

American Chamber of Commerce for the Levant, Inc.

G. BIE RAVNDAL, Constantinople *Honorary President*
ELY E. PALMER, Bucharest *Honorary Vice President*
W. L. LOWRIE, Athens *Honorary Vice President*
ERNEST L. IVES, Alexandria. *Honorary Vice President*

Board of Directors

R. E. BERGERON President
F. P. CRANE 1st Vice President
LEWIS HECK 2nd Vice President
RICHARD SCHELLENS Secretary
HARRY R. MANDIL. Treasurer
ROBERT E. LEE Auditor

F. W. BELL	G. H. HUNTINGTON
W. L. BLACKETT	P. E. KING
J. WYLIE BROWN	EDOUARD LEBET
ARTHUR T. CHESTER	S. MITRANI
THEO. N. CURMUSI	A. A. SNOWDEN
LUTHER R. FOWLE	F. B. STEM
JULIAN E. GILLESPIE	A. E. WILLS
C. C. GOODFELLOW	

National Councillor

EDW. EWING PRATT. 110 East 42nd St., New York

Executive Secretary

THERON J. DAMON

Yildiz Han, Galata, Constantinople

Directors at Large

P. M. MAC DONALD, Cairo
JOSEPH B. AUDI, Beirut
JESSE B. JACKSON, Aleppo
A. WALLACE TREAT, Smyrna
LELAND B. MORRIS, Saloniki
GRAHAM H. KEMPER, Sofia
K. S. PATTON, Belgrade
J. P. HUGHES, Bucharest
ANTH. THEODORIDI, Braila
A. C. DANNER, Odessa
WILLIAM RANDOLPH VAN LIEW, Batum
LUCIEN IRVING THOMAS, New York
OSCAR GUNKEL, New York
ALBERT W. STAUB, New York
DONALD FROTHINGHAM, New York
HAROLD B. HOSKINS, Boston
DUDLEY BARTLETT, Philadelphia
ELIOT G. MEARS, Stanford University, Cal.

American Consular Officers.

ADEN, Arabia	RAYMOND DAVIS, Consul.
BAGDAD, Mesopotamia . . .	JOHN RANDOLPH, Consul.
SOFIA, Bulgaria	{ G. H. KEMPER, Consul. F. LE ROY SPANGLER, Vice Consul.
LARNACA, Cyprus.	L. A. MANTOVANI, Consular Agent.
ALEXANDRIA, Egypt.	{ ERNEST L. IVES, Consul. S. BERTRAND JACOBSON, Consul. WINFIELD H. SCOTT, Vice Consul.
PORT SAID, Egypt	{ COERT DU BOIS, Consul. R. H. GEIST, Vice Consul.
CAIRO, Egypt	GEORGE WADSWORTH, Consul.
ATHENS, Greece	{ W. L. LOWRIE, Consul General. J. G. ERHARDT, Consul. C. M. CORAFA, Vice Consul. W. R. MORTON, Vice Consul.
KALAMATA, Greece	SOTIRIS CARAPATEAS, Consular Agent.
PATRAS, Greece	{ ALFR. W. DONEGAN, Consul. MANSON GILBERT, Vice Consul.
SALONIKI, Greece.	{ LELAND B. MORRIS Consul. SIDNEY E. O'DONOGHUE, Vice Consul. JOHN W. HENDERSON, Vice Consul. ADAM BEAUMONT, Vice Consul.
JERUSALEM, Palestine. . . .	{ OSCAR S. HEIZER, Consul. GEORGE C. COBB, Vice Consul. GEO. GREGG FULLER, Vice Consul. EDW. N. ATHERTON, Vice Consul.
TEHERAN, Persia.	BERNARD GOTLIEB, Consul.
BUCHAREST, Rumania. . . .	{ ELY E. PALMER, Consul. EDWARD W. CAFFERY, Vice Consul. ALB. M. DOYLE, Vice Consul. JOHN H. E. McANDREWS, Vice Consul. THEO. J. E. UMBECK, Vice Consul.
CONSTANZA, Rumania. . . .	RICHARD B. HAVEN, Vice Consul.
BELGRADE, Yugo-Slavia. . .	{ K. S. PATTON, Consul. HENRY R. BROWN, Vice Consul. B. A. PERKINS, Vice Consul.
ALEPPO, Syria	{ P. W. BUHRMAN, Consul. THOMAS R. FLACK, Vice Consul.
BEIRUT, Syria.	{ P. KNABENSHUE, Consul. E. M. GROTH, Consul. ABBOTT C. MARTIN, Vice Consul.
DAMASCUS, Syria	J. H. KEELEY, jr. Vice Consul in charge.
CONSTANTINOPLE, Turkey. .	{ G. BIE RAVNDAL, Consul General. CHARLES E. ALLEN, Consul. EDWIN A. PLITT, Vice Consul. H. S. BURSLEY, Vice Consul. THOMAS J. MURPHY, Vice Consul. JAMES LODER PARK, Vice Consul.
SMYRNA, Turkey.	{ A. W. TREAT, Consul. F. O. BIRD, Vice Consul.

Levant Trade Review

PUBLISHED MONTHLY AT CONSTANTINOPLE BY THE

American Chamber of Commerce for the Levant

(INCORPORATED)

Mr. HEIZER APPOINTED CONSUL AT JERUSALEM; PROGRESS IN PALESTINE.

News has been received of the definite assignment of Mr. Oscar Stuart Heizer as American Consul in Jerusalem. It is an excellent appointment on the part of the American Government and one peculiarly gratifying to the *American Chamber of Commerce for the Levant*. Mr. Heizer has been in the Consular Service of the United States since 1906 and has risen from the rank of Deputy Consul General and Interpreter at Constantinople to that of Consul of Class V. Having served most acceptably as Vice Consul at Constantinople and as Consul at Trebizond and Bagdad and having acquitted himself most creditably of his recent task of distributing \$200,000 voted by Congress for the relief and repatriation of American victims of the Smyrna disaster, he may rest assured of further promotion. His war service was particularly distinguished, but he has also gained repute for his trade promotion work. He contributed essentially to the organization of our Chamber and served as its first Secretary. In 1916 the Chamber elected Mr. Heizer an honorary member in recognition of his constant interest and aid. Having been on detail at Jerusalem from May till November 1920, Mr. Heizer knows the Holy City and the problems of Palestine, now under British mandate. He will be warmly welcomed back by American residents in Jerusalem whose confidence and good will he enjoys in a marked degree.

American interests in Palestine are by no means confined to tourists and pilgrims. The country excels as a field for archaeological exploration. Its political issues command attention. Even from a material point of view, it is not devoid of attraction.



OSCAR STUART HEIZER
American Consul at Jerusalem

Federated American Chambers of Commerce of the Near East

Offices : 110 East 42nd St., New York.

OFFICERS.

<i>Chairman of the Board</i>	J. M. DIXON
<i>President</i>	LUCIEN IRVING THOMAS
<i>Vice-President</i>	J. F. LUCEY
<i>Treasurer</i>	NEAL DOW BECKER
<i>Secretary and Managing Director</i> .	E. E. PRATT

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

LUCIEN IRVING THOMAS
DONALD FROTHINGHAM
CHESTER S. ALLEN
NEAL D. BECKER
PETER S. STEENSTRUP

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

CHESTER S. ALLEN, *Vice-President*, Lockwood, Greene & Company
NEAL D. BECKER, *Counselor-at-Law*
J. M. DIXON, *President*, Tobacco Products Corporation
ERNEST BULL of A. H. Bull & Co.
ERNEST G. DRAPER, Hills Brothers Company
PHILIP De RONDE, Oriental Navigation Company
W. N. ENSTROM, Irving National Bank
ERNEST B. FILSINGER, Lawrence & Company.
DONALD FROTHINGHAM, *Manager*, American Express Company
ANTONY L. GEYELIN, Geyelin & Company, Inc.
A. H. HOLLIDAY, Jones & Laughlin Steel Company
E. O. HORNER, *Manager*, Commercial Union of America, Inc.
WM. H. INGERSOLL, Ingersoll Redipoint Co. Inc.
J. F. LUCEY, *President*, Lucey Manufacturing Corporation
SIGMUND METZ, *Asst. Vice-President*, Guaranty Trust Company of New York
CHARLES A. MOSER, Vacuum Oil Company.
RALPH M. ODELL, 40 Leonard Street, New York City.
E. E. PRATT, Federated American Chambers of Commerce of the Near East
FRANKLIN REMINGTON, Foundation Company
ALBERT W. STAUB, Robert College and American University
L. I. THOMAS, *Director*, Standard Oil Company of New York.



ERNEST L. IVES

American Consul at Alexandria, Egypt

Standard Oil Company of New York

Department of the Levant

Constantinople

WITH OFFICES AT

Port Said

Smyrna

Sofia

Athens

Plovdiv

Mersina

Salonica

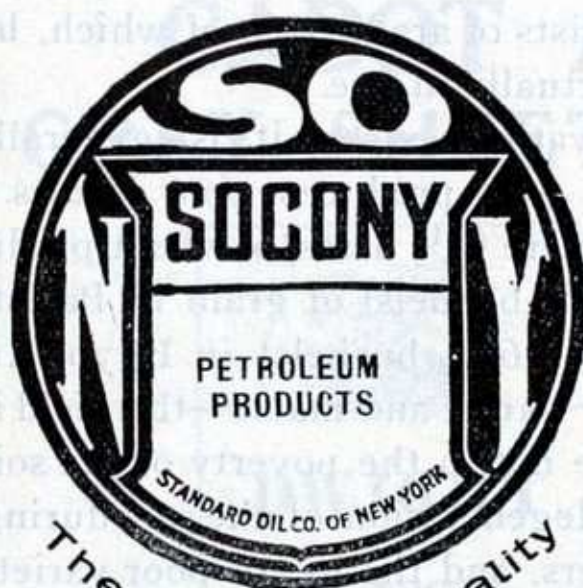
Bourgas

Beirut

Cyprus

Angora

Piraeus



Agencies at all the principal towns of the Levant
and throughout Anatolia.

Socony Products

Illuminating Oils

Lubricating Oils

Benzine and Motor Spirits

Gas and Diesel Oils

Fuel Oil

Road Oils and Material for Road Building

Paraffine Wax and Candles

Lamps, Stoves and Heaters

The agricultural resources of Palestine, on which the economic and even the political future of the country largely depend, are authoritatively surveyed with a wealth of detail in the recently published report of the Government Department of Agriculture and Fisheries.

Exclusive of 3000 square miles of desert south of Beersheba, exploitable land surface of western Palestine—the report does not deal with Transjordan—*is* put at about 7000 square miles. Of the exploitable area, nearly half consists of pasture, forest, or swamp, and is classified as unfit for arable cultivation in its present state. The remainder consists of arable soil, of which, however, not much more than half is actually in use.

Where cultivation exists, it is, generally speaking, of a primitive character and produces poor results. Thus, the report points out that a hectare ($2\frac{1}{2}$ acres) of wheat produces on an average 593 kilos (about $21\frac{1}{2}$ bushels) of grain in Palestine, as compared with 1793 kilos (about $65\frac{1}{2}$ bushels) in Egypt. In the case of the other leading crops—barley and maize—the yield is correspondingly meager. This is due not to the poverty of the soil, but to unintelligent farming, the degeneration of the soil during the war, lack of manure and fertilizers, and the use of poor varieties of seed.

The low level of production is not attributable either to the soil or the climate. The full agricultural development of Palestine will, it is true, require irrigation; but for this purpose ample supplies of water are readily available. Its Agricultural Department, in short, is satisfied that "soil analyses and climatic records affirm the prospect of a new era of progress."

But though the cereal output could probably be doubled, even without any addition to the area at present cultivated, this is only one department of Palestinian agriculture, and not necessarily the most promising. During the past 40 years Palestine has succeeded in producing oranges and almonds for export on a considerable scale; and it has also sources of wealth in the vine and the olive. Palestine has been affected by the shrinkage of the world market for wine; but it may well have a considerable future as a producer of olive oil and fruit. The soil and climate also appear to be suitable for a variety of commercial crops, including cotton, sugar-beet and flax.

There is, however, one serious difficulty to which the report draws attention—the shortage of labor. It is estimated that "labor immediately available for actual field operations in the limited area hitherto developed cannot probably exceed one adult to three

“CABOT”

This fully registered TRADE NAME can
rightfully be used only to describe
the original and genuine

CABOT A GREY SHEETING



DWIGHT

MAN'G.Co.

CABOT

A



(40)

Made by the
DWIGHT MANUFACTURING CO.
and sold to Levant markets continuously
since 1844 by

MINOT, HOOPER & CO.

NEW YORK

BOSTON

U. S. A.

hectares ($7\frac{1}{2}$ acres) of land." So long as this ratio is maintained, it is pointed out, it will be impossible to get the best results even out of the land which is at present in use. The Palestine government has been assured that the only chance of profitable cotton cultivation lies in the annual importation of Egyptian labor.

CONSTANTINOPLE'S REST DAYS

The American Chamber of Commerce for the Levant has received a communication in the following tenor from the National Union of Turkish Commerce :—

As you know, it has been decided to apply at Constantinople the weekly rest day, such as exists in every country in the world, and Friday was assigned for this. While waiting for the passage of a law by the Government establishing this obligatorily, the majority of establishments in Constantinople have undertaken it voluntarily.

The *National Union of Turkish Commerce*, noticing with regret that certain establishments persist in keeping open on Friday, has decided to see to the general application of the anticipatory resolution.

We are convinced that your honorable Chamber of Commerce will be glad to adhere to this general resolution and adopt Friday as the weekly day of rest.

With the general observation of Friday as a day of rest, the habitual closing of many important Jewish houses on Saturday and the multitude of places of business closed on Sunday, not to mention numerous holidays, Constantinople is perhaps better off in the matter of opportunities for tranquility from the cares—and profits—of business than any other great commercial center in the world.

Constantinople's Loaf of Bread

No one who did not live through some of the war months in Constantinople can appreciate the dark mixture baked and served up as a bread for the population of the then capital of the

Ottoman Empire. It was not long after the Armistice before Mr. Howard Heinz of Pittsburgh, as Mr. Hoover's emissary, reached Constantinople and instituted the sale of hundreds of thousands of sacks of white American flour. Shop windows contained little heaps of it with an American flag sticking out of

IONIAN BANK LIMITED

INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER

Established 1839.

CAPITAL AUTHORISED	£ 600,000
CAPITAL PAID UP	£ 485,580
RESERVE FUND	£ 155,000

HEAD OFFICE : Basildon House, Moorgate Street, London E.C. 2.

BRANCHES:

GREECE

Athens, Patras, Corfu, Cephalonia,
Zante, Piraeus, Candia, Tripolitza,
Nauplia, Salonica, Chios, Mitylene,
Cavalla.

EGYPT

Alexandria, Tantah, Kafr-El-Zayat,
Mehalla-Kebir, Mansourah, Zagazig,
Benha, Fayoum, Beni-Suef, and
Minieh.

CONSTANTINOPLE BRANCH

Yildiz Han, Rue Kurekdjiler, Galata

Telephone : Pera 2600-2604.

Cable Address : IONIAN

BANKING BUSINESS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION TRANSACTED.

the top. It was the symbol of a new era.

From March 1919 until March 1923 Constantinople lived largely off the good bread made of American flour. The importation some months exceeded 200,000 sacks and represented annual sales nearing \$10,000,000. When the Angora Government took control of Constantinople in December 1922 it was rumored that the custom taxes effective in Anatolia would be extended throughout the borders of the new Turkish State. Constantinople flour merchants viewed the prospects with consternation. It meant that the existing duties would be quintupled. Flour was paying 95 piasters per hundred kilos while wheat was paying thirty piasters for the same weight.

There was some hope that the quintupling of the tax on flour might not be enforced. But last March, without definite notice in advance, it was found that the foreign flour was included in the sweeping decision for the introduction of the Angora rates. This abolished American second clears from the market. Some of the finer brands were still able, in small quantities, to meet the competition of Balkan flour and flour locally milled from foreign wheat. Constantinople now became a great market for wheat. Aside from Rumanian and Bulgarian wheat, that from Argentine was the first on the market, but after two or three months American and Canadian wheat, shipped from New York in American bottoms, began to serve Constantinople almost as thoroughly as had American flour.

Constantinople consumes over 10,000 tons of wheat per month. Last season Thrace furnished 50,000 tons but will have little to offer this season owing to the change in populations and the lack of cultivators during the period of readjustment. Russian wheat would have been a strong competitor but for

the fact that the Turkish Government, owing to friction which had arisen between Angora and Moscow, forbade the entrance of Russian foodstuffs into the port of Constantinople. Early in November, however, the order was lifted and Russian wheat was free to enter the Constantinople market. The Russian crop was already oversold to England and Greece and what little might come through, at greatly increased prices, can hardly compete with the American wheat, which is of better quality. The American loaf is still the foundation of diet for the population of Constantinople.

Correcting our Smyrna list on page 602 of last month's issue, the United States Shipping Board is represented at Smyrna by the firm of W. F. Van Der Zee & Company, as their Port Correspondents. Mr. E. L. Washburn is Manager of the American Department of W. F. Van Der Zee & Company.

Foreign Capital in Turkey

(The VATAN, one of the leading Turkish dailies of Constantinople, publishes an article of which the following is a translation):

The General Direction of the Customs communicates new statistics for July and August. The unfavorable balance is worse than that of the first six months of the year. Thus during July and August imports into Turkey via Constantinople amounted to 15,425,352 Ltqs., while exports for the same period amounted to 4,831,743 Ltqs., which means that in two months there was an unfavorable balance of 11 million Ltqs.

Undoubtedly this does not represent accurately the commercial balance of our country. If we knew the imports and exports of other points, we should see our situation more

Cable address : "VUCCINO"

C. & G. VUCCINO

STEAMSHIP AGENTS & BROKERS

General Office : CONSTANTINOPLE

Branches & Sub-Agencies in
all Black Sea, Danube and
Eastern Mediterranean Ports.

Address: CONSTANTINOPLE - Galata ■

■ ■ ■ ■ Cité Française, 2d floor.

Telephone: Pera 2047. ■ ■ ■ ■

clearly. Nevertheless we cannot hope that the balance would be in our favor. From the point of view of imports Constantinople is perhaps one of the most active of ports. It must be remembered, however, that the greatest part of our tobacco and opium exports pass by Constantinople.

The commercial balance again, does not accurately represent the economic situation. There are other operations such as the movement of travelers, maritime trade, insurance, etc., of which, if we had statistics, we should know the economic situation of the country more accurately.

But what concerns us is that it is certain that the commercial balance is unfavorable to us.

The only means of bringing an improvement at Constantinople and elsewhere which might make the balance turn in our favor, is to attract foreign capital to Turkey. By saying that, we do not mean a loan to balance the budget but capital which will be in active operation for the advantage of the country and which will give employment to numbers of Turks. We are of opinion that the final results of the inquiry into the situation by the Constantinople deputies will be to show definitely the need of inspiring confidence in foreign capital.

Once foreign capital begins to enter the country our exchange will go up and employment will increase, and with employment production.

However, to inspire confidence in foreign capital is not a simple matter. It means an active programme of work, in the rapid application of which foreign economic, financial and judicial specialists would need to be used to our advantage.

NEWS FROM GREECE

The Greek-Serbian Convention for the Free Zone of Saloniki

The principal stipulations of the convention concluded between Yugoslavia and Greece for the Free Zone of Saloniki, are the following :

Greece yields to Yugoslavia, for a period of fifty years, an area of 94,000 square meters, which will be a part of Greek territory and will always remain under Greek sovereignty ; it will, however, be considered as a Serbian customs region and will be managed by Serbian employees.

If any of this ground is the property of the State or of the city of Saloniki, it will be ceded without expense ; any part belonging to private persons will be expropriated by the Greek Government, the cost to be indemnified by the Serbian Government.

Four protocols relating to the operation of the Free Zone, were signed and attached to the convention. The first of these protocols regulates the railway traffic. The second governs the working of the post, telegraph and telephones to be created for the exclusive use of the Zone, all communication with private parties outside of the Zone being expressly excluded. The sanitary and veterinary services are the subjects of the third protocol ; the fourth regulates the service of the ports.

New Greek Customs Tariff

The commission for the revision of the Greek customs tariff has established the following import taxes :

Anchors, eyes, iron or wood pulleys, etc., 5 drachmas per hundred kilos ; ordinary sailing boats,



Advertise in "LEVANT
TRADE REVIEW"

HOTEL

M. TOKATLIAN

CONSTANTINOPLE

SITUATED IN THE VERY CENTER OF PERA, AND CLOSE
TO ALL THE EMBASSIES

THIS EXCELLENT AND UP-TO-DATE HOTEL HAS ACCOMODATION FOR MORE THAN 160 GUESTS AND IS PROVIDED WITH EVERY MODERN COMFORT. PRIVATE APARTMENTS WITH BATH AND LAVATORY. LIFT, ELECTRIC LIGHT, CENTRAL HEATING, TELEPHONE IN EVERY ROOM. MOST LUXURIOUSLY FURNISHED SALOONS.

NUMEROUS INTERPRETERS AND GUIDES AT THE DISPOSAL OF VISITORS.

MOTORBUS AND MOTORCAR SERVICE TO MEET ALL TRAINS AND BOATS.

SPACIOUS DINING-ROOM RESTAURANT.
UNRIVALLED COOKING, EXCELLENT WINE CELLARS.
MEALS A LA CARTE.

RENOWNED FOR PASTRY AND SWEETS. TEA ROOM.
SPECIALLY MADE CHOCOLATES AND BONBONS.

OPEN ALL THE YEAR ROUND.
FAMOUS ORCHESTRA.

TELEGRAPHIC ADDRESS: TOKATLIAN CONSTANTINOPLE
TELEPHONE. PERA N° 2671 TO 2684.

PROPRIETOR AND DIRECTOR, M. TOKATLIAN.

SUMMER SEASON	
HOTEL M. TOKATLIAN	SUMMER PALACE
THERAPIA (Haut-Bosphore)	THERAPIA (Haut-Bosphore)
REASONABLE CHARGES.	

forty drachmas per meter; pleasure boats, one hundred drachmas per meter; boats of over forty tons, machine driven, five drachmas per ton.

Unfermented wine of a density up to 18 degrees F., ten drachmas per thousand kilos; above 18 degrees, twenty drachmas per hundred kilos. Wine in bulk up to 12 degrees F., ten drachmas per hundred kilos, 12 to 24 degrees, twenty drachmas; in bottles, up to 12 degrees, thirty drachmas; 12 to 21 degrees, sixty drachmas; Sparkling wines, 250 drachmas; Alcohol of all degrees, 175 drachmas per hundred kilos; denatured alcohol, free; alcoholic drinks of less than 30 degrees, one hundred drachmas; 30 to 70 degrees, 180 drachmas; above 70 degrees, 250 drachmas; vinegar in bottles, seventy drachmas; in bulk, twenty drachmas.

Tourists in Greece

According to the bulletin of the Bank of Athens, foreign travelers in Greece since the World War reached the following figures:

1919...	12,114
1920.....	7,665
1921.....	9,117
1922.....	8,758
Total.....	37,654

Of the above numbers, Americans and British comprised over 5,000 each.

The number of hotels throughout Greece is given at 1090, of which 140 are at Athens, 58 at Piræus and 25 in the suburbs of Athens. The better class hotels number 16 at Athens, with an equal number in the rest of Greece.

The Corinth Canal

The landslide in November which has interrupted traffic in the Corinth Canal, accentuates the following traffic

figures for the months of April, May and June for this year:

	Steamers		Sailing boats	
	No.	Net tons	No.	Net tons
April	218	115,137	174	6,641
May	258	115,328	245	5,732
June	228	102,503	198	5,551
	704	332,968	617	17,924

United States Potash Production

Potash, once a German monopoly, is now one of the few commodities that are cheaper in the United States than during the war. The United States now uses about 250,000 tons of potash yearly; of this ten per cent is produced at home; yet 1915 is the first year in which the United States produced potash in sufficient quantities to be recorded—a mere 1,000 tons. In 1918 the peak of production was reached—54,000 tons. Potash which during the war brought from \$300 to \$400 and over, per ton, is now worth \$60 in the United States

MATCHES

It is estimated that the people of the world used last year 4,675,650,000,000 matches for which they paid approximately \$200,000,000.

Most of the four and a half trillion matches manufactured for the world markets are the products of a half dozen countries having special facilities for the production of this article of world requirement. Aspen and white pine are the timber chiefly used. As a consequence, the biggest match manufacturing countries of the world are the United States, Sweden and Japan, though Great Britain and Germany are also considerable producers, drawing their material from the Scandinavian forests where large supplies of the aspen wood are available.

AMERICAN COMPANY FOR INTERNATIONAL COMMERCE NEW-YORK

NEW YORK
60 Broadway

PARIS
36 Rue de Trevise

MILAN
9 Via Dante

CONSTANTINOPLE
Chamli Han 33/34

SALONICA
4 Passage Kirts

SOLE DISTRIBUTORS OF:



RAMOPA

CCC
SHEETINGS

SUZANNA

CCC
SHEETINGS



«CONDOR»
Patent Flour

V I O L A
PATENT FLOUR

«MONACO»
Special Flour

«ECLIPSE»
Patent Flour

«YILDIZ»
Export Flour

«OLYMPIA»
Best Durum

«GLORIA»
Corn Flour

«TOSCA»
Patent Flour

«SOLAR»
Export Semolina

«GILDA»
Durum Flour

EXPORTERS OF:

SUGAR—SYRUPS—MOLASSES—RICE

PARAFFINE = LEATHER

“KOK”
OLEO OIL

“SPLENDID”
EXTRA PURE SALAD
COTTON OIL

TOURIST STEAMERS FOR EGYPT

Following is the schedule of tourist steamers for Egypt in 1924:

Date of Arrival	Steamer	Line	Tourist Agency
January 26	Adriatic	White Star	Thos. Cook & Son
February 4	Empress of Scotland	Canadian Pacific Co.	» » »
» 6	Lapland	Red Star	» » »
» 9	Resolute	United American	Raymond Whitcomb
» 14	Samaria	Cunard	Thos. Cook & Son
» 16	Belgenland	Red Star	» » »
» 20	Empress of Canada	Canadian Pacific Co.	» » »
» 21	Scythia	Cunard	Frank Tourist Co.
» 27	Baltic	White Star	Frank C. Clark's Tours
March 1	Franconia	Cunard	American Express Co.
» 9	Tuscania	»	Thos. Cook & Son
» 9	Rotterdam	Holland Amerika	American Express Co.
» 15	Reliance	United American	
» 15	Adriatic	White Star	Thos. Cook & Son
» 26	Lapland	Red Star	» » »
April 22	Laconia	Cunard	Frank C. Clark's To urs

A New Immigration Bill

A new immigration bill is being prepared for presentation to the present Congress.

The bill is described by one of those collaborating upon it as being a modification of the present immigration law rather than an attempt to formulate a new law. According to its provisions, it allows for :

1) Annual immigration quotas of two per cent of the aliens of each nationality residing in the United States according to the census of 1890;

2) An additional annual quota of the same number, to be applied only to relatives of persons resident in the United States;

3) A quota certificate to each immigrant, to be issued by consular officials abroad, after the immigrant has answered an official questionnaire. The quota certificates are to be good for six months, so that if an immigrant arrives in the United States at any time within that period he cannot be

denied admission as being in excess of the quota allowance;

4) Health officers and immigration inspectors on vessels to make necessary examinations en route and save congestion in American immigration stations;

5) Special passports to be given to aliens who wish to go abroad after having taken out first citizenship papers.

The selection of the 1890 census as the basis for establishing the quota, will, if accepted, greatly enlarge the quotas from northern Europe, as the immigration from southern Europe set in after 1890; and as the 1890 census figures are much less than those of 1910, the raising of the percentage from two, the actual rate, to three or four as proposed, will not greatly enlarge the total immigration.

The second provision of the bill is an attempt to correct the inadequacies of the present law, which in too many instances has worked in such a manner as to separate families, and often in a cruel manner; and it is designed also to give encouragement to such im

The Oriental Carpet Manufacturers, Ltd.

CAPITAL £1.250.000 STERLING

Telegrams "TEZIAK"

Head Office: S M Y R N A

BRANCH OFFICES:

LONDON, 8 & 9 Giltspur Street, Holborn.

PARIS, 5 Rue Gretry.

BUENOS AIRES.

NEW YORK, Mohawk Bldg., 160 Fifth Avenue.

CONSTANTINOPLE, Midhat Pasha Han., Sirkedji.

Manufacturers of all kinds of ORIENTAL CARPETS
& RUGS, possessing factories and looms all over
ASIA MINOR, PERSIA & INDIA.

migrants as are already in the United States to bring over their families and establish themselves permanently.

Other conspicuous evils of the present system will be eliminated — such as the turning back of those immigrants who are found to be in excess of their national quota only after they have actually arrived at United States ports, and the scandalous rush of steamships to reach American ports at the beginning of every month.

The clause providing for the issuing of special passports to holders of first citizenship papers, will enable them to travel under the protection of the United States Government. At present such persons are under the protection neither of their former countries nor the United States.

Calais to Cairo

A *Morning Post* (London) correspondent at Haifa reports as follows under the date of October 13th:—

« A fascinating scheme for linking Calais with Cairo by rail is under consideration in Palestine to-day. Only 150 miles of railway remain to be constructed—from Haifa to Tripoli through Beirut. It is estimated that the construction of these 150 miles would cost nearly a million pounds and take five years, as a tunnel would probably have to be constructed through a mountain near Ras en-Nakurah. It is suggested that either the British and French Governments or an Anglo-French company should undertake the work.

“It would then be possible to travel from Calais to Cairo in five days by way of Paris, Lyons, Turin, Milan, Trieste, Belgrade, Sofia, Adrianople, Constantinople, train ferry across the Bosphorus to Scutari, Ismid, Eskishehr, Konia, Aleppo, Homs, Beirut, Haifa, Kantara, thence by ferry across the Suez Canal to Kantara West, and train direct to Cairo.

“In the meanwhile another important weekly link between Mesopotamia and the Occident, namely, that between Bagdad and Port Said, will be inaugurated on October 17 when the initial journey of a regular automobile passenger and mail service will commence from Bagdad. The automobile will go direct to Haifa, where mails and passengers will entrain for Port Said. The journey will take less than four days and bring London within nine days of Bagdad by rail and automobile.

“I have excellent authority for stating that the latest discoveries of oil in Iraq are so important as to necessitate—if the present promise of oil is maintained, as seems certain—a pipe line and railway very soon to Haifa from Mesopotamia. This railway, I am assured, must come for commercial reasons. It would be a tremendous Imperial asset to England, primarily because it would facilitate the maintenance of peace and our position in Arabia, and also because it would delight millions of Moslems who would then be able to visit the holy places of Mecca and Medina with unprecedented ease and economy. From an authoritative source I am informed that it is conservatively estimated that 200,000 grateful Indian, Persian, Mesopotamian, and other Moslems would then visit Mecca annually.”

Protection Against Malaria

How to protect the houses of the poor, who cannot afford wire screening, or whose poorly constructed houses do not admit of its use, against the malaria-causing mosquito is a problem which has long engaged the attention of the United States Public Health Service. A practical method has at last been found, this Service reports.

SIDNEY NOWILL & Co.

IMPORTERS & GENERAL MERCHANTS

CONSTANTINOPLE

BRITISH FIRM ESTABLISHED 1874

SPECIALISTS IN OFFICE EQUIPMENT :

REMINGTON TYPEWRITERS

ART METAL STEEL FILING CABINETS

DUPLICATING MACHINES

ALSO IMPORTERS OF :

HARDWARE & ENGINEERING SUPPLIES,

PAINTS, CUTLERY, SAFES, LOCKS (Yale & Towne)

ETC., ETC., ETC.

Head Office: 1, 2 & 3 Kevork Bey Han, Galata

Office Equipment Branch: No. 6, Rue Billour »

Engineering Supplies No. 56, Rue Yemenedji »

TELEPHONES: PERA 1652—Head Office

» 892—Office Equipment Branch

» 974—Engineering Supplies

It consists of the application of creosote to the timbers of these crudely built homes. Acting on the clue given by the absence of mosquitoes under the creosoted timber bridges of a railroad in Georgia, when there were swarms of these pests around road bridges whose timbers had not been creosoted, government investigators selected twenty-five tenant houses within easy flying distance of the breeding places of the malaria-spreading insects. All of the tenants' household effects were removed to the porches and yards, and a generous application of creosote oil was made to the walls and ceilings of the rooms with a 3-gallon pressure spray pump. Approximately two gallons of the oil was used to each room at a cost of about seventy cents a room. Ten weeks after this treatment, however, the mosquitoes were still carefully avoiding the creosoted houses and no ill effects were shown by the tenants living in the houses. The deadly rain barrel, favorite hatchery of the malaria mosquito, was also found to be rendered safe by the use of the oil. A barrel which had been used to hold creosote four years before, was discovered to be free from mosquito larvæ while nearby untreated barrels were full of the newly hatched wiggletails.

Science Service.

American Archæologists at Bagdad

The American Schools of Oriental Research will open a new school of archæological research in Bagdad this winter. Prof. Albert T. Clay of Yale University, Assyriologist, who visited Babylonia three years ago on a commission from the corporation and prospected conditions there, has been commissioned to open the school.

Professor Clay sailed in July and has been traveling through Europe making necessary connections on his

way to Jerusalem. From there, late in the autumn, he hopes to make his way to Bagdad. He is planning to make his way across the Arabian desert in motor cars. In his party will be Dr. Hewitt, director of the School of American Archæology at Santa Fe, N. M.; Edward T. Newell, president of the American Numismatic Society of New York, and at least two students from Yale University.

Reaching Bagdad, he intends to open the school formally, to give lectures and investigate present conditions. The American School of Oriental Research hope, by the time of his arrival, to have a nucleus of a library there, as some 300 books in Assyriology of the late Prof. Morris Jastrow, a portion of his library which Mrs. Jastrow donated to the corporation, will soon be forwarded.

Professor Clay will establish quarters in the American Consulate, where the library will be deposited, the first library of the kind in the land. He hopes to interest Emir Faisal and possibly to gain from him a grant of land for the school. The American Schools of Oriental Research believe that once started the school will become a center for all earnest archæologists in this field.

The Cotton Situation

By Robert A. Suffern

Great excitement on the New York Cotton Exchanges attended the publication early in November of the cotton report by the United States Department of Agriculture. The report stated that the crop would be 767,000 bales less than had been estimated by them in their report of the previous month. The Department of Agriculture now estimates the crop to be 10,248,000 bales. The announcement led to an excited bidding up of prices that

NISSIM TARANTO

CONSTANTINOPLÉ

STAMBOUL - KENADJIAN HAN ☐ ☐ TÉLÉPHONE, No 588-589

EXPORTATION:

Exportation de tous les produits d'Orient

notamment:

OPIUMS, Scammonée, Gommés
adragantes, Vallonnées, **TABACS**,
Fruits secs, **MOHAIR**, Laines,
Peaux, Métaux, etc., etc.

IMPORTATION:

IMPORTATION d'ARTICLES AMÉRICAINS

SEUL IMPORTATEUR DES:

Sheetings Henrietta CCC

„ Laurretta CCC

„ Laurretta C

≡≡≡ **FILE DE COTON** ≡≡≡

Nisto Salad Oil

Nisto Vegetable Compound

COLONIAUX: divers & farines.

TISSUS français pour dames.

MANUFACTURES.

Maisons à: **NEW-YORK**
SMYRNE

brought cotton nearly to 33 cents a pound, the highest price it has reached since 1920 and almost three times as much as it sold for in the depression of 1921.

Early in August, the Department of Agriculture estimated the American cotton crop at 11,516,000 bales. In the first few days of August the price of cotton was \$110 a bale. During the first week in November the high price was \$165 a bale. The advance of \$55 a bale was almost wholly due to the reduction in the crop estimate.

When the Government published its report at the beginning of the month of September it was then fully manifest that much higher prices for cotton textiles as well as for raw cotton would immediately result. Notwithstanding the fact that the important foreign markets for cotton textiles had immediate information by cable, no new business of any consequence resulted. Therefore it may now be expected that when purchases of cotton textiles for export are made, it will be at the top prices of the market.

The American cotton crop has been very short for some years owing chiefly to the ever-increasing ravages of the boll weevil. During a five-year period prior to 1914 the crop averaged 14,259,000 bales, but in the eight following years the average crop was only 11,065,000 bales. The last three years have witnessed the most severe shortages in the American cotton crop. The crop produced in 1921 was only 7,954,000 bales, being the smallest for any year since 1895. In 1922 the crop was 9,964,000 bales. Although the present crop will be larger than those of the last two years the situation is serious, because the world's accumulated stocks have been virtually used up.

The high price for cotton should stimulate increased planting next year

throughout the world, wherever conditions of climate and soil lend themselves to it.

Pilferage Losses

Commerce in the United States has been charging annually some \$500,000,000 to its profit and loss account due to theft and pilferage. That item in the businessman's affairs has become too formidable a one to be permitted to continue without a nation-wide attempt at its correction.

The Department of Commerce under the direction of Secretary Hoover, is submitting the following suggestions as fundamental correctives:

1. The adoption by all exporters of approved methods of packing in accordance with investigations now being prepared by the Department of Commerce.
2. The bonding of stevedores, receiving clerks and others entrusted with the care of shipping of merchandise, and the keeping of better records by transportation companies.
3. An appeal to the transportation interests to extend the so-called Carlin Act, which now provides penalties only when goods are stolen from railroad trains or other railroad property, to include theft of goods from trucks, warehouses, etc., and thereby bring such crimes under penal jurisdiction.
4. Effecting of an organization by the commercial interests involved, to function on a co-operative basis for the exchange of information as to records of pilferage, investigation of records of employees, cause of complaints, preventative methods and improvements in packing and stowage records, unification of the police, etc.

A. GASTUN & Co., INC.

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANTS

Cable Address

«GASTUN»

48 STONE STREET

NEW YORK

All codes

Used

FLOUR

«BYRON» PATENT FLOUR

«MIRANDA» «GRANADA» «KLOBAR»

OILS

«AMERICAS BEST»

Oleo Oil No 1

«STERLING»

Oleo Oil No 2

«LIGHTING»

Oleo Oil No 3

«RICHMOND»

Extra Choice Salad
Cotton Oil

«PIEDMONT»

Choice Pure Salad
Cotton Oil

«INKOA»

Choice Pure Salad Corn Oil

COTTON GOODS

«VOLANDA CCC»

36" 48 X 48 3.00 yards

«VOLANDA A» «GRANDOR CCC»

SPECIALISTS IN FUTURES

RAW COTTON, GRAIN, SUGAR, COFFEE, RICE.

ALCOHOL-CHEMICALS-IRON & METALS

PAPER-GLUCOSE-MOLASSES-STARCH-GREASES-TALLOWES

A Screw Loose Somewhere

In 1914 economists told you that should the wheat exports of Russia cease, then the wheat growers of Canada and the United States would be certain to enjoy unprecedented prosperity.

But how has this theory worked out? Quite frankly, the farmers in America think there is a screw loose somewhere in the theory of getting rich off your neighbors' misfortunes. Prosperity is a contagious and self-propagating affair. Depression is the same.

The farmer is viewing his problem in the light of realization that trade and commerce must be reciprocal. He appreciates the big fact that in most deals both sides profit. Mutually advantageous exchanges are necessary to prosperity and the acquisition of wealth.

Commerce and Industry.

Bulgarian Exchange and Optimism

(From a Correspondent)

The gradual rise of foreign exchange has ceased and in some cases there has been a decrease. Instead of 132 levs to the dollar, American exchange now stands at 130. It can be considered that the crisis of the lev is over, and and with the decrease of imports, and the increase of exports, we can look forward to the future. We need never fear the ruin of our currency as in Germany, Russia, Poland and elsewhere, where the printing of money has gone on so vigorously. In Bulgaria the number of banknotes remains the same; fortunately we do not possess machines for printing money.

Today, free from the sudden fluctuations in exchange we may disregard

the anxieties in some commercial circles. We may go on with our commercial operations with confidence in the future of this country.

Bulgarian Commerce in 1922

In the year 1922 the exports from Bulgaria as just given out by the Department of Statistics, amounted to 4,330 million levs, as against 2,217 millions during 1921. One of the main reasons for this showing is the rise in the prices abroad of Bulgaria's most important export articles—tobacco and cereals. The fall in the value of the lev was also a factor, but a third and encouraging reason for the increase in the value of our exports was increased volume.

In the year 1922, 384,663 tons of merchandise were exported as compared with 286,657 tons in 1921.

The value of imports in 1922 reached 4,038 million levs as against 2,921 millions in 1921. The increase in imports is largely due to the increase in the arrival of building material and some raw products necessary for Bulgarian industry.

The year 1922 on the whole represents a successful attempt of Bulgarian commerce to engage in more normal conditions of development.

In the year 1922 the export of eggs from Bulgaria amounted to 800 carloads, valued at 500 million levs. Ten years ago the export of eggs amounted to 2,000 carloads. One of the reasons for this great decrease is due to a high export tax—45 centimes per egg—whereas tobacco and cereals, which hold the highest places in Bulgaria's export, are not greatly affected by export duties.

Code A. B. C.
5th Edition

Cable Address: AMLEVAG
==== Constantinople ====

AMERICAN LEVANT AGENCY

==== BRANCH OF =====

FILS D'ASLAN FRESCO

Iktissad Han, 3^{me} Etage, GALATA

==== Rue des Quais No. 141, =====

==== CONSTANTINOPLE =====

IMPORTERS-EXPORTERS

First Class Banks as References.

Telegraphic Address: "ASLANFRESCO Constantinople"

Fils d'ASLAN FRESCO

Iktissad Han 1-2, Galata, Rue des Quais, 141

==== CONSTANTINOPLE =====

==== THE OLDEST =====

GOVERNMENT CONTRACTORS IN TURKEY

==== ESTABLISHED IN 1866 =====

Furnishers to the Imperial Ottoman Government
of

Cotton Goods, Army Cloth, Woolen Goods,
Hides, Cereals, Military equipment, &c. &c

FIRST CLASS BANKS AS REFERENCES

American Banking Service

By J. M. Estrugo

Anyone coming from the United States, be he a tourist or a businessman, must find European banks a great contrast to those at home. He will appreciate the more the home banking methods, as models of practical, quick service.

The loss of time through the infinite red tape of European banks is significant. Moreover much detail work that could be performed after banking hours is done while the patron waits at the window. A merchant in the United States can with a minimum expenditure of time transact a maximum of banking operations. A few minutes will complete the work requiring a whole European day. This is one of the reasons why the number of people who come into direct contact with European banks is insignificant compared with the ever-increasing crowds who in the New World enrich the resources of the banks.

Since 1914 the number of banks in the United States have increased from 26,000 to more than 31,000 and their deposits have risen in round numbers from 19 billion dollars to 39 billion dollars. One reason for this expansion is the perfection of service and the many facilities offered to one-dollar depositors with the same good will as to million dollar clients. In cities like Los Angeles, of 800 thousand inhabitants, half a million people carry bank accounts. The school boy, the newsboy, the domestic servant — all have their bank accounts. The bank is a part of the people's life. From the largest financier to the smallest fruit peddler everyone is welcomed with a cheerful smile and every courtesy.

Much can also be said about the spirit of fraternity among the personnel of an American bank. They are like

members of a great happy family, whose prosperity and prestige they are eager and proud to increase. In the larger banks this solidarity is carried beyond the business life of the institution and permeates the social life of the personnel. A monthly magazine is published in their interest. Certain holidays are celebrated with a great family picnic and various athletic contests. a base ball game taking place between the officers of the bank and their employees or between members of the bank and members of a rival bank. Working for your bank is much more than earning your bread and butter or climbing to business success. It is building yourself into a great institution of which you are proud.

ARABS

Recent reports place the Arab population at 90,000,000, spreading not only over Arabia, but being found also in Jerusalem, Constantinople, and New York City. Twelve linotype machines are in operation in New York for publications in Arabic.

Civilization, and science in its many branches, owe their debt to Arabs. At the time that Europe was still densely ignorant, Arabs were writing on such subjects as numismatics, pulpit oratory, agriculture, mathematics, irrigation, zoölogy, gems, botany, pharmacy, surgery, chemistry, and astronomy. Not only do rice, sugar, and cotton owe their introduction to the Arabs, but also great improvements in the manufacture of textiles, iron, and steel. Morocco leather, gunpowder, cannon, and the mariner's compass were also on their list of contributions to civilization.

The Arabs eased the processes of arithmetic by inventing our present-day numerals (1, 2, 3, etc.) instead of continuing the use of the cumbersome Roman numerals (I, II, III, etc.). Hundreds of years before the greater part

ESTABLISHED 1868

S. MARDIGUIAN SONS

MANUFACTURERS and EXPORTERS

Yeni-Tcharshi, Mahmoud Pasha, Stamboul

CONSTANTINOPLE

(Near the Mahmoud Pasha Entrance of the Grand Bazar)

Telephone: STAMBOUL 1054.

Cable Address: "STEMARD, CONSTANTINOPLE"

Codes: A.B.C., 5th & 6th Editions.

ORIENTAL RUGS AND CARPETS

Choice Selection Ready in Stock
Purchased and Shipped on Commission

ORIENTAL EMBROIDERIES

Broussa Silk Goods and Towels

PERSIAN PRINTS

Oriental Jewelry and Fancy Articles

BEST REFERENCES

of Europe had learned its rudimentary A, B, C's, the Arabs were already scientifically versed in business, production, and navigation.

The Pistachios of Aleppo

The region about Aleppo and northward to Aintab is the chief pistachio nut district of the world. Here the pistachio tree thrives on the warm southern slopes of the mountains. Hail or frost in the early spring, or too great heat in April, the blossoming period, are ruinous.

The best crops are produced on light, hot and somewhat dry sandy soil with an admixture of limy gravel, granite or marl. If planted on moist, fertile soil the pistachio soon attains the size of a walnut tree, but yields no fruit or only empty nuts. The soil is prepared a year in advance of planting and is plowed during the summer until it becomes quite loose so as to easily absorb moisture. Planting from seeds generally gives the best results. Only good nuts closed at both ends are selected for this purpose and are allowed to soak in water for 24 hours, whereby the hollow ones rise to the surface. Aleppo planters generally allow the nuts used for sowing to soak for about 10-12 hours in a mixture of garlic, tar, petroleum and olive-oil as a precaution against crows and noxious insects. The seeds are then planted in pits about a foot and half deep with a flat bottom covered with gravel.

The trees begin to yield in their eighth and ninth year, but reach their full capacity when thirty years old. Crops alternate, a good year being followed by a bad year.

The fruit ripens in September. Cloths are spread out under the trees, upon which the workers climb and cause the nuts to fall by passing their hands over the branches or by shaking. The nuts should be gathered just before they are entirely ripe. Those intended for the

United States are gathered a little earlier still, in order that they may retain their color. Pistachios are assorted into two sizes and laid out in the sun to dry for 8-10 days, whereby they lose 20-25% of their weight. The smaller-sized nuts are thrown into water, causing the hollow ones rise to the surface; these are used as fuel. The rest of the smaller nuts are sold at low prices locally.

The nuts are eaten fresh or are dried for winter consumption or preserved for export. In the last case they are laid in salt water after the first drying and are then scorched in the sun or slightly roasted in an oven.

The crop is ready for exportation in October, but contracts are concluded in August and September.

The number of Jewish immigrant workingmen in Palestine before the war was about 3,000. The local Jewish workingmen numbered somewhat less. Today there are 16,608 grown-up workingmen, of whom more than 10,000 have entered the country since 1918.

Jewish workingmen are employed in 160 trades, many of which are absolutely new to them. About 1,500 do different kinds of public works, build roads, &c.; about 700 are employed in railway, post telegraph, &c. The two chief occupations are agriculture, employing 2,663 men, and building trades, employing 2,196 men.

At the end of 1920 there were in Palestine about twenty-five co-operative settlements with 692 workers on about 25,000 deunums of land. In the last two years twelve more settlements with 1,058 more workers and 42,000 deunums of land were established. Deducting some of the old, small co-operative settlements that have succumbed, there are now in existence thirty-six settlements, with 65,000 deunums of land and 1,628 workers.

The world's supply of gold, whether bullion or coined, in banks and public treasuries, is estimated at \$9,000,000,000 of which more than a third is in the United States.

FOSCOLO, MANGO & Co., Ltd.

(Established over 40 years)

Tchinili Rihtim Han, 3^d floor, Galata

CONSTANTINOPLE

TELEGRAMS:

FOSCOLO-Constantinople

TELEPHONE:

PERA 2505/6

Steamship, Commission and Forwarding Agents.
Coal Importers, Brokers and General Merchants.
Exporters of Tobacco, Mohair, Seeds, Fruits,
and General Produce.

AGENTS FOR

The Royal Netherlands Steamship Company, of Amsterdam

Regular sailings to and from Amsterdam, Portugal,
Greece, Constantinople and the Black Sea.

AGENTS FOR

The Anglo-Saxon Petroleum Company, Ltd. of London.

AGENTS FOR

C. H. SPRAGUE & SON, of BOSTON, Mass., U.S.A.
AND VARIOUS OTHER BRITISH AND FOREIGN STEAMSHIP COMPANIES.

LARGE STOCKS OF BRITISH AND TURKISH
COALS ALWAYS AVAILABLE.

MARINE INSURANCE EFFECTED AT LLOYD'S

Agent in London: J. A. MANGO, 49, LIME STREET, London, E.C. 3.

Agent in Piraeus: P. A. MANGO, Piraeus.

Turkish Imports
and Exports

The general management of the custom house publishes the table of imports and exports of Turkey, March to August 1923. Imports amounted to thirty-eight and a half million Turkish liras, with the United States leading at nearly seven millions. The exports amounted to thirteen million liras.

Following are the figures for the most important foreign countries :

	Imports (Last three ciphers omitted)	Exports (Last three ciphers omitted)
America	Ltqs. 6,875	Ltqs. 1,085
England	» 6,496	» 2,075
Italy	» 4,449	» 1,385
France	» 3,958	» 1,182
Germany	» 2,798	» 1,401
Bulgaria	» 2,745	» 3,470
Egypt	» 1,937	» 589
Holland	» 1,851	» 1,348
Rumania	» 1,499	» 276

Following are the principal categories of merchandise imported :

	Turkish Liras (Last three ciphers omitted)
Colonials.....	6,297
Cereals.....	5,646
Cotton and cotton goods...	2,226
Wool	2,585
Oil.....	1,167
Minerals.....	1,728
Paper.....	1,107
Cattle.....	1,164
Animal products.....	1,335

Following are the principal categories of merchandise exported :

	Turkish Liras (Last three ciphers omitted)
Tobacco.....	2,889
Raw wool.....	2,471
Pharmaceutical products of opium..	1,277
Vegetable oil.....	508
Fruits and vegetables	619

	Turkish Liras (Last three ciphers omitted)
Skins for furs.....	621
Silk goods.	580
Minerals and manufactured articles....	494
Animal products.. . . .	316
Foodstuffs.....	375

Far East Getting its Milk
from America

The demand for American milk in the Far East continues unabated, though the demand for this product in other parts of the world shows a marked decline. In the single month of July the milk exports to the Far East increased sixty per cent compared with July of last year, while those to Europe showed a fall off of thirty-five per cent.

While it was expected—hoped in fact—says the Trade Record of The National City Bank of New York, that Europe would regain her ability to supply her own people with this important foodstuff, it is interesting to note that the growth in United States exports of milk to the Far East continues, for it is in that part of the world that the demand for condensed and evaporated milk is a permanent one. Density of population and the necessary use of the soil for the production of grain foods leave the Far East, except India where the cow is considered a sacred animal, dependent upon the Occident for its milk supply. China with 400,000,000 people has but 22,000,000 cattle of all classes and a very small proportion utilized for dairy purposes; Japan with a population of over 50,000,000 has but three and a half million cattle of all classes; French Indo-China with 20,000,000 population has less than a quarter of a million cattle. India, where

EDWARDS & SONS

(NEAR EAST) Ltd.

Turkia Han, Rue Kutubhané, STAMBOUL

Stamboul, Boîte Postale No. 468

CONSTANTINOPLE

TEL.: STAMBOUL 3381-2-3.

ORIENTAL RUGS

Oriental Carpets and Rugs of all descriptions always in Stock.

Special section for handling orders from American houses. Please communicate with us before sending your buyers to Constantinople.

SPECIAL DEPARTMENTS AND EXPORT OF:

Wool, Mohair, Skins, Opium, Gum, Walnuts, Furs,
Nuts and Seeds.

Proprietors of the **GRAND GARAGE** and agent
for **STUDEBAKER** and **CHEVROLET** Cars, **DUNLOP TYRES**
and **CLEVELAND TRACTOR.**

animal life and especially that of the cow is considered sacred by a large element of the population, has more cattle than any other country of the world despite density of population, the number of cattle in India, being, according to latest reports, 130,000,000 or nearly double the number in the United States and five times as many as in Argentina, yet United States exports of condensed and evaporated milk to India alone in the last five years aggregated over 60,000,000 pounds.

The extraordinary development in recent years in the exportation of milk from the United States, in form available for instant and satisfactory use in any part of the world, is illustrated by the fact that the total value of exports of milk, condensed or sweetened, evaporated, unsweetened, or reduced to "milk powder" totaled but about \$17,000,000 in the decade preceding the war and has exceeded \$400,000,000 in the decade since the beginning of the war. The whole world made the acquaintance of American condensed milk during the war period, and today United States exports in the various forms above noted go to eighty-five different countries, colonies and islands of the world, and continue especially popular in that section of the world which must always import its milk, the Orient.

Plants from All Lands

The work of the Office of Foreign Seed and Plant Introduction of the United States has already given the American farmer plants which yield crops worth hundreds of millions of dollars annually — among them Durum wheat—worth \$50,000,000 annually, Japanese rice, worth \$21,000,000 annually, Egyptian cotton, \$20,000,000 annually, Sudan grass, \$10,000,000, the soya bean, a crop worth

\$6,000,000 annually, and other crops of less value but of growing importance, such as Kafir corn, Rhodes grass, and Siberian millet.

The plant immigrants sent in to the United States by the searchers are subjected to a kind of Ellis Island inspection when they arrive at Washington, to make sure that they carry no disease or plant lice. There is even a detention greenhouse where "suspects" are kept under observation until it is considered safe for them to enter.

Constantinople Nominal Closing Rates for Cheques on New York November, 1923.

*Furnished
by the Ionian Bank Limited*

November	Cents to the Turkish Pound		Piasters to the Dollar
1	0.57 $\frac{1}{2}$		174.—
2	0.—	Friday	
3	0.57 $\frac{1}{4}$		174.67
4	0.—	Sunday	
5	0.57 $\frac{1}{4}$		174.67
6	0.57 $\frac{1}{4}$		174.67
7	0.56 $\frac{7}{8}$		175.83
8	0.56 $\frac{3}{4}$		176.21
9	0.—	Friday	
10	0.56 $\frac{1}{8}$		178.17
11	0.—	Sunday	
12	0.55 $\frac{1}{2}$		180.18
13	0.55 $\frac{3}{4}$		179.37
14	0.55 $\frac{1}{2}$		180.18
15	0.54 $\frac{3}{4}$		182.64
16	0.—	Friday	
17	0.53 $\frac{1}{2}$		186.91
18	0.—	Sunday	
19	0.52		192.30
20	0.52 $\frac{5}{8}$		189.95
21	0.52 $\frac{1}{2}$		190.47
22	0.53 $\frac{3}{8}$		187.35
23	0.—	Friday	
24	0.53 $\frac{3}{8}$		187.35
25	0.—	Sunday	
26	0.53 $\frac{7}{8}$		185.61
27	0.54		185.18
28	0.54 $\frac{1}{4}$		184.33
29	0.54 $\frac{1}{8}$		184.76
30	0.—	Friday	

Average Rate for the Month :

\$ 0.54.95 to the Turkish Pound, or
181.98 Piasters to the Dollar.

EVERYTHING FROM AMERICA

American Foreign Trade Corporation

— — — — —

GENERAL OFFICES:

American Garage, Pangalti

Telephone Pera No. 2763

Automobile & Machinery Department,

American Garage — Pangalti,

Telephone Pera 2763.

IMPORT-EXPORT

Agricultural Implements & Hardware,

■ ■ Textiles & Clothing, ■ ■

Staple Food Products & Provisions,

■ ■ Manufactured Goods. ■ ■

Exclusive Agencies for Turkey for

Highest Class American Automobiles

FORD — FORDSON TRACTOR

BUICK — OLDSMOBILE

GMC TRUCK — CADILLAC.

Cable address: AMOTTO CONSTANTINOPLE.

Coffee a Friend of Man

After three years of research at a cost of \$40,000, a professor of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology has come to the conclusion that coffee as a beverage is not injurious, but, on the contrary, that it aids both mental and physical activity. "Coffee is fatigue-relieving, and both increases the power to do muscular work and the power of concentration necessary for mental effort," according to Professor Prescott who is head of the department of biology and public health at the Institute. During continuous experimentation, an entire laboratory has been devoted to the purposes of research. According to the findings of the experimenters.

"Coffee is properly prepared, has a remarkable stimulating and fatigue-relieving effect, due to the action of caffeine, which acts on the central nervous system. It promotes heart action mildly, increases the power to do muscular work, and increases the power of concentration of mental effort, and therefore is an aid to sustained brain-work. It has no depressive after-effect. It is not habit-forming, and does not require continually increasing quantities to give satisfactory stimulation. It is the servant rather than the destroyer of civilization."

Proposed Cereal Exchange

The Constantinople Turkish daily, the *Ikdam*, publishes the following:—

"If the commission agents who now work in isolation were under fixed rules, the rights of producers would be better safeguarded. The advantages of a Cereal Exchange both for the Anatolian producers and for the dealers in cereals are enormous. It is true

that at present the country does not suffice for itself with its Anatolian products owing to the facts that this year's harvest has been very limited. However this shortage is abnormal in comparison with the past, and farmers will naturally be able to produce more in peace than in war. Owing to the war our cattle as well as machinery has diminished, but this is being progressively remedied and the agriculturists of the interior have begun to take advantage of mechanical traction.

"In the vilayets of Konia, Adana, Angora, Samsoun, Broussa and Chanak, over 150 mechanical tractors of the latest system have been introduced. This marks a real step forward towards remedying our deficiencies. With the help of God we shall again with time recover the abundance of our agricultural products.

"To assure the export of such products and their due consumption would bring satisfaction to our villagers and it is highly regrettable that the Cereal Exchange which was opened a few months ago in Konia has been closed."

Over the North Pole By Airplane

The Aeronautical Digest, at 1 Madison Square, New York City, has arranged with Captain Ronald Amundsen to carry a limited number of specially lithographed post cards on his flight over the North Pole.

The post card will require a stamp which will carry it to Norway, from where the special stamp affixed will carry it over the North Pole and to the party to whom it is addressed.

The cost of the cards is \$1.00 each; the proceeds to be used toward the expenses of the expedition. These cards will be the first to be carried by Air Mail over the North Pole.

"INTERCONTINENTALE"

Transport & Communication Co.

Formerly S. & W. Hoffmann

Head Office: TRIEST

Constantinople Branch-Office:

Galata, Place Karakeuy, Seiri Sefain Han

Capital fully paid up: Italian Lire 10,000,000

BRANCH OFFICES

Arad	Constantza	Karlsbad	Prag
	Czernowitz	Kecskemet	Pontebba
Belgrad		Kotegyan	Postumia
Bekescsaba	Debreczen	Komarón	
Berlin	Dresden	Kufstein	Regensburg
Biharkeresztes		Kurtos	Roustchouk
Bihorolui	Episcopia		
Braila		Leibnitz	Salonica
Brassov	Filippopoli	Lokoshaza	Salzburg Villach
Bratislava	Fiume	Ljublana	Sofia
Bremen		Lübeck	Solonta
Breslau	Galatz		Stettin
Brünn	Genoa	Mako	Simbach a Inn.
Brück	Gyckenyes	Maribor	Szeged
Buchs	Gyor	Milano	Temesvar
Budapest		Munich	
Bukarest	Hamburg		Trieste
Burgas		Oraden Mare	Turin
	Innsbrnck	Orsova	
Chemnitz			Varna
Chisinev	Jesenice	Parkany	Venice
Constantinople		Passau	Zagreb

International Forwarding Agents.

Steamship Brokers and Agents.

Coal Importers and Bunkers Suppliers.

Insurance Brokers and Agents.

Advances on goods in store and afloat.

Cable address: INTERCONT.

Telephone: (Two lines) Pera 1294/5.

Codes Used: Scotts 9th & 10th ed. A B C 5th ed. — Watkins 16th ed. — Bantleys

Hon. Edwin Denby, Secretary of the Navy of the United States, has appointed Lieutenant Ralph E. Davidson of the Navy to represent the United States on the Trans Polar flight. Lieut. Davidson will have command of one of the three seaplanes to be used on the expedition.

The purpose of the expedition is scientific, to solve the last great geographic problem by exploring the million square miles of the unknown territory in the Arctic between the North Pole and Alaska.

PERSONALIA

Consul General G. Bie Ravndal, Honorary President of our Chamber, left Constantinople on the S/S *Canada*, December 10th for a two months' furlough in the United States.

L. E. Bennet, Vice President of Ulen & Company, 120 Broadway, New York City, is spending December in Turkey, en route for Teheran. Accompanied by Dr. R. O. Hall, Commercial Attaché ad interim at the American Embassy. Mr. Bennett has been in Angora in order to investigate opportunities of construction work in Turkey, with special reference to highways.

Major C. Claflin Davis, who has rendered distinguished services as head of the American Red Cross in Constantinople, sailed on the S/S *Canada*, December 10th, for the United States. The Russian refugees and other emergency problems have been handled by him with great ability and heart.

Richard A. May, Trade Commissioner of the United States Department of Commerce, has visited Constantinople on his way to Alexandria where he will establish an office serving the south eastern Mediterranean field. He was accompanied by William D. Man, who will be his assistant.

Otto Rosin, supervisor for the National Cash Register of Dayton, with head offices in Vienna, recently visited Constantinople.

A. E. Mallon, representative of the Pillsbury Flour Mills Company of Minneapolis, is inspecting the flour situation in the Near East and has spent several days in Constantinople.

Alfred Abrevaya, of the American Consulate General, Constantinople, has returned from a brief trip to the United States.

Ugo E. Guerrini, manager of the American Foreign Insurance Association, with headquarters at Constantinople, has been appointed manager for the Phoenix of Hartford in Italy, and will probably make his headquarters at Trieste. Hitherto Italy has been closed to foreign insurance companies.

R. & O. HIRZEL

FORMERLY

HAMMER & HIRZEL

Swiss Firm

ESTABLISHED 1868.

Cable Address:

"HIRZEL", CONSTANTINOPLE

EXPORT:

Turkish Otto of Roses,
Opium, Gum tragacanth, Seeds.
Kernels, Hemp, etc.

IMPORT:

American Oleo Oil, Cotton Seed
Oil, Leather, etc.

CONSTANTINOPLE, TURKEY

WM H. MÜLLER & C^o. THE HAGUE

MERCHANTS. SHIPOWNERS. SHIPBROKERS.

Iron and Manganese, Ore, Iron
and Steel, Railway Materials,
Grain, Pyrites, Phosphates,
Potash, Coal, Produce of all kinds.

AMSTERDAM	BILBAO	BRAILA
ROTTERDAM	BARCELONA	ALEXANDRIA
HARLINGEN	GENOA	PORT SAID
FLUSHING	COPENHAGUE	DURBAN
HOOK OF HOLLAND	PRAGUE	BUENOS AYRES
ANTWERP	PIRAEUS	BATAVIA
LIEGE	CONSTANTINOPLE	SOERABAYA
	ZÜRICH	

Wm. H. MÜLLER & Co., (London) Ltd, LONDON

Cardif, Glasgow, Middlesbrough.

Wm. H. MÜLLER & Co., G. m. b. H. HAMBURG

Bremen, Emden, Ruhrort, Dusseldorf.

Wm. H. MÜLLER & Co., Inc. NEW YORK

Wm. H. MÜLLER & Co., S.A.R.L. STRASBOURG

Paris,

Marseilles,

Algiers.

HEAD OFFICE OF THE LEVANT

ALEXANDRIA.

PORT SAID.

PIRAEUS.

CONSTANTINOPLE.

BRAILA

ADDRESS YOUR SHIPS TO US

COTTON, COTTONSEED, CHROME, MANGANESE, AMARIL.

BULLETIN DES OFFRES COMMERCIALES

Reçues aux Consulats des Etats-Unis d'Amérique
à Constantinople, Athènes et Salonique
et à la Chambre de Commerce.

ADRESSES des Maisons Américaines.

Hercules Powder Company,
Wilmington, Delaware.

Terry Lumber Co.,
17 Whitehall St.,
New York City.

Comet Forwarding Co.,
132 Front Street,
New York City.

Toy Fair Chamber of Commerce.
200 Fifth Avenue,
New York City.

Morse Dry Dock & Repair Co.,
Front of 54th St.
Brooklyn, N. Y.,

Dalton Adding Machine Sale Co.,
Cincinnati, Ohio.

Nestle Lanoil Co., Ltd.,
12-14 East 49th St.,
New York City.

L. C. Smith & Bros.,
Syracuse, New York City.

Shaw Walker Co.,
60 Franklin St.,
New York City.

Don H. Foster,
Munsey Building,
Washington, D. C.

Vaughan Novelty Mfg. Co.,
3211-25 Carroll Ave.,
Chicago, Ill.

Western Shade Cloth Co.,
43 Leonard St.,
New York City.

Nature de l'Offre.

Fournitures de Navires : Terebentine,
Resine.

Toutes sortes de bois, (construction,
etc.)

Agents d'exportation.

Invite les acheteurs de joujoux d'assis-
ter à l'exposition de joujoux qui se
tiendra du 4 février au 8 mars 1924.

Installations de machines et moteurs à
essence.

Machines à calculer.

Appareils de coiffeurs.

Machines à écrire.

Meubles-chasseurs en bois et en acier.

Gilets et jaquettes doublure chaude.

Nouveautés en quincaillerie.

Toiles à relier, stores, cuir artificiel,
etc.

J. W. WHITTALL & Co., LTD.

Sanassar Han, Stamboul, Constantinople.

Telegraphic Address—"WHITTALL, STAMBOUL."

Telephone — STAMBOUL No. 2700

**Merchants, Bankers, Shipping and Insurance Agents,
Mine Owners and Dealers in Minerals.**

LLOYD'S AGENTS

AND

AGENTS FOR

ROYAL MAIL STEAM PACKET Co.

PACIFIC STEAM NAVIGATION Co.

The "MOSS" STEAMSHIP COMPANY, Ltd.

KHEDIVIAL MAIL LINE,

The ROYAL EXCHANGE ASSURANCE CORPORATION.

The PHOENIX ASSURANCE COMPANY, Ltd.

The LONDON SALVAGE ASSOCIATION.

The "COMITE d'ASSUREURS."

The OSAKA MARINE & FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.

JAPANESE STEAMSHIP LINES, etc., etc., etc.

**EXPORTERS of Malting Barley, Grains & Seeds,
Opium, Mohair, Skins, Sheepswool, Nuts, Minerals,
Flax, Hemp, Roans, etc., etc.**

IMPORTERS of all commodities.

AGENCIES:

Sea of Marmara, Black Sea Turkish ports, and all over Asia Minor.

Hudson Hosiery Co., Oakville, Connecticut.	Lingerie pour dames en soie pure et en fibres de soie.
R. B. Freeman & Co. 63 Wall Street, New York City.	Exportateurs de sucre, riz, lard, oleo, saumon, prunes et articles variés de comestibles fins.
Automatic Incubator Company, Delaware, Ohio.	Exportateurs de couveuses et abris pour poussins.
Allied Film Exporters, Suite 1501, Loew Building, New York City.	Exportateurs de films cinématographiques.
Elgin National Watch Co., Elgin, Illinois.	Désire acheter du bois de buis (chim-chir).
Ajax Rubber Co., Inc., 218 West 57th Street, New York City.	Pneus.
J. D. Cremin Co., 25 Beaver Street New York City.	Sacs de jute.
Ellis Jackson & Co., Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.	Exportateurs de soda caustique, potasse, engrais chimiques, benzol, huiles industrielles, etc.
William K. Leech & Co., 40 Rector Street, New York City.	Importateurs d'huiles pour couleurs, articles manufacturés et en cuir, huile de créosote, naphthaline, etc.
	Exportateurs de sucre, farine, riz, articles "nouveautés".

TRADE OPPORTUNITIES

THE AMERICAN CONSULATE GENERAL AT CONSTANTINOPLE TAKES PLEASURE IN ANNOUNCING THAT ALL COMMERCIAL HOUSES WITHIN ITS TERRITORY DESIRING TO ESTABLISH RELATIONS WITH AMERICAN EXPORTERS OR IMPORTERS OF ANY KIND OF MERCHANDISE WHATSOEVER ARE INVITED TO COMMUNICATE TO THAT EFFECT WITH THE CONSULATE GENERAL, WHICH WILL FORWARD THEIR ENQUIRIES TO INTERESTED AMERICAN HOUSES THROUGH THE BUREAU OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC COMMERCE OF THE DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE WASHINGTON.

ROUSSO & DANON

Established in 1901

NEW YORK	Park Row Building
PIRÆUS	Hippocrates Street
CONSTANTINOPLE.	Kendros Han N° 3, Stamboul
SMYRNA	Kara Osman Oglou Han, N° 35
SALONICA	Singer Building, N° 8.

Exporters of:

Balkan Cheese, Olive Oil, Wool, Gum Tragacanth,
Hazel Nuts, Mohair, Rose Oil, and, in
general, all products of Turkey.

Importers of:

Oleo Oil, Cotton Seed Oil, Food Stuffs,
Shoes, Sole Leather, Upper Leather
and Iron Goods.

Telegraphic Address:

ROUSDAN	NEW YORK
ROUSDAN	PIRÆUS
ROUSDAN	CONSTANTINOPLE
ROUSDAN	SMYRNA
ROUSDAN	SALONICA

The Harding Memorial

The friends of the late President Harding have formed an Association, known as the Harding Memorial Association, for the purpose of erecting a memorial to his memory.

It is planned to build a mausoleum at Marion, Ohio, surrounded by a small park with appropriate approaches to the monument; to take over his home in Marion and build a fireproof addition to contain the papers, records, and mementos collected during his career as President; to provide a fund, the interest of which will keep in repair the buildings and their surroundings and pay all the general expenses of maintenance. The sum necessary to be raised is estimated at \$1,250,000. If, in the collection of this fund, there is a surplus, it is to be devoted to endowing a Chair in some college, for the teaching of a subject useful to any boy looking towards a public career.

Subscriptions should be sent directly to the headquarters of the Association, at 1414 F. street, Washington, D.C.

Fermeture de sûreté pour caisses d'emballage

On trouve actuellement chez les quincailliers américains des espèces de cadres métalliques destinés à servir de fermeture de sûreté aux caisses d'emballage. Leur fabricant les recommande tout particulièrement aux exportateurs comme étant de nature à protéger efficacement leurs marchandises contre le vol en cours de route. Il est avéré, en effet, que nul ne saurait ouvrir un colis muni de ces cadres protecteurs, posés à chaque bout de la caisse, emboîtant les extrémités du fond, des flancs et du couvercle, et

assemblés par de solides équerres en tôle, sans laisser de traces tellement apparentes que l'on y reconnait l'évidence d'une effraction ou d'une tentative d'effraction quelconque.

Ces scellés se posent très facilement de telle sorte qu'il soit ensuite impossible de les arracher ou d'ouvrir la caisse sans fracturer cette dernière. Leur emploi est non seulement une garantie de sécurité contre les vols et l'indiscrétion, mais, en outre, une garantie de la résistance du colis aux chocs violents aptes à se produire en route.

Constantinople Electric Cars

It is proposed to remove from the Constantinople electric cars («tram-cars» throughout the non-American world) the curtains which now set off the *harem* or space reserved for Moslem women.

Sadeddin Bey, Director of Police, stated to the newspaper *Aksham*:—"The tramway curtains are disease-carriers. We have received a great number of communications from the Health Direction pointing this out. Consequently in order to remove this danger to health I have proposed the removal of the curtains. The two seats reserved for women will still remain reserved, and so long as there are women passengers, these seats may not be occupied by men."

A recent health measure has also decreed that the windows of the cars shall be kept closed during the cold months, so as not to endanger health from draughts.

And, speaking of health, what about the retirement of the filthy paper money, especially the 5-piaster and 20-piaster pieces used so essentially on the transit?

SAILINGS FOR NEW YORK

Have you investigated?—

the opportunities for next spring's sailings, by
the great ocean liners, **CONSTANTINOPLE**,
BYRON and **THEMISTOCLES**, from Galata
Quay direct to New York via Piraeus, Greece.

Passengers of first, second & third class, and merchandise.

Speed-Comfort-Luxury

FRENCH & ORIENTAL CUISINE

AMERICAN STEWARDS.

1, 2, 4, & 6 Berth Cabins.

GENERAL AGENCY

Galata, Arabian Han, 1st floor

Telephone : Pera 3240-1

MARKET REPORT of the IONIAN BANK LIMITED, Constantinople Branch, for November, 1923

For daily rates on the dollar see Page 664.

Sterling Rates

1st	November, 1923.....	Opening	783
21st	» »	Highest	829
5th	» »	Lowest	779
29th	» »	Closing	808

(30th November was a holiday)

The Exchange Market during the period under review has continued firm—as anticipated—and steady, though the difference between the high and low points attained by the Pound Sterling has been somewhat higher than in the previous month, namely about 6%.

The business community of Constantinople seems to continue in a frame of mind of uncertainty as to the turn events are likely to take. Although Peace was signed at Lausanne some months ago the expected general improvement has not yet taken place.

Flour and Wheat

Imports during the period November 1st to 30th, 1923.

From	Anatolia	Thrace	Bulgaria	N. America	Russia	
Flour	—	—	6½	700½	—	tons
Wheat	—	85	3,751	1,307	4,140	»

Present prices per oke in bulk, duty paid :

Wheat from Bulgaria.....	Pts.	13 -13¼
» » Russia.....	»	13¾
Canadian wheat (Manitoba).....	»	14

Locally milled flour :

From American Wheat L.T.	10.70	} the sack of 72 kgs.
» Bulgarian »	9.90	
» Russian »	10.20	

American Flour :

Patent	Soft Winter :	Harisco	L.T.	10.80	} the sack of 63 kgs.
		Caravan	»	10.80	
		Three Stars	»	21.75	
	Hard Spring :	Nelson	»	12.—	
		Grand Prix	»	11.80	
		Glenora	»	11.75	

Sugar :

The strong statistical position of sugar mentioned in our report for October has resulted in higher prices all round.

The exceptional shortage of stocks, visible and invisible, all over the world and the delays in most of the important crops have caused an almost uninter-

SARANTIS FRÈRES

(ESTABLISHED 1902)

**Commission Merchants
Government Contractors
Shipping & Insurance Agents**

IMPORTERS of: Grain, Flour, Oleo Oil, Cotton Seed Oil, Rice, Sugar, Grey three yd. Sheeting & Drill, Leather and Rubber Goods, Agricultural Implements, Alcohol, Chemicals, Edible Oils, etc.

EXPORTERS of: Greek & Turkish Tobacco, Opium, Wool, Mohair, Gum Tragacanth, Valonea, Minerals, Dried Fruits, Currants, Olives, Olive Oil.

SOLE AGENTS

**IN THE MARKETS OF GREECE & TURKEY
FOR THE WORLD RENOWNED BRANDS:**

FLOUR: "Nelson", "Marfisco", "Winnipeg", "Oak",
"Ambia", "Simcoe", "Ferndale", "Pilot",
"Elba", "Hickory".

GREY THREE YD SHEETINGS & DRILLS

OLEO OIL: "Calumet", "Hesper".

MUTTON OIL: "Amazon".

SHOES: Charles Eaton.

OFFICES:

PIRÆUS,

Spyraki Building

CONS/PLE:

Abid Han, Galata.

Bassiret Han, Stamboul.

NEW YORK:

2 Rector Street.

AGENTS:

SMYRNA.

SALONICA.

PATRAS.

CHIOS.

AIVALI.

BUCAREST.

Tel. Pera 1827 — Stamboul 1522.

MARKET REPORT OF THE IONIAN BANK LIMITED. (Continued)

rupted advance in prices, which is likely to continue until more liberal supplies become available next year. Even then it will take some time before a stock accumulates in consuming centers.

The future course of the market depends largely upon the Cuban crop.

The local market in Constantinople has followed this advance slowly, nearby sugars remaining below parity but full prices being paid for January/February/March shipment; Czecho-Slovakian crystals up to 30½ and cubes up to 32½, while sugars on spot fetched no more.

The London Terminal market advanced £ 7 per ton for December from 23/9 to 30/9 on November 27th and only £ 5¾ for March.

The shortage is in nearby sugars and it is to be expected that these will shortly sell at a premium over future shipments, even in Constantinople.

Quotations :		Nov. 1	Nov. 30
—		£	£
London Terminals December,.....		23/9	29/9 + £ 6
» » March.....		23/4½	27/1½
Java Whites prompt from Java.....		27/9	32/-
» » in bonded stores.....		27¼	32½
Czecho-Slovak crystals January/March.....		26/-	30/-
Czecho-Slovak crystals on spot.....		26½	29/- + 2½
Czecho-Slovak Cubes January/March.....		28/6	32/6
Czecho-Slovak Cubes on spot.....		29/-¾	31/9 + 3

Dutch, Belgian and American sugars are too high as compared with Czecho-Slovakian.

Stock are estimated at 1700 tons all told.

Alcohol:

No import during the month owing to the continuance in force of the prohibitive law. The latter is now under discussion at Angora.

Coffee :

Local Market prices: Rio 3, 2, 1 (Piasters 95/100 per oke duty paid).

Prices in countries of origin :

<div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; text-align: center;"> Engèle, Urban Theodore Wille or Johnston </div>	{	Rio 1	62/-	to	62/6	<div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; text-align: center;"> c.i.f. Constantinople per cwt. </div>
		» 2	62/-	to	61/4	
		» 3	59/-	to	59/6	
		» 4	New York	62/6	to 63/-	
		» 5	»	61/-		
		» 6	»	59/-	to 60/-	
		» 7	»	58/-		
		Santos Prime		69/-		
		» Superior		67/-		
		» Good		65/-		

Stock about 1,500 sacks; market firm.

Textiles :

Prices of cotton yarns have advanced considerably since last month and are firm. Tendency upward. Local merchants, have, however, not been in a position to increase their prices to the extent warranted by prices in the source of supply. The market is still advancing, and prices appear likely to remain high for some time to come.

Under these circumstances, the buying capacity of the market has been limited. There is an inclination on the part of buyers to hold back in the expectation of prices returning to the levels recently prevailing.

2 Millions of National Cash Registers



count and protect daily the money in all kinds of stores all over the world.

General Agents

wanted for several countries in the East.

Serious firms with sufficient capital may apply to Mr. OTTO ROSIN, Supervisor, c/o National Registrier Kassen Gesellschaft, Vienna VI. Mariahilferstrasse 57-39, Austria.

National Cash Register Company,

Dayton, Ohio, U. S. A.

SADULLAH, LEVY & MANDIL

CONSTANTINOPLE

Established in 1868.

Wholesale and Retail Dealers

ORIENTAL RUGS & CARPETS,
EMBROIDERIES,
ANTIQUITIES, JEWELRY.

Buying Agency

on commission basis for Continental
and American firms.

MARKET REPORT OF THE IONIAN BANK LIMITED. (Continued)

Present quotations for American and Japanese sheetings are the following:

American: Cabot "A" (3 yds. 1 lb.) 15 $\frac{3}{4}$, 16 $\frac{1}{4}$ cents.

Henrietta "17 Stars" (3 yds. 1 lb.) 15 $\frac{1}{2}$ "

(It is needless to state that at these figures no business is being done).

Japanese: "Dragon C" (13 lbs.) at 21/- latest 23/7 the piece of 40 yds.

"Dragon CCC" at 19/11 beginning, 21/3. latest 23/8 the piece of 40 yds.

"9 Dragon" at 20/9 beginning, latest 23/3.

Rice:

American "Fancy Blue Rose" \$12.85 per 100 kilos, c.i.f. Constantinople.

Rangoon (Alexandria) No. 3, double bags, £16-5-0 per ton c.i.f. Cons/ple.

Saigon No. 1. (Marseilles) double bags 25% broken, Frs. 115 per 100 kgs. c.i.f. Constantinople.

Vegetable Oils Soaps:

American oleo oil and Marseilles cocoa oil—no change to report.

Prices in countries of origin.

Cocoa Oil.....	Fr. Fres. 400	in cases
» »	» 390	in barrels.

Soaps: Local, Pts. 38/50 according to quality.

Marseilles "Electric" 72%. Frs. 195 the 100 kgs. in transit, spot, packed in cases of 50 kgs.

Same merchandise c.i.f. Fr. Frs. 240.

Tobacco:

Arrivals during November, and local market prices:

From	Quantity Kgs.	Pts. per kg.
Samsoun.....	60,000	180/260
Baffra	75,000	120/250
Tach Ova.....	261,000	65/75
Trebizond.....	37,000	75/95
Alacham.....	80,000	110/150
Sinope.....	36,000	80/110
Gunen.	62,000	85/105
Duzdje.....	12,000	85/100
Hendek.....	9,000	70/80
Zunguldak.....	20,000	75/85
Broussa.....	40,000	67/75
Gueyve	6,000	
	<u>698,000</u>	

Stock: Turkish Tobacco 7,400,000 kgs.

Russian » 250,000 »

Mohair:

During the month some 770 bales changed hands:

		at Pts.	per oke
120 bales	Yozgat.....	170	
20 »	Angora	160	»
160 »	Castambol.....	140	»
80 »	Kutakia	170	»
20 »	Keskin.....	150	»
100 »	Gingerline.....	115-122 $\frac{1}{2}$	»
150 »	Inferior.....	45- 50	»
120 »	All sorts.....	120-140	»

WASHBURN-CROSBY COMPANY

17 Battery Place—NEW YORK

The Largest Millers in the World

Mills at Minneapolis & Buffalo. Daily Capacity—50,000 barrels

Manufacturers of the universally known



QUALITY

ECONOMY

Grades :

GOLD MEDAL

Citation

Iron Duke

Vulcan

Arlington

Whitehall Flour

King Wheat Flour

Durum Straight Flour

Durum Clear

Semolinas

etc., etc., etc.

Uniformity in grades and service GUARANTEED

Exclusive Agents at Constantinople

J. B. LAMBRINIDES & Co.

No. 20, Omer Abid Han, 1st floor

Galata, CONSTANTINOPLE

Telephone Pera 1764.

MARKET REPORT OF THE IONIAN BANK LIMITED. (Concluded)

Owing to the rise in the Sterling exchange rate, further purchases are expected.

Stock 6,000 bales.

Wool:

Some 1,100 bales Anatolian wool have been sold at the following prices:

210	bales	Angora.....	at	Pts.	63½-66	per oke
350	»	Various.....	»	»	63-67	»
400	»	Sivas.....	»	»	63	»
80	»	».....	»	»	64-50	»
60	»	».....	»	»	64	»

Stock 600 bales in bulk, moist and low quality wool.

Demand good principally for local consumption.

Prices in the interior are higher than those ruling here, and there are no immediate prospects of further arrivals.

Opium:

"Druggists" in good demand, and prices are steady.

140 cases Karahissar brought Pts. 2,800-3,250 per oke.

Stock 300 cases.

"Softs" rather quiet.

12 cases Hadjikeuy dry brought Pts. 3,500 per oke.

Stock 40 cases.

Gum Tragacanth:

"Fior" extra white flake sold at Pts. 300 per oke.

"Whites" nominal quotation Pts. 170/180 per oke.

"Biondo" light yellow Pts. 110-120 per oke.

"Yellows" Pts. 110 per oke.

"Earthy" Pts. 25/30 per oke.

Furskins:

Reports from consuming centers indicate a decline all round of 25% from last year's level on all furs and of 30-40% on foxes.

Stonemarten, best district, nominal Ltq. 40-42 per pair.

Fox, Erzerum, Ltq. 17.

Anatolian Ltq. 10-12.

Mossul-Diarbekir Ltq. 6-8 per pair nominal.

Hareskins: Buyers offer at Pts. 30 per piece, but there are no sellers at this price.

Cocoons:

No change.

Raisins:

From Smyrna "Sultani" first quality Pts. 34 per oke f.o.b. Constantinople in cases of 15 kilos. "Extra" Pts. 38 per oke f.o.b.

Figs:

Bodroum figs Pts. 11 per oke (in small bags of 15/20 kilos).

Smyrna figs Pts. 16/20 per oke (in small bags of 15/20)

Sweet Almonds:

From Persia, shelled, Pts. 100 per oke f.o.b. Constantinople. Stock very limited; arrivals expected.

TABLES OF WEIGHTS AND MEASURES

Weights

Turkish	English	Metric
1 oke (400 drams)	2.8264 lbs (pounds)	1.282 kilogram
1 batman (6 okes)	16.958 lbs	7.692 kgs.
1 kantar (44 okes)	124.3616 lbs	56.4 kgs.
1 tcheki (176 okes)	497.446 lbs	225.6 kgs.
English	Metric	Turkish
1 lb	.4536 kg	.3538 oke
1 cwt (112 lbs)	50.8028 kgs.	39.6263 okes
1 ton, long (2240 lbs)	1016.047 kgs.	792.527 okes
Metric	Turkish	English
1 kilogram	.78 oke	2.2046 lbs
1 quintal (100 kgs.)	77.9845 okes	1.968 cwt (hundred weight)
1000 kilos	779.845 okes	2204.6 lbs
1 muscal (attar of roses)	1½ drams	74.171 grains
1 ounce (oz.)—Apothecary	480 grains	31.1035 grammes ;
1 „ Avoirdupois	—	28.34954 grammes

Linear Measures

Turkish	English	Metric
1 endazeh, pic (silk)	25.555 inches	.64908 metre
1 arshin (cloth)	26.96 „	.68477 „
1 arshin (old, land)	29.8368 „	.7577 „
1 arshin (new)	39.3709 „	1.00 „
English	Metric	Turkish
1 yard (3 feet or 36 inches)	.91438 metre (new arshin*)	1.40868 endaze, 1.33524 arsh. cloth; 1.20672 old arsh.
1 mile (5280 feet)	1.6093 km.	2123.8272 old arsh.
Metric	Turkish	English
1 metre (new arsh.)	1.46 arsh. (cloth); 1.31978 old arsh.	39.37 ins.
1 kilometre	1,319.78 old arsh.	1.62137 mie

Square Measures

Turkish	English	Metric
1sq. arshin (old, land)	6.1794 sq. ft.	.5741 sq. m.
1600 sq. arshins or	9887.04 sq. ft. or	918.56 sq. m. or
2 old deunum	.2269752 acre	.36743 new deunums**
English	Metric	Turkish
1 sq. in.	6.4516 sq. cm.	.001123 sq. arshin
1 sq. ft. (144 sq. ins.)	.092903 sq. m.	.1618 „ „
1 sq. yard (9 sq. ft.)	.836126 sq. m.	1.4563 „ „
1 acre (4840 sq. yds.)	.40468 hectare	4.4054 old deunums
1 sq. mile (640 acres)	259.02 „	2819.456 „ „

Metric	Turkish	English
1 sq. m.	1 sq. arsh. (new) 1.74 sq. arsh. (old.)	10.764 sq. ft.
1 are (100 sq. m.)	1 sq. evlic	119.6 sq. yds.
25 ares	1 deunum (new) 2.7216 deunum (old)	.61778 acre
1 hectare	1 djerib 10.8864 „ „	2.4711386 acrs

Measures of Capacity

Turkish	English	Metric
1 kileh	1.18 bushel	43 litres
English	Turkish	Metric
1 quart (2 pints)	—	1.13586 litre
1 gallon (4 quarts)	—	4.5434 litres
1 bushel (32 quarts)	.8484 kileh	36.347 „
Metric	English	Turkish
1 litre	.88038 quart	—
1 hectolitre	2.75 bushels	2.325 kilehs

Measures of Volume

Turkish	English	Metric
1 cubic arshin (ambar)	.5689 cu yd.	1.435 cu. m.
English	Metric	Turkish
1 cubic yard	764537 cu. m.	1.7579 cu. arsh.
Metric	Turkish	English
1 cubic metre (stere)	2.2993 cu. arsh.	1.308 cu. yd.

EGYPTIAN TABLE

Weights and Measures. In addition to the metric system the following local weights and measures are in use :

1 Qantar	99.0493 lbs.
1 Rotl	0.9905 „
1 Oke	2.75137 „
1 Heml	550.274 „
1 Ardeb	43.255 Gallons
	5.444 Bushels
1 Keila ($\frac{1}{12}$ of 1 Ardeb).	3.63 Gallons
1 Rob ($\frac{1}{24}$ of 1 Arbed)	1.815 „
1 Qadah	3.630 Pints
1 Feddan	5,024.16 Sq. Yards.

*) Note 1—The new Turkish measures of weight, length, and surface are based on the Metric System. The new unit of length, the metre, is generally-designated “yeni” arshin to distinguish it from the old unit, the “eski” arshin. In all the ministries and other government administrations in Constantinople the Metric System is today in practice, though the old measures are still used in some of the provinces of the interior. The Metric System is in use in all the Balkan States.

**) Note 2—The Mining Law fixed at 15,000 new deunums or 3750 hectares, equivalent of 9266.77 acres, the maximum area for permit.

CLASSIFIED LIST OF CONSTANTINOPLE MEMBERS⁽¹⁾

AMERICAN CHAMBER of COMMERCE for the LEVANT
(INCORPORATED)

PLEASE REPORT INACCURACIES to the EXECUTIVE SECRETARY

Advertising Agencies

Société de Publicité, Hoffer, Samanon & Houli, Kahreman Zadeh Han, Stamboul.

Agricultural Implements & Machinery

Edwards & Sons, (Near East) Ltd., Turkia Han, Rue Kutubhané, Stamboul;
Stamboul Boîte Postale No. 468.

Levant Iron & Machinery Co., Ltd. 142-6 Grand'rue Mahmoudié, Galata.

Nowill, Sidney, & Co., Importers, Kevork Bey Han, Galata.

Soussa, Ibrahim, & Co., Imp., Edhern Bey Han No 7 & 8, 15 Rue Mertebani, Galata.

Alcohol

Eustathopoulo, Nap. & Son, rue Kara Moustafa, Ali Ekber Han, Galata.

Phouphas, Triandaphyllos M., Yeni Han, No. 8-9, Fermentedjiler, Galata

Amber and Raw Ivory

Cornfield & Goldstein, Imp., 37 Topalian Han, Stamboul.

Antiquities

Haïm, S., Musée Oriental, rue Kabristan 14, Péra.

Sadullah, Levy & Mandil, Exprs., Mahmoud Pasha, Stamboul.

Attorneys-at-Law

Barsamian Dicran, 65 Bahtiar Han, Rue Voïvoda, Galata.

Gulmezian, L., Merkez Rihtim Han, Galata.

Automobiles

American Foreign Trade Corporation, American Garage, Pangalti.

Edwards & Sons, (Near East) Ltd., Turkia Han, Rue Kutubhané, Stamboul;
Stamboul Boîte Postale No. 468.

Fransès, Salvator, Tchalian Han, No. 7, Rue Kurekdjilar, Galata.

Hatschadourian, Jeghia, 41 Katirdjioglou Han, Stamboul.

(1) The present list includes the Constantinople offices of members of the American Section.

Banks and Bankers

American Express Co., Nichastadjian Han, Rue Voivoda, Galata.
 Assayas & Co., Jossifidi Han, Stamboul.
 Athanassiades, Bodossaki, Hovaghimian Han 2, Galata.
 Banca Commerciale Italiana, Palazzo Karakeny, Galata.
 Banca Marmorosch, Blank & Co., Agopian Han, Galata.
 Banque d'Athènes, Minerva Han, Galata.
 Banque Hollandaise pour la Méditerranée, Rue Voivoda, Galata.
 Banque Impériale Ottomane, Rue Voivoda, Galata.
 Banque de Salonique, Rue Voivoda, Galata.
 Eliasco, C., Fils; Havouzlou Han 4, Sultan Hamam, Stamboul.
 Fotiadi, Alexandre D., 21 bis Findjandjilar, Stamboul.
 Ionian Bank Limited, Yildiz Han, Galata.
 Mitrani, Semtov, Banker, Sigorta Han, Galata.

Boots and Shoes

Cornfield & Goldstein, Imp., 37 Topalian Han, Stamboul.
 Elkiatib, Abbas, Imp., Elkiatib Han, Stamboul.

Butter

Pantsalis, A., & Fils; Zindan Kapou 4, Stamboul.

Cameras and Photographic Supplies

C. Aura & M. Caloumenos (Photo Sport), 320 and 394 Grand'rue de Péra.
 Kodak, Ltd., Place du Tunnel, Péra.
 Stock & Mountain, Phillipidès Han, Stamboul.

Carpentry

Psalty, Geo. J., Rue Cabristan, Péra.

Carpets and Rugs

Gulbenkian Bros. & Co., Exp. Gulbenkian Han, Stamboul.
 Haïm, S., Musée Oriental, rue Kabristan 14, Péra.
 Mardiguian, S., Sons, Yeni Tcharshi, Mahmoud Pasha, Stamboul.
 Mazlumian Frères, Exprs., Biraderler Han, Stamboul.
 Merica, Th., Exp., Taptas Han, Galata.
 Oriental Carpet Manufacturers, Exporters, Midhat Pasha Han, Sirkedii, Stamboul.
 Roditi, A., Exporter, Turkia Han 9/10, Stamboul.
 Sadullah, Levy & Mandil, Exprs., Mahmoud Pacha, Stamboul.
 Yoanidès, Spiro P., Maison Louvre, Grand'rue de Péra.

Charterers

Lupovitz, Jacob, Voivoda Han, Rue Voivoda, Galata.

Cinematograph Films.

C. Aura & M. Caloumenos (Photo Sport), 320 and 394 Grand'rue de Péra.
Phouphas, Triandaphyllos M., Yéni Han, Fermentedjiler, Galata.

Coal

Foscolo, Mango & Co., Ltd., Imp., Hovaghimian Han, Galata.

"Intercontinentale", Seir Séfain Han, Galata

Manuelides, M. G. A., Bros, 19-20, Cité Française, Galata

Müller, Wm. H., & Cie. Merkez Richtim Han, Galata.

Rizopoulos, C. P. & D. G. Araboglou, 46 Rue des Quais, Galata.

Tagaris, T. P., Merkez Richtim Han, Galata.

Zia, M. K., 51 Avenue de la Sublime Porte, Stamboul

Commission Agents.—See also General Importers and Exporters

Assayas & Co., Iossifidis Han, Stamboul.

Athanassiades, Bodossaki, Hovaghimian Han 2, Galata.

Balekdjian Brothers, Kutchuk Turkia Han, Stamboul.

Beruhel, Jacques, Bassiret Han, rue Achir Effendi, Stamboul.

Bolonaki, J. Brothers, & Co., Omer Abed Han, Nos. 2-3, Galata.

Bostandjoglou, A. & Co., Abit Han No. 20, Galata.

Cornfield & Goldstein, 37 Topalian Han, Stamboul.

Danon & Semack, Medina Han, Hassirdjiler, Stamboul.

Dielmann, G., Messadet Han 12, Stamboul.

Galani, John A., Merkez Richtim Han, Galata.

Giraud, O., Hudavendighiar Han, Galata.

Hänni, E., Matheo Han 21, Tarakdjilar, Stamboul

Karnig Agop, Fils de, Aslan Han, Galata.

La Fontaine, Edward, & Sons; Allalemdji Han, Stamboul.

Nahum & Gormezano, Buyuk Kenadjian Han 41, Stamboul.

Ojalvo, Vital, & Co., Xanthopoulo Han, Stamboul.

Pauer, E. C., & Co., Soc. An. Commerciale Fiumana, Erzeroum Han, 21-22, Stamboul.

Phouphas, Triandaphyllos M., Yeni Han 8-9, Fermentedjiler, Galata.

Pervanides C., & L. Hazapis, Haviar Han 91, Galata.

Soussa, Ibrahim, & Co., Edhern Bey Han No. 7 & 8, 15 Rue Mértébani, Galata.

Varterian, Nazareth; Kaissari Han 20, Stamboul.

Vesco, G. & G., Moumhané, Galata

Zellich, Henri, & Co., 21 Rue Mahmoudié, Galata.

Corn Flour and Corn Oil

Griffiths, Thomas, Chambre No. 39, Kenadjian Han, Stamboul.

American Company for International Commerce, Chamli Han, 33-34, Stamboul.

Cotton Goods

Ambarian, Nicholas, Sanassar Han, Stamboul.
 American Company for International Commerce, Chamli Han, 33-34, Stamboul.
 Elkiatib, Abbas, Imp. Elkiatib Han, Stamboul.
 Eustathopoulo, Nap. & Son, rue Kara Moustafa, Ali Ekber Han, Galata.
 Faraggi, Léon, Bouyouk Kenadjian Han 1-8, Baghtché Capou, Stamboul.
 Fotiadi, Alexandre D., Rue Karakeuy, Galata.
 Fransès, Salvator, Tchalian Han, Rue Kurekdjilar, Galata.
 Hänni, E., Imp., Matheo Han 21, Stamboul.
 Hatschadourian, Jeghia, Exp., 41, Katirdjioglou Han, Stamboul.
 Kahn Frères, Importers, Astartjian Han, Stamboul.
 Lebet Frères & Cie., Imp. Basmadjian Han, Stamboul.
 Mouradian, Kevork, Importer, Katirdjioglou Han, Stamboul.
 Nahum & Gormezano, 41 Buyuk Kenadjian Han, Stamboul.
 Nederlandsche Orient Handelsmaatschappy, Messadet Han, Stamboul.
 Ojalvo, Vital, & Co., Xanthopoulo Han, Stamboul.
 Sarantis Bros., Abid Han Galata.
 Taranto, Nissim; Kenadjian Han, Stamboul.
 Toledo & Behar, Omer Abed Han, 3rd floor, Galata.

Cotton Seed Oil

Amar, S., & Co., Importers, Validé Sultan Han, Stamboul.
 Cariciopoulo, Marc C., Imp., Minerva Han, Galata.
 Constantinidès, Théologos, Ladoscala 6, Stamboul.
 Danon & Semack, Imp., Medina Han, Stamboul.
 Doptoglou Bros., 2 Zindan Capou, Stamboul.
 Hirzel, R. & O., Importers, Buyuk Yeni Han, Stamboul.
 Lebet Frères & Cie., Import., Basmadjian Han, Stamboul.
 Nahum & Gormezano, 41 Buyuk Kenadjian Han, Stamboul.
 Nederlandsche Orient Handelsmaatschappy, Messadet Han, Stamboul.
 Pantsalis Frères, Zindan Kapou, Stamboul.
 Rouso & Danon, Importers, Kendros Han, Stamboul.
 Sarantis Frères, Importers, Abid Han, Galata.
 Tasartez, Henri, Importer, Botton Han, Tahta Kalé, Stamboul.

Cotton Yarn

Hänni, E., Importer, Matheo Han 21, Stamboul.
 Mouradian, Kevork, Importer, Stamboul.

Customs House Brokers

Curmusi, Theo. N., Tchিনি Richtim Han, Galata.
 Lupovitz, Jacob; Voïvoda Han, Rue Voïvoda, Galata.
 Pervanides C., & L. Hazapis, Haviar Han 91, Galata.

Decoration (Interior)

Psalty, Geo. J., Rue Cabristan, Péra.

Dentist

Dr. Barton, P. H., 74 Grand'Rue de Péra.
 Dr. Ruben, Sam, Union Han, Passage Hayden, Péra.

Dextrine

Griffiths, Thomas, Chambre No. 39, Kenadjian Han, Stamboul.

Dry Goods

Taranto, Nissim, Kenadjian Han, Stamboul.

Electrical Supplies

Nowill, Sidney, & Co., Importers, Kevork Bey Han, Galata.

Embroideries (Oriental)

Mardiguian, S., Sons, Yeni Tcharshi, Mahmoud Pasha, Stamboul.

Sadullah, Levy & Mandil, Exporters, Mahmoud Pasha, Stamboul.

Engineers, Civil

Woods, Harland C., Robert College, Roumeli Hissar

Engineers, Electrical

Tubini, Bernard, 47-50 Union Han, Galata.

Exchange.

Tcherchian, V. D., 60 Mehmed Ali Pasha Han, Galata.

Experts

Psychakis, M., 6 Anadol Han, Stamboul.

Exporters (See General Importers and Exporters)**Food Stuffs**

Griffiths, Thomas, Chambre No. 39, Kenadjian Han, Stamboul.

Flour

Abazoglou, Jean, Imp., Abed Han, Galata.

American Company for International Commerce, Chamli Han 33-34, Stamboul.

Asséo, Moise & Albert, Botton Han, No. 6-8, Stamboul.

Barcoulis, S., Imp., Minerva Han, Galata.

Bolonaki, J. Brothers, & Co., Omer Abed Han, Nos. 2-3, Galata.

Bostandjoglou, A., & Co., Abit Han No. 20, Galata.

Cariciopoulo, Marc C., Importer, Minerva Han, Galata.

Demetrius, John Ch., Macry Han, Rue Voivoda No. 2, Galata.

Eustathopoulo, Nap. & Son, rue Kara Moustafa, Ali Ekber Han, Galata.

Fransès, Salvator, Tchalian Han, Rue Kurekdjiler, Galata.

Komvopoulo, M. B. & Co., 12 Omer Abid Han, and 22 Caviar Han, Galata.

Lambrinides, J., & Co., Imp., agts. Washburn-Crosby, Omer Abid Han, Galata.

Margaritoff, Demitri M., Arnopoulo Han, Stamboul.

Nahum & Gormezano, 41 Buyuk Kenadjian Han, Stamboul.

Nederlandsche Orient Handelsmaatschappy, Messadet Han, Stamboul.

Sarantis Frères, Imp., Abid Han, Galata.

Société Générale de Commerce. Importers. Rue Hassirdjilar No. 12, Stamboul.

The Swedish Oriental Trading Co., Ménaché Kanzah Béda Han, Stamboul.

Vesco, G. & G., Imp., Eski Sharab Iskelessi, 11-13, Galata.

Forwarders

American Express Co., Nichastadjian Han, Galata
Export Transportation Co., Cité Française, Galata
Sindicato Orientale Italiano, Pinto Han, Stamboul.

Fountain Pens

Kroubalkian, K., Importers, Sole Agent for Turkey, Conklin Pen Co. of New York;
Buyuk Tunnel Han, Galata.
Pervanides C., & L. Hazapis, Haviar Han, 91, Galata.

Fruits (Dried: Almonds, Dates, Figs, Raisins, etc.)

Arachtingi, René, Merkez Richtim Han, Galata.
Edwards & Sons, (Near East) Ltd., Turkia Han, Rue Kutubhané, Stamb
Stamboul Boîte Postale No. 468.
Mizrahi, Oscar, Exporter, Djedid Han, Tahta Kalé, Stamboul.

Furniture

Kroubalkian, K., Importer, Grand Tunnel Han, Galata.
Psalty, Geo. J., Mfr. & Importer, Rue Cabristan, Péra.

General Importers and Exporters

Abazoglou, Jean; Abid Han 30, Galata.
Ambarian, Nicholas, Sanassar Han, Stamboul.
American Foreign Trade Corporation, American Garage, Pangalti.
Anthemelides, E. G., 23 Haviar Han, Galata.
Assayas & Co., Yossifidis Han No. 2, Stamboul.
Athanassiades, Bodossaki, Hovaghimian Han 2, Galata.
Balekdjian, Brothers, Kutchuk Turkia Han, Stamboul.
Barcoulis, S., Minerva Han, Galata.
Beruhel, Jacques, Bassiret Han, Stamboul.
Bostandjoglou, A. & Co., Abit Han No. 20, Galata.
Camhi, Raphael & Fils, Boyadji Han, Stamboul.
Camhi, Vitalis R., Boyadji Han, Stamboul.
Chasseaud, F. W., Agopian Han, Galata.
Cornfield & Goldstein, 37 Topalian Han, Stamboul.
Cosmetto, A., & Co., Omer Abid Han 10/13, Galata.
Crassopoulos, Basile C., 11 Rue Smyrne, Emin Eunu, Stamboul.
Danon et Semack, Medina Han, Hassirdjiler, Stamboul.
Dielmann, G., Messadet Han Stamboul.
Demetrius, John Ch., Macry Han, Rue Voivoda 2, Galata.
Doptoglou Bros., 2 Zindan Capou, Stamboul.
Edwards & Sons, (Near East) Ltd., Turkia Han, Rue Kutubhané, Stamboul,
Stamboul Boîte Postale No. 468.
Fransès, Salvator, Tchalhan Han, Rue Kurekdjiler, Galata.
Fringhian, Meg., Messadet Han, Stamboul.
Galani, John A., Merkez Richtim Han, Galata.
Hānni, E., Matheo Han 21, Stamboul.
Hirzel, R. & O., Buyuk Yeni Han 31, Stamboul.

Khan Frères, Astardjian Han, Stamboul.
 Karnig Agop, Fils de, Aslan Han, Galata.
 Komvopoulo, M. B. & Co., 21 Omer Abed Han, and 22 Haviar Han, Galata.
 Kroubalkian, K., Grand Tunnel Han, Galata.
 Lambrinides, J., & Co., 20 Omer Abid Han, Galata.
 Lebet Frères & Cie., Basmadjian Han, Stamboul.
 Levy, M., & Co., Emin Bey Han 9, Stamboul.
 Margaritoff, Demetri, M., Arnopoulo Han, Samboul.
 Merica, Th. N., Taptas Han, Galata.
 Mizrahi, Oscar, Djedid Han, Stamboul.
 Müller, Wm. H. & Co., Merkez Richtim Han, Galata.
 Nahum & Gormezano, Buyuk Kenadjian Han 41, Stamboul.
 Nederlandsche Orient Handelsmaatschappij, Messadet Han, Stamboul.
 Ojalvo, Vital, & Co., Xanthopoulo Han, Stamboul.
 Pauer, E. C., & Co., Soc. An. Commerciale Fiumana, Erzeroum Han, 21-22, Stamboul.
 Phouphas, Triandaphyllos M., Yéni Han, Galata.
 Ridley, Rowell & C., 47 Union Han, Galata.
 Roditi, A., Turkia Han 9/10, Stamboul.
 Sachinis C., & Fils, Couteaux Han, Galata.
 Saraslanoglou & Prodomides, Nev Chehir Han, No. 7, Stamboul.
 Schemtob, Fils de A., Tchalian Han, Galata.
 Sindicato Orientale Italiano, Pinto Han, Stamboul.
 Stock & Mountain, Philippidès Han, Stamboul.
 The Swedish Oriental Trading Co., Ménaché Kanzah Béda Han, Stamboul.
 Toledo & Béhar, Omer Abed Han, 3rd floor, Galata.
 Tubini, Bernard, 47-50 Union Han, Galata.
 Whittall, J. W., & Co., Ltd., Sanassar Han, Stamboul.

Glucose

Griffiths, Thomas, Chambre No. 39, Kenadjian Han, Stamboul.

Government Contractors

Fresco, Fils d'Aslan, Iktissad Han, 1-5, Galata.
 Fringhian, Meg., Messadet Han, Stamboul.

Grain & Cereals

Abazoglou, Jean, Exporters, Abid Han 30, Galata.
 Balekdjian Brothers, Exp., Küthük Turkia Han, Stamboul.
 Edwards & Sons, (Near East) Ltd., Turkia Han, Rue Kutubhané, Stamboul;
 Stamboul Boîte Postale No. 468.
 Margaritoff, Demetre M. Exp., Arnopoulo Han, Stamboul.
 Müller Wm. H., & Co., Merkez Richtim Han, Galata.
 Toledo & Béhar, Omer Abed Han, 3rd floor, Galata.
 Whittall, J. W., & Co., Ltd., Exp., Sanassar Han, Stamboul.

Groceries

Economic Cooperative Society, Ltd. Galata.
 Harty's Stores, Importers, 27 Tepé Bachi, Péra.

Gum Tragacanth

Edwards & Sons, (Near East) Ltd., Gulbenkian Han, Stamboul.
 Gulbenkian Bros. & Co., Exporters, Turkia Han, Rue Kutubhané, Stamboul;
 Stamboul Boîte Postale No. 468.
 Hirzel, R. & O., Exps., Buyuk Yeni Han 31, Stamboul.

Guts (Sausage Casings)

Arsen, A. G. & Co., Exp., Allalemdji Han, Stamboul.

Hardware and Tools

Camhi, Raphael, & Fils, Boyadji Han, Stamboul.

Cariciopoulo, Marc C., Importer, Minerva Han, Galata.

Economic Cooperative Society, Ltd., Galata.

Danon & Semack, Importer, Medina Han, Stamboul.

Hirzel, R. & O. Imp., Buyuk Yeni Han, Stamboul.

Levant Iron & Machinery Co., Ltd., 142/146 Rue Mahmoudieh, Galata.

Merica, Th. N., Imp., Taptas Han, Galata.

Nowill, Sidney, & Co. Imps., Kevork Bey Han, Galata,

House Furnishings

Franco, Lazzaro, & Fils, Importers, Findjandjiler, Stamboul.

Yoannidès, Spiro, P., Maison Louvre, Pera

Household Utensils

Yoannides, Spiro, P., Maison Louvre, Pera

Importers (General)

Amar, S., & Co., Validé Sultan Han, Stamboul.

Camhi, Vitalis R., Boyadji Han, Stamboul.

Cariciopoulo, Marc, C., Minerva Han, Galata.

Cosmetto, A., & Co., Omer Abid Han 10/13, Galata.

Dielman, G., Messadet Han, Stamboul.

Hānni, E., Matheo Han 21, Stamboul.

“Intercontinentale”, Seir Sefain Han, Galata,

Karnig Agop, Fils de; Aslan Han, Galata.

Lebet Frères & Co., Basmadjian Han, Stamboul

Mill, Ernest H., Arslan Han, Galata.

Mizrahi, Oscar, 29 Djedid Han, Stamboul.

Rousso & Danon, Kendros Han, Stamboul.

Insurance Agents

Algranti, Moreno, Yeni Han, Sirkedji, Stamboul.

Athanassiades, Bodossaki; Hovaghimian Han, Galata.

Back & Manson Insurance, Ltd., Palazzo Karakeuy, Galata.

Balekdjian Brothers, Turkia Han, Stamboul.

Bellas, N. D., & Co., Sultan Hamam, Messadet Han, No. 6-7, Stamboul.

Compte-Calix & Saverio, G. J., «La Foncière», Galata.

Cosmetto, A., & Co. Omer Abed Han 10/13, Galata.

Galani, John A., Merkez Richtim Han, Galata.

Guerrini, Ugo E., Mgr. Am. Foreign Insurance Assn., Yildiz Han, Galata,

La Fontaine, Edward, & Sons, Allalemdji Han, Stamboul.

Nahum & Gormezano, Buyuk Kenadjian Han 41, Stamboul.
 Phouphas, Triandaphyllos M., Yeni Han, No. 8-9, Fermentedjiler, Galata.
 Pervanides, C., & L, Hazapis, Haviar Han 91, Galata.
 Saraslanoglou & Prodomides, Nev Chehir Han No. 7, Stamboul.
 Soussa, Ibrahim, & Cie., Edhern Bey Han. No. 7 & 8, 55 Rue Mertébani, Galata.
 Tagaris, T. P., Merkez Richim Han, Galata

Insurance Brokers

Back & Manson Insurance, Ltd., Palazzo Karakeuy, Galata.

Iron & Steel

Levant Iron & Machinery Co., Ltd., Grand'Rue Mahmoudié, Galata
 Nahum & Gormezano, 41 Buyuk Kenadjian Han, Stamboul.
 Nemli Zadeh Frères, Nemli Zadeh Han, Sirkedji, Stamboul.
 Roditi, A., Importers & Exporters, Turkia Han, Stamboul.

Laces and Embroideries.

Sadullah, Levy & Mandil, Exporters, Mahmoud Pacha, Stamboul.

Leather

American Foreign Trade Corporation, American Garage, Pangalti.
 Bellas, N. D., & Co., Sultan Hamam, Messadet Han, No. 6-7, Stamboul.
 Elkiatib, Abbas, Imp., Elkiatib Han, Stamboul.
 Faraggi, Léon, Buyuk Kenadjian Han 1-8, Bagtché Capou, Stamboul.
 Lebet Frères & Co. Importers, Basmadjian Han, Stamboul.
 Paroussiadis, C., & Co., Rue de la Douane. Ada Han No. 12, Galata.
 Rouso & Dauon, Importers, Phaliron Han, Galata.
 Sarantis Frères, Importers, Abid Han, Galata.
 Société Générale de Commerce. Importers. Rue Hassirdjilar, No. 12, Stamboul.
 Zeis, Anastasse J., Alexiadi Han 2-6, Galata.

Leather and Leather Goods

Danon & Semack, Importers, Medina Han, Stamboul.

Linoleum and Oil Cloth

Franco, Lazzaro, & Fils. Importers, Findjandjiler, Stamboul
 Yoannidès, Spiro P., Maison Louvre, Grande rue de Péra.

Lloyds Agents

Whittall, J. W., & Co. Ltd., Sanassar Han, Stamboul.

Lumber

Psalty, George J., Importer, Rue Kabristan. Péra.
 Mandil, Harry R., Tchupluk, Stamboul.

Machinery

Fringhian, Meg., Importer, Messadet Han, Stamboul.
Tubini, Bernard, 47-50 Union Han, Galata.

Manufacturers Agent

Tchilinguirian, S., 2, 3, 4 Regie Han, Stamboul.

Matches

Société Générale de Commerce. Importers. Rue Hassirdjilar No. 12, Stamboul.

Merchants (General)

Abazoglou, Jean, Abid Han 30, Galata.
Camhi, Vitalis R., Boyadji Han, Stamboul.
Cosmetto, A., & Co., Omer Abid Han 10/13, Galata.
Compte-Calix, J., & Saverio, J. G., 7 Rue Tchinar, Galata.
Galani, John A., Merkez Richtim Han, Galata.
Harty's Stores, 27 Tepé Bachi, Pera.
Rizopoulos, C. P., & D. G. Araboglou, 46 Rue des Quais, Galata.
Sindicato Orientale Italiano, Pinto Han, Stamboul.
Varterian, Nazareth, Kaissari Han 20, Stamboul.

Metals (Tin, Zinc, etc.)

Kahn Frères, Importers, Astardjian Han, Stamboul.
Lebet Frères & Co., Importers, Basmadjian Han, Stamboul.

Meerschaum

Karnig Hagop, Fils de ; Aslan Han, Galata.

Minerals

Gulmezian, L., Merkez Richtim Han, Galata.
Müller, Wm. H., & Co., Merkez Richtim Han, Galata.

Mohair (see Wool)

Naval Supplies

Zia, M. K., 51 Avenue de la Sublime Porte, Stamboul.

Nuts and Seeds

Balekdjian Brothers, Kutchuk Turkia Han, Stamboul.
Stock & Mountain, Exp., Philippidès Han, Stamboul.

Office Supplies

Hornstein, A., rue Tekke, Pera.

Oils (Lubricating etc.)

Cornfield & Goldstein, Imp., 37 Topalian Han, Stamboul.
Standard Oil Company of New York; Merkez Richtim Han, Galata.
Tasartez, Henri, Impr., Botton Han, Tahta Kalé, Stamboul.
Vacuum Oil Co., Tchিনি Richtim Han, Galata.

Oleo Oil

American Company for International Commerce, Chamli Han, 33-34, Stamboul.
Amar, S., & Co., Importers, Validé Sultan Han, Stamboul.
Asséo, Moise & Albert, Botton Han, No. 6-8, Stamboul.
Cariciopoulo, Marc C., Importer, Minerva Han, Galata.
Constantinides, Theologos; Ladoscala 6, Stamboul.
Demetrius, John Ch., Macry Han, Rue Voivoda 2, Galata.
Doptoglou Bros, 2 Zindan Capou, Stamboul.
Hirzel, R. & O., Importers, Buyuk Yeni Han, Stamboul.
Pantsalis, A., & Fils, Zindan Kapou 4, Stamboul.
Rousso & Danon, Imp., Kendros Han, Stamboul.
Sarantis Frères, Importers, Abid Han, Galata.
Saraslanoglou & Prodromides, Nev Chehir Han 7, Stamboul.

Olives and Olive Oil

Constantinides, Theologos; Ladoscala 6, Stamboul.

Opium

Abazoglou, Jean; Exp., Abid Han 30, Galata.
Ambarian, Nicholas; Sanassar Han, Stamboul.
Balekdjian Brothers, Exp., Kutchuk Turkia Han, Stamboul.
Cosmetto, A., & Co., Exporters, Omer Abid Han, Galata.
Gulbenkian Bros., & Co., Exporters, Gulbenkian Han, Stamboul.
Hirzel, R. & O., Exporters Buyuk Yeni Han 31, Stamboul.
Kahn Frères, Exporters, Astardjian Han, Stamboul.
Nahum & Gormezano, 41 Buyuk Kenadjian Han, Stamboul.
Merica, Th., Exp., Taptas Han, Galata.
Nemli Zadé Djemal, Exporters, Nemli Zadé Han, Sirkedji, Stamboul.
Taranto, Nissim; Kenadjian Han, Stamboul.
Varterian, Nazareth; Kaissari Han 20, Stamboul.

Oriental Rugs & Carpets (See Carpets)**Otto of Roses**

Hirzel, R. & O., Exp., Buyuk Yeni Han 31, Stamboul,

Paper

Société Anon. de Papeterie etd'Imprimerie, (Anciens Etabl. Fratelli Haïm), Galata.
Société Générale de Commerce. Importers. Rue Hassirdjilar No. 12, Stamboul.

Persian Prints

Toumadjan, T., & Co., 13 Beyuk Yeni Han, Chakmakdjilar, Stamboul.

Petroleum

Fringhian, Meg., Importer, Messadet Han, Stamboul.
Mizrahi, Oscar. Importers, Djedid Han, Tahta Kaleh, Stamboul.
Standard Oil Co. of New York Importers, Merkez Richtim Han, Galata.

Photographic Supplies (See Cameras)**Physicians and Dentists**

Barton, Dr. P. H., 74 Grand' rue de Péra.

Printers and Bookbinders Material and Machinery

Soc. An. de Papeterie et d'Imprimerie, (Anciens Etabl. Fratelli Haïm), Galata.
 Zellich, Henri & Co., Galata, Rue Mahmoudié 21, Galata.
 Zellitch Frères, Rue Yazidji, Péra.

Printing Paper

Hirzel, R. & O. Importers, Buyuk Yeni Han, Stamboul.
 Sarantis Frères, Importers, Abed Han, Galata.
 Soc. An. de Papeterie et d'Imprimerie, Imp. Anciens Etabl. Fratelli Haim, Galata.
 Zellich, Henri & Co. Im. Galata, Rue Mahmoudié 21, Galata.
 Zellitch Frères, Rue Yazidji, Péra.

Publishers

Bociété Anon. de Papeterie et d'Imprimerie, Anciens Etabl. Fratelli Haïm, Galata

Raw Materials

Faraggi, Léon, Exporter, Bouyouk Kenadjian Han 1-8 Bagtché Capou, Stamboul.

Rice (see Sugar)

Sheep Casings

William A. Varelas, Agent of F. A. Hart & Company, Chicago. Importers-Exporters. Kutchuk Kenadjian Han, No. 28, Stamboul.

Ship Chandlers

Dabcovich & Co. Eski Lloyd Han, Galata
 Zia, M. K, 51 Avenue de la Sublime Porte, Stamboul.

Shipping & Shipping Agents

Algranti, Moreno, Yeni Han, Sirkedji, Stamboul.
 Arachtingi, René, Merkez Richtim Han, Galata.
 Athanassiades, Bodossaki; Hovaghimian Han, Galata.
 Brazzafolli, D., (Lloyd Triestino), Moumhané, Galata.
 Curmusi, Theo. N. (Achaia), Tchিনি Richtim Han, Galata.
 Dabcovich & Co., Eski Lloyd Han, Galata
 Eustathopoulo, Nap. & Son, rue Kara Moustafa, Ali Ekber Han, Galata.
 Foscolo, Mango & Co., Ltd., Hovaghimian Han, Galata.
 Galani, John A., Merkez Richtim Han, Galata.
 "Intercontinentale", Seir Sefain Han, Galata.
 La Fontaine, Edward, & Sons; Allalemdji Han, Stamboul.
 Lupovitz, Jacob, Rue Voïvoda, Voïvoda Han, Galata.
 Manuelides, G. A., Bros. 19-20 Cité Française, Galata.
 Modiano, Bourla, Sarfatti & Cie., Messrurié Han, Kara-Moustapha, Galata.
 Müller, Wm. H., & Co., Merkez Richtim Han Galata.
 Nahum & Gormezano, Buyuk Kenadjian Han 41, Stamboul.
 Pauer, E. C., & Co., Soc. An. Commerciale Fiumana, Erzeroum Han, 21-22, Stamboul.
 Rizopoulos, C. P., & D. G. Arabaglou, Rue des Quais, No. 46, Galata.

Rousso & Danon, Phaliron Han, Galata.
 Tagaris, T. P., Merkez Richtim Han, Galata
 Vesco, G. & G., Eski-Sharab Iskellessi, 113, Galata.
 Vuccino C. & G., Cité Française, Galata.
 Whittall, J. W., & Co., Ltd., Sanassar Han, Stamboul.

Silk Goods

Hänni, E. Exporters, Matheo Han, Stamboul.
 Hatschadourian, Jeghia, 41, Katirdjioglou Han, Stamboul
 Mardiguian, S., Sons, Yeni Tcharshi, Mahmoud Pacha, Stamboul.

Silk - Raw

Hatschadourian, Jeghia, Exp., 41, Katirdjioglou Han, Stamboul

Skins, Hides and Furs

Arsen, A. G., & Co., Exporters, Midhat Pasha Han, Stamboul.
 Edwards & Sons, (Near East) Ltd., Turkia Han, Rue Kutubhané, Stamboul;
 Stamboul Boîte Postale No. 468.
 Fresco, Fils d'Aslan, Exporters, Iktissat Han, Galata.
 Sarfati, S. Joseph, Exporter, Germania Han, Stamboul.
 Tripó, C. N., & Fils, Exp., 11 rue de la Quarantaine, Galata.
 Zeis, Anastasse J., Alexiadi Han 2-6, Galata.

Slippers-Turkish

Toumadjan, T., & Co., 13 Beyuk Yeni Han, Chakmakdjilar, Stamboul.

Soap

American Foreign Trade Corporation, American Garage, Pangalti.

Starch

American Company for International Commerce, Chamli Han, 33-34, Stamboul.
 Griffiths, Thomas, Chambre No. 39, Kenadjian Han, Stamboul.
 Société Générale de Commerce. Importers. Rue Hassirdjilar No. 12, Stamboul.

Stationery

Hornstein, A., rue Tekke, Pera.
 Kroubalkian, K., Imp., Grand Tunnel Han, Galata.
 Soc. An. de Papeterie et d'Imprimerie. Anciens Etabl. Fratelli Haïm, Galata.
 Zellich, Henri, & Co. Imp., 21 Rue Mahmoudieh, Galata
 Zellitch Frères, Rue Mahmoudieh, Galata.

Sugar, Coffee and Rice

American Company for International Commerce, Chamli Han, 33-34, Stamboul.
 Bostandjoglou, A., & Co., Abit Han, No. 20, Galata.
 Crassopoulos, Basile C., 11 Rue Smyrne, Emin Eanu, Stamboul
 Faraggi, Léon, Bouyuk Kenadjian Han 1-8, Baghtché Capou, Stamboul.
 Eustathopoulo, Nap., & Son, rue Kara Moustafa, Ali Ekber Han, Galata.
 Fransès, Salvator; Tchalian Han 7, Rue Kurekdjiler, Galata.
 Fringhian, Meg., Imp., Messadet Han, Stamboul.
 Nederlandsche Orient Handelsmaatschappy, Messadet Han, Stamboul.
 Saraslanoglou & Prodomides, Nev Chehir Han 7, Stamboul.



Paroussiadis, C., & Co., Rue de la Douane, Ada Han 12, Galata.
 Phouphas, Triandaphyllos M, Yeni Han 8-9, Fermentedjiler, Galata.
 Schemtob, Fils d'Abraham, Tchalian Han, Galata.
 Société Générale de Commerce, Importers, Rue Hassirdjilar, No. 12, Stamboul.

Surveyors

Psychakis, M., 6 Anadol Han, Stamboul.

Tanning

Tripot, C. N., & Fils, 11 rue de la Quarantaine, Galata.

Textiles

Faraggi, Léon, Bouyouk Kenadjian Han, Bagtché Capou, Stamboul.

Tobacco

Abazoglou, Jean, Exporter, Abed Han 30, Galata.
 Balekdjian Brothers, Exporter, Kutchuk Turkia Han, Stamboul.
 Foscolo, Mango & Co., Ltd., Exporters, Hovaghimian Han, Galata.
 Galani, John A., Merkez Richtim Han, Galata.
 Gary Tobacco Co., Inc., Merkez Richtim Han, Galata.
 Levy, M., & Co., Exp., Emin Bey Han 9, Stamboul.
 Margaritoff, Demetre M., Exporter, Aïnopoulo Han, Stamboul.
 Mizrahi, Oscar, Exporter, Djedid Han, Tahta Kalé, Stamboul.
 Nemli Zadé Djemal, Exporter, Nemli Zadé Han, Sirkedji, Stamboul.
 Schemtob, Fils d'Abraham, Tchalian Han, Kurekdjiler, Galata.

Tourist Agency

American Express Co., Nichastadjian Han, Rue Voivoda, Galata.

Typewriters and Supplies

Hornstein, A., rue Tekke, Pera.
 Kroubalkian, K., Sole Agent & Depositor for Turkey, «Royal» and «Corona»
 Typewriters and Globe-Wernicke Products, Buyuk Tunnel Han, Galata.
 Soc. An. de Papeterie et d'Imprimerie, Imp., Anciens Etabl. Fratelli Haïm, Galata

Underwriters

Back & Manson Insurance, Ltd., Palazzo Karakeny, Galata.

Wines and Liquors

Economic Cooperative Society, Ltd., Rue Voivoda, Galata.
 Phouphas, Triandaphyllos M., Yeni Han, Galata.
 Sadullah, Levy & Mandil, Importers, Mahmoud Pacha, Stamboul.

Wool and Mohair

Arsen, A. G., & Co., Exp., Midhat Pacha Han, Stamboul.
 Edwards & Sons, (Near East) Ltd., Turkia Han, Rue Kutubhané, Stamboul;
 Stamboul Boîte Postale No. 468.
 Fresco, Fils d'Aslan, Exporters. Iktissat Han, Galata.
 Gulbenkian Bros. & Co., Exporters, Gulbenkian Han, Galata.
 Hatschadourian, Jeghia, Exp., 41, Katirdjioglou Han, Stamboul
 Khan Erères, Exp., Astardjian Han, Stamboul
 Levy, M., & Co., Exporters, Emin Bey Han, Stamboul
 Roditi, A., Exporters, Turkia Han, Stamboul.
 Stock & Mountain, Philippidès Han, Stamboul.
 Taranto, Nissim, Kenadjian Han, Stamboul.

Woolen Goods

Fotiadi, Alexandre D., 21 bis, Findjandjiler, Stamboul.

Individual Members.

Blattner Andrew, 3-4, Bosphorus Han, Kara Moustafa Street, Galata.
 Chester, Arthur T., 22 rue Agha Hamam, Pera.
 Crane, F. P., Standard Oil Co. of New York, Merkez Richtim Han, Galata.
 Damon, Theron J., Yildiz Han, Galata.
 Davis, C. Claflin, American Red Cross, Pera.
 Fowle, Luther R., American Bible House, Stamboul.
 Gates, C. F., D. D., LL.D., President, Robert College, Roumeli Hissar.
 Gillespie, J. E., American Embassy, Pera.
 Goodsell, Rev. F.F., American Missions, American Bible House, Stamboul.
 Gulmezian, L., Legal Adviser, c/o Standard Oil Co. of New York, Galata.
 Gunkel, Oscar; Merkez Richtim Han, Galata.
 Heizer, Oscar S., American Consular Service, Pera.
 Heck, Lewis, Manager, Edgar B. Howard, Import-Export, Demir Capou Djad.,
 37-39, Stamboul.
 Huntington, Geo. H., Professor, Robert College, Roumeli Hissar.
 Jaquith, H. C., Director, Near East Relief, Ortakeuy.
 Kyfioti, John, Manager of the Maison Psalty, Furniture House & Factory, Pera.
 Knapp, J. H., c/o Near East Relief, Ortakeuy.
 Leavitt, Arthur H., care G. & A. Baker Ltd., Stamboul.
 Mandil, Harry R., Tchupluk, Stamboul.
 Mizzi, Dr. Lewis F., 11 St. Pierre Han, Galata.
 Peet, W. W., American Bible House, Stamboul.
 Ravndal, G. Bie, American Consular Service, Pera.
 Snowden, Dr. Albert A., c/o Hotel Tokatljan, Pera.
 Stevens, Elbert C., Executive Secretary, Y.M.C.A., Stamboul.
 Tchertchian, V. D., 60 Mehmed Ali Pasha Han, Galata.
 Tompkins, V. D., Standard Oil Co. of New York, Merkez Richtim Han, Galata.
 Vuccino, C., Cité Française, Galata.
 Vuccino, G., Cité Française, Galata.
 Weisz, Felix, Manager, Back and Manson, Palazzo Karakeuy, Galata.
 Wills, A.E., U.S. Shipping Board, Cité Française, Galata.

LIFE MEMBERS.

G. BIE RAVNDAL*,
 American Consular Service, Constantinople.
 CHARLES R. CRANE
 70 Fifth Ave., New York
 CLEVELAND H. DODGE,
 Phelps, Dodge Co., 99 John Str., New York.
 JAMES A. FARRELL,
 United States Steel Corporation, 71 Broadway, New York.
 ARTHUR B. FARQUHAR,
 A. B. Farquhar Company, 44 Whitehall, New York.
 H. E. HUXLEY,
 United States Rubber Export Company, 1790 Broadway, New York.
 GEORGE WARREN BROWN,
 Brown Shoe Company, Inc., 1018 Washington Ave., St. Louis, Missouri.
 WM. E. BEMIS,**
 Standard Oil Company, 26 Broadway, New York.
 C. H. MINOR,
 Western Electric Company, 463 West St., New York City.
 WILLARD STRAIGHT,***
 LUCIEN IRVING THOMAS,
 Standard Oil Company of New York.
 HOWARD HEINZ,
 H. J. Heinz & Co., Pittsburgh Pa.

*) Elected honorary life member at annual meeting held Jan. 26, 1915.

**) Died Nov. 29th, 1915.

***) Died during the war.

MEMBERS in SALONIKI. Greece.

Peppo A. Alvo, 31 Rue Franque. Commission Agent & Representative.

Sam Arditti, Rue des Banque No, 1.

Banque d'Athènes.

Benis Frères, Exporters of raw skins, wool, mohair and opium.

Haim & Albert Benveniste. General Importers and exporters.

Bourne & Co., Singer sewing machines.

Isaac Errera, Candles ; groceries ; starch.

Georgiadès Bros. & Co., Butter ; cheese ; dried fruit—almonds, dates, figs, raisins.

Juda & Salmona. Copper ; cotton goods ; cotton seed oil ; drugs ; pharmaceutical products ; groceries ; metals—tin, zinc ; lubricating oils ; oleo oil.

The Levant Company, General importers & exporters.

Henri Modiano & Co., Rue Franque 39. Cotton goods ; oleo oil, salad cotton oil ; sugar.

Is. Modiano Frères & Fils. Cotton seed oil ; soap ; stationery.

Molho Frères, Boots & shoes ; cotton seed oil ; concrete & cement ; flour ; importers of coal ; insurance agents ; oleo oil ; shipping & shipping agents.

Moise Morpurgo, Cotton goods.

Barouh Sarfati, Wool, mohair.

Albert Scialom & Co., Fennel seed ; gum ; mastic ; opium ; poppy seed ; saffron.

Fils de J. Scialom & Co., Leather ; nuts ; seed ; opium.

D. Serafas, Leather ; lumbers ; skins ; tobacco ; wool ; mohair.

Isaac I. Vahiel.

Dr George E. White, 5 Rue Franque.

BANQUE DE SALONIQUE

Siège Social à Constantinople—Galata, Rue Voïvoda

Agence à Stamboul : Rue Achir Effendi Kiutubhané.

Bureau à Péra : Grand Rue de Péra

Succursales : Andrinople, Cavalla, Salonique, Samsoun, Smyrne.

Capital Frs. 30.000.000 (≡) Réserves Frs. 10.057.533,52

Service spécial de caisse d'Epargne

La Banque de Salonique s'occupe de toutes opérations de Banque

MEMBERS in ALEPPO, Syria.

- G. G. Abdeni & Co.**, Agricultural implements; boots & shoes; general importers exporters; leather, skins, hides, furs.
- Akras Frères**, Commission agents; insurance agents.
- Charles Balit & Co.**, Silk goods; skins, hides, furs.
- Siahou J. Chammah**, Importer of copper; cotton yarn; drugs. pharmaceutical products.
- Joseph E. F. Dwek**, Importers of cotton goods; sultana raisins; woolen goods.
- Etablissement Orosdi Back**, Ready-made clothing; hosiery.
- Elias Hindié**, Agricultural implements; cotton goods; gum tragacanth; skins, hides, furs.
- Nicolas Hindié**, Importing and exporting; banking; specializing in importation of foodstuffs, and exportation of wool, mohair, gum tragacanth, gallnuts, skins, hides and furs.
- Lorenzo Y. Manachy**, Cotton goods; cotton seed oil; gum tragacanth; hardware, tools; wool, mohair.
- Fratelli Marcopoli**, Guts (Sausage casings); nuts, seeds; wool, mohair.
- Joseph Marcopoli**, Importer of cotton goods, lumber of all kinds, paints and varnishes.
- Habib Mégarbané et Fils**, Dried fruits—almonds, dates, figs, raisins, etc.; general importers, exporters; opium, petroleum; sugar; wool, mohair.
- Shuep & Co.**, Cotton goods; dyes: linoleum, oil cloth; typewriters, supplies.
- Société Suisse de Commerce pour la Syrie.**

KEUN, LAVINO AND COMPANY, SMYRNA

Merchants. Steamship and Insurance Agents.

GENERAL AGENTS IN THE LEVANT FOR:

The United American Lines, Inc., of NEW YORK

The Alliance Assurance Co., Ltd., of LONDON

(Fire and Life)

SPECIALTIES: Emery Stone, Chrome Ore, Opium, Wool, Olive Oil
and Soap, Nut Galls, Licorice Root, Gum., etc.

LARGE EXPORTERS TO THE UNITED STATES.

ASIA MINOR

Gary Tobacco Co., Inc., Samsoun, Exporters of tobacco

BULGARIA

Arnold, Henry R., c/o Standard Oil Co., Sofia.

Kouleff, Ivan Tz., Rue Ferdinandova No 5, Bourgas. Wholesale raw iron and steel, nails, tin, galvanized sheets, horse shoes, etc.

Summers, Herbert S., c/o Standard Oil Co., Sofia.

Vassileff, Grigor, 112 Ulitza Rakovska, Sofia. Lawyer.

EGYPT

American Foreign Trade Corp., Egyptian-Syrian Dept., Cairo.

FRANCE

Banque Impériale Ottomane, 7 Rue Meyerbeer, Paris.

GERMANY

Feldman, Edward D., 38 Gitschiner Strasse 38, Berlin. Importer and Exporter manufacturer of automatic numbering stamps and games.

GREECE (for Saloniki, see Page XVI)

Philippou, A., 24, Rue du Stade, Athens.

The Oriental Tobacco Trading Co., Cavalla. Tobacco.

Export Steamship Corp., Yannulato Bldg., Piraeus. Shipping.

Sourlanga, E. N., Fils, Mitylene. General merchants and Leather manufacturers.

HOLLAND

Martinus Nijhoff, Lange Voorhout 9, S. Gravenhage.

W^m H. Müller & Co., The Hague.

ITALY

J. P. Spanier, Western Union Cable System, Via Marina Nuova 14-18, Naples.

MESOPOTAMIA

MacAndrews & Forbes & Co., Bagdad.

Naaman Frères, Bagdad.

K. & D. Kevork Skender, Bagdad.

PALESTINE

The Anglo Palestine Co., Ltd., Jerusalem.

Elias Thomas Gelat, Jerusalem.

The Vacuum Oil Company, Jaffa.

PERSIA

Avraam V. Panayotoglou, Serai Emir, Teheran. Export-Import & Commission agent.

ROUMANIA

Culucundis, G. M., 26 St. Apostolis Str., Galatz. Steamship agents, Charterers. Coal importers.

«**La Cometa**», Société Anonyme Roumaine pour l'Industrie et le Commerce de Pétrole, Rue Académie 30, Bucharest. Petroleum.

Petrol Block, Soc. An. Roumaine, Str. Nicolae Golescu No. 5, Bucharest. Petroleum.

«**Romano-Americana**», Societate Anonima pentru Industria, Comerciul si Exportul Petrolului, Stavropoleos 6, Bucharest. Petroleum.

A. Theodoridi & Co., Braila. Steamship owners and agents and coal importers.

SYRIA (for Aleppo see Page XVII)

Charles Corm & Cie., Head Office: BEIRUT, Place Assour; branches: BEIRUT, Rues des Halles et de Basta; DAMASCUS, Rue Salhié et Naora; ALEPPO, Rue Naora; ALEXANDRETTA, Place Gouraud; LATTAQUIE, Rue de Sérail; TRIPOLI, Place du Tall.

Agent for FORD Cars, FORDSON Tractors, OLIVER Plows, McCORMICK Reapers & Binders, NEW RACINE Threshers, INTERNATIONAL Motors, FIRESTONE Tires, CHAMPION Plugs, etc., etc.

C. P. RIZOPOULOS & D. G. ARABOGLOU**STEAMSHIP AGENTS & BROKERS****COMMISSION AGENTS—COAL CONTRACTORS****AGENTS**

for the

EXPORT STEAMSHIP CORPORATION of NEW YORK**THE NORWEGIAN RUSSIA LINE**

Managers Winge & Co.

CHRISTIANIA**And Many Greek Steamship Owners****46 GALATA QUAY, CONSTANTINOPLE**

Codes: ABC 5th Edition
Scott's 10th Edition
Bentley's

Cable: RIZOPOULOS-Constantinople
Telephone: PÉRA 1930

MEMBERS

Federated American Chambers of Commerce of the Near East

Offices: 110 East 42nd Street, New York.

C. Alexopoulos Bros. Inc.,

220 Broadway, New York City.

Exporters and importers specializing in the exporting of cotton cloth particularly grey sheetings. Branches in Athens and Constantinople.

Allied Forwarding & Shipping Company,

11 Moore Street, New York City.

Freight forwarders and shipping agents.

American Company for International Commerce,

60 Broadway, New York City.

Exporters, importers and merchants.

American Cotton Oil Company,

65 Broadway, New York City,

Manufacturers and exporters of cotton seed oil.

American Express Company.

65 Broadway, New York City.

Bankers, forwarders and travel directors. Offices at Constantinople and Athens.

The American Tobacco Company,

111 Fifth Avenue, New York City.

Manufacturers of cigars and cigarettes. Buyers of Turkish tobacco.

Aspegren & Co.,

Produce Exchange, New York City.

Exporters of vegetable oils, specializing in cotton seed oil.

Associated Tire Stores Corp.,

250 West 54th St., New York City.

Dealers and exporters of automobile tires and tubes.

Banca Chrissoveloni S. A. R. of Bucarest, Roumania,

723 Seventh Avenue, New York City.

Banking house with head Office at Bucharest.

Bear Mill Mfg. Co.,

120 Franklin Street, New York City.

Cotton textile merchants and exporters.

Frederik Blank & Co.,

11 Moore Street, New York City.

Export and import merchants.

Blaw-Knox Company,

30 East 42d Street, New York City.

Construction engineers, specializing in steel and concrete construction.

- A. H. Bull & Co.,**
40 West Street, New York City.
Steamship owners and operators maintaining services to Egypt, Greece and Turkey.
- Bush Beach & Gent Inc.,**
80 Maiden Lane, New York City.
Exporters and importers, specializing in all kinds of chemicals.
- Caldwell & Co.,**
50 Broad Street, New York City.
Freight forwarders and shipping agents.
- California Peach & Fig Growers,**
P. O. Box 1282, Fresno, California.
- Frank C. Clark,**
Times Building, New York City.
Tourist bureau, conducting an annual tour to the Near East.
- The Commercial Cable Company,**
20 Broad Street, New York City.
Owners and operators of Commercial Cables having direct contact with the Near East.
- The Commercial Union of America,**
25 Broadway, New York City.
Exporters and importers specializing in food stuffs. Offices at Piraeus and Greece. Connections throughout the Near East.
- Thos. Cook & Son,**
245 Broadway, New York City.
Tourist Bureau conducting an annual cruise to the Near East.
- Crane Export Corporation,**
19-25 West 44th Street, New York City.
Exporters of valves, sanitary ware, etc.
- Cleveland H. Dodge, Phelps-Dodge Co.,**
99 John Street, New York City.
- Emmons Coal Mining Co.,**
Land Title Building, Philadelphia, Pa.
Coal mine operators.
- Enterprise Mfg. Co.,**
Third & Dauphin Streets, Philadelphia, Pa.
Manufacturers of meat choppers.
- Equitable Trust Company,**
37 Wall Street, New York City.
Trust organized under the laws of the state of New York having foreign connections throughout the Near East.
- Export Steamship Corp.,**
25 Broadway, New York City.
Steamship owners and operators maintaining service between U. S. and Greece.
- Export Transportation Company,**
42 Broadway, New York City.
Steamship owners and operators. Service between New York and Constantinople.

A. B. Farquhar, A. B. Farquhar Company,

44 Whitehall, New York.

Agricultural implements.

James A. Farrell, President, U. S. Steel Corp.,

71 Broadway, New York.

The Foundation Company,

120 Liberty Street, New York City.

Contractors and builders interested in railways, port developments and large scale construction work.

Furness Withy & Co. Ltd.,

34 Whitehall Street, New York.

Steamship owners, operators and agents maintaining services between New York, England and all points in the Levant.

Gary Tobacco Co.,

212 Fifth Avenue, New York City.

Dealers in raw tobacco.

A. Gastun & Co. Inc.,

48 Stone Street, New York City.

Exporters and importers of general merchandise, specializing in food products and textiles.

Geyelin & Company Inc.,

108 South 4th Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

Steamship agents and freight forwarders.

The Goulds Mfg. Co.,

16 Murray Street, New York City.

Manufacturers of pumps of all descriptions.

Guaranty Trust Company,

140 Broadway, New York City.

General banking business with correspondents throughout the Near East.

Howard Heinz, H. J. Heinz Co.,

Pittsburgh, Pa.

Food products,

Hills Bros. Company,

375 Washington St., New York City.

Importers of dates and other dried fruits. Exporters of products made in the U. S., particularly to Red Sea points.

Edgar B. Howard, Registered,

Land Title Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

Exporters and importers of general merchandise. Branch office at Constantinople with agents in other important cities in the Near East.

E. H. Huxley, U. S. Rubber Export Co.,

1790 Broadway, New York City.

Exporters of rubber.

Irving National Bank,

233 Broadway, New York City.

General banking business with correspondents throughout the Near East.

Jones & Laughlin Steel Co.,

Pittsburgh, Pa.

Manufacturers of steel products of all kinds, especially rails and structural, nails, etc.

Ernest J. Krautly,

367 Wadsworth Avenue, New York City.

Exporter and importer of general merchandise.

E. J. Lavino & Co.,

Bullitt Building, S. 4th Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

Importers and dealers in ores and metals,

Lawrence & Co.,

24 Thomas St., New York City.

Manufacturers of cotton textiles, including hosiery.

Levant American Commercial Co. Inc.,

160 Broadway, New York City.

Exporters and importers of general merchandise.

Lockwood, Greene & Co.,

101 Park Avenue, New York City.

Contractors and builders interested in railways, port developments and large scale construction work.

The Lucey Manufacturing Co.,

233 Broadway, New York City.

Manufacturers and dealers in oil well supplies of all kinds. Branch at Polest, Rumania.

F. C. Luthi & Co. Inc.,

44 Beaver St., New York City.

Exporters and importers of general merchandise, specializing in foodstuffs.

McAndrews & Forbes Co.,

200 5th Avenue, New York City.

Importers of licorice.

Geo. H. McFadden & Bro.,

25 Broad St., New York City and 121 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Raw cotton merchants.

Manhattan Rubber Mfg. Co.,

120 Broadway, New York City.

Manufacturers of mechanical rubber goods.

Maple Leaf Milling Co.,

25 Broadway, New York City.

Manufacturers of flour.

Mather & Co.,

51 Wall Street, New York City.

Insurance brokers and underwriters.

Minot, Hooper & Co.,

11 Thomas St., New York City.

Manufacturers of cotton textiles, specializing in three yard grey sheetings.

National Bank of Commerce in New York,

31 Nassau Street, New York City.

General banking business with correspondents throughout the Near East.

National Supply Corp.,

120 Broadway, New York City.

Manufacturers and dealers in oil well supplies of all descriptions.

New Moline Plow Company,

Moline, Illinois.

Agricultural implements.

Oil Well Supply Co.,

Pittsburgh, Pa.

Manufacturers and dealers in oil well supplies of all descriptions.

Oriental Navigation Co.,

39 Broadway, New York City.

Owners and operators of steamship lines plying between the United States and the principal ports of the Near East.

Oriental Navigation Company,

39 Broadway, New York City.

Steamship owners and operators maintaining services to Egyptian, Syrian and Palestine ports.

John C. Paige & Sons,

115 Broadway, New York City.

Insurance agents and brokers.

The Persian Trading Corp.,

254 4th Avenue, New York City.

Exporters and importers of general merchandise, dealing principally with Persia.

Pittsburgh Plate Glass Co.,

Frick Building, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Manufacturers of plate glass.

Pittsburgh Steel Products Co.,

Pittsburgh, Pa.

Manufacturers of Seamless Steel Tubing, including Boiler and Locomotive Tubes.

Raymond & Whitcomb Company,

225 Fifth Avenue, New York City.

Tourists agents and directors operating annual cruise to the Mediterranean and the Near East.

The John Simmons Company,

102-110 Center Street, New York City.

Manufacturers and dealers in iron and steel products. Exporters of machinery.

Southern Cotton Oil Company,

120 Broadway, New York City.

Manufacturers and exporters of cotton oil.

G. A. Stafford Company,

22 Thomas Street, New York City.

Manufacturers and exporters of cotton textiles.

Standard Commercial Tobacco Company, Inc.,

120 Broadway, New York City.

Importers and dealers in raw tobacco.

Standard Oil Company of New Jersey.

26 Broadway, New York City.

Manufacturers of petroleum products.

Standard Oil Company of New York,

26 Broadway, New York City.

Purchasers of petroleum and all its products at Constantinople, Piraeus, Sofia and Bucharest.

Mr. Albert W. Staub, Robert College and American University of Beirut,

18 East 41st Street, New York City.

The Emanuel Stern Company,

24 Stone Street, New York City.

Exporters and importers of general merchandise.

J. P. Stevens & Company,

29 Thomas Street, New York City.

Merchants and exporters of cotton textiles.

The Studebaker Corporation,

South Bend, Ind.

Manufacturers of automobiles and agricultural implements.

Leon Nissim Taranto,

280 Broadway, New York City.

Exporter and importer, specializing in Turkish markets.

The Tobacco Products Corp.,

1790 Broadway, New York City.

Manufacturers of cigarettes and other tobacco products. Buying offices throughout the Near East. The American Foreign Trade Corp., is a subsidiary of the Tobacco Products Corp., and is located at Constantinople.

Tobacco Trading & Finance Corp.,

47 Beaver Street, New York City.

Importers and dealers in raw tobacco. Exporters of general merchandise.

U. S. Steel Products Company,

30 Church Street, New York City.

Exporters of iron and steel products of the United States Steel Corp.

Vacuum Oil Company,

61 Broadway, New York City.

Exporters of petroleum products.

Washburn-Crosby Company,

Minneapolis, Minn.

Manufacturers of flour.

Wellington Sears & Company

93 Franklin Street, Boston, Mass.

Manufacturers and exporters of cotton textiles.

Woodward Baldwin & Company,

43 Worth Street, New York City.

Merchants and exporters of cotton textiles.

William Wrigley Jr., Company,

400 North Michigan Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

Manufacturers of chewing gum.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
Mr. Heizer Appointed Consul at Jerusalem ; Progress in Palestine	633
Constantinople's Rest Days	640
Constantinople's Loaf of Bread.	640
Foreign Capital in Turkey.....	642
News from Greece	644
United States Potash Production.....	646
Matches	646
Tourist Steamers for Egypt.	648
A New Immigration Bill	648
Calais to Cairo.....	650
Protection Against Malaria.....	650
American Archæologists at Bagdad	652
The Cotton Situation	652
Pilferage Losses.....	654
A Serew Loose Somewhere	656
Bulgarian Exchange and Optimism.....	656
Bulgarian Commerce in 1922.....	656
American Banking Service	658
Arabs.....	658
The Pistachios of Aleppo	660
Turkish Imports and Exports	662
Far East Getting its Milk from America.	662
Plants from All Lands	664
Constantinople Nominal Closing Rates for Cheques on New York, Nov. 1923	664
Coffee a Friend of Man.....	666
Proposed Cereal Exchange	666
Over the North Pole By Airplane.....	666
Personalia ..	668
Bulletin des Offres Commerciales,.....	670
The Harding Memorial.....	674
Fermeture de sûreté pour caisses d'emballage	674
Constantinople Electric Cars.....	674
Market Report of the Ionian Bank Limited, Constantinople Branch, for November, 1923.....	676
Tables of Weights and Measures.....	683