Electrical and other Machinery ; Metals.
- Jacques Paucker, Strada Smardan 27. Importer of Machinery of all kinds.
- Henry J. Présenté, 3, Strada Silari. Importer of Colonials.
- «Romano-Americana», Societate Anouima pentru Industria, Comerciul si Exportul Petrolului, 126, Calea Victoriei. Petroleum.
- Société Générale d'Exportation, S. A., Rue Lipskani 10. Paid up capital, 70,000,000. Export of Cereals and all other Roumanian Products ; Import of Colonials ; Banking. Telegraphic Address : GENEREX. Branches at Braila, Constantza and Galatz. Agencies at Bazajic, Bechet, Calafat, Calarasi, Cetate, Chilia, Corabia, Graiova, Giurgiu, Ismail, Ramnicu-Sarat, Reni, Silistra, Turnu-Magurele and Turtucaia.
- Société Roumaine d'Automobiles et LEONIDA & Co. Réunies, S. A., Calea Victoriei No. 53. Exclusive Agents for Cadillac, Chevrolet and Chrysler Cars ; Garages and Workshop.

Other Members in Roumania

- A. Theodoridi & Co., BRAILA. Steamship Owners and Agents and Coal Importers.

V. BALEKDJIAN BROTHERS

NOUR HAN, SIRKEDJI

CONSTANTINOPLE

Branches at BRAILA (Rumania) and NEW YORK CITY

Cable address in Constantinople and Braila : BALEKDJI

Cable address in New York City : VOHEG

Importation — Exportation — Commission
SPECIALISTS IN DRIED FRUITS AND SHELLLED WALNUTS

AMERICAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE FOR THE LEVANT

MEMBERS in BEIRUT, Syria

Joseph Aftimus, P. O. Box 350. C. E., Union College, Schenectady, New York.
Architect et Engineer; Technical Office; Contractor for Public Works.

Association des Importateurs d'Automobiles.

B. Audi & Co.

S. Audi & Frères.

M. B. Baroody. Importer of Drugs, Chemicals, Perfumery, Wines and Spirits.

Thos. Cook & Son, P. O. Box 85. General Passenger, Forwarding and Insurance
Agents, and Bankers. Established 1841.

Charles Corm & Cie., Agents for Ford Cars, Fordson Tractors, Oliver Plows,
McCormick Reapers & Binders, International Motors, Firestone Tires,
Champion Plugs, etc. Branches in Beirut, Damascus, Homs, Aleppo,
Antioch, Alexandretta, Lataquie, Tripoli, Saida, Chtaura, etc.

Eastern Transport Co. Through Automobile Service to Palmyra, Bagdad and
Teheran.

Alex P. Haddad. Banker. Correspondent for National City Bank of New York
and Equitable Trust Co. of New York, London and Paris.

L. M. Manasseh of the firm, Melki & Manasseh, Chrissoffel & Co. Wares; Jewelry;
L. Jacquin Confectionery, Hosiery, Perfumery, Shoes, Walking Sticks,
Umbrellas, Guns and Hunting Articles, Neck-ties, Paris Goods; Gillette,
Autostrop and Apollo Razors, Hats, etc.

Nairn Transport Co., P. O. Box 262. Overland Desert Mail to Iraq.

R. Pharaon & Fils. P. O. Box No. 1. Telegrams: Pharaon. Coal Importers, Shipping
and Insurance Agents, Commission and Representation.

Ibrahim J. Saad & Fils. P. O. Box 66. Cable Address: Saad. Finished Leather
and Skins. Sole Agents for Syria and Mesopotamia of Hudson Automobiles
and Goodrich Tires; Agent of Sinclair Refining Co.

Salloum, Helou & Cie. Commission Merchants; Goods on consignment; Building
Material.

Sarrafián Bros. Office Furniture, Stationery & Photographic Materials. Agents
for Corona and Royal Typewriters, Eversharp and Conklin Pens and Kodaks,
Antiquities: Hittite & Greco-Roman. Branch at Jerusalem.

M. Sirgi & Co. Importation-Exportation.

Standard Oil Company of New York.

Syria Auto & Electric Co., P. O. Box 288. New York Office, 141 Clinton St.,
Brooklyn. Agents for the Chandler, Cleveland and Chevrolet Cars; Spare
parts and Accessories; Delco Light Plants, Columbia Storage Batteries;
Electrical Supplies and Accessories.

G. Trad & Co., Bankers. Director, Anis G. Trad, Dragoman of American Con-
sulate. Correspondent of the Credit Lyonnais and its agencies at Paris,
Alexandria, Cairo, Marseilles and Jerusalem.

Ibrahim & Abdallah Wardé & Cie. Successors to Michel Hoekké. Export: Skins,
Raw and Tanned; Apricot Stones; Beeswax, Old Metals. Import: Copper,
Brass, Tin, Sal Ammoniac, etc.

AMERICAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE FOR THE LEVANT

MEMBERS in ALEPPO, Syria.

- Akras Frères.** Representation, Import-Export, Commission, Consignment, Shipping Agents, Fire, Life and Marine Insurance.
- J. Assouad & Frères.** (Edouard Assouad): All Kinds of Banking; Agents for the American Express Company, Crédit Lyonnais, Chase National Bank of New York, Equitable Trust Company of New York and Paris, and Correspondents of many other European Banks; also Commission Agents.
- Charles Balit & Co.** Importers, of Silk Goods; Exporters of Skins, Hides, Furs. Cotton, Pistachio and Almond Nuts, and Gum Tragacanth.
- Siahou J. Chammah.** Importer of Cotton Yarn, Drugs and Pharmaceutical Products.
- Elias Hindié.** Exporter: Wool, Cotton, All Kinds of Skins, Pistachio Nuts, Gallnuts, Gum, Liquorice Root, etc.
- Nicolas Hindié.** Importing and Exporting; Banking; Specializing in Importation of Foodstuffs, and Exportation of Wool, Mohair, Gum Tragacanth, Gallnuts, Skins, Hides and Furs.
- Lorenzo Y. Manachy.** Cotton Goods; Cotton Seed Oil; Gum Tragacanth; Hardware, Tools; Wool, Mohair.
- Habib Mégarbané et Fils.** Dried Fruits—Almonds, Dates, Figs, Raisins, etc. General Importers. Exporters: Opium, Petroleum; Sugar; Wool, Mohair
- Etablissement Orosdi Back.** Ready-made Clothing, Hosiery, Silk, Glassware, Hardware, Foodstuffs and Groceries.
- Hillel Picciotto & Co.,** P. O. Box 79. Importation, Commission. Cotton Yarns, Wool, Hosiery. Specializing in Remnants of all Kinds. Agents for Nobel Frères. Branches at Aleppo, Cairo, Constantinople and Beirut.
- Rafie Frères.** General Importers of Petroleum, Sugar, Cotton, Silk and Woolen Goods; and Exporters of: Wool, Cotton, Gum Tragacanth, Gallnuts, Skins, Almonds, Pistachio Nuts, etc.
- Schuep & Co.,** Cotton Goods; Dyes: Linoleum, Oil Cloth; Typewriter Supplies.
-

Other Members in Syria.

- Asfar & Sara, DAMASCUS.** Successors to B. Asfar (Lutticke & Cie). Exporters of Wool, Casings and Hides; Dried Apricots, Apricot Paste. General Importers, Bankers Paying Drafts Against Letters of Credit.
- Antoine K. Coudsi & Frères, Rue Salhié No. 17, DAMASCUS.** Agriculture, Distillery, Agricultural and Industrial Machines, Motor Cars. Representation-Commission. Agents for Avery Co., B. F. Avery & Sons, Chevrolet Motor Co., Chandler Motor Car Co., etc.
- Rumié Frères, Souk El Hamidié, DAMASCUS.** Import-Export.
- Sarhan T. Shehfe, DAMASCUS.** Exporter of Syrian food specialties to the United States.
- Belfante & Catoni, ALEXANDRETTA.**

AMERICAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE FOR THE LEVANT

MEMBERS in PALESTINE

American Colony Stores—Vester & Co. Jerusalem. Representing Dodge Bros. Cars, Graham Trucks, Goodyear Tires, North East Service, Willard Batteries, etc.

Moiz Bahbout, P. O. Box 333, Haifa.

Edward W. Blatchford, Jerusalem. Near East Relief.

Thos. Cook & Son, Ltd., Jerusalem, P. O. Box 593, Telephone 65. General Passenger, Forwarding and Insurance Agents and Bankers. Established 1841. Office also at Haifa.

M. Dizengoff, Jaffa. Bankers and Shipping Agents.

Dr. S. Lewin-Epstein, Allenby Street, Tel-Aviv. D. D. S., New York College of Dentistry.

Jona Kuebler, Rue de la Marine, P. O. Box No. 549, Jaffa. Shipping, Insurance, General Commission and Representation.

M. Ochshorn & I. Diskin, Palestine. Head Office, Jaffa, P. O. Box 23. Branches: Jerusalem, Haifa and Gaza. Telegrams "Tobacco". Importers of Colonial Produce, Chemicals and Household Articles. Manufacturers of Wax Candles "Sahar".

N. D. Tadros, Jerusalem. Tourist and Shipping Agent. Offices at Jaffa and Jerusalem.

Elias Thomas Gelat, Jerusalem. Real Estate Agent and Building Contractor.

BANQUE DE SALONIQUE

Fondée en 1888 au Capital de Francs 30.000.000

SIÈGE SOCIAL À CONSTANTINOPLE

GALATA, STAMBOUL

Succursales en Turquie: SMYRNE, SAMSOUN, ADANA, MERSINE

Succursales en Grèce : SALONIQUE, CAVALLA.

Toutes opérations de Banque. Lettre de Crédit. Ouvertures de comptes en toutes monnaies. Service de Chèques.

AMERICAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE FOR THE LEVANT

MEMBERS in ALEXANDRIA, Egypt.

- American Machine & Foundry Company Limited, 4 Rue de la Gare du Caire. Cigarette and Tobacco Machinery. C. Tanner, A. M. I. Mech. E., Sole Agent for the Near East. "Standard" Cigarette Machines.
- E. R. Ballis & Bro.
- Bratelloni & Co., 21 Place Mohamed Aly. Importers. Sole agents for: Getz Bros. & Co. of San Francisco, Canned and Dried Fruits; Peek, Frean & Co. Ltd. of London, Biscuits; Overseas Trading Corp. of Jersey, "Boudoir" Tea; Van Den Berghs Ltd. of London, "Sultane" Soap.
- E. Constantino & L. Birch, 6 Debbane St. Leather. Representatives of A. C. Lawrence Leather Co., Boston, and Bristol Patent Leather Co., Boston. Cables: Contino.
- Choremi, Benachi & Co., Rue Fouad Premier. Cotton Merchants and Exporters.
- Eastern Automobiles Supplies & Transport Co. (E.A.S.T.), P. O. Box 83. Distributors of Ford Cars, Fordsons and all Ford Supplies. Branches in Cairo, Tanta, Mansourah, Damanhour, Fayoum and Minia; also in Palestine: Jerusalem, Jaffa and Haifa. Contractors to the Egyptian Government and the Palestine Government. Cables: Cairotaxi.
- Gill & Co., 16 Rue Sesostris. Shipping. Agents of the U. S. Shipping Board Steamers and of the Dollar Line.
- J. G. Joannides & Co., 4 Cherif Pacha St. Cotton Merchants and Exporters. Cables: Nannis.
- W. A. Lancaster, Rue Cherif Pacha. P.O. Box 1293. Importers Flour, Semolina, Rice, Tea, Coffee, Sugar, Asphalt, Pitch, Tar, Asphalt Machinery, etc. Agent for Egypt and the Sudan of the Barber Asphalt Co.
- Fratelli Mattatia, P. O. Box 1323. Agents, General Merchants and Warehousemen (Wholesale only) for Egypt, Sudan and Palestine. Agents for Holeproof Hosiery Co. Inc. of Milwaukee and Keystone Leather Co. of Philadelphia.
- Papasian & Co., 7 Tou-soun Pasha St. and at Cairo, 7 Sharia el Maghraby. Sole Agents for Aeolian Co. of New York, and Brunswick Phonographs and Records. Cables: Papacy.
- H. & R. Plesch, 10 Rue Averoff. Agents for Deming Pumps, Salem, Ohio; Walworth International Co. Importers of Mineral Oils, Iron Sheet, Bar Iron, Galvanized and Block Tubes for all purposes; Flour; California Canned Fruits; Apples in Barrels.
- Reinhart & Co., 7 Adib St. Cotton Merchants. Cables: Reinhart. Foreign Correspondents: Reinhart & Co. Ltd. Manchester, Eng; Paul Reinhart & Cie., Winterthur, Switz.; Reinhart & Co. Inc., Boston, Mass.; Société d'Importation et de Commerce, Havre, France; Volkart Bros., Bombay. Agents of Continental Insurance Co.
- Jack Albert Sasson & Co., Rue el Caied Gohar. P.O. Box 134. Importers and Exporters, General Commission Merchants and Government Contractors. Branches at Port Said and Cairo. Agents for Standard Kid Manufacturing Co., Boston; Hunt, Rankin & Co., Boston; Nicholson Files, Providence; Stanley Works, New York.
- Simmons Company, Egyptian Division. P.O. Box 1414, T. C. Vella, Manager. Beds, Springs and Steel Furniture.
- Thomoglou Frères, Importers and Exporters, Commission Merchants. Branch at Cairo; Agencies at Tanta, Manssurah, Port Said and Khartoum. Cables: Tomofloy. Agents of Grisword Manufacturing Co., Erie, Penn., Cooking Utensils; Detroit Commerce Co., Canned Goods; Wilson & Co., Chicago, Canned Goods.
- Universal Pictures Corporation, New York, 42 Nebi Danial St. Paul Schlatermund, General Manager for the Near East.

AMERICAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE FOR THE LEVANT

MEMBERS in CAIRO, Egypt.

- American Express Company Inc**, Continental-Savoy Building. Banking, Travel and Forwarding. Inclusive Tours to upper Egypt and Palestine.
- Anglo-American Nile & Tourist Co.**, Robert O. Diacono, Managing Director. First Class Passenger Steamers on the Nile.
- Banque Belge pour L'Etranger**. Branches in Cairo and Alexandria. Sub-Agencies in the Interior.
- M. L. Berman**, Opera Square, Abd-el-Hak el Sombati St., 7. P. O. Box No. 106. Manufacturers' Agent and Government Contractor. Sole Agent for the L. C. Smith & Bros. Typewriter Co. Cables: Variorumex.
- George Calomiris**. The National Hotel, The Bristol Hotel, Hotel du Nil, Cairo. Gezireh Palace, Assouan, Upper Egypt.
- Egypto-Swiss Automobile Imports**, 29, Rue Fouad Premier. Sole Distributors for Egypt and the Soudan of Chevrolet and Oakland Automobiles; Motor Car Accessories and Garage. Branches at Alexandria, Fayoum and Tanta.
- S. Gregorakis & Co.**, 20 rue Soleiman Pacha. Sole Distributors for Egypt of Buick Motor Cars.
- Kodak (Egypt) S. A.** Kodaks and all Photo Supplies. Branches in Cairo, Alexandria, Constantinople, Athens, Jerusalem and Beirut.
- Comptoir Automobile R. de Martino & Co.**, Shariah Soleiman Pasha, 41, Cairo and Rue Abdel Moneim, 71, Alexandria. Agents for Ford Motor Co., Ford Cars and Fordson Tractors and all Ford Accessories.
- G. Pavid & Co.**, Rue Elfi Bey. Dealers in the Dodge Brothers Automobiles and Graham Brothers Trucks, Indian Motor Cycles; Service Station and Garage.
- Remington Typewriter Co.**, 52 Kasr el Nil St. Branch Office under New York, for Egypt and the Soudan, Palestine and Syria.
- Jack & Armand Rosenfeld**, P. O. Box 1470. Hides and Skins Branch, 4 Telegraph St.; Textiles Branch, Btsh Building, Bibars St., 10.
- The Singer Manufacturing Co.**, Sharia Magrabi, 16.
- Vacuum Oil Co.** Cairo: Head Office for the Near East.
- George Valsamidis**, 18, Rue Soleiman Pacha, Studebaker Automobiles; Citroen Automobiles.
- Whitehead Morris Limited**, Shephard's Hotel Buildings. P. O. Box 978. Printers, Stationers, Booksellers, Account Book Making, Lithography and Engraving.
- The White Star and Red Star Lines**, 9 Rue Kamel, opposite Shephard's Hotel.

Anglo American Nile & Tourist Company

Head Office & Administration

Shariah Manakh, No. 8, Cairo.

P. O. Box 686

Cables: TRANSPORT, Cairo

First Class Tourist Nile Steamers to Luxor-Assuan, and return 20-day trip: Single Cabin £70, Double £65, perperson. Weekly departures Steamers and Dahabeahs for private charter

Workshops, Dry Dock & Shipbuilding Yard

Apply for Company's handbook giving full particulars for Combined Rail and Steamer Tickets up the Nile

AMERICAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE FOR THE LEVANT

ASIA MINOR

Alston Tobacco Company, Samsoun.
Joseph Catoni & Co., Mersina, Shipping Agents.
Ernest Farkoa, Samsoun. Export-Import.
Gary Tobacco Co., Inc., Samsoun, Exporters of tobacco
Lorrin A. Shepard, Ghazi Aintab.

FRANCE

Banque Impériale Ottomane, 7 Rue Meyerbeer, Paris.

GERMANY

Feldman, Edward D., 32 Hollmannstrasse 32, Berlin SW 68. Importer and Exporter; Manufacturer of patented novelties and wholesale articles.

HOLLAND

Martinus Nijhoff, Lange Voorhout 9, S. Gravenhage.

MESOPOTAMIA

Chefik G. Haddad, P. O. Box 48, Bagdad. Exporter of Wool, Casings and Carpets. Importer of Agricultural Machinery, Pumps and Gasoline Engine. Represented at Boston, Mass., by E. J. Maria, 80 Federal Street.
Krikor Skender, Bagdad.

PERSIA

Avraam V. Panayotoglou, Serai Emir, Teheran. Export-Import & Commission agent.

HAIFA-BEYROUT-BAGHDAD

BY THE

NAIRN TRANSPORT Co.

Government Mail Contractors,

With the OVERLAND DESERT MAIL SERVICE

For particulars and prices apply to:

THE NAIRN TRANSPORT Co., P. O. Box 262, BEYROUT, Syria

AMERICAN EXPRESS Co., All Offices

THOS. COOK & SON, » »

MESSAGERIES MARITIMES, » »

MEMBERS

Federated American Chambers of Commerce of the Near East

Offices: 110 East 42nd Street, New York City.

- Affiliated Commercial Corp.**,
4 Hanover Square, New York.
- Ajax Rubber Company, Inc.**,
218 West 57th., New York City.
Manufacturers of rubber tires and tubes.
- American Express Company**,
65 Broadway, New York City.
Bankers, forwarders and travel directors. Offices at Constantinople and Athens.
- American Levant Trading Corp.**,
254 Fourth Avenue, New York City.
General importers and exporters.
- The American Tobacco Company**,
111 Fifth Avenue, New York City.
Manufacturers of cigars and cigarettes. Buyers of Turkish tobacco.
- American Trust Company**,
135 Broadway, New York City.
Bankers.
- Associate Accas Bros.**,
82 Beaver St., New York City.
General importers and exporters and flour merchants.
- Bank of Athens**,
25 Pine Street, New York City.
Bankers.
- Banca Chrissoveloni, S. A. R. of Bucharest, Rumania**,
115 Broadway, New York City.
Bankers.
- Bank Panayotopoulo, Piræus, Greece**,
Tribune Building, New York City.
Bankers.
- Frederik Blank & Co.**,
11 Moore Street, New York City.
Export and import merchants.
- The Borden Company**.
Warren, Chio.
Manufacturers of pipe threading and cutting off tools.
- Caldwell & Co.**,
50 Broad Street, New York City.
Freight forwarders and shipping agents.
- The Commercial Cable Company**,
20 Broad Street, New York City.
Owners and operators of Commercial Cables having direct contact with the Near East.

The Commercial Union of America.

25 Broadway, New York City.

Exporters and importers specializing in food stuffs. Offices at Piraeus and Greece. Connections throughout the Near East.

Cie Crane, Société Anonyme,

32 Avenue de l'Opéra, Paris, France.

Manufacturers of valves, pipes and sanitary fixtures.

Cleveland H. Dodge, Phelps-Dodge Co.,

99 John Street, New York City.

Equitable Trust Company,

37 Wall Street, New York City.

Trust organized under the laws of the state of New York having foreign connections throughout the Near East.

Export Steamship Corp.,

25 Broadway, New York City.

Steamship owners and operators maintaining service between U. S. and Turkey, Greece, Egypt and Syria.

A. B. Farquhar Company,

44 Whitehall, New York.

Agricultural implements.

James A. Farrell, President, U. S. Steel Corp.,

71 Broadway, New York.

Furness Withy & Co. Ltd.

34 Whitehall Street, New York City.

Steamship owners, operators and agents maintaining services between New York and England.

Gary Tobacco Co.,

212 Fifth Avenue, New York City.

Dealers in raw tobacco.

General Motors Export Co.,

224 W. 57th Street, New York City.

Manufacturers and exporters of automobiles.

The Goulds Mfg. Co.,

16 Murray Street, New York City.

Manufacturers of pumps of all descriptions.

Greene, Tweed & Co.,

109 Duane St., New York City.

General exporters and importers.

Hamilton National Bank,

130 West 42nd St., New York City.

Bankers.

Howard Heinz, H. J. Heinz Co.,

Pittsburgh, Pa.

Food products,

Hills Bros. Company,

375 Washington St., New York City.

Importers of dates and other dried fruits. Exporters of products made in the U. S., particularly to Red Sea points.

- Edgar B. Howard, Registered,**
Land Title Building, Philadelphia, Pa.
Exporters and importers of general merchandise. Branch office at Constantinople with agents in other important cities in the Near East.
- E. H. Huxley, U. S. Rubber Export Co.,**
1790 Broadway, New York City.
Exporters of rubber.
- Jones & Laughlin Steel Co.,**
Pittsburgh, Pa.
Manufacturers of steel products of all kinds, especially rails and structural, nails, etc.
- Lawrence & Co.,**
24 Thomas St., New York City.
Manufacturers of cotton textiles, including hosiery.
- Link-Belt Co.,**
Room 2676, Woolworth Bldg., New York City.
Manufacturers of elevating, conveying power transmission and labor saving machinery.
- Livierato Brothers,**
82-88 Wall St., New York City.
Importers and exporters.
- Lockwood, Greene & Co.,**
101 Park Avenue, New York City.
Contractors and builders interested in railways, port developments and large scale construction work.
- The Lucey Manufacturing Co.,**
233 Broadway, New York City.
Manufacturers and dealers in oil well supplies of all kinds. Branch at Polest, Rumania.
- Madison State Bank,**
110 Park Row, New York City.
Bankers.
- McAndrews & Forbes Co.,**
200 5th Avenue, New York City.
Importers of licorice.
- Minot, Hooper & Co.,**
11 Thomas St., New York City.
Manufacturers of cotton textiles, specializing in three yard grey sheetings.
- National Bank of Commerce in New York.**
31 Nassau Street, New York City.
General banking business with correspondents throughout the Near East.
- Oil Well Supply Co.,**
Pittsburgh, Pa.
Manufacturers and dealers in oil well supplies of all descriptions.
- Oriental Navigation Co.,**
39 Broadway, New York City.
- Perkins & Company,**
30 State Street, Boston, Mass.
Bankers.

- The Persian Trading Corp.,**
254 4th Avenue, New York City.
Exporters and importers of general merchandise, dealing principally with Persia.
- John Pialoglou,**
120 Broadway, New York City.
Tobacco merchant.
- Pittsburgh Steel Products Co.,**
Pittsburgh, Pa.
Manufacturers of Seamless Steel Tubing, including Boiler and Locomotive Tubes.
- Plymouth Cordage Co.,**
North Plymouth, Mass.
Manufacturers of rope and binder twine.
- Reo Motor Car Company,**
Lansing, Michigan.
Manufacturers of automobiles.
- B. P. Salmon**
Investment Building, 15th & K. Streets, N. W. Washington, D. C.
- Standard Commercial Export & Finance Corp.,**
100 East 42nd St., New York City.
General exporters and importers.
- Standard Commercial Tobacco Company, Inc.,**
120 Broadway, New York City.
Importers and dealers in raw tobacco.
- Standard Oil Company of New Jersey,**
26 Broadway, New York City.
Manufacturers of petroleum products.
- Standard Oil Company of New York,**
26 Broadway, New York City.
Manufacturers and distributors of petroleum and all its products. Representatives in all of the important cities of the Levant.
- Albert W. Staub, Robert College and American University of Beirut.**
18 East 41st Street, New York City.
- Leon Nissim Taranto,**
280 Broadway, New York City.
Exporter and importer, specializing in Turkish markets.
- United States Merchants & Shippers Insurance Co.,**
1 South William St., New York City.
Insurance underwriters.
- U. S. Steel Products Company,**
30 Church Street, New York City.
Exporters of iron and steel products of the United States Steel Corp.
- Vacuum Oil Company,**
61 Broadway, New York City.
Exporters of petroleum products
- Wellington, Sears & Company,**
93 Franklin Street, Boston, Mass.
Manufacturers and exporters of cotton textiles.
- Williamsport Development Co., Inc.,**
P. O. Box 612, Williamsport, Pa.
Manufacturers of Lubrikup Valve Cups.
- Woodward Baldwin & Company,**
43 Worth Street, New York City.
Merchants and exporters of cotton textiles

LEVANT TRADE REVIEW

TABLE OF CONTENTS

September 1925

	Page
An Old Friend Among us Again.....	365
Transfer of Consul General Ravndal.....	366
Declared Exports from Greece to the United States for the first six Months of 1925.....	368
The United States Shipping Board Office at Piraeus is Closed.....	374
Greek Government Guarantees Price of Currants.....	374
Motor Buses in Greece	376
Tax-exempt Luxuries in Greece.....	376
Saloniki Sample Fair Postponed.....	376
Acreage and Yield of Breadstuffs in Bulgaria	376
Dantzic-Constantinople Steamship Service.....	376
Modern Street Sprinkling Service at Aden.....	378
Turkish Economic Notes.....	380
Turkish Foreign Trade in January.....	384
The Turkish Hat Trade.....	384
Imports of Iron, Steel and Hardware at Aden... ..	386
Shark Fishing at Djibouti	388
L'Association des Fabricants Américains d'Installations Chimiques etc.....	390
Constantinople Nominal Closing Rates for Cheques on New York, August 1925	392
Cotton Growing in Iraq.....	392
Smyrna Fruit Market.....	396
Personalia. ,	398
Bulletin des Offres Commerciales.....	402
Market Report of the Ionian Bank, Limited, Constantinople Branch, for August, 1925.....	404
Declared Exports from Constantinople to the United States for the Quarter ended June 30, 1925.....	408