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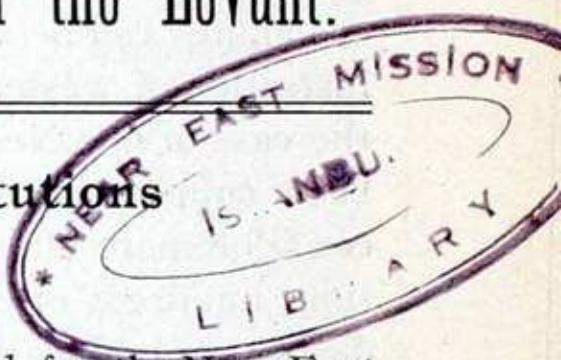
American Educational Institutions in the Near East

An "educational mandate," privately supported, for the Near East is foreshadowed in the formation recently in New York City of a Committee of Cooperation on American Education in the Near East which seeks to merge the interests of more than 500 American educational institutions in the old Ottoman Empire, including the famous Robert College at Constantinople, the American University at Beirut, Syria, and the Constantinople College for Girls.

Coordination of the work of existing institutions and standardization of educational systems, in conjunction with native government effort along this line, with a view to the establishment ultimately of the principle of universal education in the Near East, are announced as among the major purposes of the organization.

The office of the Committee of Cooperation is at 18 East Forty-first street, with Albert W. Staub, formerly acting manager of the Atlantic Division, American Red Cross, in charge as secretary-treasurer. In announcing the formation of the Committee, Mr. Staub stated that no public campaign or "drive" for funds is contemplated at this time. "The collection by personal sollicitation of a fund of \$100,000, or \$100 each from 1,000 contributors, to provide for increased operating expenses due to abnormal war conditions at Robert College and the American University at Beirut, is independent of the main program of the organization," Mr. Staub said.

To carry through, on an adequate scale, the large program of the Committee of Cooperation will require, according to Mr. Staub, an initial capital of at least \$ 50,000,000. When the program matures, at least five times that amount, in the form of a foundation fund, may be necessary.



A substantial sum has already been assured to the Committee by wealthy men whose interest in educational affairs in the Near East is of long standing. Mr. Staub said that he was not prepared at this time to give the names of prospective contributors or the sums promised by them for the work.

It is believed that, through coordination of activities and an elimination of wasteful duplication and overlapping, substantial economies can be immediately effected. Mr. Staub cited, as an illustration of wastefulness under present unsystematized conditions, the case of one Near East city where various national groups have been supporting four struggling high schools in a field which could be more efficiently served by one school, while, at the same time, hundreds of communities in the Near East were absolutely destitute of educational facilities.

A committee of experts is being organized to consider questions of standardization of educational methods, including curricula, and general coordination of the work of existing institutions.

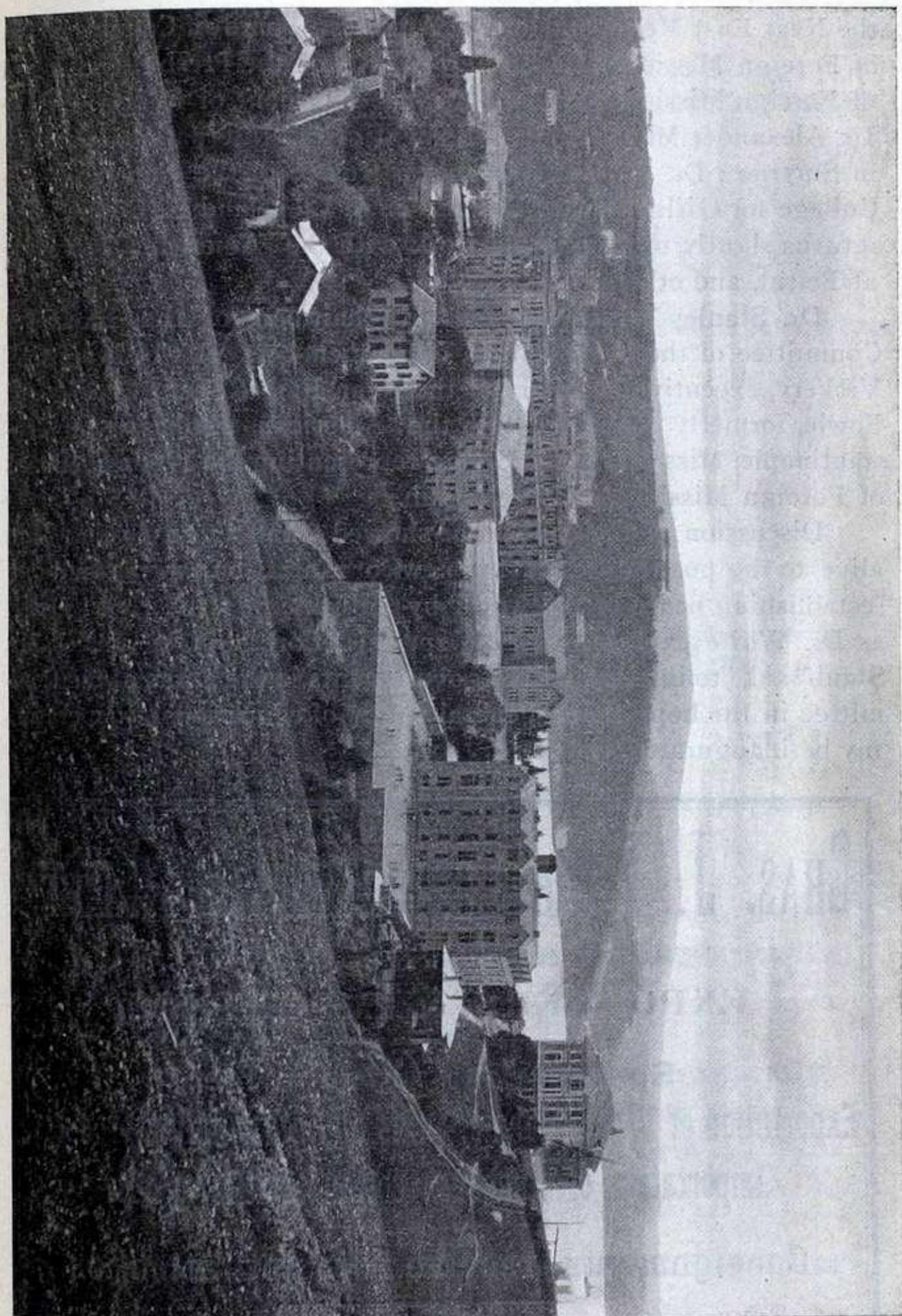
The territory to be included in the program of the Committee has not been determined but it is hoped that it will cover not only Syria, Palestine, Arabia, Mesopotamia, Anatolia, the Balkans, and the Caucasus, but eventually Persia, Egypt, and even Abyssinia.

The latest statistics show that in this territory, there are 564 primary and secondary schools, with a total of 31,329 pupils, 135 American teachers, and 1,079 native teachers. Twelve colleges have a total enrollment of 4,572 students, with 165 American teachers and 200 native teachers.

In addition to these schools, Near East Relief, which is closely affiliated with the new movement, operates more than forty orphanage centers, in connection with which there is necessarily an educational problem, particularly in the industrial and vocational training courses.

Mr. Staub said that on a recently concluded tour of all the American educational institutions of the Near East he found that missionary and educational workers in the field are enthusiastically in favor of the new plan. He pointed out that the proposed unification need not disturb the integrity of individual institutions, but rather would help each institution work out its own special program with increased efficiency, due largely to the elimination of rivalry, and freedom from concern over financial affairs.

A recent preliminary conference in New York brought together the leading authorities on educational work in the Near East now in this country, including Dr. James L. Barton, chairman of



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the Near East Relief and of the American Board of Commissioners of Foreign Missions; Dr. Stanley White, of the Presbyterian Board of Foreign Missions; Caleb F. Gates, President of Robert College; Dr. Alexander MacLachlan, President of the International College in Smyrna; Dr. Talcott Williams, a trustee of the Constantinople College for Girls; Bayard Dodge, son of Cleveland H. Dodge, who returns shortly to resume his work with the American University at Beirut, and others.

Dr. Stanley White was elected chairman of the Executive Committee of the organization, other members of which are C. V. Vickery, executive secretary of the Near East Relief; Charles W. Fowle, formerly connected with the American Embassy at Constantinople; Miss Margaret Hodge, representing the Women's Board of Foreign Missions, and Mr. Staub.

Discussion at the conference showed that these leaders are alive to the possibilities of the new organization as a factor in "establishing peace in the world by enlightening the Near East," as Dr. White expressed it. "A special effort will be made," Mr. Staub said, "to interest native governments in the plans of the Committee in the hope that a general policy of educational cooperation may be inaugurated."

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A letter from Rear Admiral Mark L. Bristol, American High Commissioner at Constantinople, was read to the conference. In this letter Admiral Bristol endorses the "great opportunity which America has to serve humanity by means of non-sectarian education in the Near East". He adds: "To me, education is the foundation upon which to build an ultimate solution of the troubles in this part of the world."

A general conference of leaders in education in the Near East will be held by the Committee in Constantinople next August. Policies for carrying on the work of investigation and coordination will be formulated at this conference.

Dean Paul Monroe, of Teachers College, New York, has been invited to serve as chairman of a committee of experts in this country, who will devise plans for coordinating and improving educational methods in the Near East. Prof. Edgar Fisher, of Robert College, will be secretary of this committee. Others whose counsel will be sought are Dr. John H. Finley, Commissioner of Education for the State of New York; President Henry Churchill King, of Oberlin College; Prof. George D. Strayer and Prof. T. H. P. Sailer of Teachers College; Dean Gildersleeve, of Barnard, and Dr. Talcott Williams.



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"The upbuilding of the Near East through the instrumentality of Christian, but not sectarian, education is the main purpose of our organization," said Mr. Staub. "Our American genius is especially happy in this form of public service. When I was in the Near East recently, an Englishman said to me : 'Wherever the Germans go, you will find an arsenal ; wherever the French go, you will find a railroad ; wherever the British go, you will find a customs house, and wherever the Americans go, you will find a school house.'

"I learned, furthermore, in the course of my survey, that wherever the American school house goes, it finds a welcome. No matter what may be the political complexion of the local government or even the religion of the people, the American teacher is always accorded the right of way in the Near East.

"Basing our plan largely on this fundamental truth, we propose to develop this unique opportunity to the fullest degree, applying to the task not only our genius for education, but also our genius for organization and administration, which also are generally recognized abroad.

"The fine work accomplished by Robert College, the Constantinople College for Girls, the American University at Beirut, and other American institutions under American control, in itself is ample guarantee of the success of a larger program prosecuted along similar lines. Go where you will in the Near East, you will find that the graduates of these institutions are the leading men and women among their people. It is peculiarly significant that on the student rolls of these colleges thirty races are represented, as well as almost all of the religious sects and creeds in that part of the world. The suggestion that American schools there form a 'melting pot' [for these races, in the same sense that America is the 'melting pot' of the world, is inevitable.

"Moreover, the love and loyalty of these graduates for their American alma mater is inspiring. Such an influence is enduring, and its effects ultimately on the entire population cannot be overestimated.

"What we can do when the work of these colleges in the capacity of crucibles for the moulding of high character is multiplied a hundredfold, is a prospect which surely will appeal to the American imagination. There are conflicts of opinion as to the advisability of political mandates, but to the platform of an 'educational mandate' I believe that we can all heartily subscribe both as Americans and as humanists.

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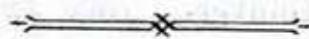
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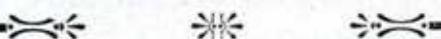
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(From «The Exporter» — M. W. FAWCETT)

SI ON disait que les responsabilités administratives extraordinaires créées par la guerre récemment terminée, ont servi à éveiller le Gouvernement des Etats-Unis en lui faisant réaliser la valeur et importance des fournitures modernes de bureaux, on «étendrait» considérablement la vérité. On peut néanmoins dire, que jamais auparavant, les employés du Gouvernement, petits et grands, ne s'étaient rendus compte combien ils dépendaient sur l'attirail commercial du vingtième siècle. On peut encore aller plus loin et affirmer en toute sécurité, que l'Oncle Sam n'aurait jamais pu battre tous les records de vitesse de mobilisation d'une nation en guerre, s'il n'avait pas eu l'aide des machines,

des accessoires, des systèmes et équipements qui ont coupé court aux détours de la routine qui existait dans les bureaux.

Quoique le coup de tonnerre ne trouva pas le Gouvernement des Etats-Unis avec un surplus d'attirails de bureau et réserve pour les jours de pluie, il trouva le Gouvernement Fédéral fortifié par un état de préparation qui était celui d'avoir des connaissances certaines sur la manière de procéder pour l'organisation rapide des nouveaux bureaux qui devaient être soumis à un travail dur. Quand les directeurs en charge de l'organisation nouvelle nécessaire à la guerre à Washington, ont été appelés pour fournir des bâtiments temporaires pour les bureaux, qui couvraient plusieurs hectares de terrain et pour acheter, littéralement parlant, des kilomètres de classeurs et des milliers de machines à écrire, il n'y eut aucun hésitation. Pour faire face aux réquisitions rapides

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et aux demandes énormes qui étaient faites, il n'était certainement par pratique d'adhérer aux idées existantes de «standardization» (modèles adoptés) des fournitures de bureaux qui avaient été adoptées par les différents Ministères pendant les années précédant la guerre. Avec le nombre des bureaucrates de l'Oncle Sam multiplié plusieurs fois et la tâche de transporter deux millions d'hommes armés en Europe, il était nécessaire de se munir de fournitures de bureaux partout où on pouvait en trouver, et de signer des contrats avec n'importe quelle fabrique qui pouvait être capable de faire face aux besoins du Gouvernement. Il y a un fait de certain, c'est que quand l'armistice amena la fin de cette course précipitée, malgré la hâte pour acheter et la variété des sources auxquelles on s'était adressé, le Gouvernement était sorti de cette épreuve avec une masse d'articles de bureaux qui font preuve d'avoir contribué hautement et d'une façon pratique aux nécessités du moment. Ce spectacle a constitué, en vérité, un tribut unique et convaincant de la perfection du dessin et de l'accomplissement qui existe en général dans le champ de production des fournitures de bureaux Américaines.

On pose souvent cette question, «De quel genre d'équipement de bureaux le Gouvernement des-Unis se sert-il?» La réponse est «De toutes sortes.»

Si l'on se fait un panorama mental des bureaux du Gouvernement des Etats-Unis on pourrait avoir tendance à croire qu'ils sont un mélange d'articles de bureaux de tous genres. Mais ceci n'existe pas et n'existera pas même si les fournitures de bureaux ont été achetées pendant différentes administrations. Il existe un principe établi né d'études sérieuses qui maintient que l'employé de bureau fait un meilleur travail si on lui procure l'outil, jusqu'à limites raisonnables, pour lequel il a une préférence personnelle.

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Cette latitude de choix n'est restreinte que par certains règlements qui sont généraux dans leur application. Par exemple, pour certains articles commerciaux, des limites de prix ont été établies, et les subordonnés les employés, etc., sont priés de faire face à leurs besoins sans dépasser ces limites. De même Uncle Sam est enclin à dicter ou tout au moins à recommander fortement que ces équipements doivent remplir certaines conditions. On a trouvé, par exemple, d'après expérience, que l'ameublement et les classeurs métalliques ont de certains avantages dans les bureaux du service consulaire des Etats-Unis dans les tropiques, et les Consuls sont avisés de prendre ceci en considération quand ils envoient leurs réquisitions. Durant les dernières années, avec la tendance à établir un modèle régulier ou courant de meubles dans les Ministères, et à cause d'un arrangement par lequel la plus grande partie des besoins du Gouvernement en articles de bureaux sont faites au moyen d'une Agence d'achats Centrale (conduite par un Comité Général d'Approvisionnement comprenant comme Membres un représentant de chaque Ministère ou Bureau,) une certaine somme d'influence morale a été employée pour persuader tous ceux qui font des réquisitions pour équipements de bureaux, d'essayer de choisir ce qu'ils ont besoin parmi une liste cataloguée faite annuellement par cette Agence et dont tous les articles peuvent être obtenus à des prix pré-déterminés, pendant une période d'un an. Même dans ce cercle, cependant, nous ne trouvons pas une insistance aveugle pour approuver ces articles de bureaux.

Un des témoignages convaincants qui ait jamais été donné à l'excellent caractère et à la qualité soutenue des fournitures de bureaux produites dans les fabriques Américaines se rencontre

dans le fait que, largement parlant, le Gouvernement des Etats-Unis n'a jamais cherché à entreprendre la fabrication d'articles de bureaux. La fabrication sous les auspices du Gouvernement n'est cependant pas une chose inconnue. Le Gouvernement des Etats-Unis fabrique dans ses propres usines, une variété d'articles comprenant depuis des gros canons pour ses forts jusqu'aux timbres postes; à part s'être aventuré accidentellement à faire un certain genre de machines pour statistiques servant au recensement, il n'a jamais essayé de se suffire en fournitures de bureaux. Cette foi implicite dans les fabriques privées, peut s'expliquer par le fait que beaucoup des caractéristiques spéciales qui rendent les fournitures de bureaux Américaines les meilleures au monde, sont protégées par des brevets. La satisfaction du Gouvernement des Etats-Unis pour les sources d'approvisionnement actuelles peut-être attribuée, premièrement, à l'intégrité et à la confiance qu'il a pour les fournitures de bureaux Américaines que l'on peut obtenir sur le marché. Et ensuite, le fait que les manufacturiers Américains d'articles de bureaux ont rapidement incorporé au produit commercial les caractéristiques que les essais et investigations du Gouvernement ont prouvé être désirables. Incidemment les clients dans le monde entier ont profité parce que des «découvertes» pour lesquelles le Gouvernement des Etats-Unis a été responsable, ont été incorporées non seulement dans les articles fabriqués pour le Gouvernement mais aussi dans la fabrication journalière.

Ce qui fait le plus d'impression à ceux qui se rendent compte de l'expériences des Etats-Unis dans les leçons pratiques qu'ils ont apprises dans l'emploi des fournitures de bureaux, c'est la démonstration puissante de la valeur du principe «élastique» dans l'élasticité

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quipement de bureau. On n'exagère pas si l'ont dit que si ce n'était pour la possibilité de pouvoir agrandir ca-sier par casier ou section par section les fournitures des bureaux modernes, il aurait été impossible au Gouvernement des Etats-Unis d'accomplir ses miracles de classement systématique et d'enregistrement pendant les cinq dernières années. Bien avant la guerre, le Gouvernement des Etats-Unis se vantait d'avoir les plus grands classeurs à fiches au monde. Il y avait par exemple un classeur qui contenait sous forme de cartes l'histoire de chaque morceau de terrain public que le Gouvernement avait ouvert pour tous les colons et une chronique des transactions du Gouvernement avec chaque colon qui a « pris » ou fait une réclamation d'un droit sur ce domaine public. Il y a aussi un système de cartes ou fiches qui représente une liste par procuration des vétérans des guerres de la nation et qui joue deux rôles, l'un d'imprimer les noms sur les

chèques des pensions et l'autre d'ad-resser les enveloppes dans lesquels ces chèques sont envoyés par la poste au destinataire.

Le triomphe de ces systèmes « élastiques » fut achevé quand la guerre fit du Gouvernement des Etats-Unis un comptable et un trésorier payeur. Pendant les opérations du tirage au sort et de la conduite ambitieuse d'une as-surance contre les risques de guerre, il était obligatoire qu'une carte indi-viduelle soit classée pour tous les hommes qui faisaient partie des forces navales et militaires des Etats-Unis. Au commencement de la guerre et de semaine en semaine pendant sa conti-nuation, il était impossible de prévoir le nombre d'hommes qui serait finale-ment appelé sous les drapeaux. Les classeurs « élastiques » tinrent le pas avec l'expansion des forces Améri-caines.

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commercial, mais on peut aussi dire qu'il a besoin de systèmes et d'accessoires les plus variés pour abréger la routine dans les bureaux. Les gens, en général, peuvent peut-être croire que le plus grand travail de l'Oncle Sam consiste en correspondance. Répondre à la correspondance, est sans aucun doute, une obligation formidable, comme on peut s'en rendre compte, quand on sait que le bureau du Président n'est pas le seul qui reçoive mille lettres par jour. Toute fois, la correspondance n'est pas la seule tâche journalière de l'Oncle Sam, ni les commodités pour ouvrir et fermer les enveloppes, pour écrire et copier les lettres et classer les documents pour consultation immédiate, les seuls dont ce Capitaine d'industrie paternel ait besoin. Pour n'en citer que quelques uns employés dans les bureaux de Washington, on peut faire remarquer par exemple, le travail de fournir des copies de brevets et autres opérations. Le Gouvernement est un de ceux qui emploie les plus le « ph-

tostat » et ses accessoires. Le Gouvernement des Etats-Unis est obligé de signer plus de chèques et papiers de ce genre que n'importe quelle autre institution financière au monde et ne finirait jamais sans l'aide des systèmes de signature autographe multiple. La seule tâche d'apurement des mandats qui sont émis et payés aux Etats-Unis chaque année a inspiré l'invention de machines spéciales pour les tableaux synoptiques et pour l'assortiment. La nécessité dans les bureaux du Gouvernement d'avoir une accumulation de pamphlets et brochures pour servir de renseignements variés, a rendu Washington un client régulier pour une variété de relieurs à anneaux et à ressorts. On peut dire pour terminer que les nécessités créées par la dernière guerre ont donné au Gouvernement des Etats-Unis une conception nouvelle de l'importance d'avoir des facilités convenables pour préserver avec compacité et cependant d'une façon commode et rapide, les accumulations de plans, dessins, cartes, etc., etc.

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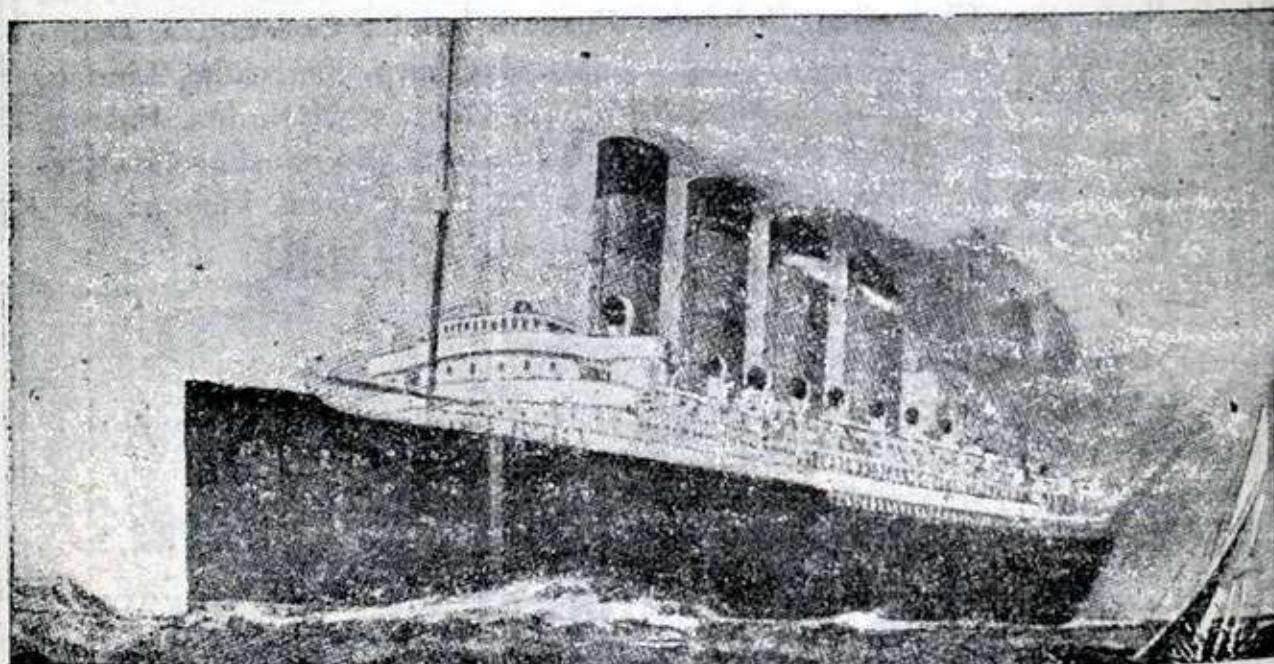
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Tannin—Production in Turkey

Oak forests are very numerous in the vilayet of Aidin, and constitute a source of wealth that is exploited on a large scale. The gallnuts, the bark, and the wood employed for the tanning of skins, and especially valonea, are among the export commodities of Turkey of importance. For valonea alone the amount of export only from the port of Smyrna for the year 1913-1914 reached 51,648,772 kilos of 51,648,772 piasters value. The production of valonea in the other provinces is not large. However, gallnuts are found in abundance elsewhere in the empire; the vilayet of Bagdad, which produced the most, exported during 1913-1914 1,065,521 kilos of 5,382,436 piasters value.

Though the manufacture of the extract of tannin is important in the

empire, it is not on a scale which the sources make possible. Besides some small establishments which produce in small quantities to supply certain native tanning factories in Anadolia and Syria, there are only two factories of importance, both situated at Smyrna: factories for the manufacture of extract from valonea, MacArthur and K. Whittall & Co. The first is a stock company with foreign capital, the second is a private company. Both were founded in 1909. The first had taken advantage of the law for the encouragement of industry, but its privilege was taken away in 1914, the stockholders being of enemy nationality, and the factory remained inactive during the war. The second company, also English, was forced to suspend work at the beginning of the war, but in 1916 on the intervention of the Vali of Smyrna the factory started up again.



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The equipment of the two factories together amounts to two machines with a total force of 130 horse power, three furnaces of English make, 30 vats, several pumps, two machines to dry, grind, and sift the valonea, and one machine to place the extract in sacks.

In normal times the personnel of the two factories number 126 workers, 7 foremen, and 7 other employees.

The total production in 1913 was 2,910,600 kilos of 5,936,280 piasters value, or an average of 2.04 piast. the kilo. The extract of valonea is obtained in three forms: crystallized (proportion obtained being 65-68%), in powder (62-64%), and in liquid (40-42%).

The export of tannin from the port of Smyrna in 1913 amounted to 1,083,753 kilos of 2,754,934 piasters value, that is, 37.4% of the total production of the two factories above mentioned. 88% of the export went to England.

The total export of tannin of the whole empire was 1,661,322 kilos for the year 1913; its value was 2,754,934 piasters, or 1.3 piast. the kilo. As these figures indicate, the tannin exported is not taken only from the valonea but from the bark of various trees, as oak and chestnut, whose return is inferior.

In spite of the local production in the empire the importation of the extract of tannin is considerable. In 1913 according to government statistics 1,757,792 kilos of a value of 2,419,106 piasters were imported, an amount slightly in excess of the export.

From the above figures it will be seen that the average price of the extract of tannin imported is lower than that which is made in the country and for that reason the tanneries of Constantinople prefer the former. Of the amount imported

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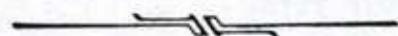
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51.1% came from France and 35.1% came from Germany. 90.8% of the importation came through the port of Constantinople, and 6.3% through Smyrna, the small tanneries of Asia Minor and Syria being of local interest only.

Trade Fairs in the Levant

A report from United States Consul-General Alexander W. Weddell, at Athens, Greece, to the Department of Commerce, tells of an exposition that took place in his city for the purpose of pushing British made goods.

Some 300 British firms were represented, their goods falling into the following general categories: Machinery, textiles and clothing, furniture and decorations and chemicals and miscellaneous. It was under the control of the Federation of British In-

dustries in the Zappeion Palace Building, in the city of Athens, Greece, between October 19 and November 23, 1919. The Federation of British Industries was organized in 1916 for the development of British trade throughout the world; it represents more than 16,600 commercial houses, with a combined capital of some \$20,000,000,000.

The attendance at the beginning was fair, with a tendency to decline toward the closing days of the exposition. It is not thought that the daily average attendance exceeded a few thousand. So far as is known this exposition was the first organized attempt at commercial propaganda that has been made in the Near East.

The Near Eastern market was not properly studied by the British manufacturers before planning their exhibits.

The attempt of some firms to act independently without the aid of a

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local agent was not wise in view of the necessity in this market of such intermediary. An attempt was made to push wall papers, and this in a country where the article is practically unknown. English woolen fabrics were inadequately represented by half a dozen firms. Furthermore an equally serious drawback of the success of the undertaking was the fact that many of the firms declared themselves ready to take orders for future delivery only, in some cases after many months.

In addition to valuable lessons to be learned by a consideration of what are thought to have been errors on the part of those responsible for the British exposition, it should be stated that if the American manufacturer is to enter this market successfully he should first of all study the field carefully, bearing in mind that the proper way to sell goods in Greece is through an agent. Such agent

when appointed should be carefully consulted and his opinions followed in regard to the nature of the exhibit: he should be in close touch with his principal throughout the period of the exposition.

The number of exhibitors for such an undertaking under American auspices should be from 500 to 1000, certainly not less than 500, and the accommodations and facilities, not forgetting the drawbacks, of Athens for such an enterprise should be carefully studied on the ground by an expert in exposition matters.

It is of prime importance that the classes of goods to be exhibited should be carefully gone into and studied, with a view to a creditable exposition of American products in the following lines:

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COMBUSTIBLES dans les Etats-Unis

(*"La vie Technique et Industrielle"*)

COMBUSTIBLES SOLIDES (charbon, houille, anthracite, lignite).

L'industrie houillère, à laquelle est fortement intéressée l'Amérique du Nord, occupe une place prépondérante dans la production minière du monde entier : en effet, la valeur de houille extraite dépasse actuellement celle du fer, des matériaux de construction, de l'or et du pétrole.

Les Etats-Unis comprennent une superficie houillère de plus de 500.000 kilomètres carrés, que démontre aisément l'extraction de 1916, de 502.519.682 s. tonnes de charbon bitumineux et lignite, et de 87.578.493 s. tonnes d'anthracite, ce dernier originaire exclusivement de Pennsylvania, et dont une partie est exportée au Canada. Bien que les Etats-Unis absorbent pour leur consommation propre près de deux fois plus de charbon que tout autre pays du monde, cependant, eu égard à leur chiffre de population, ils ne consomment que 3 tonnes 76 de charbon par tête et par an. Le nombre des ouvriers mineurs employés aux Etats-Unis est inférieur à celui des autres pays charbonniers. Par contre, le rendement par ouvrier et par an

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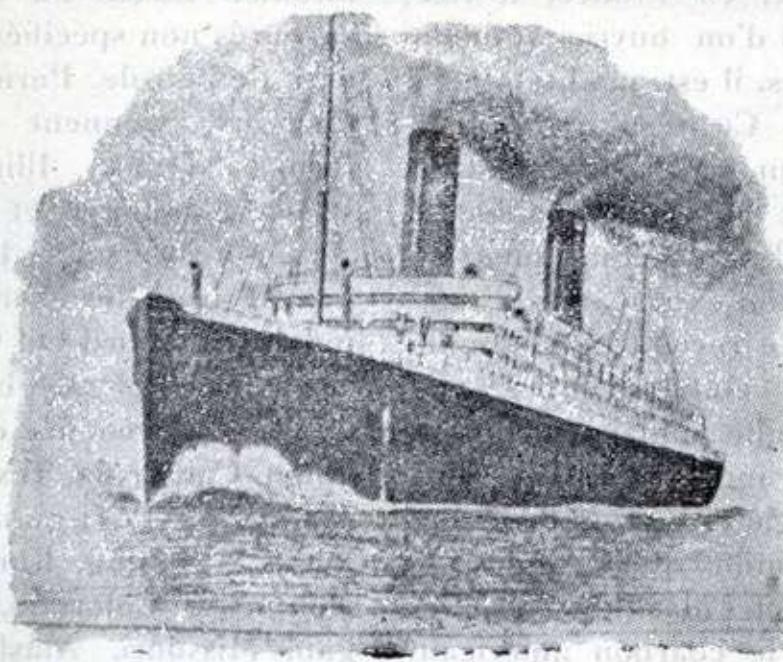
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est supérieur à celui des autres pays. Si, par exemple, en France, le rendement annuel d'un ouvrier mineur est de 182 tonnes, il est, aux Etats-Unis de 550 tonnes. Ce résultat remarquable est dû en partie à l'abatage mécanique par haveuses, rouilleuses et traceuses, de beaucoup plus du quart du charbon extrait aux Etats-Unis. Le prix de revient de la houille aux Etats-Unis étant moindre que celui de la houille anglaise, ce n'est plus pour la France, tributaire avant-guerre de l'Angleterre et de l'Allemagne pour la houille, qu'une question de taux de fret maritime étudier pour importer le charbon américain en France : il avait, du reste, été déjà importé, en 1915, des Etats-Unis 252.000 tonnes nettes de charbon bitumineux.

COMBUSTIBLES LIQUIDES ET LEURS SOUS PRODUITS.

Aux Etats-Unis, les statistiques de ce pays mentionnaient pour 1916 une

production de 98.477 s. tonnes de *bitumes* divers ou minerais hydrocarburés non spécifiés ailleurs sous le nom de pétrole. Parmi les Etats producteurs, viennent ceux de California, Texas, Illinois, Kentucky, Utah, Oklahoma et Louisiana.

Naphte, pétrole. - La production de pétrole brut des Etats Unis, contrôlée par la Standard Oil Co, avait été, en 1916, de 300.767.158 barils de 42 gallons, en provenance des Etats d'Oklahoma, California, Texas, Illinois, Louisiana, West Virginia, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Wyoming, Kansas, New-York, Kentucky, Colorado, Indiana, Michigan, Missouri, Alaska. En 1909, en California, sur 900 compagnies exploitant le pétrole, 85 avaient distribué ensemble 27 millions de dollars de dividendes. La France avait, en 1908, importé de Pennsylvania une valeur de \$ 7.600.000 en pétrole brut, à brûler, lourd et à graisser. Cette valeur a depuis été considérablement dépassée

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Gaz naturel. —

Le volume de gaz employé en 1916 aux Etats-Unis a été de 753.170.253.000 pieds cubes, dont la valeur sur le marché a été estimée à \$ 120.000.000. Cette valeur est plus élevée de 27.000 000 de dollars que celle de tout l'or, de presque deux fois et demie la valeur de tout l'argent, une fois et de-

mie celle de tout le plomb et une fois et 1/7 celle de tout le ciment produits aux Etats-Unis en la même année. Les principaux Etats producteurs sont West Virginia, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, California, Louisiana, Kansas, Texas et Arkansas. Parmi les consommateurs de gaz naturel en 1916, on comptait 2.055 villes faisant partie de dix-huit Etats, dont les plus forts usagers ou bénéficiaires : Pennsylvania (35 villes), Ohio (528), West Virginia, Kansas, Oklahoma, Indiana, New York, California, Kentucky, Arkansas, Illinois, Louisiana. De la statistique de consommation pour usage domestique de 2.278.788 familles, on peut déduire que chaque famille a consommé par mois une moyenne de 8.600 pieds cubes, au prix de \$ 2.⁴⁶. Quant à la consommation industrielle en 1916, elle a été de 342.861.015.000 pieds cubes, soit 66% du volume entier du gaz, pour une valeur de \$ 37.662.184. Cette quantité a été utilisée

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dans les fourneaux, fours, foyers, fonderies de fer, d'acier, de plomb, de zinc, etc., et pour la fabrication du ciment, des briques, des poteries et du verre, etc... La valeur marchande du gaz naturel au Canada et aux Etats Unis varie entre 5 et 30 cents et même plus par mille pieds cubes, selon que le consommateur s'adresse au propriétaire du puits de gaz directement, ou au propriétaire des conduits distributeurs.

Gazoline.—Rare est le gaz naturel qui ne contienne des pourcentages appréciables de pentane, hexane, propane et butane, hydrocarbones de la série paraffinée, qui sont les principaux éléments de la gazoline. La récupération de ce combustible pour moteurs a été en 1917, aux Etats-Unis, de 217.884.104 gallons, évaluée à \$40.188.956, faite sur 429.287.797.000 pieds cubes de gaz naturel. Il y avait en 1917, aux Etats-Unis, 886 entreprises s'occupant de cette industrie.

En dehors du Canada et de Etats-Unis, peu de pays au monde utilisent le gaz naturel : en Italie, la ville de Pise fait une considérable économie de charbon, en s'éclairant ainsi ; en Angleterre, l'unique localité de Heathfield avait produit, en 1915, 87.000 pieds cubes de ce gaz ; en Transylvanie, le district de Kis-Saronas avait produit, en 1915, 25.108.154 mètres cubes ; aux Indes hollandaises Java, Sumatra et Bornéo en ont produit, en 1916, 91.121 tonnes métriques ; au Japon les champs Nishiyama (Echigo) sont connus pour cette production. Est-ce à dire que ce si intéressant gaz naturel n'existe ni en France métropolitaine (Auvergne), ni en France coloniale (Martinique) ?

Le professeur K.C. Leith, de Washington, a divisé ainsi les produits minéraux dont fait usage l'industrie des Etats-Unis :

1. Les minéraux dont l'abondance sur territoire national permet l'exportations :

a) Ceux dominant la situation mondiale : *cuivre, pétrole* ;

b) Ceux constituant pour le commerce universel un facteur important mais non exclusif : *soufre, phosphates, argent, fer et acier, charbon, ciment, uranium et radium*.

c) Ceux existant en trop petite quantité sur territoire des Etats-Unis pour être exportés et qui sont importés parfois : *plomb, zinc, aluminium et bauxite, or, tungstène, molybdène, asphalte, et bitume, pyrite, barite, fluorine, pierre à bâtir, cadmium, gypse, chaux, tripoli, terre infusoire, peintures minérales, pierre ponce, grenat, sel, talc, arsenic, bismuth, bromine, corindon, terre de Fuller, mercure*.

II. Les minéraux qu'importent les Etats-Unis:

a) Ceux pour lesquels ce pays est absolument tributaire de l'étranger : *étain, nickel, platine et dérivés*.

b) Ceux pour lesquels les Etats-Unis ne sont pas particulièrement tributaires de l'étranger : *antimoine, vanadium, zircone, mica, monazite, graphite, amiante, terre glaise et kaolin, cobalt, émeri de Naxos*.

III. Les productions minérales importées normalement de l'étranger, mais qui, en cas d'absolue nécessité, pourraient être tirées du sol des Etats Unis: *nitrates* (sauf les nitrates de potassium), *potasse, manganèse, chromite magnésite*.

Cette distinction en matières premières minérales exportables et importables utilisées par l'industrie d'un même pays nous amène ici à citer en passant, à propos de l'entente économique à ménager entre les pays co-participants de la future Ligue des Nations, le problème très importants qui se pose, relatif à la répartition équitable de ces matières parmi les intéressés. Les nations fortes productrices de certains minerais dont elles ont besoin pour leur propre consommation devront-elles se priver d'une partie de cette production en faveur

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d'autres nations moins favorisées de la nature ? Si oui, se sera au préjudice de leur industrie nationale. Sinon, elles se retireront elles-mêmes le droit de se procurer chez autres nations les matières premières qu'elles ne produisent que peu ou point, et dont elles ont besoin. Or, on doit penser que si, pour les matières premières d'ordre végétal ou animal dont un pays est dépourvu, celui-ci peut toujours suppléer à leur absence ou raréfaction, par des acclimatations, cultures, élevages appropriés, il n'en est pas de même pour les productions minérales. Cette question de géologie économique préoccupe à juste titre les éminents professeurs américains George Otis Smith, administrateur du Service géologique des Etats-Unis, et K. C. Leith, du même service, qui, dans des études très fouillées, publiées en décembre 1918, posent le problème sans le résoudre. Quant à l'établissement d'un contrôle internationale des

matières premières minérales, cette question nous paraît fort difficile à solutionner et même fort peu désirable : car il nous semble que la liberté des échanges des matières premières doivent être laissée à la seule initiative privée et être régie par les seuls intérêts réciproques des citoyens des nations consommatrices ; s'il en était autrement, les intérêts économiques de l'humanité subiraient lanéfaste répercussion de cette contrainte.

Wool and Mohair

As all the products of Turkey, wool and mohair have felt the effects of the war. The requisition of stock, the lack of men, the uncertainty which the sheep and goat raisers always faced, and the failure of pasture lands materially effected the production. However, as the purchases by the Central Powers could not take the whole supply, there was

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at Constantinople, as in the center of the provinces, a considerable stock of wool and mohair on hand.

At present after the strong demand for these articles and the large shipments which followed liberty in exportation, the quantity on hand is considerably diminished and there is very little stock at Constantinople and not much in the provinces.

However, it must be noted that the prices have remained moderate despite the diminution of stock, and one may state that of all the products of Turkey, wool and mohair have made the least advance in price, relatively.

The production of mohair is distributed as follows in Turkey:

1. Karahissar, Kutahia, Akshehir, Eskishehir,—hair fine, long and glossy.
2. Beybazar,—hair long, coarse, very strong, and glossy.
3. Angora, Yozgat, Maden, Castamuni,—hair long, fairly fine, glossy.
4. Konia, Nigdeh, Nevshahir,—hair long, coarse caba. In the above qualities the production is on the average from 50,— to 60,000 bales of 100 kilos each.

For wool, the distribution is as follows:

1. Karahissar, Eskishehir Angora, Yozgat,—hair long and fine.
2. Konia, Nigdeh,—hair, medium.
3. Cæsarea,—hair coarse.

The returns from the latter quality is less than that from either of the others, or 45% against 50-55% from each of the former. In a good year the production of the three qualities reaches from 14,— to 16,800,000 pounds.

The region of Aleppo also produces from 8 1/2,— to 12,000,000 pounds of wool, that of European Turkey from 3— to 4,200,000 pounds, but shipments from these districts do not reach Constantinople regularly, and a certain amount is sent through other ports.

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The foundation of the Chamber was due to the initiative of Consul General G. Bie Ravndal. His suggestions and continued support have inspired many of its measures and led to organization of its activities in fields where it has shown successful development. Greater projects are nurtured by his large faith in the future of Levant-American trade relations, and his

loyal interest in definitive work towards organized cooperation on both sides of the sea.

Since the armistice, particular zeal has been shown by Consul Jackson at Aleppo, and Consul Heizer at Bagdad. They have campaigned most successfully in their respective districts in the interest of the Chamber. Consul Morris at Salonica has started along similar lines, so also Consuls Kemper and Kemp at Bucharest and Sofia, respectively, while encouraging promises come from other consular districts. With peace, undoubtedly, there will be renewed activity in the ports of Smyrna, Beirut, Alexandria, and Athens. Similarly, in America, a revival may be anticipated under the leadership of Trade Commissioner Mears, Honorary Vice President of the Chamber, who is now in the United States making propaganda for our common cause.

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In this connection it seems pertinent to print the following from the United States Radio Press, Constantinople, of May 20th, 1920 :

The State Department made the following announcement to-day :

Removal of war restrictions and a general resumption of foreign trade brought about the revival of activities of American Consular officers and the formation of American Chambers of Commerce in various ports in foreign countries. These organizations have proved exceedingly helpful to our foreign trade and to our foreign representatives in establishing and maintaining friendly commercial relations with the business men of their localities. The membership of those Chambers are usually composed of both American and foreign firms, particularly commercial firms having branches in these places. The Department of State is encouraging its officers to

organize Chambers of Commerce wherever practicable since such organizations have been found to be most valuable aids to the Consular Corps in providing a direct means of communication and discussion of commercial opportunities and problems.

Un Service autour du Monde

Dans la dernière partie de mars la "Pacific Mail Steamship Company" envoya le paquebot Westboro pour une traversée de 16 mois ; le bateau fera complètement le tour du monde et touchera les ports de la Chine, du Japon, des Philippines, de l'Inde, de la Turquie, de l'Afrique, de l'Italie et de la France. Un second paquebot partit le 10 avril et il y aura des départs mensuels à l'avenir. Les navires partent de Baltimore, touchant ensuite San-

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Redfield à la tête de la Chambre de Commerce Russo-américaine

En vue du développement important qui se manifeste en Russie la

Commission des Directeurs de Chambre de Commerce Russo-américaine a considéré avec soin ces questions afin de faire tout ce qui est en son pouvoir pour sauvegarder les intérêts du commerce américain concernant les relations avec la Russie à l'avenir.

A cet égard après un examen attentif des personnes qui seraient les mieux qualifiées pour développer l'organisation et faire comprendre aux hommes d'affaires américains l'importance de la situation de la Russie, la Commission des Directeurs de la Chambre Commerce Russo-Américaine a été assez heureuse pour s'assurer la coopération de W. C. Redfield, auparavant ministre de Commerce des Etats-Unis. Mr. Redfield a été élu Président de la Chambre de Commerce Russo-américaine.



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RUMANIA.

Oil.

Since the repair of the pipe line, which joins the port of Constanza, port of exportation of Rumanian gasoline, to the oil region, there has been an increase in the production of the wells. The pipe line carried 9,000 tons of distilled and refined oil in February, 40 to 50 cars a day in March, and with the installation of the line along the river Borcea, and with other improvements now in progress, it is hoped to augment considerably the output.

The production has in general been increased, as the transportation of the oil to Constanza has relieved the congestion of the reservoirs at the place of production. The two societies which have shown a marked increase in production are: the «Astra Romana» and the «Romano-American». With the further improve-

ment in the situation a new increase in the output of these two societies may be expected, that, up to the present, have been obliged to limit the flow from the wells because of lack of reservoir capacity and means of transportation.

The exportation was active in February, and some what less so in March. Foreign demands kept up, but the lack of means of transportation did not permit of new engagements, the pipe line being employed on earlier contracts with the Standard Oil Company and Colonel Boyle.

Agriculture

According to the last statistics there was under cultivation in Rumania in 1919 1 million and $\frac{1}{2}$ hectares less than during the years immediately preceding the war. This diminution is due in large part to the reduction of the means of cultivation caused by the war, and also to the new system of exploitation of the land.

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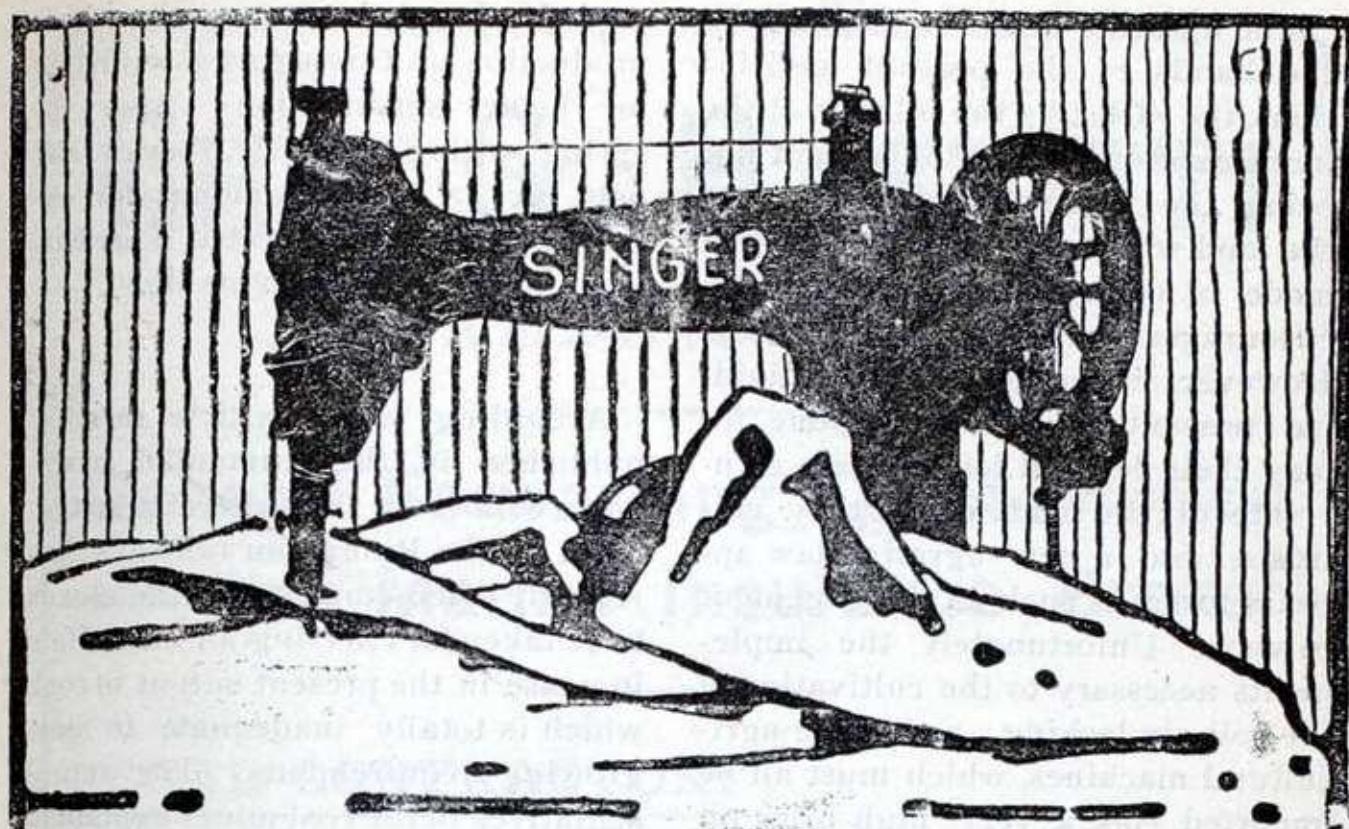
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The agrarian law of 1918 places in the hands of the peasant associations, the «Obstii,» the totality of the lands expropriated, the peasant not being the individual proprietor of the land which he cultivates, which mode of collective property hardly encourages work and production. However, it seems that the individual peasants will not postpone for long their demand for complete ownership of the land which they cultivate, and a new agrarian law appears to have such an arrangement in view. Unfortunately the implements necessary to the cultivation of the soil are lacking; and these agricultural machines, which must all be imported, cost a very high price on account of the rate of exchange; also the lack of means of communication has not permitted the thorough distribution of seed.

Of the 4,500,000 hectares under cultivation in 1919, autumn sowing oc-

cupied 1,600,000 hectares; the wheat production on this area was sufficient for home consumption; from the spring sowing of maize, barley and oats, &c., a certain amount for exportation may be expected if the harvests of 1920 prove favorable.

Coal

According to an article recently published in the Rumanian newspaper «Bursa,» the general management of the Rumanian railways has recently been considering the means to be taken for effecting an immediate increase in the present output of coal, which is totally inadequate to meet growing requirements. The representatives of the coal mines explained that the decreasing output was principally due to the lack both of workmen and working implements, and also the destruction caused by the Germans having mined the coal without consolidating the mine shafts.

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To remedy this it is suggested that approval be obtained for the employment of a number of experienced miners from Germany, as the local workmen, who are not professional miners, are unable to undertake the work. The management of the Rumanian railways has been asked to place such wagons at the disposal of the mines as are required for the transport of coaldust, and thus remove the present congestion at the pit head. The urgent necessity for procuring rolling stock was also raised at the meeting held between the railway authorities and the representatives of the mines. The railway management pledged itself to help the mines in every possible way, and it is hoped, now that the situation has been made clear, that the present monthly output of 14,000 tons will be raised to 23,000 tons.

Réserve mondiale en pétrole

La Commission géologique des Etats-Unis vient de compléter une estimation de la réserve mondiale en pétrole. Un fait à remarquer est que les pays étrangers qui emploient la moitié moins de pétrole que les Etats-Unis en ont sept fois plus que les Etats-Unis dans leurs sols sans compter d'autres huiles obtenues par distillation. La réserve en pétrole seul s'élève à 60.000.000.000 de barils. De ceux-ci 43.000.000.000 peuvent être considérés comme assurés d'après les résultats satisfaisants obtenus. La différence représente la quantité de pétrole que l'on croit devoir se trouver dans des régions non encore exploitées mais dont les dépôts asphaltiques et des conditions géologiques favorables semblent en indiquer la présence. De ceci, qui représente

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treize fois le pétrole déjà extrait du sol des Etats-Unis et huit fois la production totale en pétrole du monde, 7.000.000.000 de barils en nombre rond se trouvent encore aux Etats-Unis et dans l'Alaska, le reste soit 53.000.000.000 se trouvant en pays étranger.

La réserve est à peu près également rétribuée entre l'Ancien et le Nouveau Monde. On dit que beaucoup plus de pétrole sera découvert au nord de l'équateur qu'au sud.

Il est simplement impossible, heureusement, de découvrir et d'extraire du sol des Etats-Unis le pétrole qui s'y trouve encore (7.000.000.000 de barils) en un si court espace de temps.

Les bénéfices indiquent que les pays étrangers consomment actuellement 200.000.000 de barils par an mais ont des ressources suffisant pour durer 250 ans dans ces conditions. Les chiffres de la production des Etats-Unis sont annuellement de 400.000.000 de barils dans les conditions présentes et sa ré-

serve ne peut durer plus de dix-huit ans. En d'autres termes les Etats-Unis consomment leur pétrole quatorze fois plus rapidement que le reste du monde.

American Shipping at Constantinople

(From report of Trade Commissioner
ELIOT G. MEARS)

The most striking advance in the history of our merchant marine as regards any foreign port is evidenced by the number of ships calling at Constantinople during the past year. A total of fifty-seven vessels, two of them calling twice, practically all steamers, were registered during the year 1919. The record, moreover, is possibly not complete because the American Port Office and the American Consulate General, whose records have been consulted, were not established at the beginning of the

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year. The latter office was not re-opened until April, 1919.

On May 9, 1919, the steamship "Susana", of 3719 tons gross and 2354 tons net, entered the port of Constantinople bound for Batoum. This date marks the first time in history that an American owned merchant steamer registered in the United States and flying the American flag, has called here. This is a singularly unique record considering that in the last fairly normal year, namely 1913, ship clearances at Constantinople totalled 14,319,000 tons. This figure exceeded that of any other port in the world. According to the records of our Consulate General no ship of American registry of any description except one steam yacht in 1887 called at this port between 1878 and 1910.

Going back a year further, in 1877 two ships—a schooner and a barque

of 283 and 294 tons, respectively, and owned in New York, came to Constantinople bringing petroleum of a total value of \$32,250. In 1877, two brigs of 334 and 502 tons, respectively, also owned in New York, brought petroleum of a total value of \$39,975. All four ships returned in ballast. From 1910 to 1914 inclusive, the local registry records four pleasure yachts, a few oil barges and lighters, and the vessels of the American Archipelego Steamship Company. The latter is a Greek-American concern, with ships of 171 to 172 tons registered, owned in Smyrna, operating chiefly between Jaffa, Constantinople, and Alexandria, but flying the American flag. In 1915 five American Archipelego ships and one oil tanker called; the last ship registered on March 27, 1915, the last American ship to arrive until the great expansion in 1919.

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Bulgaria's Economic Needs.

(From "The Near East")

Bulgaria is mainly an agricultural country, and even granted industrial development, its future must depend on the land. Before the late wars agriculture was in a flourishing condition, and promised to develop to an unthought-of extent, thanks to the introduction slowly but surely of agricultural machinery. It was unhappily neglected from 1912, when the Balkan War broke out, up to the past year.

The total area of Bulgaria is about 9,000,000 hectares, 31 per cent. of which is cultivated and 22 per cent. uncultivated, the remainder consisting of forests, meadow lands, gardens, pasturage, and marshy land. The area of cultivable land is about half the total area of the country,

and could be increased by the greater use of modern machinery. The agriculturists are small proprietors, and cultivation is carried on for the most part on primitive lines. They use a plough of the old type, but in recent years there has been a tendency to adopt modern agricultural implements. The following particulars of agricultural machines and their type existing in Bulgaria in 1910 may be of interest: Ploughs, old type, 420,000; new type, 114,000; sowing machines, 1,000; reapers, 7,000; threshers, 1,000; winnowers and sorters, 66,500; other machines, 12,000.

The Ministry of Commerce and Agriculture is encouraging the introduction of the most up-to-date machines, and its efforts in this direction are furthered by the State banks. The agricultural machines most in use at present are those obtained from Germany and Austria-Hungary.

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Thus the ploughs of the Sark and Eckert types and others of German origin have not been displaced so far by ploughs from other countries, even those coming from Great Britain and America. That is explained by the fact that the land requires special kinds of machines, which have so far been manufactured by the said countries.

Opening for Agricultural Machinery.

The stock of agricultural implements is now reduced to the minimum, a very large number having deteriorated owing to the long duration of the war. Hence the need for these implements is very great, and other manufacturers would find Bulgaria an excellent market for agricultural machinery.

The Bulgarian peasant, whose cultivation has been on very circumscribed lines prior to the introduction of new implements, is disposed to

welcome the latest machines, recognising that they greatly facilitate his work. He is the more inclined to do so to-day, since after the war cattle and labour have both been lacking.

Three quarters of the productive land in Bulgaria is devoted to the cultivation of cereals. The total production of cereals in 1912 amounted to about 2,700,000 tons, of which 1,200,000 were wheat, 700,000 maize, and the remainder barley, oats, rye, millet, etc. The crop of the past year was very good, and has not yet been disposed of abroad.

Apart from cereals the principal crops cultivated in Bulgaria are tobacco, roses, and beet. Tobacco is grown principally in the south and in the district of Dubnitza. The area planted is estimated at about 3,000 hectares. The district of Hashovo produces most tobacco, then come Philippopolis, Kustendil, etc. In

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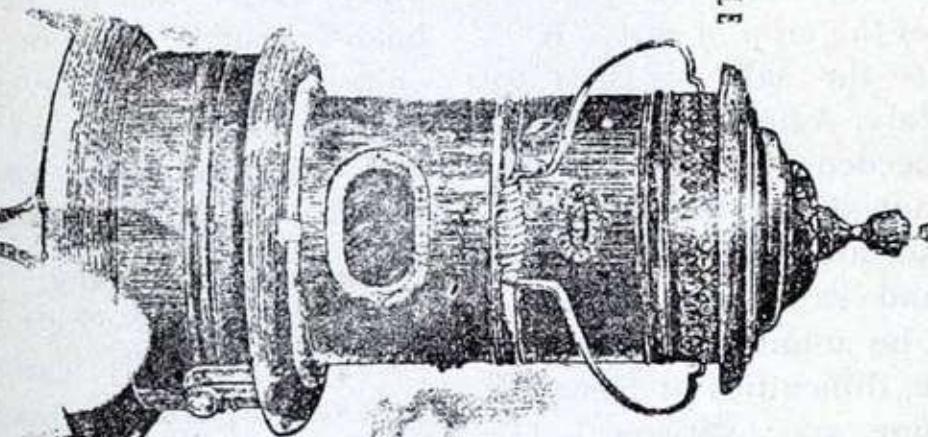
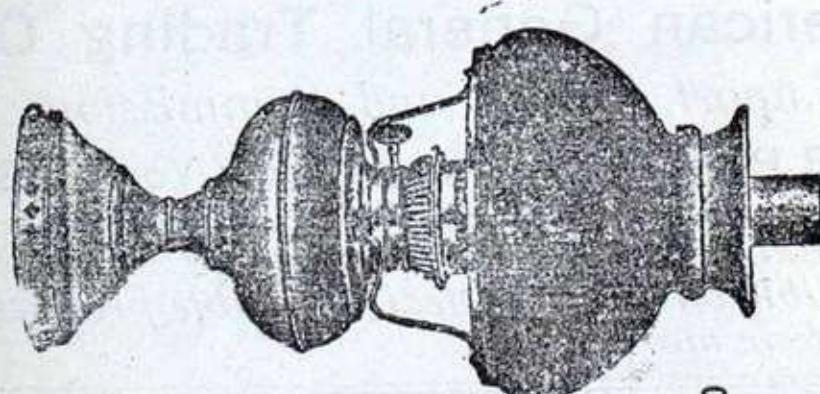
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principales
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Flamme
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"Lampes Rayo" du

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point of quality Bulgarian tobacco can be compared to that of Macedonia. Certain kinds, for example those of Haskovo and Dubnitsa, are like the tobaccos of Xanthi and Kavalla for quality, aroma, etc. Stocks include several crops of tobacco, some even of the crop of 1916. After the Armistice the sale of these tobaccos to Italy, America, and Great Britain proceeded slowly despite regular communications, but demands from abroad are constantly being received, and it is certain that a market will be found very easily as soon as the difficulties of transport and exchange are overcome. The price of tobacco fluctuates to-day between 15 and 60 levas per kilo f.o.b. Black Sea ports.

Rose cultivation is second in importance to that of tobacco. The roses are exclusively utilised for distilling the famous attar of roses. The area devoted to roses amounts to

about 5,000 hectares, the best gardens being those of Karlovo and Kasanlik. Of late attar of roses has been exported on a considerable scale to America, France, and England.

It is unnecessary to refer to the other crops such as beet, rice and beans, which, though extensively cultivated, are insufficient to satisfy local consumption. As a matter of fact, large quantities of sugar and rice have to be imported.

Future of Industry.

The question whether industry, speaking generally, can have a future in Bulgaria has been the subject of constant investigation by economists, but so far no definite solution has been reached. Many of them hold the opinion that the desired conditions do not exist for industrial development, and that the country must long remain an agricultural community. If, however, Bulgaria is to follow the path of evolution, it

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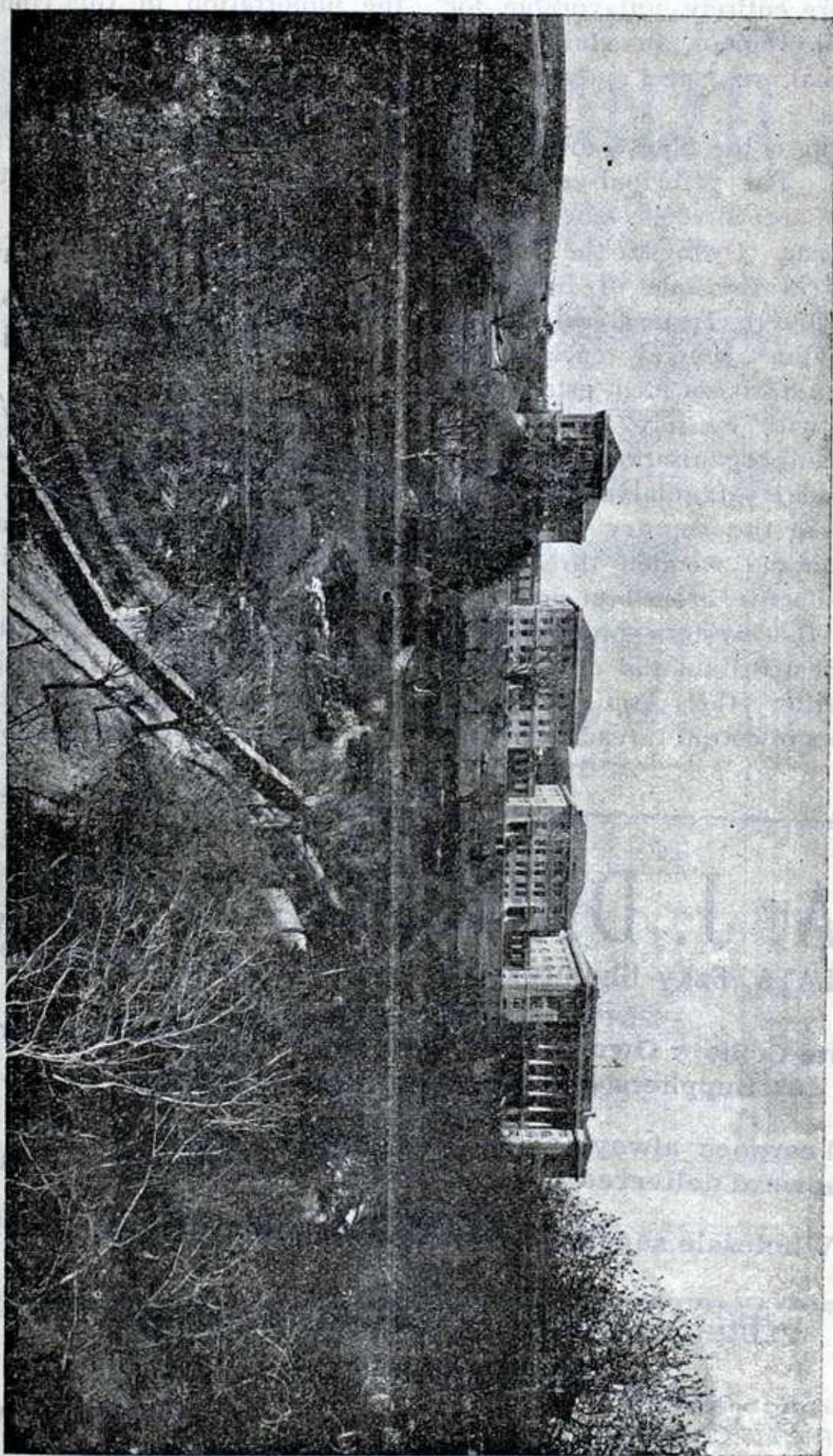
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will be compelled to develop its industries and to progress on the lines of France and Italy. At present conditions are entirely unfavorable for industrial progress, in view of the lack of coal, iron, steel and other raw materials.

Weaving is the oldest industry in Bulgaria. The principal centres for weaving are Sliven, Gabrovo and Panaguriste. Owing to the success achieved in the sale of Bulgarian cloth in Greece, Turkey, and Bosnia-Herzegovina, several enterprising Bulgarian business men established factories with entirely modern machinery and organisation at Gabrovo and Sliven. Manufacturers obtain the wool in the country itself, and the cotton and woollen threads for the manufacture of the best cloth similar to the western product from Italy, Great Britain and other countries. After the Armistice large quantities of cotton thread were im-

ported from Great Britain and Italy; for all that, the needs of the factories and workshops are not satisfied, and the importation of this commodity increases from day to day. At the present time there are factories for knitted goods at Gabrovo and elsewhere which are unable to carry on for lack of woollen and cotton threads.

Economic Report of Levant Districts for March and April

(*Banque Imperiale Ottomane*)

Adrianople. Save for the slight frost in the early part of April, temperature and rainfall have been favorable to agriculture. The area in seed amounts to 1,200,000 deenums, which, however, is less by 200,000 deenums than the area under cultivation last year. Summer crops of barley, corn, oats and potatoes will perhaps make

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SMYRNE

up in large part for the deficit of winter crops.

Pastures are in good condition and stock raisers ought to realize good profit.

Despite the high price of milk there has been large attention to the production of cheese. Lts. (Turkish liras) 8.00 a bidon against Lts. 5.00 of last year is anticipated.

The political situation has had its effect on the trade. During the past two months exports have amounted to Lts. 200,000. Market in skins of game was the most active, reaching Lts. 40,000.

Salonica. Conditions warrant high hopes for harvest in quantity as well as quality. The Department of Agriculture announces that the harvests in the district of Cozani will be 15% better than those of last year, and will perhaps reach 7,250,000 okes of wheat, 3,350,000 okes of rice, and 5,640,000 okes of barley; in the district of Ser-

res : 10,500,000 okes of wheat, 7,500,000 okes of barley, and 3 millions okes of rye; in the district of Drama : 4 millions okes of wheat.

In the market :

Cocoons. The old stock is entirely exhausted. The new promises better both in quantity and quality.

Wool. White : 6 to 7 drachmas the oke; black, drs. 3.60-3.80. About 8,000 okes of stock of last year on hand. (\$1.00 at drs. 9.50)

OLIVE OIL. Remains at drs. 8-8.50 the oke, which is very high. New harvest promising and a lower price expected.

OPIUM. Certain sales in March at drs. 135 the oke, and then a drop to 114. Stock on hand, 2,000 okes; production promising.

TOBACCO. Few transactions; market not stable; tendency towards fall in price. About 200,000 okes on hand. Area under cultivation many times

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larger than that of past year and large crop expected.

SKINS. No stock of sheep or kid. Some transaction in goat at drs. 16-22 the pair of new stock, but market in general quiet.

Angora and Asia Minor. Temperature and climatic conditions have in general been favorable to cultivation and greater areas have been tilled this year than last year. The cultivated area of Samsoun is 50% of that of last year. Good harvests are expected.

The political situation has allowed very little traffic with the out side world. Some mohair has been sent through Castamboul and Samsoun over thè Black Sea to Constantinople.

From the environs of Balikhissar there have been certain shipments of barley and corn to Smyrna.

American companies renewed their buying of tobacco, taking advantage of the more favorable turn in the rate

of exchange. Price of Lts. 15 the batman of 6 okes has been given. Sales for the month of April amounted to 515,000 kilos of which 450,000 were destined for America. The good qualities of Samsoun and Baffra brought Lts. $2\frac{1}{4}$ the kilo, while the Tashova was not in demand at Lt. 1.00 the oke. Stock on hand was valued at 1 million kilos.

Cilicia. While the area under cultivation is not as large as that before the war, it is larger than of last year both in cotton and in grain. Save for the slight frost in early spring climatic conditions have been favorable, and if normal harvests are allowed, a good yield can be expected. The labor question has been aggravated by the political situation, as formerly laborers from the interior of Asia Minor migrated in considerable numbers to Cilicia for the harvest season.

The political situation has also seriously effected trade and export.

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Constantinople Market

The past month has been marked by several changes in the commercial situation.

At the capital itself there has been some relief from the congestion of the port and depots due to the arrival of fewer cargoes, and to transhipments.

The situation is reflected in the fact that stevedoring companies have cut their high rates almost in half.

Also the customs house authorities are arranging sale of the roofing, which has been used during the past five months over the nearby street, Moumhaneh, leased for the period from the municipality. Some of the overflow of the customs house and depots had been stored in this temporary shelter. However, a certain amount of new space has been provided in some storerooms that have been recently constructed on the other side of the street.

Trade relations with Russia and states of the Caucasus have not improved.

Anatolia is still cut off from regular commercial relations with the capital but a certain commercial modus vivendi between the two hostile zones has gradually developed through stress of circumstances, Anatolia having a stock of native products and not desiring economic stagnation, while the capital and surrounding district feel the need of a nearer source of supply

of staples such as are found in the interior. A certain amount of grain, wool and mohair and other products arrive via Brussa with boat over the Marmara, but for all trade transactions between the zones a regulation of customs at the boundary is required quite as practiced in a foreign trade.

There are certain indications of an improvement of commercial relations with Rumania and Bulgaria. Rumania has authorised the exportation of wood, and of some grain and food-stuffs, corn, and beans, and merchants have left for Rumania to arrange purchases. Moreover, because of the rise in the value of the lei Rumanian merchants have been able to make purchases of foodstuffs and manufactured goods to their advantage at the Constantinople market.

Negociations for the purchase of wheat and barley from Bulgaria are reported.

IMPORTS

WHEAT and FLOUR. Following the purchase by the Government of 70,000 sacks of flour destined for the Caucasus, but which could not be forwarded, there was a marked decline in price in the market; quotations on American flour were as low as Lt. 14.50 per sack of 63½ kilos, and for slightly inferior quality Lt. 13.50. There are also other large arrivals from America, from Port Said and from Odessa, and new arrivals are expect-

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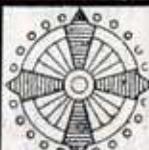
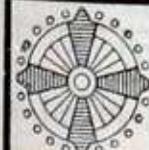
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— opposite the "Bon Marché". —



ed soon, so that no difficulty in providing for the needs of this district is anticipated. Since May 15th 45 car-loads (about 12 tons each) of wheat, oats, rye and corn arrived from Thrace. Bulgarian wheat is quoted high.

Market quotations are as follow:

Wheat,	19½	pias., the oke
Balkan barley,	11½	" "
Anatolian barley,	12	" "
Yellow corn,	8	" "
White "	11	" "
Rye,	14	" "
Oats,	13	" "
Flour		

"Nelson", Lts. 15, per sack, 63½ kilos.

Native, 1st quality, Lts. 15, per sack, 73 kilos.

Native, 2nd quality, Lts. 12½ per sack, 73 kilos.

Barley, Lts. 12, per sack, 72 kilos.

SUGAR: There has been considerable fluctuation in price, with quotations from Lstg. 106 to 120 the ton, closing

at Lstg. 113. Java, granulated brought as high as Lstg. 121. Customs paid quoted at Lt. 59-64 the 100 kilos.

RICE: Market firm at 34 piast. the oke; demand for American rice at 50 piast. the oke.

GASOLENE: Recent arrival from Batum. Good stock on hand, and price low; American gasolene at Ltq. 5.80 the case of 2 tins.

EXPORT

Little export because of few arrivals from interior, and lower prices abroad.

OPIUM: Few sales; price for druggist between Lt. 12 and 10.80 the oke.

MOHAIR: About 500 bales arrived during the last two weeks of the month; quotations: 125 to 130 piast., extra; 110 piast., 1st quality; 90 piast., Koniah.

WOOL: Sought at 65 piast. the oke, and fell to 60; sale of about 400 bales the middle of the month.

(Lt. 1.00=100 piasters=91 cents)

High Cost of Living at Constantinople Monthly expenses for one person

(From the Administration of the Ottoman Public Debt)

Item	Price in piasters (mean)			Percent increase over July 1914.	
	July 1914 per oke	Total	April 1920 per oke	May 1920 Total per oke	
16 okes of bread.....	1 875	30	21	336	22 352 1,075
1 oke of sugar	3.0	3	87	87	81 81 2,600
100 drams coffee..	12.0	3	110	27.50	110 27.50 815
2 okes of rice.....	3.0	6	54	108	52 104 1,635
2 okes of macaroni &c ..	3.0	6	46	92	52 104 1,635
6 okes of potatoes	1.0	6	19	114	18 108 1,700
4 okes of beans, peas, &c	4.0	16	30	120	30 120 650
2 okes of onions.....	.5	1	12	24	10 20 1,900
½ oke of oil	8.0	4	127	63.50	130 65 1,525
½ oke of salt.....	1.5	—	75	11	5.50 10 5 565
8 okes of milk.....	2.0	16	40	320	40 320 1,900
1 oke of cheese (native)..	12.0	12	280	280	286 286 2,285
4 okes of mutton	7.0	28	163	652	160 640 2,185
1 oke of butter.....	10.0	10	150	150	150 150 1,400
16 eggs (each) .....	.5	8	3	48	2.75 44 450
TOTAL		149.75		3,497.50	3,477.00 1,515

Note: 1 oke, 2.8lbs.; before the war, 1 Turkish pound (Lt.), gold, \$4.40; May 29, 1920, 1 Lt., paper, 88 cents; 1 Lt., 100 piasters.

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et Orfèvrerie.

EXPORTATION DE:

Tapis turcs et persans.

New York Market

(From *Guaranty Trust Company*)

COFFEE: There is small inquiry for spot coffee at present owing to the increased stock in New York due to the recent arrivals. Shipping facilities are still poor. The stocks in Brazilian seaports are gradually decreasing, being 2,903,000 bags compared to 6,799,000 bags last year. Quotations May 12 were Rio 7's, 15 $\frac{3}{4}$ cents; Santos 4's, 23 $\frac{3}{4}$ cents to 24 $\frac{1}{4}$ cents, according to quality.

SUGAR: The acute shortage in the sugar market has made itself felt by rapidly advancing prices. Refiners are still quoting below 20 cents owing to the fact that they have been working on lower priced raws. Refiners quote 17 $\frac{1}{2}$ cents to 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ cents, although very small allotments have been made at these prices. Sales in second-hands have been made at 25 cents. Cuban

raw sugar June-July shipments have been sold at 19 to 20 cents C. & F. Porto Ricos shipments small owing to strike. White sugars have been offered from Java at 19-21 cents for August-September shipment, but buyings by Royal Commission have reduced available stock. Reports from Cuba claim the supply of raw sugar is steadily decreasing with the shutting down of centrals. The demands for refined sugar are very active and quotations as high as 27 cents have been heard. Statement issued by department of justice that highest legal margin of profit on sugar recognised by it will be one cent a pound wholesale and two cents retail.

HIDES: The hide market has been dull and quiet but lately it has picked up somewhat. Considerable export shipments were made while the sterling exchange was around \$4. Bogotas are quoted at 40 cents. Tanners are only buying for immediate require-

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ments. Offerings of hides have increased from India and China.

COTTON: The cotton market in England has been very quiet. Supplies seem to be ample. Unfavorable weather and an oversold market caused a sharp advance in the future market early in May, October delivery being the leader on the rise. Labor unrest among textile workers tends to unsettlement. Spot middling uplands at New York were quoted May 12 at 41.4 cents. Quotations in New Orleans for spot middling were $40\frac{1}{4}$ cents.

MARITIME NEWS

The export S.S. Corporation scheduled the departure of the S. S. "Hog Island" from New York for Constantinople and Black Sea ports for May 14th.

The S. S. City of St. Joseph and S. S. Coldwater for middle and late May, respectively, from Baltimore to Genoa and Alexandria are listed by the Baltimore-Oceanic S. S. Company.

S. S. Clan MacMillan and S. S. Clan Macphee of the Clan Line Steamers, Ltd., sail the 25th and 31st of May, respectively, from New York for Java, via the Mediterranean, with stops at Alexandria, Egypt.

The following passenger steamers of the Phelps Lines are scheduled for the Adriatic from New York, with call at Patras, Greece:

- S. S. Maria May 25.
- S. S. Argentina June 5.
- S. S. Presidente Wilson July 8.
- S. S. Belvedere July 15.

The S. S. Megali Hellas for June 26, and the S. S. Themistoclis, for July 3 are announced by the National Steam Navigation Co., Ltd., from New York for The Piraeus, Greece.

National Dairy and Farm Show and Child Welfare Exposition at Chicago, U. S. A.

The Department of State at Washington, D. C., has announced that the Fourteenth Annual National Dairy and Farm Show and Child Welfare Exposition will be held in the International Amphitheatre in Chicago, October 7th to 16th, 1920.

Governmental and private organizations interested in this field are cordially invited to send representatives to the Exposition.

Notes from Salonica

Mr. A. W. Redfern, representing the Doherty Silk Company of New York, is making his headquarters at Salonica. Mr. Redfern is making an extensive study of the Macedonian cocoon and silk market.

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Mr. Theodore S. Pallas, assistant foreign manager of the Great Lakes Trust Company, of Chicago, spent some days at Salonica. It is understood that he is visiting Levant cities to inquire into the field for the establishment of American branch banks.

An official announcement will soon be made of the absorption of the long established Salonica firm Whittall-Saltiel Co. by the British Levant Company. The present heads of the former firm will remain in association with A. J. Saunders, the appointee of the British Levant Co. The Whittall-Saltiel Co. are the local representatives of Lloyd Shipping Registry. Whittall-Saltiel Co. has always been an active supporter of the Salonica Associate Branch of the American Chamber of Commerce for the Levant.

Associate Chamber at Salonica

(From "L'Opinion" of Salonica)

On the invitation of Mr. Leland B. Morris, United States consul, former members of the American Chamber of Commerce met on April 27th at the American consulate.

The reunion was the most cordial and the entire group manifested the heartiest desire to renew the activities of the Chamber which the war had interrupted.

A committee was elected composed of Messrs. Is. Navarro, Wortham, Is. Nahman, Alb. Mosseri and B. Sarfati. The committee was instructed to arrange for the reorganization of the American Chamber of Commerce for our city.

PERSONALIA

V. Roditi, of the firm A. Roditi, is in America on business.

W. E. Bristol, secretary of the Board of Directors, has left for a few months in America. On the way west he passed through Switzerland where Mrs. Bristol and children joined him.

B. P. Salmon, of the North American Woods Products Corporation, has returned again to the Levant and is now in Greece.

H. M. Day, president of the American Foreign Trade Corporation, has returned to the Near East, and is supervising the establishing of branches in the territory.

Robert F. Luce, director in the firm, A. G. de Sherbinin & Co., New York, left on May 22 for America after several months in investigation of business conditions in the Near East.

Eliot G. Mears, Honorary Vice President of the Chamber, sends word that he has reached America in time to attend the National Trade Convention at San Francisco, May 12-15, as delegate, and that he has also been chosen as delegate to the convention by the Department of Commerce.

S. Mandil, Director of the Chamber, left early in the month via Venice and the continent for a business visit to America. Mr. Mandil's active interest in Chamber work while there promises much for the development of the Chamber on the other side of the sea.

Lewis Heck, 2nd Vice President of the Chamber, was elected as delegate to represent it at the Convention of the Chamber of Commerce of the United States held at Atlantic City, New Jersey, April 26th-30th.

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LIFE MEMBERS.

G. BIE RAVNDAL*,

American Consular Service, Constantinople.

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Phelps, Dodge Co., 99 John Str., New York.

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United States Steel Corporation, 71 Broadway, New York.

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Standard Oil Company of New York.

HOWARD HEINZ,

H. J. Heinz & Co., Pittsburgh Pa.

*) Elected honorary life member at annual meeting held Jan. 26, 1915.

**) Died Nov. 29th, 1915.

***) Died during the war.

CLASSIFIED LIST OF MEMBERS**American Chamber of Commerce for the Levant**

(PLEASE REPORT ANY INACCURACIES TO THE SECRETARY)

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Société Orientale de Publicité	Cairo, Egypt.

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Balladur, Paul J., Importer, P. O. Box No 161 . . .	Smyrna, Turkey.
Cornfield & Goldstein, Imp., Stamboul	Constantinople.
Debbas, Jean, Importer	Tarsus, Turkey.
Dizengoff, M., Importer	Jaffa, Palestine.
Edwards & Sons., Imp., Dilsiz Zade Han Stamboul .	Constantinople.
Elbagdadi, Nouri & Tewfik, Imp., Djemaat Han Gal.	"
Federation of American Industries, Inc., Birindji Vakouf Han, Stamboul.	Constantinople.
Farquhar, A. B., & Co., Exporters.	New York.
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Hindié, Elias, Importer	Aleppo, Syria.
Holt Caterpillar Co., Exporters, 50 Chureh St . .	New York.
Soussa, Ibrahim, & Co., Imp., 10/12 Buyuk Tunnel H.	Constantinople.
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Loutfalla, Georges, Importer	Adana, Turkey.
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Gulmezian, L., Merkez Rihtim Han	Constantinople.
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Levy, Aron J., Exp., Rue Kioutubhané, Turkia Han.	»
Mazlumian Frères, Exprs., Ralli Han, Stamboul	»
Merica, Th., Exp., Taptas Han, Galata.	»
Oriental Carpet Manufacturers, Exporters	Smyrna, Turkey.
Oriental Carpet Manufacturers, Exporters	Constantinople.
Panayotoglou, Avraam V., Exporter, Serai-Emir.	Teheran, Persia.
Roditi, A., Exporter, Turkia Han 9/10, Stamboul.	Constantinople.
Sadullah, Levy, R., & Mandil, Exprs., Stamboul.	»
Salem, Alexandre, & Frères, Exp.	Aleppo, Syria.
Telfeyan, S., & Co., Exprs., Germania Han.	Constantinople.
Vayanos Frères, Manufacturers & Exporters,	Konia, Turkey.
Yoanidès, Spiro P., Maison Louvre, Péra.	Constantinople.

Carriages, Vehicles, etc.

Birch, James A., Exporter	Burlington, N. V., U.S.A.
Devlin Mfg. Co., (Carriages, Hardware).	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
Montgomery Ward & Co., Exporters	Chicago, U.S.A.
Studebaker Corporation, The, Exporters.	South Bend, Ind., U.S.A.
Sechler Co., 537-550 Fifth Street..	Cincinnati, Ohio, U.S.A.

Charters

British Slip-way & Repairing Yard, Djibaly.	Constantinople.
Export S. S. Corporation, Omer Abid Han, Gal.	»
Inselberg, L., & Fils, Cité Phaliro 6-8, Gal.	»
Lupovitz, Jacob, Rue Voïvoda, Voïvoda Han.	»
Salacha, Jean F., & Co., 96, Rue Voivoda, Galata. .	»
Metaxa, Zissi N., & Son, Merkez Richtim Han Galata	»

Cheese

Georgiades, Jordan, & Co , Exporters.	Salonika, Greece.
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Chemicals

American Aniline Products, Inc., 80 Fifth Avenue.	New York.
Meridional Trading Co., 20 Broad Str.	»

Chrome

Bensussan, Fils de Samuel J., Exporter	Salonika, Greece.
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Chirurgical Instruments

Faraggi, Maurice, Importer, 295 Grand'Rue de Péra. .	Constantinople.
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Cigarettes

Levant Products Trading Co., 38-40 W, 32d. St, . .	New York.
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Cigarette Paper

Carasso & Co.	Salonika, Greece.
Schild, P., Importer, Xantopoulo Han Stam.	Constantinople.

Cinematographic Films.

Coûteaux, Bernard, Aslan Han, Galata.	Constantinople.
Union Ciné-Théâtrale d'Orient, Gde Rue de Pera 68	»

Clocks and Watches

Gross Frères, Handan Han 9-10, Stamboul.	Constantinople.
Orosdi-Back, Etablissements, Importers	»
Montgomery Ward & Co., Exporters	Chicago, U.S.A.

Clothing (Ready Made)

Mayer, A., & Co., Galata.	Constantinople.
Orosdi-Back, Etablissements	Aleppo, Syria.
Schoucair & Kassis, Importers	Beirut, »
Snellenburg Clothing Co., Exp., Broadway	Philadelphia.

Coal

Canchi Fratelli, Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Drossos, A. J., & Co., Importers, Ada Han, Galata..	Constantinople.
Giraud, O., Hudavendighiar Han, Gal.	»
Foscolo Mango & Co., Ltd., Imp., Hovaghimian Han	»
"Intercontinentale", Seir Séfain Han, Galata	»
Molho, Isaac, Importer	Salonika, Greece.
Pharaon, R., & Fils, Importers	Beirut, Syria.
Reppen, Theo., Importer, Arabian Han	Constantinople.
Theodoridi & Co., Importers	Braïla, Roumania.

Collections

National Credit Corporation, Title & Trust Bldg . .	Chicago, U.S.A.
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Commercial Reports

National Credit Corporation, Title & Trust Bldg . .	Chicago, U.S.A.
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Commercial Representatives

Apostolos & Co., Toutoun Gumruk, Stamboul. . .	Constantinople.
Giraud, O., Hudavendighiar Han, Gal.	»
Papazian, L. Duz P., Topalian Han 43, Stamb. . . .	»
Piccioto, Hillel, & Co.,	Aleppo, Syria.
Muller, Eftihidis & Co., Kutchuk Millet Han, Stam..	Constantinople.
Morphy, W., & Son—Crowe & Stevens	Patras, Greece.

Concrete and Cement

Molho, Isaac, Importer.	Salonika, Greece.
Pecora Paint Co., Mfrs. & Exp., 4th & Venango Sts.	Philadelphia, U.S.A.

Concrete Reinforcements

General Fireproofing Co., 395 Broadway	New York.
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Constructors and Contractors

Drossos, A. J., & Co., Esky Yomr. Ada Han 15 Gal.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Kassim-El-Khedery.	Bagdad, »
British Slip-way and Repairing Yard., Djibaly. . .	Constantinople.
Tompkins, V. D., Standard Oil Co., Merk. Rich. H.	»

Commission Agents.—See General Importers and Exporters

Afimus & Hacho.	Beirut, Syria.
Aftalion, S. B., P. O. Box, No 57	Roustchouk, Bulgaria.
Assayas & Co., Jossifidis Han Stamb.	Constantinople.
Athanassiades, Bodossaki, Hovaghiman Han 2, Gal.	»
Balekdjian, V. Brothers, Turkia Han, Stamboul. . .	»
Baroudi, Murad Bey	Beirut, Syria.
Barff, P. G., & Co.	Smyrna, Turkey
Belart-Lanz, J., Messadet Han, 20 Stamboul	Constantinople.
Beruhiel, Jacques, Bahtiar Han 22, Galata.	»
Beylerian, H., 21, Hudavendighiar Han Galata . . .	»
Charitopulo, A., Buyuk Aboud Eff. Han 32 Stam.	»
Cornfield & Goldstein, Ikindji Kenadjian Han Stam.	»
Danon & Semack, Medina Han Stam.	»
Dielmann, G., Messadet Han 12, Stamboul	»
Douch, William, Buyuk Tunnel Han 5, Galata . . .	»
Eskénazi, Jacques, Sarioglou Han 9/10, Stamboul. .	»
Fenerdjian, M., Fils, Baghtehé Kapou Jeni VoltoH.16/18	»
Fresco, Marco N., Dikranian Han, 47, Stamboul . .	»
Gabellon, Jean Jacques, Messadet Han, 20, 21. Stam.	»
Galani, John A.. Union Han 43/46 Galata	»
Geltrunk, Isidoro, 102 Worth Street.	New York.
Giraud, O., Hudavendighiar Han, Galata.	Constantinople.
Hänni, E., Matheo Han 21, Stamboul	»
Inselberg, L., & Fils, Cité Phaliro 6-8, Galata . . .	»
Karnig, Fils de Agop, Aslan Han, Galata.	»
Kleyff, Vladislav, Banque Russo-Asiatique	Batum, Georgia.
La Fontaine, Edward, & Sons, № 1 Alla'emdji Han.	Constantinople.
Lahovary, C. N. & Co., 25 Shareh Manakh	Cairo, Egypt.
Medina, Aug. de, Hazzopoulo Han 43/43 Stamb. .	Constantinople.
Melissarato, Elefter, Omer Abid Han 36, Galata . .	»
Metaxa, Zissi N., & Son, Merkez Rihtim Han Gal. .	»
Muhurdarovic, Vefa, Anadolou Han 30, Stamboul . .	»
Ojalvo, Vital, & Co., Xanthopoulo Han, Stamboul .	»
Pauer, E. C., & Co., Erzeroum Han, 21-22, Stam. .	»
Salacha, Jean F., & Co., 96, Rue Voïvoda, Galata .	»
Salviche, Moïse, Tophané, Rue Tabachané, Galata .	»
Sangursky & Cie., Galata, Moumhané, Couteaux H. 2	»
Schmidt, Jan C. C., Djemaat Han, Rue Havra . . .	»
Soussa, Ibrahim, & Co., 10/12 Buyuk Tun. Han Gal	»
Tchertchian, V. D., 226 Fifth Avenue	New York.

Theodoridi & Co.	Braila, Roumania.
Varterian, Nazareth, Kaissari Han 20. Stam.	Constantinople.
Zellich, Henri, & Co., 21, Rue Mahmoudié, Galata	»

Copper

Chammah, Siahou Y., Imp.	Aleppo, Syria.
Helal, Alexander, Importers	» »
Juda & Salmona, Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Marcopoli, Joseph, Importers	Aleppo, Syria.
Navaro, Isaac J., Importer	Salonika, Greece.
Obégi, Charles, & Co., Importers	Aïntab, Syria.
Phelps, Dodge Co., Exporters, 99 John Str	New York.
Wardé, I. & A., & Co., Importers	Beirut, Syria.

Cots

The Hard Manufacturing Company.	Buffalo, N. Y., U.S.A.
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Cotton

Aftalion, S. B., Importer, P. O. Box, No 57	Roustchouk, Bulgaria.
Brazzofoli, Max, Exporter	Mersina, Turkey.
Debbas, Jean, Exporter	Tarsus, »
Lykiardopoulos, A., Fils, Exporter	Mersina, »
McFadden, Geo. H., & Bro., Exp. 25 Broad St.	New-York.
Obégi, Charles, & Co., Exporters	Aïntab, Syria.
Simeonoglou, Aristides, Exporter.	Adana, Turkey.
Wardé, I. & A., & Co., Exporters.	Beirut, Syria.

Cotton Goods

Abdeni, G. G., & Co.	Bagdad, Turkey.
Aftalion, S. B., Importer, P. O. Box, No 57.	Roustchouk, Bulgaria.
American Foreign Trade Corporation	Alexandria, Egypt.
Amory, Browne & Co., 62 North Street	New York.
Audi, B., & Co., Importers.	Beirut, Syria.
Avedikian Frères, Importers	Smyrna, Turkey.
Balkan American Trading Co. Chamb of comm. Bl.705	Boston, Mass., U.S.A.
Baltazzi, Theo. S., Importer	Smyrna, Turkey.
Bear Mill Mfg. Co., 120 Franklin St.	New York.
Bozadjian, Mihran, Importer	Adana, Turkey.
Calinder, A., Importer	Constantinople.
Chasseaud, F. W., Importer, Agopian Han, Galata .	Constantinople.
Coq Rouge Co., Ltd., Imp., Hovaghimian Han.	Constantinople
Courtessi, Vitalis & Cie., 19 Havouzlou Han Stamboul	»
Coûteaux, Bernard, Aslan Han, Galata	»
Cornfield et Goldstein, Import., Kenadjian Han.	»
Coussa, Armand, Imp.	Aleppo, Syria.
Dwek, Joseph E. F., Importers	» »
Dobrowolsky & Co., Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Elkiatib, Abbas, Imp. Elkiatib Han.	Constantinople.
Elkiatib, Salim, Importer, Elkiatib Han	»
Elisha Nessim, Importers	Bagdad, Turkey.

Errera, Fils de G. A., & Co., Ltd., Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Féradian, K., Importer, Alyanak Han, No. 14-15	Constantinople.
Frost & Cundill, Inc., Exporters 64, Wall St	New York.
Haddad, Elias And., Importer	Beirut, Syria.
Haldéopoulo, N. P., Importer	Trebizond, Turkey.
Hirzel, R. & O., Importers, Buyuk Yéni Han	Constantinople.
Hänni, E., Imp., Matheo Han 21, Stamboul	»
Hassid, A. M., & Co., Importers	Salonika, Greece
Hassid, Joseph Albert, Importer	» »
Hindié, Elias, Importer	Aleppo, Syria.
Hochstrasser & Co., Importers	Trebizond, Turkey.
Hochstrasser & Co., Importers	Samsoun, Turkey.
Jahiel, Isaak J., Importer	Salonika, Greece.
Juda & Salmona, Importers	» »
Kabbaz, P. A., & Co., Importers	Aleppo, Syria.
Kahn Frères, Importer, Astargian Han St.	Constantinople.
Lascaris, Michel, Imp., Emin Bey Han 19, St.	»
Lebet Frères & Cie., Imp. Basmadjian Han, St.	»
Levant Trade Bureau, Imp., Sinasson Han No 2, Gal.	»
MacAndrews & Forbes Co., Imp.	Bagdad, Turkey.
MacManus Brothers, Ltd., Imp. Aslan Han 1-7 Gal.	Constantinople.
Madison Mills, Inc., 503-505 Broadway.	New York.
Manachy, Lorenzo Y., Importer	Aleppo, Syria.
Marcantonakis & Manoussakis.	Candia, Crete, Greece.
Manuelian, H., & Co., Importers	Mersina, Turkey.
McFadden, Geo. H., & Bros., Exporters, 25 Broad St.	New-York.
Medina, Aug. de, Imp., Hazzopoulo Han 43/43 St.	Constantinople.
Mesopotamia & Persia Corp., Ltd.	Bagdad, Turkey.
Morpurgo, Moïse, Importer	Salonika, Greece.
Mouradian, Kevork, Importer, Stamboul	Constantinople.
Nahman, Fils d'Abraham, Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Ojalvo, Vital, & Co., Xanthopoulo Han, Stamb.	Constantinoole.
Orosdi-Back, Etablissements, Importers	Constantinople.
Panayotoglou, Avraam V., Importer, Serai-Emir.	Teheran, Persia.
Peristiany, J. Th., & Frères, Importers	Alexandretta, Syria.
Philippou, A., Importer	Yanina, Greece.
Photiades, Th., Exp., 38 w. 32d Str.	New York
Picciotto, Hillel, & Co, Importers	Aleppo, Syria.
Prodromides, K.	Mersina, Turkey.
Salloum, Helou & Co., Importers	Beirut, Syria.
Saporta & Baraha, Corentin, Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Sasoon, David, & Co., Importers	Bagdad, Turkey.
Schuep & Co., Importers	Aleppo, Syria.
Sciaky, V., & Co., Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Shabandar, Mahmoud, Imp.,	Bagdad, Turkey.
Sirgi, M., & Co., Importers.	Beirut, Syria.
Stafford, G. & A., & Co. 22 Thomas St.	New York.
Standard Commercial Export & Finance Corp., Exp., 120 Broadway.	New York.
Stevens, J. P., & Co., Exp., 22 & 23 Thomas St.	New York.

Strick, Scott & Co., Imp.		Bagdad, Turkey.
Tchilinguirian, G., Imp., 42/3, Germania Han		Constantinople
Tiano, Henry, Importer		Salonika, Greece.
Vafiadachi, M. & A., Importers		Smyrna, Turkey.
Varbetian, L. & L., Importers		»
Ventura, Fils de S., Importers, Pinto Han, St		Constantinople
Vogel, Konrad, Impr., Buyuk Yeni Han Stamboul		»
Webb, Chas. J., Corporation of America, Minerva HanG.		Boston, Mass., U.S.A.
Wellington, Sears & Co., 93 Franklin Street		Constantinople.
Zarifi, L, Importer, Hagopian Han, Galata		Mersina, Turkey.
Zelveian, M. & K. S., Importers		

Cotton Seed Oil

Aftalion, S. B., Importer, P. O. Box. No. 57		Roustchouk, Bulgaria.
Amar, S., & Co., Importers, Valide Sultan Han		Constantinople
American Cotton Oil Co., Exp., 27, Beaver Street		New York
Aspegren & Co., Exporters, Produce Exchange		New York
Cariciopulo, Marc C., Imp., Minerva Han, Galata		Constantinople
Chasseaud, F. W., Importer, Agopian Han, Galata		»
Christofa, Apostole P. H., Importer		Mitylene, Greece,
Constantinides, Théologos, Ladoscola, 6, Stamb.		Constantinople.
Damianos, N. D., P. O. B., 23		Athens, Greece.
Danon & Semack, Imp., Medina Han, St.		Constantinople
Doptoplou Bros, 2 Zindan Capou, Stamboul		Constantinople
Dwek, Saul S., & Co. Imp.		Aleppo, Syria.
Elkiatib, Salim, Importer, Elkiatib Han		Constantinople
Féradian, K., Importer, Alyanak Han, No. 14-15		»
Frost & Cundill, Inc., Exporters, 64 Wall Street		New York.
Hirzel, R. & O., Importers, Buyuk Yeni Han		Constantinople
Juda & Salmona, Importers		Salonika, Greece.
Kabbaz, P. H., & Co., Importer		Aleppo, Syria.
Keller, E. Theodor, Mgr. Fulias, & Co., Importer		Athens, Greece.
Lebet Frères & Cie., Import., Basmadjian Han, St.		Constantinople
Lascaris, Michel, Imp., Emin Bey Han 19, Stamb.		»
Louisville Cotton Oil Co., Mfrs. & Exporters		Louisville, Ky., U. S. A.
Manachy, Lorenzo Y., Importer		Aleppo, Syria.
Marcopoli, V., & Co., Importers		Alexandretta, Syria.
Modiano, F., & Co., Importers		Salonika, Greece.
Molho, Isaac, Importer		Constantinople
Nahman, Fils d'Abrah, Importers		Salonika, Greece.
Navarro, Em. Is., Importer		Constantinople
Pantsalis, A., & Fils, Zindan Kapou, 4, Stamb.		»
Pharaon, Issa, Schoucair & Co., Importers		Beirut, Syria.
Procter & Gamble Co., Exporters		Cincinnati, Ohio, U. S. A.
Roussou & Danon, Importers, Phaliron Han, Gal.		Constantinople
Sarantis Frères, Importers, Abid Han		»
Sciaky, V., & Co., Importers		Salonika, Greece.
Tasartez, Henri, Importer, Tohafdji Han		Constantinople
Tchilinguirian, G., Imp., 42/3 Germania Han		»
Tiano, Henri, Importer		Salonika, Greece.

Vogel, Konrad, Imp., Buyuk Yeni Han, Stamboul	Constantinople
Whittall, J. W., & Co., Ltd.	"
Xanthos, C., Importer	Salonika Greece.

Cotton Seed Oil Mill Machinery

Sprout, Waldron & Co., Mfrs. & Exporters	Muncy, Pa., U. S. A.
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Cotton Yarn

Audi, B., & Co., Importers	Beirut, Syria.
Baltazzi, Theo. S., Importers	Smyrna, Turkey.
Bensussan, Fils de Samuel J., Importer & Exporter	Salonika, Greece.
Chammah, Siahou Y., Imp.	Aleppo, Syria.
Errera, Fils de G. A., & Co., Importer	Salonika, Greece.
Hanni, E., Importer, Matheo Han 21, Stamboul . . .	Constantinople.
Mosseri, Albert, Importer	Salonika, Greece.
Mouradian, Kevork, Importer, Stamboul	Constantinople.
Peristiany, T. John, & Co., Importers	Alexandretta, Syria.
Simeonoglou, Aristides, Exporter	Adana, Turkey.
Tchilinguirian, G., Imp. 42,3 Germania Han	Constantinople.
Webb, Chas. J., Corporation of America, Minerva Han.	"

Crib

The Hard Manufacturing Company	Buffalo, N. Y., U.S.A.
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Currants

Cremidi Bros., Exporters	Patras, Greece.
Hancock & Wood, Exporters	" "

Customs House Brokers

Curmusi, Theo. N., Tchinili Richtim Han, Galata . . .	Constantinople.
Khouri, Farra Alex	Beirut, Syria.
Lupovitz, Jacob, Voïvoda Han, Rue Voïvoda	Constantinople.
Schenker & Co., Keuprulu Han Stamboul	"

Decoration (Interior)

Psalty, Geo. J., Rue Kabristan, Péra	Constantinople.
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Dental Supplies

Cabbabeh, K. & S., Importers	Aleppo, Syria.
Faraggi, Maurice, Importer, 295 Grand'Rue de Pera.	Constantinople.
Spyrides, Const., Importer	Athens, Greece.
Thanos, Alexiou, Importer, 18 B Châteaubriand Str.	" "
White Dental Mfg. Co., The S. S., Mfrs. & Exporters, 12 th & Chestnut Sts.	Philadelphia, U.S.A.

Department Stores

Buffalo Specialty Company, 375 Ellicott Street . . .	Buffalo, N. Y., U.S.A.
Melki & Menassah	Beirut, Syria.
Montgomery Ward & Co.	Chicago, Ill., U.S.A.
Orosdi-Back, Etablissements	Constantinople.

Doors and Windows

North American Wood Products Corporation, Exp.
50 Union Square. New York.

Draperies

Audi, B., & Co., Importers Beirut, Syria.

Drugs and Pharmaceutical Products

Audi, B., & Co., Importers	Beirut, Syria.
Baroudi, Mourad, Bey, Importer	» »
Chammah, Siahou J..	Aleppo, »
Curtis & Brown Mfg. Co., Exprs.. 215-217, Fulton St.	New York.
Droguerie Centrale d'Orient, Ltd., Imp.	Constantinople.
Faraggi, Maurice, Importer, 295 Grand'Rue de Pera.	»
Fellows Co., The, Manufacturers, 26 Christofes St..	New York.
Frost & Cundill, Inc., Exporters, 64 Wall Street .	» »
Hannania, Joseph, Importer	Bagdad, Turkey.
Juda & Salmona, Importers.	Salonika, Greece.
Mulford, H. K., Co.. Exporters 428 S. 13th Street. .	Philadelphia, U.S.A
Orosdi-Back, Etablissements. Importers	Constantinople.
Philadelphia Quartz Co., Exporter 121 S. 3d. Street.	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
Rio Chemical Co., 79 Barrow St.	New York.
Sirgi, M., & Co., Importer	Beirut, Syria.
Spirides, Const., Importer.	Athens, Greece.
West Electric Hair Curler Co., 45 S. Front St. . .	Philadelphia U.S.A.

Druggists' Sundries

Baroudi, Murad, Bey, Importer Beirut, Syria.

Dry Goods

Federation of American Industries, Inc., Birindji Vakouf Han, Stamboul.	Constantinople.
Fenerdjian, M., Fils, Jeni Volto Han, Stamboul . . .	»
Mayer, A., & Co., Galata.	»
Melissinos, Bernard, Importer	Pireaus, Greece.
Suffern Trading Co., 90 West st.	New York.

Dyes

American Aniline Products, Inc., 80 Fifth Avenue,	New York.
Muller, Ch. F., Importer, 20 Apollo Str.	Athens, Greece.
Schuep & Co., Importers	Aleppo, Syria.

Earth Handling Machinery

Western Wheeled Scraper Co., Mfrs. & Exporters. . Aurora, Ill., U.S.A.

Electrical Machinery and Supplies

Balladur, Chas. P., Importers. Smyrna, Turkey.

Electric Traveling Cranes

Niles-Bement-Pond Co., Exporters, 111 Broadway . New York.

Electrical Supplies

Aperguis & Co., N. A., Imp., Bahtiar Han, Galata . . .	Constantinople.
Beylerian, H., 21, Hudavendighiar Han, Galata . . .	Constantinople.
"Gradiwo" Société Commercial par action, Imp. . . .	Varna, Bulgaria.
Gross Frères, 9-10, Handan Han, Stamb.	Constantinople.
Johns-Manville Co., H. W.,	New York.
«Labor» Societata Anonima de Comert si Industrie, Levi, Marco, & Fils, Ladj. Camondo Han, Galata . .	Bucarest, Roumania.
MacManus Brothers, Ltd., Imp., Gal. Arslan Han 1-7.	Constantinople.
Nowill, Sidney, & Co., Importers, Kevork Bey Han .	»
Société Hellénique d'Electricité	Athens, Greece.
Ventura, Fils de S., Importers, Pinto Han, Stamboul	Constantinople.
Western Electric Co., Exporters.	New York.

Elevators

Essayan, Hagop, & Frères, Importers	Constantinople.
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Engines (Gasoline, Traction, Corliss &c.).

Avedikian Frères, Importers	Smyrna, Turkey.
Avery Co., Exporters	Peoria, Ill., U.S.A.
Farquhar, A. B., & C., Mfrs. & Exp., Cotton Ex. Bldg.	New York.
Holt Caterpillar Co., Mfrs. & Exp., 50 Church St. .	» »
Southwark Foundry & Machine Co., Exporters . . .	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
Standard Gas Engine Co., Mfrs. & Exprs	San-Francisco, U.S.A.
Waterloo Gasoline Engine Co., Exprs	Waterloo, Iowa, U.S.A.
Wichita Falls Motor Co., Mfrs. & Exprs	Wichita Falls, U.S.A.
Wilcox-McKim Company, Exporters	Saginaw, Mich., U.S.A.

Engineering

Aftimus & Hacho	Beirut, Syria.
Aperguis, N. A., & Co., Bahtiar Han, Galata . . .	Constantinople.
Douch, William, Buyuk Tunnel Han 5, Galata . . .	»

Engineers, Civil

Woods, Harland C., Robe t College.	Constantinople.
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Expanded Metal

The General Fireproofing Company, 395 Broadway.	New York.
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Feed Milling Machinery

Sprout, Waldron & Co., Mfrs. & Exporters. . . .	Muncy, Pa., U.S.A.
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Feed Stuffs

Corn Products Refining Co., Exporters.	New York.
Lamborn & Company, 132 Front St., Lamborn Bldg.	» »
Mano, Albert J., Kiezapchioglou Han Stamboul . .	Constantinople.

Fennel Seed

Scialom, Albert, & Co., Exporters	Salonica, Greece.
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Firearms and Ammunition

Coenca Frères, Importers	Constantinople.
Picciotto, Hillel, & Co., Importers	Aleppo, Syria.

Fire Engine Trucks

Wichita Falls Motor Co., Mfrs. & Exprs.,	Wichita Falls, U.S.A.
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Fire Extinguishers

Johns-Manville, H. W., Co., Exporters	New York,
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Fittings

Devlin, Thos., Mfg. Co., Exporters	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
Flagg, Stanley G., Mfr. & Exporter	» »

Fish (Dried, Salted)

Hancock & Wood, Importers	Patras, Greece.
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Flooring

Barrett Mfg. Co., Exporters, Morris Bldg.,	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
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Flour

Barcoulis, S., Imp.. Minerva Han Gal.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Capayannides, G., Importer	Trebizond, Turkey.
Cariciopoulos, Marc C., Importer, Galata	Constantinople.
Cousteaux, Bernard, Aslan Han, Galata.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Eckhardt, John W., & Co., Exporters	Chicago, U.S.A.
Hadjopoulos & Sperco, Inc., Exporters	New York.
Hassid, A. M., & Co., Importers.	Salonika, Greece.
Jahiel, Isak J., Importer	» »
Kouyoumdjian, Khosrov, Importer	Bagdad, Turkey.
Margaritoff, Demitri M., Arnopoulos Han, Stamboul.	Constantinople.
Meridional Trading Company, 20 Broad Str.	»
Modiano, F., & Co., Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Molho, Isaac, Importer.	» »
Nahman, Fils d'Abraham, Importers	» »
Muller, Eftihidis & Co., Kutchuk Millet Han, 18-19.	Constantinople.
Schiaky, V., & Co., Importer	Salonika, Greece.
Slocum, Avram & Slocum, Exp. 30 Church St., . .	New York.
Vogel, Konrad, Impr., Buyuk Yeni Han Stamb. .	Constantinople.
Vrioni, D. Pan., Importer, 4 Dephes Str.	Athens, Greece.

Flour Milling Machinery

Balladur, Chas. P., Importers	Smyrna, Turkey.
Sprout, Waldron & Co., Exporters	Muncy, Pa., U.S.A.

Flour Mills

Patrikios, A. S., & Fils, Omer Abid Han, 12 Galata. Constantinople.

Forwarders

Inselberg, L., & Fils, Cité Phaliro, 6-8 Constantinople.

Fountain Pens

Kroubalkian, K., Importers Sole Agent for Turkey
Konelin Pen Mfg. of New York U.S.A. Gal Constantinople.
Waterman Co., L. E., Exporters, 173, Broadway New York.

Fruits (Dried: Almonds, Dates, Figs, Raisins, etc.)

Abdeni, C. G., & Co..	Bagdad, Turkey.
Asfar & Co., Exporters.	" "
Banque Générale de Commerce et de Crédit Exp. St.	Constantinople.
Barff, P. G., & Co., Ltd., Exporters	Smyrna, Turkey.
Cherry, Louis D., Importer 52 S. 60th St.	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
Coenca Frères, Exporters.	Constantinople.
Damianos, N. D., P. O. B. 23.	Athens, Greece.
Eustratiades, Alex. N., Exporter.	Smyrna Turkey.
Georgiadès & Co., Exporters	" "
Habicht, Braun & Co., Imp., Hudson & Laight St.	New York.
Hdjopoulo & Sperco, Inc., Imp., 29 Broadway.	" "
Hochtrasser & Co., Exporters.	Samsoun, Turkey.
" " " " "	Trebizond, "
Jaburg Brothers, Importers, 1-2 Worth Street	New York.
Levant Products Trading Co., Importers	New York.
MacManus Brothers, Ltd., Exporters	Constantinople.
Marcantonakis & Manoussakis, Exporters	Candia, Crete, Greece.
MacAndrews & Forbes Co..	Bagdad, Turkey.
Mesopotamia & Persia Corp. Ltd.	" "
Mégarbané, G. H., Exporter	Aintab, Syria.
Mégarbané, Habib, & Fils, Exporters	Aleppo, "
Missir & Co., Exporters	Smyrna, Turkey
Pastene & Co., Inc., Importers	New York.
Reggio & Co., Ant., Exporters	Smyrna, Turkey.
Reggio, Abel, 105, Hudson Street, Agents	New York
Mizrahi, Oscar, Exporters, Djedid Han St..	Constantinople.
Schild, P., Exporters, Xantopoulos Han	" "
Schamasch, Gourgie & Co., Exporters	Bagdad, Turkey.
Strick, Scott & Co.	" "
Taranto, M. & J.	Smyrna, Turkey.
Wardi, I. & A., & Co., Exporters	Beirut, Syria.

Furniture

Ashraf Bros., Imp..	Bagdad, Turkey.
Karpen & Bros., Mfrs. & Exprs., 37th. St. & B'way.	New York, U.S.A.
Kroubalkian, K., Importer, Grand Tunnel Han G. .	Constantinople.
Lambichi, M. E., Importer	Smyrna, Turkey.
Montgomery Ward & Co., Exporters.	Chicago, U.S.A.
Nahmias, Samuel, et Fils, Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Psalty, Geo. J., Mfr. & Importer, Rue Kabristan . .	Constantinople.

Sioffi, Elie, Manufacturer	Beirut, Syria.
Wilcox-McKim, Company, Exporters	Saginaw, Mich., U.S.A.

Galvanized Sheet Metals

United States Steel Products Co., Exporters	New York,
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Glass

Marcopoli, Joseph, Imp.	Aleppo, Syria.
Navarro, Isaac J., Importer.	Salonika, Greece.
North Americ. Wood Products Corp. 50 Union Square	New York.
Sayeg Frères, Importers	Beirut, Syria.

General Exporters and Importers

Abazoglou, Jean, Abed Han 30, Galata.	Constantinople.
Abdeni, C. G., & Co.	Aleppo, Syria.
Abramowitz, Leon P.	Bucharest, Roumania.
Aftalion, S. B., P. O. Box, No. 57.	Roustchouk, Bulgaria.
Aliferis, G., 37 Praxiteleus Street	Athens, Greece.
American & Eastern Trading Co. 36 Av. d'Opera . .	Paris, France.
American Foreign Trade Corporation, Galata . .	Constantinople.
American Foreign Trade Corporation	Alexandria, Egypt.
American Transocean Corp., 912 Broadway	New York.
American General Trading Co., 56-58 Pine Str. . .	"
American Webbing Manufacturers Export Corp. Exp. & Man. of elastic & non-elastic webbing shoe laces, corset laces etc. etc. 395 Broadway .	New York.
Apostolos & Cie, Tutun Gumruk, Stamboul	Constantinople.
Asfar & Co	Bagdad, Turkey.
Assa, Salomon H., Sarioglou Han, Stamboul	Constantinople.
Assayas & Co., Youssifidi Han No. 2 Stamb. . . .	"
Athanassiades, Bodossaki, Hovaghimian Han 2, Galata	"
Audi, B., & Co.	Beirut, Syria.
Balekdjian, V., Brothers, Turkia Han, Stamboul . .	Constantinople.
Baker, G. & A., Ltd., Grand'Rue de Pera	Constantinople.
Banning, Hubert, 17 E. 128th St.	New York.
Banque Générale de Commerce et de Crédit, St. .	Constantinople.
Banque Commerciale de Palestine.	Jerusalem, Palestine.
Barcoulis, S., Minerva Han, Galata	Constantinople.
Belart-Lanz, J., Messadet Han St.	"
Bensussan, Fils de Samuel J.,	Salonika, Greece.
Benveniste, Haim & Albert.	Salonika, Greece.
Beruhiel, Jacques, Bahtiar Han 22, Galata.	Constantinople.
Camhi, Raphael & Fils, Boyadji Han St.	"
Camhi, Vitalis R. Boyadji Han Stamboul	"
Capayannides, G.	Trebizond, Turkey.
Chamarakis, E. D.	Rethymno, Crete, Greece.
Chapman, J. F. & Co., Equitable Bldg.	New York.
Charitopoulou, A.. Buyuk Aboud Eff. Han Stamb. .	Constantinople.
Chasseaud, F. W., Agopian Han, Galata.	Constantinople.
Coenca Frères	"
Cofinas, Constantine N., St. Theodorides Square 9 .	Athens, Greece.
Combustibilul Anglo-Roman, Bucarest, 19, St. Regala	Bucarest, Roumania.

Commercial Bank of Greece	Athens, Greece.
Cornfield & Goldstein, Ikindji Kenadjian Han . . .	Constantinople.
Cosmetto A., & Co., Omar Abed Han 10/13, Galata .	"
Coq Rouge Co., Ltd. Hovaghimian Han Gal. . . .	Constantinople.
Cox's Shipping Co., Ltd , Tchinili Richtim Han, Gal.	"
Curiel, Mosserie & Cie	Cairo, Egypt.
Damianos, N. D., P. O. B. 23.	Athens, Greece.
Demaras Brothers	" "
Dielmann, G., Messadet Han Stam..	Constantinople.
Dilsizian Bros., Phaliron Han Galata	"
Dizengoff, M.	Jaffa, Palestine.
Doptoplou Bros., 2 Zindan Capou, Stamboul . . .	Constantinople.
Drossos, A. J., & Co. Rue Eski Yomruk, Ada Han.	"
Edwards & Sons, Imp., Dilsiz Zadé Han Stamb. . .	"
Ehrenstein & Toledo, Alti Parmak Han 3, Stamboul	"
Hanni, E., Matheo Han 21, Stamboul.	"
Eskénazi, Jacques, Sarioglou Han 19, Stamboul . .	"
Eustratiades, Alex. N.	Smyrna, Turkey
Faraggi, Maurice, 295 Grand'Rue de Pera	Constantinople.
Fattal Khalil & Fils,	Damascus, Syria
Federation of American Industries, Inc., Birindji Vakouf Han, Stamboul.	Constantinople.
Fenerdjian, M., Fils, Bahtché Kapou Yeni Volto Han	Constantinople.
Féradian, K., Alyanak Han, No. 14-15, Stamboul .	Constantinople.
Fitzio, Alex., General Importer, Hermes Street . .	Athens, Greece.
Flood, A.	Cairo, Egypt.
Fresco, Marco N., Dikranian Han, 47 Stamboul .	Constantinople.
Fringhian, Meg., Messadet Han, Stamboul	"
Frost & Cundill, Inc., Exporters, 65 Wall Street. .	New York.
Gabellon, Jean Jacques, Messadet Han 20, 21, Stamb.	Constantinople.
Galani, John A. Union Han 43/46 Galata	"
Gaston, Williams & Wigmore, 39 Broadway	New York.
Gelat, Elias Thomas.	Jerusalem, Palestine.
Geltrunk, Isidoro 102 Worth Street	New York.
"Gradivo" Société Commerciale par Actions	Varna, Bulgaria
Hadkinson, Arsan, & Co..	Aleppo, Syria.
Haldéopoulos, N. P.	Trebizond, Turkey.
Hirzel, R. & O., Buyuk Yeni Han 31, Stamboul . .	Constantinople.
Hancock & Wood	Patras, Greece.
Hochstrasser & Co.	Trebizond, Turkey.
" " " " "	Samsoun, Turkey.
Jahiel, Isaac J.	Salonika, Greece.
Kaftanizadé Frères & Co. Mader Han 7/10, Galata .	Constantinople.
Kahn Frères, Astagian Han Stamboul	"
Karnig, Fils de Agop, Aslan Han Galata.	"
Kassim-El-Khedery, Imp. & Exp.,	Bagdad, Turkey.
Keller, E. Theodor, Mgr. of Fulias & Co.	Athens, Greece.
Kopelman, Ossip, 26 Shoot up Hill c/o G. Handelmann	London, England.
Kroubalkian, K., Grand Tunnel Han, Galata. . . .	Constantinople.
Kuris & Kantarovich, Assicurazioni Gen. Han 60/62.	"
Lascaris, Michel, Emin Bey Han 19, Stamboul . . .	Constantinople.
Lahovary, C. N., & Co. 25 Shareh Manah.	Cairo, Egypt.

Lamborn & Company, 132 Front St., Lamborn Bldg.	New York.
Lebet Frères & Cie. Rue Kutubhané, Basmadjian Han	Constantinople.
Levy, M., & Co., Emin Bey Han 9, Stamboul	Constantinople.
Lorey, Guillermo, Djemaat Han, Rue Havra, Galata	»
MacManus Brothers, Ltd., Aslan Han 1-7 Gal.	»
McFadden, Geo. H. & Bro., New-York, 25 Broad St.	New York.
Manachy, Lorenzo Y.	Alexandretta, Syria.
Mano, Albert J., Kiezaptchi-Oglou Han 22 Stamboul.	Constantinople.
Marcantonakis & Mannoussakis	Candia, Crete, Greece.
Marguardt & Co., Inc., 35 South William Street . .	New York.
Marcopoli, V., & Co.	Alexandretta, Syria.
Margaritoff, Demetri, M., Arnopoulos Han, St.	Constantinople.
Metaxa, Zissi N., & Son, Galata, Merkez Rihtim Han	»
Mégarbane, Habib, & Fils	Aleppo, Syria.
Melissarato, Elefter, Omar Abid Han 36, Galata . .	Constantinople.
Melissinos, Bernard	Piraeus, Greece.
Merica, Th. N., Taptas Han, Galata.	Constantinople.
Mizrahi, Oscar, Djedid Han St.	»
Morelli, Alf., & Co., Phaliron Han, 3, Galata . . .	»
Muhurdarovic, Vefa, Anadolou Han, 30, Stamboul. .	Constantinople.
Muller, Ch., F., Importer 29 Apollo Street.	Athens, Greece
Nahman, Fils d'Abrah.	Salonika, Greece.
Near East Commercial Co., Minerva Han. 29, Gal. .	Constantinople.
Nemli Zadé Frères	Trebizond, Turkey.
Nungovich, Georges	Cairo, Egypt.
Ojalvo, Vital, & Co., Xanthopoulos Han, Stamb. . .	Constantinople
Oriental Trading Co. of America, Gal.	Constantinople.
Panayotoglou, Avraam V., Seraï-Emir.	Teheran, Persia.
Papazian, Arshak, Turkia Han, Stamboul	Constantinople,
Pappas Co., C., 163-165 North St.	Boston, Mass., U.S.A.
Patrakios, A. S. & Fils, 12 Omer Abed Han Galata.	Constantinople.
Pauer, E. C., & Co., Erzeroum Han, 21-22, Stamb..	Constantinople.
Peristiany, J. Tb. & Co.	Alexandretta, Syria.
Petsaly, S.	Cairo, Egypt.
Photades, Theodore, 38 W. 32d st.	New York.
Philaretos, C. G., & Co., 1 A Sophocles Street . . .	Athens, Greece.
Phostirooulos Frères,	Trebizond, Turkey.
Prodromides, K.,	Mersina, Turkey.
Reppen, Theo, Arabian Han, Galata.	Constantinople.
Roditi, A., Turkia Han 9/10, Stamboul	»
Salacha, Jean F., & Co., 96, Rue Voivoda, Galata .	»
Sa'em, Alexandre & Frères	Aleppo, Syria.
Salviche, Moïse, Tophané, Rue Tabachané	Constantinople.
Sangursky & Cie., Moumhané, Couteau Han Galata	»
Sasoon David, & Co.,	Bagdad, Turkey.
Schapira, J. M., 21 Rue Colocotroni.	Athens, Greece.
Schild, P., Xantopoulos Han.	Constantinople.
Schemtob, Fils de A., Kouru Kavedji Han, Stamb..	»
Schmidt, Jan C. C., Rue Havra, Djemaat Han, Galata	»
Seager, Walter, & Co., Tchinili Rihtim Han, Galata.	»
Sirgi, M. & Co.	Beirut, Syria.

Spike, Clarence H., 143 Federal Street	Boston, Mass., U.S.A.
Standard Commercial Export & Finance Corporation Macri Han, Galata	Constantinople.
Stassinopoulou, S. A	Smyrna, Turkey.
Stock & Mountain, Philippides Han, Stamboul . .	Constantinople.
Semack & Danon, Medina Han Stamboul	»
Suffern Trading Co., 90 West st.	New York.
Taranto, M. & J.	Smyrna, Turkey.
Tatian, A., 23 Central St., Room 8	Boston, Mass., U.S.A.
Tchertchian, V. D., 226 Fifth Avenue	New York.
Tennant, Sons, & Co., C., 100 William St.	New York
Tiano, Henri	Salonika, Greece
Vassiliou, Pittacos	Mitylene, »
Ventura, Fils de S., Pinto Han, Stamboul	Constantinople.
Vimos Brothers, 29 Nikis Street	Athens, Greece.
Vrioni, Pan. D., 4, Dephes Street	» »
Vogel, Konrad, Buyuk Yeni Han Stamboul	Constantinople.
Webb, Chas. J., Corporation of America	»
Whittall, J. W., & Co.	Constantinople.
Wilcox-McKim Company	Saginaw, Mich., U.S.A.
Wolkenberg, Oscar, 50 Djedid Han St.	Constantinop'e.
Zeppos, P., Pesmazoglou Street	Athens, Greece.

Glucose

Corn Products Refining Co., Exporters	New York.
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Glue Stock

Foerderer, Robert H., Importer, Frankford	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
Spike, Clarence H., Importer, 143 Federal St	Boston, Mass., U.S.A.

Government Contractors

Avigdor, M. S., Küprülü Han 29 St.	Constantinople.
Cofinas, Constantine N., St. Theodores Square No. 9	Athens, Greece.
Essayan, Hagop, & Freres.	Constantinople.
Fresco, Fils d'Aslan, Manoukian Han, 1-5, Galata .	»
Langdon, J. D., Naval Contractor.	Smyrna, Turkey.
Fringhian, Meg., Messadet Han, Stamboul	Constantinople.
Vrioni, Pan. D., Importer, 4 Dephes Street.	Athens, Greece.
Zeppos, P., Pesmazoglou Street.	» »

Grain & Cereals

Abazoglou, Jean, Exporters, Abed Han 30, Galata. .	Constantinople.
Balekdjian, V., Brothers, Exporters, Turkia Han, St.	Constantinople.
Margaritoff, Demetre M., Exp., Arnopoulos Han, St.	»
Edwards & Sons, Dilsiz Zade Han Stamboul	»
Kassim-El-Khedery, Exporter	Bagdad, Turkey.
Kouyoumdjian, Khosrov, Exporter	» »
Patrikios, A. S., & Fils, 12, Omer Abed Han, Gal.	Constantinople.
Sciaky, Solomon J., Exporter	Salonika, Greece.
Simeonoglou, Aristides, Exporter	Adana, Turkey.
Stringos, I., Importer	Piraeus, Greece.
Whittall, J. W., & Co., Exp., Kenadjian Han, St..	Constantinople.
Xanthos, C., Exporter	Salonika, Greece.

Groceries

Cacoulides, Gr. N., Exporter	Trebizond, Turkey.
Capayannides, G., Importer	» »
Errera, Issac G., Importer	Salonika, Greece.
Feraggi, Maurice, Importer, 295 Grand'Rue de Péra .	Constantinople.
Habicht, Braun & Co., Hudson & Laight Sts., . . .	New York.
Hanania, Joseph, Importer	Bagdad, Turkey.
Hartys Stores, Importer, 27 Tepē Bachı Péra . . .	Constantinople.
Hochstrasser & Co., Exporters	Trebizond, Turkey.
Jaburg Brothers, Importers, 1-3 Worth Street . . .	New York.
Jahiel, Isaac, Importer	Salonika, Greece:
Juda & Salmona, Importers	» »
Koukaz & Zaloom, Exporters (Syrian Provisions). . .	Beirut, Syria.
Leslie, John E. & Co., Imp. 51-53 East, Lake S .	Chicago, Ill., U.S.A.
Navarro, Emmanuel Is., Importer	Salonika, Greece.
Pasterne & Co., Imp., 148-150, Franklin Street . . .	New York.
Xanthos, C., Exporter	Salonika, Greece.

Gum Mastic

Scialom, Albert, & Co., Exporter, Rue Victor Hugo.	Salonika, Greece
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Gum Tragacanth

Abdeni, G. G., & Co. Exp.	Aleppo, Bagdad, Turkey.
Bozadjian, Mihran, Exporter	Adana, Turkey.
Brazzafoli, Max, Exporter	Mersina, »
Ehrenstein & Toledo, Exp., Alti Parmak Han 3, Stam.	Constantinople.
Essefian, Parsegh G., Exporter	»
Gulbenkian Bros. & Co., Exporters	»
Hirzel, R. & O., Exps., Buyuk Yeni Han 31, St. .	»
Hindié, Elias, Exporters	Aleppo, Turkey.
Levy, Aron J., Exp., Rue Kioutubhané, Turkia Han	Constantinople.
Lorey, Guillermo, Exporter, Djemaat Han, Gal..	»
Maccache, Ibr., & Fils, Exporters	Mersina, Turkey.
Manachy, Lorenzo Y., Exporter.	Aleppo, Syria.
Manuelian, H., & Co., Exporters	Mersina, Turkey.
Nessim, Elisha, Exporter.	Bagdad, »
Rappaport, J. M., Importer, 140 Nassau Street. . .	New York, U.S.A.
Skender, Krikor, Exporter	Bagdad, Turkey.
Taranto, M. & J.	Smyrna, »
Zelvéian, M. & K. S., Exporters	Mersina, »

Guts (Sausage Casings)

Arsen, A. G., & C., Exp., Allalemdji Han	Constantinople.
Essefian, Parsegh G., Exporter	»
Marcopol, Fratelli, Exp.	Aleppo, Syria.
Salviche, Moise, Exporter, Tophané, Rue Tabachané	Constantinople.
Schamasch, Gourgie & Co., Exporters.	Bagdad, Turkey.
Selian, R. B., Exporter.	Mersina, »
Skender, Krikor, Exporter	Bagdad, Turkey.
Spike, Clarence H., Importer, 143 Federal Street. .	Boston, Mass., U.S.A.
Zarifi, L., Exporter, Hagopian Han, Galata. . . .	Constantinople.

Hair Curlers

West Electric Hair Curler Co., 45 S. Front St . . . Philadelphia, U.S.A.

Hair (from Goatskins)

Foerderer, Robert H., Inc., Importer, Frankford . . . Philadelphia, U.S.A.

Hardware and Tools

Ashraf Bros., Importer	Bagdad, Turkey.
Altzizoglou, I., Fils, Importers	Mersina, »
Aperguis, N. A. & Co., Imp., Bahtiar Han, Galata .	Constantinople.
Buffalo Specialty Co., Exp., 375 Ellicott Street . .	Buffalo, N. Y., U.S.A.
Cambi, Raphael, & Fils, Boyadji Han Stamb. . . .	Constantinople.
Cariciopoulos, Marc C., Importer, Galata	»
Coq Rouge Co., Ltd., Hovaghimpian Han, Galata . .	»
Courtessi, Vitalis & Cie 19 Havouzlou Han Stamboul	»
Danon & Semack, Importer, Medina Han Stamb. . .	»
Devlin Mfg. Co., Thos., (Carriage & Saddlery)	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
Disston, Henry, & Sons, P.O.B. 1537	Constantinople.
Dizengoff, M., Importer	Jaffa, Palestine.
Entreprise Mfg. Co., The, Mfrs. & Exporters . . .	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
Errera, Fils de G. A., & Co., Importers	Salonika, Greece.
"Gradiwo" Soc. Commerciale par Actions, Imp. . .	Varna, Bulgaria.
Guessarian, Mihran, 48 Rue Tunnel Galata	Constantinople.
Hanna, Rabbath, & Fils, Imp.	Aleppo, Syria.
Hassid, A. M., & Co., Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Hirzel, R. & O. Imp., Buyuk Yeni Han	Constantinople.
Lambichi, M. E., Importer	Smyrna, Turkey.
Levant Iron & Machinery Co., Ltd., 142/146 Rue Mahm. Gal.	Constantinople.
Manachy, Lorenzo Y., Importer	Aleppo, Syria.
McCaffrey File Co., Mfrs. & Exp., 5th & Berk St .	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
Merica, Th. N., Imp., Taptas Han, Galata.	Constantinople.
Miller Lock Co., Mfrs. & Exporters	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
Modiano, F., & Co., Importers	Salonika—Smyrna.
Montgomery Ward & Co., Exporters	Chicago, U. S. A.
National Specialty Mfg. Co., Exporters	Philadelphia, »
North Bros. Manufacturing Co., Exporters	» »
Nowill, Sydney, & Co. Imps., Kevork Bey Han, Gal.	Constantinople.
Orosdi-Back, Etablissements, Importers	Aleppo, Syria.
Peristiany, J. Th., & Co., Importers	Alexandretta, »
Philaretos, C. G., & Co., Importers	Athens, Greece.
Plumb, Fayette R., Mfr., & Exp. Bridesburg, P. O.	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
Sayeg Frères, Importers	Beirut, Syria.
Schamasch, Gourgie & Co., Importers	Bagdad, Turkey.
Schany Bey, H.	Aleppo, Syria.
Schapira, J. M., Importer, 21 Colocotroni Street . .	Athens, Greece.
Tiano, Henri, Importer	Salonika, Greece.

Harness and Leather Goods

Birch, James H., Mfr. & Exporter	Burlington, N. Y., U S A.
Sechler & Co., Mfrs. & Exporters	Cincinnati, Ohio, »
Studebaker Corporation, The, Mfrs., Exporters. . .	South Bend, Ind., »

Hats (Felt)

Stetson Co., John B., Exporter	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
Vimos Brothers, 29 Nikis Street	Athens, Greece.

Hooks and Eyes

West Electric Hair Curler Co., 45 S. Front Str., . .	Philadelphia, U. S A
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Hosiery

Baker, G. & A., Ltd., Importers Grand'Rue de Pera	Constantinople.
Baladi & Toutounji, Exp.	Aleppo, Syria.
Coq Rouge Co., L'd., Hovaghimian Han, Galata . .	Constantinople.
Daoud & Abdo, Importers	Beirut, Syria.
Fenerdjian & Cie, M. Jeni Velto Han, Stamboul. . .	Constantinople.
Medina, Aug. de, Hazzopoulos Han 42/43 Stamboul .	"
Orosdi-Back Etablissement, Imp.	Aleppo, Syria.
Rafie, Elie, Imp.	" "

House Furnishings

Buffalo Specialty Co., Exporters.	Buffalo, N. Y., U S A.
Franco, Lazzaro, & Fils, Importers, Stamboul. . .	Constantinople.
Yoanides, Spiro, P., Maison Louvre, Pera	"

Household Utensils

Hoosier Mfg. Co., The, Exporters.	New Castle, Ind., U S A
National Specialty Manufacturing Co., Exporters. .	Philadelphia, U S A.
North Bros., Manufacturing Co., Exporters	" "
Yoannides, Spiro, P., Maison Louvre, Pera	Constantinople.

Hydrolic Lime

Sayegh Frères, Importers	Beirut, Syria.
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Importers (General)

Amar, S., & Co., Validé Sultan Han Stamboul. . .	Constantinople.
American & Eastern Trading Co. 36. Av. de l'Opera	Paris, France.
Audi, S., & Frères.	Beirut, Syria.
Beylerian, H., 21 Hudavendighiar Han Galata . . .	Constantinople.
Brown, Welles & Co., Omer Abid Han 4 ^{me} , Galata.	"
Cambi, Vitalis R., Boyadji Han Stamboul	"
Cariciopulo, Marc, C., Minerva Han, Galata	"
Charitopulo, A., Buyuk Aboud Eff. Han 32 Stamb.	Constantinople.
Cherry, Louis D., Importer, 52 S. 60th St.	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
Corneille & Co.	Aleppo, Syria.
Cosmetto, A., & Co. Omar Abed Han 10/13 Galata .	Constantinople.
Dielman, G., Messadet Han Stamboul.	"

Dilsizian Bros., Phaliron Han Galata	Constantinople.
Dobrowolsky & Co.	Salonika, Greece.
Douch, William, Buyuk Tunnel Han 5, Galata. . .	Constantinople.
Fattal Khalil & Fils,	Damascus Syria.
Haddad, Elias And.	Beirut,
Hanni, E., Matheo Han 21 Stamboul.	Constantinople.
"Intercontinentale", Seir Sefain Han.	"
Jabourg Bros., 1 & 3 Worth Str.	New York
Karnig, Fils de Agop, Aslan Han Galata	Constantinople.
Khouri, Farra, Alex	Beirut, Syria.
Koukaz & Zaloom	" "
Laughton, C., & Co., 42 Perchembé Bazar, Galata .	Constantinople.
Lebet Frères & Co., Germania Han, Stamboul . . .	"
Lesle, John E., & Co.,	Chicago, U.S.A.
Lévy, Juda Gabriel	Yanina, Greece.
Mossery, Albert	Salonika, "
Mizrahi, Oscar, Djedid Han Stamb.	" "
Pastene, P., & Co., Inc.,	New York.
Rappaport, J. M., 140 Nassau St.	New York.
Roussou & Danon, Djé'lal Bey Han, No 18.	Constantinople.
Salviche, Moïse, Tophané, Rue Tabachané.	"
Sayegh Frères.	Beirut, Syria.
Schild, P., Xantopoulo Han.	Constantinople.
Seager, Walter, & Co. Tehinili Rihtim Han, Galata.	"
Sirgi, M., & Co.	Beirut, Syria.
Tenant Sons & Co., 100 William St.	New York.
Trad, P. & M.	Beirut, Syria.

Insurance Agents

Algranti, Moreno, Yeni Han, Sirkedji, Stamboul . .	Constantinople.
Athanassiades, Bodossaki, Hovaghiman Han Gal..	"
Balekdjian, Brothers, V. Turkia Han, Stamboul . .	"
Chamarakis, E. D.	Rethymno, Crete, Greece
Compte-Calix & Saverio, G. J.	Constantinople.
Cosmetto, A. & Co. Omar Abed Han 10/13, Galata .	"
Cox's Shipping Co., Ltd., Tehinili Richtim Han, Gal.	"
El'ades, John, & Co.	Smyrna, Turkey.
Eustratiades, Alexandre N.	" "
Galani, John A., Union Han 43/46 Gal.	Constantinople.
Ghiolman Bros., Constitution Square	Athens, Greece.
Gresham Life Assurance Society, Ltd	Constantinople.
Inselberg, L., & Fils, Cité Phaliro 6-8, Galata . .	"
Keller, Theodor E. Mgr. Fulias & Co.	Athens, Greece.
Leete, P. C. A., Huriet Han	Constantinople.
MacManus Brothers, Ltd. Aslan Han 1-7 Gal. . . .	"
Metaxa, Zissi N., & Son, Merkez Rih'im Han Galata	"
Mitrani, Semtow, (The Equitable of New York). . .	"
Molho, Isaac.	Salonika, Greece.
Morelli, Alf. & Co., Phaliron Han, 3, Galata	Constantinople.
Morpurgo, Moïse.	"
Panayotoglou, Avraam V., Seraï-Emir	Teheran, Persia.

Philippou, A	Janina, Greece.
Prodromides, K	Mersina, Turkey.
Silacha, Jean F. & Co. 96, Rue Voïvoda, Galata . .	Constantinople.
Soussa, Ibrahim & Cie., Galata, Buyuk Tunnel Han.	"
Schenker & Co, Keçprulu Han, Stamboul	Constantinople.
Seager, Walter & Co. Tchinili Rihtim Han, Galata.	"
Varbetian, L. & L	Smyrna, Turkey.

Iron & Steel

Altzitzoglou, J., & Fils, Importers	Mersina, Turkey.
Avedissian & Kechichian, Importers	Adana, "
Brazzafolli, Max, Importer	Mersina, "
Capayannides, G., Importer	Trebizond, "
Chapman, I. F., & Co., Inc. Equitalle Bldg	New York.
Essayan, Hagop, & Frères, Importers	Constantinople.
Guessarian, Mihran 48 Rue Tuny 1 Galata	"
Haldéopoulo, N. P., Importer	Trebizon l, Turkey.
Hochtrasser & Co., Importers	" " "
" " " " "	Samsoun, "
Kopelman, Ossip, Exporter. 26 Shootup Hill c/o G. Handelmann	London, England.
Levant Iron & Machinery Co., Ltd. Grd'Rue Mahmou dié Galata	Constantinople.
Navarro, Isaac J., Importer	Salonika, Greece.
Nemli Zadé Frères. Importers	Constantinople.
Prodromides, R	Mersina, Turkey.
Rafie, Elie, Imp.	Aleppo, Syria.
Roditi, A., Importers & Exporters, Turkia Han St..	Constantinople.
Trussed Concrete Steel Co.. Exporters	Detroit, U.S.A.
United States Steel Products Co., Exporters	New York.

Jewelry

Errera, Fils de G. A., & Co., Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Lipman Kantorowitz, Passage Rigo 20.	Constantinople.
Macdonald, R. B., & Co., Mfrs. & Exporters	Attleboro, Mass., U.S.A.

Kitchen Cabinets

Hoosier Manufacturing Co., The, Exporters	New Castle, Ind., U.S.A.
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Laces and Embroideries.

Abdo, George, & Bros., Exporters	Beirut, Syria.
Audi. S., & Frères, Manufacturers & Exporters . .	" "
Farah, F. G., & S., Mfrs. & Exporters	" "
Koukaz & Zaloom, Exporters	" "
Megarbané, G. H., Exporter.	Aintab, "

Sadullah, Levy, R. & Mandil, Exporters	Constantinople.
Samra, Elias Abu, & Fils, Exporters	Beirut, Syria.
Land Agents	
Kouyoumdjian, Khosrov	Bagdad, Turkey.
Leather	
Abdeni, G. G., & Co., Importers	Aleppo, Syria.
American Foreign Trade Corporation, Galata . . .	Constantinople.
Angel, David, & Co., Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Beythoum, Jeboury, Importer	Beirut, Syria.
Cofinas, Constantine N., Imp. St. Theodores Square 9	Athens, Greece.
Coûteaux, Bernard, Aslan Han, Galata	Constantinople.
Coenca Frères, Importers	"
Commercial Bank of Greece	Athens, Greece.
Coq Rouge Co. Ltd., Hovaghimian Han, Galata . .	Constantinople.
Chasseaud, F. W., Importer, Agopian Han, Galata .	"
Elkiatib, Abbas, Imp.	"
Elkiatib, Salim, Importer, Elkiatib Han	"
Enriquez, Clemente, Importer	"
Féradian K., Importer, Alyanak Han	"
Haddad, Elias And., Importer	Beirut, Syria.
Kabbaz, P. A., & Co. Imp.	Aleppo, "
Kleyff, Vladislav, Importer, Inayet Han, Galata . .	Constantinople.
Lascaris, Michel, Importer Emin Bey Han 19, Stamb .	"
Lawrence, A. C., Leather Co.	Boston, Mass., U. S. A.
Lebet Frères & Co. Importers, Germania Han . . .	Constantinople.
Maulwurf, Ed., Importer & Exporter	Salonika, Greece.
Mattheosian, Vahan H., Imp., Am. Bible House . .	Constantinople.
Matthews, C. J., & Co., Mfrs. & Exporters	Philadelphia, U. S. A.
McNeely & Price, Manufacturers and Exporters . .	" " "
Modiano, F., & Co.	Smyrna-Salonika, Greece.
Muller, Ch. F., Importer, 29 Apollo Street.	Athens, Greece.
Nahman, Fils d'Abraham, Importers	Salonika, "
Peristiany, J. Th., & Co, Importer	Alexandretta, Syria.
Pharaon, Issa, Schoucair & Co., Importers	Beirut. . . . "
Foerderer, Robert, H., Inc. Mfrs. & Ex., Frankford	Philadelphia, U. S. A.
Roussou & Danon, Importers. Djelal Bey Han . . .	Constantinople.
Sarantis Frères, Importers	"
Schiaky, V., & Co , Importers & Exporters	Salonika, Greece.
Schild, P., Importer & Exporter	Constantinople.
Serafas, D., Importer & Exporter	Salonika, Greece.
Sirgi, M., & Co., Importer & Exporter	Beirut, Syria.
Société Suisse de Commerce pour la Syrie	Aleppo, Beyrouth, Syria.
Soulangas, E. N., Fils. Importers	Mitylene, Greece.
Soulangas, Stylianios E., Manufacturer	" "
Vimos Brothers, Importers, 29 Nikis Str	Athens, Greece.
Xanthos, C., Importer & Exporter.	Salonika, "

Leather and Leather Goods

Danon & Semack, Importers, Medina Han Stamboul	Constantinople.
Lascaris, Michel, Importers Emin Bey Han 19, St.	"
P. paziān, L. Duz P., Topalian Han, 43, Stamb.	"

Licorice Root

Keun Lavino & Co., Exporters	Smyrna, Turkey.
McAndrews & Forbes Co., Exporters	" "
McAndrews & Forbes Co., Exporters	Bagdad, Turkey.

Light (in Fire-Proof Buildings)

Lipton's, David, Sons Co., Mfrs & Exporters	Philadelphia, U. S. A.
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Lighting Devices

Avigdor, M. S., Importer Küprülü Han, St.	Constantinople.
Seferiades, S. A., Importer	Smyrna, Turkey.
Welsbach Co., Manufacturers & Exporters.	Gloucester, N. J., U. S.

Linimenas

Curtis & Brown Mfg. Co., Exporters	New York.
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Linoleum and Oil Cloth

Errera, Fils de C. A., & Co., Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Franco, Lazzaro, & Fils. Importers, Stamboul . . .	Constantinople.
Madison Mills, Inc., 503-505, Broadway	New York.
Picciotto, Hillel, & Co., Importers	Aleppo, Syria.
Schuep & Co., Imp.	" "
Yoanidès, Spiro P., Maison Louvre, Péra	Constantinople.

Lithographers

Ketterlinus Lithographic Mfg Co., 4th & Arch Sts .	Philadelphia, U. S. A.
Mann Co., Wm., 529 Market St.	Philadelphia, U. S. A.

Lloyds Agents

Hancock & Wood	Patras, Greece.
Whittall, J. W., & Co. Ltd.	Constantinople.

Locks

Miller Lock Company, Mfrs. & Exporters	Philadelphia, U. S. A.
Russel & Erwin Mfg. Co.	New York.

Locomotives

Baldwin Locomotive Works, Mfrs. & Exporters . .	Philadelphia, U. S. A.
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Lozenges

Curtis & Brown Mfg. Co., Exporters	New York.
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Lumber

Farrin, M. B., Lumber Co., Exporters	Cincinnati, Ohio, U. S. A.
Fresco, Marco N., Exp., Dikranian Han, 47, Stamboul	Constantinople.
Hindié, Nicolas, Importers	Aleppo, Syria.
Kyfioti, John, Rue Kabristan, Péra, Imp	Constantinople.
Lamb-Fish Lumber Co., Exporters	Charleston, Miss., U. S. A.
North American Wood Products Corp. Exp. & Imp.	Cincinnati, Ohio, U.S.A.
Serefas, D., Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Sirgi, M., & Co., Importers	Beirut, Syria.

Machinery

Aperguis, N. A., & Co., Importer, Bahtiar Han . . .	Constantinople.
Balladur, Chas. P., Importer	Smyrna, Turkey.
Coenca Frères, Importers	Constantinople, Turkey.
Demaras Bros, Importers, 4 Philellinon Street . . .	Athens, Greece.
Dizengoff, M., Importer	Jaffa, Palestine.
Farquhar, A. B., & Co., Manufacturers & Exps. . .	New York.
Fringhian, Meg., Importer, Messadet Han, Stamboul	Constantinople.
Guessarian, Mihran, 48 Rue Tunnel Galata.	"
Laughton, C., & Co., Importers	"
Loutfalla, Georges, Importer	Adana, Turkey.
Lykiardopoulos, Fils, A., Importer	Mersina, "
Melissinos, Bernard, Importer.	Piraeus, Greece.
Oriental Trading Co. of America, Imp. Gal	Constantinople.
Schany, H.	Aleppo, Syria.
Slocum, Avram & Slocum, Exporters	New York.
Soussa, Ibrahim & Cie., Imp., Gal. Buy. Tunnel Han	Constantinople.
Sprout, Waldron & C., Exporters	Muncy, Pa., U. S. A.
Vrioni, Pan. D., Importer, 4 Dephes Street	Athens, Greece.
Western Wheeled Scraper Co., Exporters	Aurora, III, U. S. A.
Zarifi, L., Importer, Hagopian Han, Galata.	Constantinople, Turkey.

Machine Tools

Niles-Bement-Pond Co., Exporters	New York.
Philaretos, G., & Co. Exporters	Athens, Greece.
Sellers, William, & Co., Inc., Exporters	Philadelphia, U.S.A.

Maize Oil

Corn Products Refining Co., Mfrs. & Exporters . . .	New York.
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Marmelades

Hellenique Wine & Spirit Co., Mfrs. & Exporters . .	Athens, Greece.
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Mattresses

The Hard Manufacturing Company	Buffalo, N. Y., U.S.A.
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Mercantile Agencies

Merchants (General)

Abazoglou, Jean, Abid Han 30, Galata	Constantinople.
American General Trading Co. 56-58 Pine Str.	New York
Apostolos & Cie, Tutun Gumruk Stamboul	Constantinople.
Belart-Lanz, J., Messadet Han, St.	»
Camhi, Vitalis R., Boyadji Han Stamboul	»
Cosmetto, A., & Co., Omar Abid Han 10/13, Galata.	»
Compte-Calix, J., & Saverio. J. G. 7 Rue Tchinar. .	»
Dilsizian Bros, Phaliron Han Galata	»
Douch, William, Buyuk Tunnel Han 5, Galata . . .	»
Eskénazi, Jacques, Sarioglou Han 9/10, Stamboul. .	»
Galani, John A. Union Han 43/46 Gal.	»
Hartys Stores, 27, Tepé Bachi, Pera	»
La Fon'aine, Edward, Sons, Allalemdji I'an St. . .	»
Mouzalas, Basil A	Mitylene, Greece.
Schmidt, Jan C. C., Djemaat Han, Rue Havra, Galata	Constantinople.
Sourlangas, Stylianos E.	Mitylene, Greece
Varterian, Narareth, Kaissari Han 20, St.	Constantinople.

Metals (Tin, Zinc, etc.)

Capayannides, C., Importer	Trebizond, Turkey,
Commercial Bank of Greece, Importers	Athens, Greece.
Demaras Bros, Importers, 4 Philellinou Street	» »
Haldéopoulo. N. P., Importer	Trebizond, Turkey.
Hamania, Joseph, Importer	Bagdad, "
Jahiel, Isaac I., Importer	Salonika, Greece
Juda & Salmona, Importers	» "
Kahn Frères, Importers, Astagian Han.	Constantinople.
Lebet Frères & Co., Importers, Germania Han	»
Navarro, Is. J., Importer	Salonika, Greece.
Philaretos, C. G., & Co., Importers	Athens, "

Metal Shapes (Pressed)

American Pulley Co., Exporters, 29th & Bristol St. . Philadelphia, U.S.A.

Metallic Bedsteads

The Hard Manufacturing Company Buffalo, N.Y., U.S.A.

Mills and Milling Machinery

Farrin, M. B., Lumber Co., Exporters	Cincinnati, Ohio, U.S.A.
Sprout, Waldrow & Co., Exporters	Muncy, Pa., U.S.A.

Minerals

Gulmezian, L., Merkez Richtim Han, Galata	Constantinople.
Jahiel, Isaac J., Exporter	Smyrna, Turkey.
Magnifico, E. A., Exporter	" "
Vafiadachi, M. & A., Exporters	" "

Mineral Oils

Coûteaux, Bernard, Importer, Aslan Han	Constantinople.
Pharaon, Issa, Schoucair & Co., Importers	Beirut, Syria.

Mohair

Abazoglou, Jean, Exporter, Abid Han 30, Galata	Constantinople.
Caltzounides, A. Ch., Nomico Han, Galata	"
Camhi, Raphael, & Fils, Exp. Boyadji Han St.	"
Cosmetto, A., & Co. Exp, Omar Abid Han 10/13, Gal.	"
Levy, Aron J., Exporter, Turkia Han, Stamboul	"

Mortar Stains

Pecora Paint Co., Mfrs. & Exporters	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
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Mother of Pearl

Batarse, Issa, Exporter	Bethlehem, Palestine
Pearle Waste Co., Import., 347 West Broadway	New York.

Motor Boats and Motors

Balladur, Chas. P., Importer, P. O. Box Fo 161	Smyrna, Turkey.
Calinder, A., Agent	Constantinople.
Waterloo Gasoline Engine Co., Manufacturers	Waterloo, Iowa, U.S.A.
Wilcox-McKim Company	Saginaw, Mich., U.S.A.

Motor Trucks

Wichita Falls Motor Co., Mfrs. & Exporters	Wichita Falls, U.S.A.
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Musical Instruments

Baldwin Co., The, Exporter	Cincinnati, U.S.A.
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Nails (Wire)

Essayan, Hagop, & Frères, Importers	Constantinople.
Papazian, L. Duz P., Topalian Han, 43, Stamb.	"
Pharaon, Issa, Schoucair & Co., Importers	Beirut, Syria.
United States Steel Products Co., Exporters	New York.

Naval Stores

Demaras Brothers, Exporters. Athens, Greece.

Nuts and Seeds

Balekdjian, V. Brothers	Turkish Han Stamboul	Constantinople.
Cacoulides, G. N., Exporter	. . . . .	Trebizond, Turkey.
Cherry, Louis D., Importer, 52 S. 60th Street	. . . . .	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
Djenandji, Michel & Mansour, Exp.	. . . . .	Aleppo, Syria.
Habicht, Braun & Co., Hudson & Laight Sts.	. . . . .	New York.
Hadjopoulos, & Sperco, Inc., Impr., 29 Broadway	. . . . .	"
Haldéopoulos, N. P., Exporter	. . . . .	Trebizond, Turkey.
Hills Bros. Co., Imps., Beach & Washington Sts.	. . . . .	New York.
Hochstrasser & Co., Exporters	. . . . .	Trebizond, Turkey.
Hochstrasser & Co., Exporters	. . . . .	Samsoun, "
Jaburg Bros., 1 & 3 Worth Street, Importers	. . . . .	New-York.
Keun Lavino & Co., Exporters	. . . . .	Smyrna, Turkey.
Levant Products Trading Co., Importers	. . . . .	New York.
Manachy, Lorenzo Y., Exporter	. . . . .	Aleppo, Syria.
Margaritoff, Demetre M. Arnopoulos Han, Stamb.	. . . . .	Constantinople.
Marcopoli Fratelli, Exp.	. . . . .	Aleppo, Syria.
Mesopotamia & Persia Corp., Ltd.	. . . . .	Bagdad, Turkey.
Nessim, Elisha, Exporter	. . . . .	" "
Pastene & Co., Inc., Importers	. . . . .	New York.
Reggio, Abel, Importer, 105, Hudson Street	. . . . .	"
Reggio & Co., Ant., Exporters	. . . . .	Smyrna, Turkey.
Scialom, Fils de Jacob, Exporters	. . . . .	Salonica, Greece.
Spencer Importing & Trading Co., Importers	. . . . .	New York.
Stock & Mountain, Exp., Philippides Han, Stamb	. . . . .	Constantinople.
Strick, Scott & Co.	. . . . .	Bagdad, Turkey.
Tatian, A., Importer, 23 Central St., Room 8	. . . . .	Boston, Mass., U.S.A.
Théophylactos & Léontidès	. . . . .	Trebizond, Turkey.
United Confectioners Supply Company, Importers	. . . . .	New York.
Wardi, I. & A., & Co., Exp., (Apricot Stones)	. . . . .	Beirut, Syria.

Office Furniture (Steel)

The General Fireproofing Co., Exporters. New York.

Office Supplies

Calinder, A., Agent	. . . . .	Constantinople.
Hornstein, A., rue Tekke, Pera	. . . . .	"
Papaspyro, Alexander, Importer, Stadium Street	. . . . .	Athens, Greece.

Oils (Lubricating etc.)

Aliferis, G., Importer, 37 Praxitelous Street	. . . . .	Athens, Greece.
Audi, S., & Frères, Importers	. . . . .	Beirut, Syria.
Brazzafolli, Max, Importer	. . . . .	Mersina, Turkey.
Crew-Levick Company, Refiners & Exporters	. . . . .	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
Cornfield & Goldstein, Imp. Ikindji Kenadjian Han	. . . . .	Constantinople.
Juda & Salmona, Importers	. . . . .	Salonika, Greece.
Loutfalla, Georges, Importer	. . . . .	Adana, Turkey.

Melissinos, Bernard, Importer	Piraeus, Greece.
Sayegh Frères, Importers	Beirut, Syria.
Standard Commercial Export & Finance Corp., Exp., 120 Broadway	New York.
Standard Oil Company of New York	Constantinople, »
Tasartez, Henri, Impr., Tohafdji Han, Stamboul . .	Jaffa, Palestine.
Vacuum Oil Co., Agency	Beirut, Syria.
» » » »	Cairo, Egypt.
Vacuum Oil Co., Keutchouglou Han, Galata	Constantinople »
Zarifi, L., Importer, Agopian Han, Galata	
Oils Sulphite	
Damianos, N. D., Exporters, P. O. B. 23	Athens, Greece.
Demaras Bros., Exporters	» »
Oil Tank Trucks	
Wichita Falls Motor Co., Mfrs. & Exporters	Wichita Falls, Tex., U.S.A.
Oleo Oil	

Amar, S., & Co., Importers, Validé Sultan Han . .	Constantinople.
Brazzafolli, Max, Importer	Mersina, Turkey.
Cariciopoulos, Marc C., Importer	Constantinople.
Constantinides, Theologos, Lanoscala, 6, Stamb. .	»
Coenca Frères, Importers	»
Doptoglou Bros, 2 Zindan Capou Stamboul . . .	»
Ehrenstein & Toledo, Imp. Altı Parmak Han 3, Stam.	»
Féradian, K., Importer, Alyanak Han, 14-15 . . .	»
Frankfort, M., Exporter, Produce Exchange	New York.
Frost & Cundill, Inc., Exporters, 64 Wall Street . .	»
Hirzel, R. & O., Importers	Constantinople, Turkey.
Juda & Salmona, Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Molho, Isaac, Importer	» »
Mano, Albert J., Kiezaptchi-Oglou Han Stamboul .	Constantinople.
Navarro, Em. Is., Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Pharaon, Issa, Schoucair & Co., Importers	Beirut, Syria.
Pantsalis, A., & Fils, Zindan Kapou, 4, Stamb. .	Constantinople.
Prodromides, K., Importer	Mersina, Turkey
Rousso & Danon, Imp. Phaliron Han, Gal	Constantinople.
Sarantis Frères, Importers	»
Schiaky, V., & Co., Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Slocum, Avram & Slocum, Exporters	New York.
Sourlangas, E. N., Fils, Importer	Mitylene, Greece.
Tasartez, Henri, Importer, Tohafdji Han	Constantinople.
Tiano, Henri, Importer	Salonika, Greece.
Xanthos, C., Importer	» »
Zarifi, L., Importer, Agopian Han, Galata	Constantinople.
Zelvénian, M. & K. S., Importers	Mersina, Turkey.

Olives and Olive Oil

Barff, P. G., & Co., Importers	Smyrna, Turkey.
Salim, Alexandre, & Frères	Aleppo, Syria.

Chamarakis, E. D., Exporter	Rethymno, Crete, Greece.
Cherry, Louis D., Importer, 52 S. 60th Street	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
Constantinides, Theologos, Lanoscala, 6, Stamb.	Constantinople.
Damianos, N. D., P. O. B. 23, Exporters	Athens, Greece.
Demaras Brothers, Exporters	» »
Fidao, F., & Co., Exporters	Smyrna, Turkey.
Hadjopoulos & Sperco. Inc., Imprs., 29 Broadway	New York.
Kabbaz, P. A., & Co. Exporters	Aleppo, Syria.
Kheun Lavino & Co., Importers.	Smyrna, Turkey.
Pasten & Co., Inc., Importers.	New York.
Reggio, Ant., & Co., Exporters	Smyrna, Turkey,

Opium

Abazoglou, Jean, Ex. Abed Han 30, Galata	Constantinople.
Afkerian Frères & Co., Exp. Galata.	»
Balekdjian, V. Brothers Ex. Turkia Han, Stamboul.	»
Banque Générale de Commerce et de Crédit Stamb..	»
Caltzounides, A. Ch., Nomico Han, Galata.	»
Cosmetto, A., & Co. Ex. Omer Abid Han Galata.	»
Fidao, F., & Co., Exporters.	Smyrna, Turkey.
Gulbenkian Bros., & Co., Exporters.	Constantinople.
Hirzel, R. & O., Ex. Buyuk Yeni Han 31, Stam. .	»
Kaftanizadé Frères & Cie. Mader Han 7/10, Galata .	»
Kahn, Frères, Ex., Astagian Han, Stamboul.	»
Keun Lavino, & Co , Exporters.	Smyrna, Turkey.
Lane, R. W., Exporter	Smyrna, "
Levy, Aron J., Ex. Rue Kioutubhané, Turkia Han.	Constantinople.
Margaritoff, Demetre M., Ex. Arnopoulos Han, St.. .	»
Megarbané, Habib & Fils, Exporters	Aleppo, Syria.
Merica, Th., Exp., Taptas Han, Galata	Constantinople.
Nemli Zadé Djemal, Ex. Nemli Zadé Han; St. Sir .	»
Oriental Trading Co. of America, Exp Gal.	»
Papazian, Arshak, Exp. Turkia Han St.	»
Rappaport., J. M.. Importer, 140 Nassau Street . .	New York.
Reggio, Ant., & Co., Exporters	»
Scialom, Albert, & Co., Exporters	Salonika, Greece.
Scialom, Fils de Jacob, Exporters.	» "
Topuz, Jean A., Exporter.	» "
Varterian, Nazareth, Kaissari Han 20 St.	Constantinople.
Vogel, Konrad, Exprs., Buyuk Yeni Han Stamboul..	»
Whittall, J. W., & Co. Ltd..	»
Wolkenberg, Oscar, 50 Djedid Han St.	»

Otto of Roses

Hirzel, R. & O., Ex. Buyuk Yeni Han 31	Constantinople, Turkey.
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Paints, Enamels and Varnishes

Ashraf Bros., Importers	Bagdad, Turkey.
Buffalo Specialty Co., Exporters	Buffalo, N. Y., U. S. A.
Pecora Paint Co., Mfrs. & Exp., 4th & Venango Sts.	Philadelphia, U. S. A.

Paper

Fenerdjian, M., & Fils, Yeni Volto Han, Stamboul .	Constantinople.
Schapira, J. M., Importer, 21 Colocotroni Street . .	Athens, Greece.
Société Anonyme de Papeterie et d'Imprimerie Anciens Etabl. Fratelli Haïm	Constantinople.

Petroleum

Banque Générale de Commerce et de Crédit, Impor.	Constantinople.
Crew-Levick Co., Refiners & Producers	Philadelphia, U. S. A.
Fringhian, Meg., Importer Messadet Han, Stamboul	Constantinople.
Helal, Alexander, Imp,	Aleppo, Syria.
Lykiardopoulos, Fils, A., Importers	Mersina, Turkey.
Megarbane, Habib, & Fils	Aleppo, Syria.
Mizrahi, Oscar, Importers, 37 Asma Alti.	Constantinople.
Philippou, A., Importer	Yanina, Greece.
Standard Oil Co., Importers	Constantinople.
Vacuum Oil Co., Importers.	Rochester, N. Y., U.S.A.
Vacuum Oil Co., Importers.	Beirut, Syria.
Vacuum Oil Co., Importers	Jaffa, Palestine.
» » » »	Cairo, Egypt.

Pitch

Barrett Mfg. Co., Exporters, Morris Bldg	Philadelphia, U. S. A.
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Physicians and Dentists

Brautman, Sylvan, Physician and Dentist	Salonika, Greece.
Yoanidès, Prof. Doctor Christaki	Constantinople.

Pianos, Piano Players

Baldwin Co., The, Manufacturers & Exporters . .	Cincinnati, U. S. A.
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Pistachio Nuts.

Baladi & Tontounji, Importers	Aleppo, Syria.
Corneille & Co., Exporters	» »
Coussa, Armand, Exporters	» »
Hadkinson, Arsan & Co., Exp.	» »
Mégarbané, G. H., Exporters	Aintab, »
Obégi, Charles, & Co., Exporters	» »

Pipes (Gas, Water, etc.)

United States Steel Products Co., Exporters	New York.
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Pipe Tools

Reed Manufacturing Co, Mfrs. & Exporters.	Erie, Pa, U. S. A.
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Playing Cards

United States Playing Card Co., Exporters Cincinnati, Ohio, U. S. A.

Poppy Seeds

Scialom, Albert, & Co., Exporters Salonika, Greece.

Portable Houses

North Amer. Wood Products Corp. Exp. 50 Union Sq. New York.

Printers and Bookbinders Material and Machinery

American Press, The, Importers	Beirut, Syria.
Mann Co., Wm. Exporters, 529 Market Street . .	Philadelphia, U. S. A.
Mateossian, Vahan A., Imp., Am. Bible House . .	Constantinople.
Soc. An. de Papeterie et d'Imprimerie, Import.	
Anciens Etabl. Fratelli Haïm	»
Zellich, Henri & Co., Im. Galata, Rue Mahmoudié 21	»
Zellitch Frères, Rue Yazidji, Péra	»

Printing Paper

Hirzel, R. & O. Importers	Constantinople.
Matteosian, V. H., Imp., American Bible House . .	»
Sarantis Frères, Importers	»
Soc. An. de Papeterie et d'Imprimerie, Import.	
Anciens Etabl. Fratelli Haim	»
Zellich, Henri & Co. Im. Galata, Rue Mahmoudié 21	»
Zellitch Frères, Rue Yazidji, Péra	»

Publishers

Boot & Shoe Recorder Publishing Co., 207 So. St. .	Boston, Mass., U.S.A.
National Crédit Corporation, Title & Trust Bldg. .	Chicago, U.S.A.
Société Anonyme de Papeterie et d'Imprimerie,	
Anciens Etabl. Fratelli Haïm	Constantinople.

Pulleys and Pressed Metal Shapes

Amer. Pulley Co., Mfrs. & Exp., 28th & Bristol St.. . Philadelphia, U. S. A.

Pumps

Avedessian & Ketchian, Importers	Adana, Turkey.
Flint & Walling Mfg. Co., Exporters	Kendalville, Ind., U. S. A.
Hanna, Rabbath, & Fils, Imp.	Aleppo, Syria.
Loutfalla, Georges, Importer	Adana, Turkey.
Melissinos, Bernard, Importer.	Piræus, Greece.
Rumsey & Co., Exporters	Seneca Falls, N. Y., U.S.A.
Southwark Foundry & Machine Co., Exporters. . .	Philadelphia, U. S. A.

Railroad Repair Shop Equipment

Niles-Bement-Pond Company, Exporters New York.

Railway Material

Baldwin Locomotive Works, Mfrs. & Exporters	Philadelphia, U. S. A.
Brill Co., G. J., The Mfrs. & Exporters	» »
Essayan, Hagop, & Frères, Importers	Constantinople.
Standard Steel Works Co., Exporters	Philadelphia, U. S. A.
United States Steel Products Co., Mfrs. & Exp.,	New York.

Raisins (Sultana)

Dweck, Joseph E. F., Exporters	Aleppo, Syria.
Fidao, F. & C., Exporters	Smyrna, Turkey.

Razors & Blades

Gillette Safety Razor Co.,	Boston, Mass., U. S. A.
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Roofing

Barrett Mfg. Co., Mfrs. & Exporters, Morris Bldg.	Philadelphia, U. S. A.
Johns-Manville, H. W., Co., Mfrs. & Exporters . . .	New York.

Rubber Goods

Hindié, Nicolas, Imp.	Aleppo, Syria.
Orosdi-Back, Etablissements, Importers	Constantinople.
Quaker City Rubber Co., Mfrs. & Exporters	Philadelphia, U. S. A.
Société Suisse de Commerce pour la Syrie	Aleppo, Beirut, Syria.
Varbetian, L. & L., Importers	Smyrna, Turkey.

Safes

Audi, S., & Frères, Importers	Beirut, Syria.
York Safe & Lock Co., Mfrs. & Exporters	New York.

Saffron

Scialom & Co., Albert, Exporter	Salonika, Greece.
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Saw Mill Machinery

Farquhar, A. B., & Co., Exporters	New York.
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Sesame Seed

Ezadjian, Mihran, Exporter	Adana, Turkey.
Eustratiades, Alex. N., Exporter	Smyrna, »
Simeonoglou, Aristidès, Exporter	Adana, »

Sesame Seed Oil

Naccache, Ibr., & Fils, Exporters	Mersina, Turkey.
Zelvéian, M. & K. S., Exporters	» »

Sewing Machines

Bourne & Co. (Singer Sewing Machines)	Salonika, Greece.
» " " " "	Athens, "
Lambichi, M. E., Importer	Smyrna, "
Sadullah, Levy, R., & Mandil, Importers	Constantinople,
Singer Sewing Machine Company, Importers	"
» " " " "	Beirut, Syria.
» " " " "	Cairo, Egypt.

Shipping & Shipping Agents

Achaia S. S. Co.	Patras, Greece.
Alevra, D. G.	Smyrna, Turkey.
Algranti, Moreno, Yeni Han, Sirkedji, Stamboul . .	Constantinople,
American & Eastern Trading Co., 36 Av. de l'Opera	Paris, France.
Archipelago American Steamship Co.	Beirut, Syria.
» " " " "	Constantinople,
» " " " "	Smyrna, Turkey.
Artus, Jean	Mersina, "
Athanassiades, Bodossaki, Hovaghimian H. 2 Galata	Constantinople.
Barff, P. G., & Co	Smyrna, Turkey.
Brazzafolli, D., (Lloyd Triestino) Moumhané, Galata	Constantinople.
British Slip-way and Repairing Yard, Djibaly. . .	"
Canchi Fratelli.	Salonika, Greece.
Celler, Theodor E., Mgr. of Fulias & Co	Athens, "
Chamarakis, E. D.	Rethymno, Crete, Greece.
Chariatis, D. T.,	Salonika, Greece.
Citterich, V.	" "
Cox's Shipping Co., Ltd., Tehinili Richtim Han, Gal.	Constantinople.
Cunard Steamship Co., Tehinili Rihtim H. G. . . .	"
Curmusi, Theo. N. (Achaia).	"
Drossos, A. J., & Co, Esky Yomruk; Ada Han 15.	"
"Dunarea" Societata Anonima Romana pentru Na- vigatione, Braila, Str. Vapoareler	Braila, Roumania.
Dwek, Saul S. & Co.	Aleppo, Syria.
Eliades, John & Co.	Smyrna, Turkey.
Export S. S. Corporation, Omer Abid Han, Gal. . .	Constantinople.
Fenerdjian, M., & Fils, Bab. Kap. Yeni Volto Han 16/18	"
Foscolo, Mango & Co., Ltd., Hovaghimian Han Gal.	"
Galani, John A., Union Han 43/46 Gal.	"
"Gradiwo" Société Commerciale par Actions	Varna, Bulgaria.
Gholman Bros., Constitution Square.	Athens, Greece
Haddock & Wool	Patras, "
Hochstrasser & Co.	Trebizond, Turkey.
» " " " "	Samsoun, "
"Intercontinental", Seir Sefain Han, Galata . . .	Constantinople
Khouri, Farra Alex	Beirut, Syria.
Laughton, C., & Co., 42 Perchembé Bazar, Galata .	Constantinople.
La Fontaine, Edward, & Sons Allalemdji Han Stam.	"
Levant Trade Bureau, Sinasson Han, 2, Galata: . .	"
Lorey, Guillermo, Djemaat Han, Rue Havra, Galata	"

Lupovitz, Jacob, Rue Voïvoda, Voïvoda Han	Constantinople.
Maulwurf, Ed. J.	Salonika, Greece.
Molho, Isaac	» »
Metaxa, Zissi N. & Son, Merkez Riht'm Han 15,16,28 III Fl. Galata	Constantinople.
Morelli, Alf. & Co., Phaliron Han, 3, Galata	»
Morphy, W., & Son, Crowe & Stevens	Athens, Patras, Piraeus, Greece.
Pauer, E. C. & Co., Erzeroum Han, 21.22, Stamb. .	Constantinople.
Philippou, A.	Yanina, Greece.
Photades, Th., 38 W, 32d Str.	New York.
Reppen, Theo., Arabian Han, Galata.	Constantinople.
Rousso & Danon, Phaliron Han, Gal.	»
Sangursky & Cie, Moumhané, Galata, Couteaux H. 2	»
Schenker & Co. Keuprulu Han, Stamb.	»
Seager, Walter & Co., Tchinili Rihtim Han, Galata	»
Theodoridi & Co.,	Braila, Roumania.
Whittall, J. W., & Co., Ltd	Constantinople.

Shipyard Machinery

Niles-Bement-Pond Company, Exporters.	New York.
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Shoe Polish (Polishing Sets, etc.)

Shinola Co., Manufacturers & Exporters	Rochester, N.Y., U.S.A.
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Silicate of Soda & Heavy Chemicals.

Philadelphia Quartz Co., Exporters, 121 S. 3rd St. .	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
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Silk Goods

Balit, Charles, & C°., Importers	Aleppo, Syria.
Courteissi, Vitalis, & C°., 19 Havouzlou Han Stamb..	Constantinople.
Hanni, E. Exporters, Matheo Han Stamboul	»
Levant Trade Bureau, Sinasson Han No. 2 Galata.	»
Meridional Trading Co., 20 Broad Str.	New York.
Mosseri, Albert, Importer.	Salonika, Greece.
Picciotto, Hillel, & Co., Imp.	Aleppo, Turkey.

Silver Ware

Gross Frères, Handan Han 9-10, Stamb.	Constantinople.
Kroubalkian, K. Impr. "Sole Agent for Turkey" "Reed and Barton of New-York," Grand Tunnel Han Galata	Constantinople.
Melki & Menassah, Importers.	Beirut, Syria.

Skins, Hides and Furs

Abdeni, G. G. & Co., Imp.	Aleppo, Bagdad, Syria.
Arsen & Co., Exporters, Allalemdji Han, St.	Constantinople,
Balit Charles & Co. Exp.	Aleppo, Syria.
Beythoum, Jeboury, Exporter.	Constantinople.
Blattner, A., Huriet Han Galata	»
Cabbabeh K. & S. Importers	Aleppo, Syria.

Coenca Frères, Exporters	Constantinople.
Djenandji, Michel & Mansour, Exp.	Aleppo, Syria.
Essefian, Parsegh G., Exporter	Constantinople.
Fresco, Fils d'Aslan, Exporters	"
Gelat, Elias Thomas, Exporter (Sheep & Goat) . . .	Jerusalem, Palestine.
Hanania, Joseph, Exporter	Bagdad, Turkey.
Hindié, Nicolas, Exp.	Aleppo, Syria.
Maissa, M. G., Exporter	Constantinople
Manuelian & Co., Exporters	Mersina, Turkey.
Maulwurf, Ed., Exporter	Salonika, Greece.
Medina, Aug. de, Hazzopoulo Han 42/43 Stamb. . .	Constantinople.
Meridional Trading Co., 20 Broad Str.	New York.
Nemli Zađé Frères, Exporters	Constantinople.
Rappaport, J. M., Importer, 140 Nassau Street . . .	New York.
Sarfati, S. Joseph, Exporter, Germania Han	Constantinople.
Sasoon, David, & Co., Exporters	Bagdad, Turkey.
Schamasch, Gourgie & Co., Exporters	" "
Serefas, D., Exporter	Salonika, Greece.
Skender, Krikor, Exporter	Bagdad, Turkey
Tatian, A., Importer, 23 Central St., Room 8 . . .	Boston, Mass., U.S.A.
Webb, Chas J., Corporation of America	Constantinople.
Whittall, J. W., & Co., Ltd	"

Soap

American Foreign Trade Corporation, Galata . . .	Constantinople.
Bensussan, Fils de Samuel J., Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Coussa, Armand, Imp.	Aleppo, Syria.
Louisville Cotton Oil Co., Mfrs. & Exporters . . .	Louisville, Ky., U.S.A.
Modiano, Issac, Frères & Fils, Importers	Salonika, Greece,
Procter & Gamble Co., Manufacturers & Exporters .	Cincinnati, Ohio, U.S.A.
Vimos Brothers, Importers 29 Nikis Street	Athens, Greece.

Starch

Corn Products Refining Co., National Starch Co., Exp.	New York.
Errera, Isaac G., Importer	Salonika, Greece.
Fils d'Abram Nahman, Importers	" "
Modiano, F., & Company	Smyrna—Salonika, Greece

Stationery

Calinder, A., Representative	Constantinople.
Errera, Fils de G. A., & Co., Ltd, Importers . . .	Salonika, Greece
Hassid, A. M., & Co., Importers	" "
Hornstein, A., rue Tekke, Pera	Constantinople.
Mann Co., Wm., Exporters, 529 Market St.	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
Matteosian, V. H., Import., American Bible House .	Constantinople.
Modiano, Isaac, Frères & Fils, Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Soc. An. de Papeterie et d'Imprimerie, Import, Anciens Etabl. Fratelli Haim	Constantinople.
Zellich, Henri, & Co. Imp. 21, Rue Mah. Galata . .	"
Zellitch Frères, Galata	"

Steel Office Furniture

The General Fireproofing Co. 395 Broadway New York.

Stone Handling Machinery

Western Wheeled Scraper Co., Mfrs. & Exporters. . . Aurora, Ill., U.S.A.

Sugar

Bensussan, Fils de Samuel J., Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Cabbabeh, G., & Fils, Importers	Aleppo, Syria.
Fringhian, Meg., Imp., Messadet Han, Stamboul . .	Constantinople.
Lamborn & Company, 132 Front Str. Lamborn Bldg.	New York.
Megarbané, Habib, & Fils Importers	Aleppo, Syria.
Muller, Eftihidis & Co., Kutchuk Millet Han 18-19 .	Constantinople.
Schemtob, Fils de Abraham, Kouru Kavedji Han. . .	»

Surgeons Instruments

Baroudi, Mourad, Bey Importer. Beirut, Syria.

Suit Hangers

West Electric Hair Curler Co., Exporters Philadelphia, U.S.A.

Tanning Materials

Lawrence, A. C., Leather Co.	Boston, Mass., U.S.A.
Spike, Clarence H., Importer, 143 Federal Street. .	» » »

Telephone Supplies

Schany, H., Bey	Aleppo, Syria.
The Bell Telephone Mfg. Co., Exporters.	Antwerp, Belgium.
Western Electric Co., Exporters, 463 West St. . . .	New York.

Timber

Commercial Bank of Greece, Importers	Athens, Greece.
"Combustibilul" Anglo-Roman, Buc. 19 Str. Reg. Exp.	Bucarest, Roumania.
Kopelman, Ossip, Importer 26 Shoot up Hill c/o G. Handelman	London, England.

Tobacco

Adamopoulos, A. C., Exporter.	Smyrna, Turkey.
Alston Tobacco Co., Inc. Exporters	» »
American Transocean Corp. 912 Broadway	New York.
Banque Gén de Com. et Crédit Meidandjik 3, Stam.	Constantinople.
Caltzounides, A. Ch., Nomico Han, Galata.	»
Coenca Frères, Exporters.	»
Abazoglou, Jean, Ex. Abed Han 30, Galata.	»
Alston Tobacco Co. Inc. Exporters	Samsoun, Turkey.
Balekdjian, V. Brothers Ex. Turkia Han Stamboul .	Constantinople.

Elbagdadi, Nouri & Tewfik, Ex. Rue Mer. Dje. H..	Constantinople.
Eustratiades, Alex. N., Exporter	Smyrna, Turkey.
Foscolo, Mango & Co., Ltd. Exp. Hovaghimian H. G.	Constantinople.
Galani, John A., Union Han 43/46 Galata	"
Gary Tobacco Co. Inc. Exporters	Samsoun, Turkey.
Hanna, Rabb th, & Fils Exp.	Aleppo, Syria.
Herzog, M. L., & Co., Exporters	Cavalla, Greece.
Kastanizadé Frères & Cie., Ex. Mader H. 7/10 G. .	Constantinople.
Levy, M., & Co., Exp., Emin Bey Han 9 Stamb. .	"
Levant Products Trading Co., Importers	New York.
Levy, Aron J., Ex. Rue Kioutubhan, Turkia Han .	Constantinople.
Macedonian Tobacco Co., The, Exporters	Cavalla, Greece.
Margaritoff, Demetre M., Ex. Aïnopoulos Han St. . .	Constantinople.
Mayer, N., & Co., Exporters	Cavalla, Greece.
Melanchrino Co. Exporters	Samsoun, Turkey
Mizrahi, Oscar, Exporter, Djedid Han St.	Constantinople.
Nemli Zadé Djemal, Ex. Nemli Zadé Han, Sirkedji .	"
Oriental Tobacco Trading Co., Exporters	Salonika, Greece.
Pappas Co., C., 163-165 North St.	Boston, Mass., U.S.A.
Papazian, Arshak, Exp. Turkia Han St.	Constantinople.
Pirocacco, Christo, Exporter	Smyrna, Turkey.
Schemtob, Fils de Abraham, Kouru Kavedji Han, S.	Constantinople.
Schinasi Bros., Exporters	Cavalla, Greece.
Serafas, Dim., Exporter	Salonika, "
Standard Commercial Export & Finance Corp.. . .	Constantinople.
Tatian, A.. Importer, 23. Central St., Room 8 . . .	Boston, Mass., U.S.A.
Turkish Tobacco Export Co., Exporters	Salonika, Greece.
Wolkenberg, Oscar, 50 Djedid Han St.	Constantinople.

Toilet Specialities and Preparations

Baroudi, Mourad, Bey, Importer.	Beirut, Syria.
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Tools

Disston, Henry, & Sons, Mfrs. & Exps., P.O.B. 1537	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
McCaffrey File Co., 5th & Berk Sts, Exporters . . .	" "

Tooth Powder

Curtis Brown Mfg. Co., Exprs., 215-17 Fulton St. .	New York.
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Typewriters and Supplies

Abramovitz, Leon P., Importer.	Bucharest, Roumania.
Cofinas, Constantine N., St. Theodore Square 9 (Agts, for Greece Royal Typewriter Co).	Athens, Greece.
Hammond Typewriter Co., Exporters	New York.
Hornstein, A., rue Tekke, Pera	Constantinople.
Krouballian, K. Sole Agent for Turkey "Royal Typewriter C." & Depositor Grand Tunnel Han G.	"

Lambichi, M. E., Importer	Smyrna, Turkey.
Monarch Visible Typewriter Co., Exporters	New York.
Papaspyro, Alexander, Importer, Stadium Street . .	Athens, Greece.
Remington Typewriter Co., Exporters	New York.
Schuep & Co., Imp.	Aleppo, Syria.
Spike, Clarence H., Exporter 2d Han l Machines . .	Boston, Mass., U.S.A.
Soc. An. de Papeterie et d'Imprimerie, Import. Anciens Etabl. Fratelli Haïm	Constantinople.

Umbrellas

Trad, P. & M., Manufacturers	Beirut, Syria.
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Varnish

Cabbabeh, G., & Fils Importers	Aleppo, Syria.
The General Fireproofing Co., 395 Broadway	New York.

Ventilation (in Fire-Proof Buildings)

Luptot's Sons Co., David Exporters	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
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Waterproofing Materials

The General Fireproofing Co., 395 Broadway	New York.
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Wind Mills

Flint & Walling Mfg Co., Exportes	Kendalville, Ind., U.S.A.
Shaphira, J. M., Importer, 21 Colocotroni Street . .	Athens, Greece.

Wines and Liquors

Audi, S., & Frères, Importers	Beirut, Syria.
Barbaresso Brothers, Mfrs. & Exporters	Piræus, Greece.
Cambas, André P., Exporter	Athens, »
Cofinas, Constantine N., St. Theodores Square 9 .	» »
Hellenique Wine & Spirit C., Exporters	» »
Metaxa, S. & E. A., Mfrs. & Exporters	Piræus, »
Pastene, P., & Co., Inc., Importer	New York.
Pouris, Demosthenes, Mfrs. & Exporter	Piræus, Greece.
Reggio, Ant., & Co., Importers	Smyrna, Turkey.
Sadullah, Levy, Robert, & Mandil, Importers . . .	Constantinople.

Wire (barbed, plain, etc.)

United States Steel Products Co., Exporters	New York.
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Wool and Mohair

Afkerian Frères & Co., Exp. Hovaghimian H. Gal.. .	Constantinople.
Arsen, A. G., & Co., Exp., Gulbenkian Han	»
Asfar & Co., Pressing Factory and Exporters	Bagdad, Turkey.
Baladi & Toutoundji, Exporters	Aleppo, Syria.
Cosmetto, A. & Co. Ex. Omar Adel Han 10/13, G..	Constantinople.
Cabbabeh, G., & Fils, Exporters	Aleppo, Syria.

Fidao, F., & Co., Exporters	Smyrna, Turkey.
Fresco, Fils d'Aslan, Exporters. Iktissat Han . . .	Constantinople,
Gulbenkian Bros. & Co., Exporters, Stamboul.	»
Hadjopoulos & Sperco, Inc., Importers	New York,
Helal, Alexander, Exporter	Aleppo, Syria.
Kahn Frères, Exp. Ier Vakif Han 37/39, Stamboul . .	Constantinople,
Levy, M., & Co., Export. Emin Bey Han St.	Constantinople,
Marcopoli, V., & Co., Exporters	Alexandretta, Syria.
Manachy, Lorenzo Y., Exporter	Aleppo, »
Manouelian, H., & Co, Exporters	Mersina, Turkey.
Marcopoli Fratelli Exp.	Aleppo, Syria.
Maulwurf, E.l Exporters	Salonika, Greece.
Mégarbané, Habib, & Fils, Exporter	Aleppo, Syria.
Mosseri, Albert, Exporter	Salonica, Greece.
Muller, Ch. F., Importer, 29 Apollo Street.	Athens, Greece.
Nessim, Elisha Exporter	Bagdad, Turkey.
Obégi, Charles., & Co., Exporters.	Aintab, Syria.
Rafie, Elie, Exp.	Aleppo, »
Rappaport, J. M., Importer, 140 Nassau Street . . .	New York,
Roditi, A., Exporters, Turkia Han Stamboul . . .	Constantinople,
Sarfati, Barouh, Exporter	Salonika, Greece.
Sasson, David, & Co. Ltd, Exporters	Bagdad, Turkey.
Serefas, D., Exporter	Salonika, Greece.
Skender, Krikor, Exp.	Bagdad, Turkey.
Stock & Mountain, Philippides Han, Stamboul . . .	Constantinopl.
Tatian, A., Importer, 23 Central St., Room, 8. . .	Boston, Mass., U. S. A.
Vimos Brothers, 29 Nikis Street	Athens, Greece.
Wardi, I. & A., & Co., Exporters	Beirut, Syria.
Webb, Chas. J., Corporation of America	Constantinople.
Whittall, J. W., & Co. Ltd	Constantinople.
Zelvéian, M. &., Exporters	Mersina, Turkey.

Woolen Goods

Coq Rouge Co., Ltd., Galala	Constantinople.
Dwek, Joseph, E. F. Importers	Aleppo, Syria.
Dwek, Saul S. & Co., Imp.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Elkiatib, Salim, Importer, Elkiatib Han	Constantinople,
MacManus Brothers, Ltd. Ex, AslanHan 1-7 Gal.	Constantinople,
Madison Mills, Inc., 503-505, Broadway, Exp. . . .	New York.
Muller, Ch. F., Importer, 29 Apollo Street.	Athens, Greece.
Schuep & Co., Importers.	Aleppo, Syria.
Suffern Trading Co., 90 West st.	New York.

Woven Wire and Spiral Springs

Hard Manufacturing Company	Buffalo, N. Y. U.S.A.
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Individual Members.

Arnold, Davis G.,	Providence, R. I., U.S.A.
Charalambis, N. M.,	Piraeus, Greece.
Crane, F. R., Standard Oil Co.	Constantinople.
Damon, Theron J., Journalist	Milton, Massachusetts.
Doucarelis, Aristides M	Mitylene, Greece.
Efstratiou, Apostolos, English Stores Proprietor . .	» »
Eulambios, N., c/o National Bank of Greece	Athens.
Gates, Moore, c/o the National City Bank of N. Y..	New York
Gulmezian, L., Legal adviser, c/o Standard Oil Co.	Constantinop'e.
Gunkel, Oscar, Gen. Mgr. Standard Oil Co	Constantinople.
Heck, Lewis, Near Eastern Division, Dept. of State	Washington.
Heizer, Oscar S., American Consular Service. . . .	Bagdad, Turkey.
Hill, Bert H., American School of Classic Studies.	Athens.
Hoover, Alden R., American Bible House	Constantinople.
Hoskins, Harold, c/o Lockwood, Green & Co. . . .	Boston, Mass., U.S.A.
Huntington, Geo. H., Professor, Robert College . .	Constantinople.
Hutchins, John Power, Representative for the Near-East of the American International Corporation New York.	New York.
Jackson, Jesse B., American Consular Service. . . .	Aleppo. Turkey.
Jewett, Milo A., American Consular Service	Kehl, Baden, Germany.
Kyfioti, John, Manager of the Maison Psalty Furniture House & Factory American Lumber	Constantinople.
McCullough, Capt., U. S. S. Scorpion	Constantinople.
Memminger, Lucien, American Consular Service . .	Madras, India.
Metaxa, A.,	Piraeus, Greece.
Montgomery, G. R.,	New Haven, Conn., U.S.A.
Nathan, Edward I., American Consular Service. . .	Vigo, Spain.
Odell, Ralph M., c/o American Browne & Co., 62 Worth Street	New York.
Papafrango, Sp:, c/o National Bank of Greece. . . .	Athens.
Peabody, Frank C., Representative of Carter Macy & Co., Inc.	New York.
Peet, W. W., American Missions	Constantinople.
Ravndal, G. Bie, American Consular Service. . . .	Constantinople.
Retsina, Athanas, Manufacturer.	Athens.
Salmon, B. P., Vice-President, North American Wood Products Corporation, 21 Rue du Mont- thalor.	Paris.
Shohan, Joseph, Dr.	Jerusalem, Turkey.
Supplee, Wm. W., 4102 Walnut St.	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
Walker, Archbold J., Standard Oil Co.	Sofia, Bulgaria.
Weddell, Alexander W., American Consular Service	Athens.
Weiss, Felix, Manager of "Intercontinentale". . . .	Constantinople.
White, George E., Rev. D. D., President of Anatolia College	Marsovan, Turkey.
Wolfe, Archibald J., 6 St. Charles Place	Brooklyn, N. Y.

