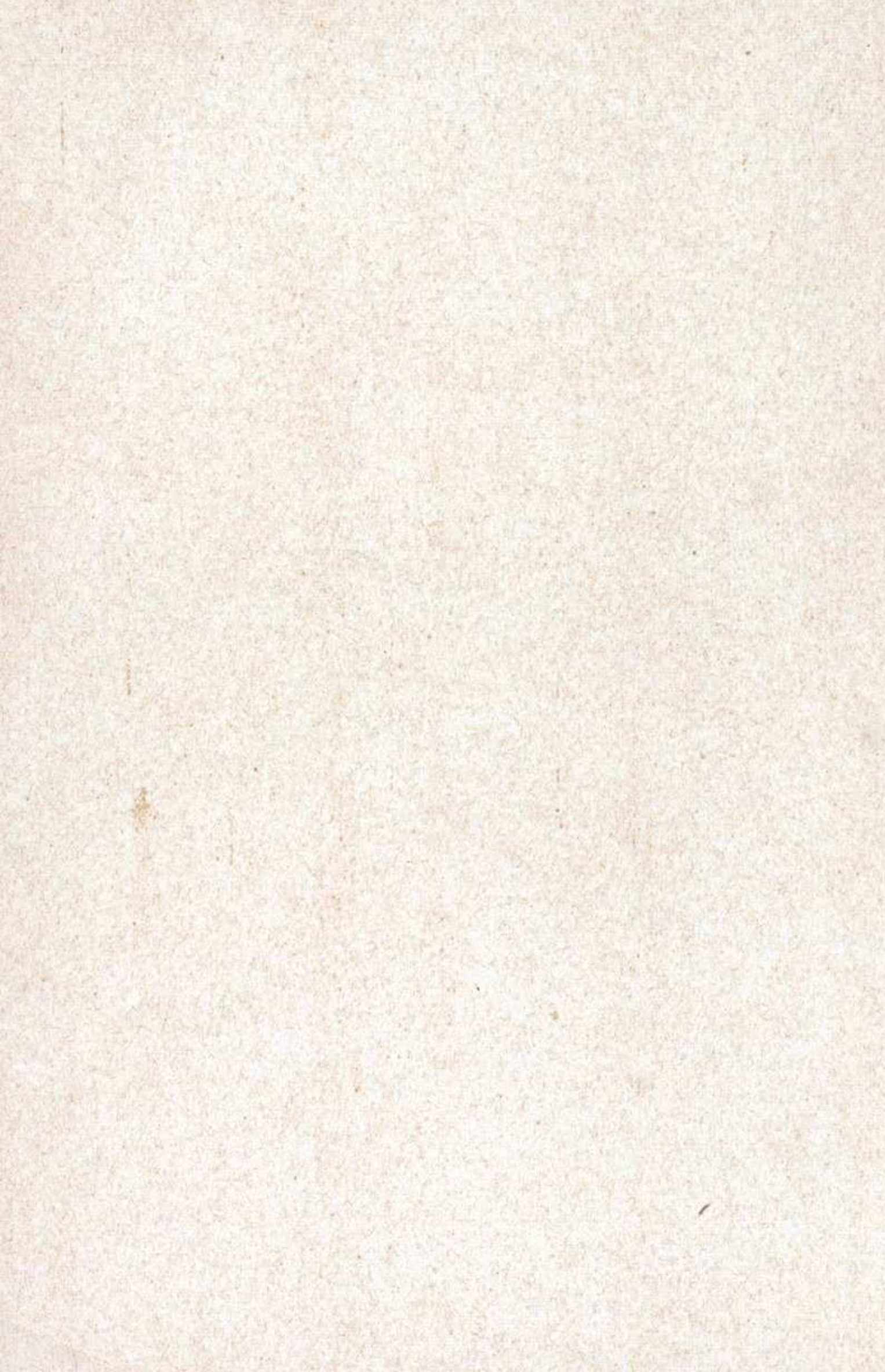


CATALOGUE
OF
ST. PAUL'S COLLEGIATE
INSTITUTE

TARSUS, ASIA MINOR

Nineteenth Year

1906-7



CATALOGUE
OF
ST. PAUL'S COLLEGIATE
INSTITUTE

TARSUS, ASIA MINOR

Nineteenth Year

1906-7



ORGANIZATION AND HISTORY

St. Paul's College and St. Paul's Academy, each with a course of study covering five years, together form the Institute. The Academy was opened in the fall of 1888, only eight pupils being in attendance. The College graduated its first class in June 1893. That the School met a felt want in these regions is proved by the steadily increasing numbers of its students. Many more would come were there dormitories to receive them. The unquenchable hunger for Christian education in these Apostolic Lands is one of the best fruits of the Gospel, and a sure promise of its ultimate triumph.

In the spring of 1885, the late Col. Elliott F. Shepard, of New York City, had a conference in Tarsus with the missionary of the American Board who at that time had charge of the work in the Cilician Plain. The past glories of the city and its neighborhood, and the demand now made by the young churches of Cilicia for higher education for their children were set before the visitor; and, like his ancestors at Boston in 1630, he "began to think upon a College." The result was seen when, in March 1887, he got a Bill passed through the Legislature of the State of New York organizing "St. Paul's Institute at Tarsus." Dr. Howard Crosby was the first President of the Board of Trustees. After his death Dr. Henry M. MacCracken, Chancellor of New York University, was appointed President. In November 1903 the Institute, consisting of its two Departments, was formally transferred to the American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions; and is now under the control of the Prudential Committee of that Board. Since the lamented death of our Founder, in March 1893, his widow, Mrs. Elliott F. Shepard, and her son-in-law and daughter, Dr. and Mrs. William Jay Schieffelin, have generously assisted the School in many ways. In this good work they ask the co-operation of all friends of missions. St. Paul's Academy gives a good preparation for business life to young men who do not wish to take the full course in College, besides the work it does as a preparatory-school for those who do. St. Paul's College, as may be seen in its program of studies, aims to train men thoroughly in all the chief branches of Christian learning. In harmony with the express wish of our Founder, and the views and desires of all the teachers, the College has as its special object the preparation of men for entrance to the Theological Seminary at Marash, or the Medical Department of the Syrian Protestant College at Beirut, or the teacher's desk in the High Schools of the country.

Tarsus, on the river Cydnus, is eighteen miles from Mersine, the port of Cilicia, and is connected by rail with both Mersine and Adana. The buildings of the Institute are situated on high ground in the outskirts of the city, and command a fine view of the great Plain, and of the long line of the Taurus mountains. The Cilician Gates, the famous Pass through the Taurus 30 miles away, brings the interior of Asia Minor into direct communication with Tarsus. This, and the fact that there is no other college of the American Board for young men within less than six days' journey, make the situation of Tarsus for a school like this especially favorable.

CALENDAR

1907

| | | | |
|-----------|-----|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| SEPTEMBER | 25, | <i>Wednesday noon,</i> | College and Academy open. |
| NOVEMBER | 28, | <i>Thursday,</i> | Thanksgiving Day. |
| DECEMBER | 25, | <i>Wednesday,</i> | Christmas. |

1908

| | | | |
|-----------|-------|----------------------------|---|
| JANUARY | 3-10, | | Semester Examinations. |
| JANUARY | 10, | <i>Friday noon,</i> | to JANUARY 20, <i>Monday noon,</i> Winter Vacation. |
| JANUARY | 9, | <i>Monday noon,</i> | Second Semester begins. |
| FEBRUARY | 9, | <i>Sunday,</i> | Day of Prayer for Colleges. |
| MARCH | 14, | <i>Saturday,</i> | Founder's Day. |
| | | | Easter Vacation, ten days (The Oriental Easter). |
| JUNE | 7, | <i>Sunday,</i> | Baccalaureate Sermon. |
| JUNE | 10, | <i>Wednesday,</i> | Academy Prize Speaking and Gymnastics Field Day. |
| JUNE | 11, | <i>Thursday,</i> | Academy Commencement and Athletics Field Day. |
| JUNE | 12, | <i>Friday,</i> | College Prize Speaking and Graduation Exercises. |
| JUNE | 13, | <i>Saturday,</i> | Summer Vacation begins. |
| SEPTEMBER | 28, | <i>Wednesday noon,</i> | College and Academy open. |
| NOVEMBER | 26, | <i>Thursday,</i> | Thanksgiving Day. |
| DECEMBER | 25, | <i>Wednesday,</i> | Christmas. |

NEW YORK BOARD

HENRY MITCHELL MacCRACKEN, D.D., LL.D.,
Chancellor of New York University, *President.*

DANIEL W. McWILLIAMS, Esq., *Secretary.*

FREDERICK A. BOOTH, Esq., *Treasurer.*

WILLIAM JAY SCHIEFFELIN, Ph.D.

*PRUDENTIAL COMMITTEE OF THE
AMERICAN BOARD*

SAMUEL B. CAPEN, LL.D., *President.*

HENRY HOPKINS, D.D., *Vice-President.*

WILLIAM W. JORDAN, D.D.

CHARLES A. HOPKINS.

G. HENRY WHITCOMB.

J. M. W. HALL.

SAMUEL C. DARLING.

EDWARD C. MOORE, D.D.

FRANCIS E. CLARK, D.D.

EDWARD WHITIN.

FRANCIS O. WINSLOW.

ARTHUR L. GILLETT, D.D.

BOARD OF MANAGERS

CHOSEN BY THE CENTRAL TURKEY MISSION

REV. THOMAS D. CHRISTIE, *Chairman, Ex-Officio, Tarsus.*

REV. WILLIAM N. CHAMBERS, *Adana.*

JESSE K. MARDEN, M.D., *Adana.*

REV. JOHN C. MARTIN, *Hadjin.*

LUCIUS O. LEE, D.D., *Marash.*

REV. FREDERICK W. MACALLUM, *Marash.*

FACULTY

- REV. THOMAS DAVIDSON CHRISTIE, D.D., LL.D.,
*President, and Professor of Mental and Moral Philosophy
and Geology.*
- MRS. CARMELITE BREWER CHRISTIE, B.A.,
English Composition and Penmanship.
- HENRY E. IMER, B.A.,
Professor of French.
- *ELIZABETH HALE BREWER, M.A.,
Professor of English and Mathematics.
- SIMON V. KEUPELIAN, B.D.,
Professor of Turkish, History, and Logic.
- REV. SAMUEL MELKONIAN, B.A., B.D.,
Professor of English and Principal of St. Paul's Academy.
- KRIKOR H. KALOOSDIAN, B.A.,
Professor of Armenian.
- ARAM BAGHDIKIAN, B.A., B.D.,
Professor of Chemistry, Physics, Botany, and Zoology.
- TOROS YESSAIAN, B.A.,
Manager of Industrial Department.
- DEMETRIOS THEOKHARIDES, B.A.,
Instructor in Greek and Geography,
- VICTOR E. MARRIOTT, B.A.,
*Librarian, Instructor in Psychology, English, and Political
Economy.*
- ARSEN CHORBADJIAN, B.A.,
Instructor in Astronomy and Mathematics.
- PENJAMIN GAYZAKIAN, B.A., B.D.,
Vocal Music.
- JESSE HADJINLIAN, B.A.,
Leader of Orchestra and Teacher of Instrumental Music.

*Absent for the year.

GENERAL STATEMENT

ADMISSION

Without special vote of the Faculty, no boy will be received as a boarder who is under fourteen years of age. Candidates for admission must bring certificates of their good moral character. Candidates for advanced standing must pass examinations in all the studies that have been pursued by the class they wish to enter.

EXPENSES

There are two tables, students' table and teachers' table, and expenses vary accordingly. Boys eating at the teachers' table pay seventeen Turkish pounds a year, exclusive of vacations, for board, tuition, light, and a place in the dormitory. Those eating at the common table pay ten Turkish pounds. Instrumental music is extra. Boys at the teachers' table must bring their own forks, spoons, napkins, and rings; and each boarder is required to furnish his own bedding, an umbrella, and towels. The students pay for their own washing. Books are rented at a reasonable rate to those unable to buy.

BENEFICIARIES AND INDUSTRIAL DEPARTMENT

In accordance with our Founder's intention, and the needs of the country, a limited number of promising boys are assisted in meeting their expenses. The greatest care is exercised in the selection of beneficiaries. Our fund for this purpose is not equal to the demands upon it. Forty dollars in the way of help enables a young man to board and study here for a year. Attention is called to the following regulations:—

1. The beneficiary aid will be given as a loan. The student will give his note, signed by some responsible person, for that part of his tuition which he is unable to pay. To pay this debt, the student will be required to do manual or other work which the College assigns him. His work will be estimated at its proper value and the amount subtracted from the note. At the end of the year this note will be cancelled and a new one made out for the balance due the School.

2. Unless the student's work is satisfactory, it will not be accepted in payment of the note.

3. Any student whose scholarship, conduct, or spirit in work is not good, will not be received as a beneficiary the following year.

4. No student will be allowed to change his work, but must do the work assigned. As the work is frequently changed, this is perfectly fair to all.

SEMESTERS AND VACATIONS

The school-year is divided into semesters, the second semester beginning after the Christmas holidays. Two vacations are given, at the Oriental Christmas and Easter.

LANGUAGES

Thorough instruction is given in five languages, English, French, Turkish, Armenian and Greek; each student takes four of these, the Armenian and Greek being mutually exclusive. In the College Department, as far as possible, the language of instruction and conversation is English.

HEALTH

The Institute is situated on a fine slope just outside the city, swept by fresh breezes from sea and mountain. There is a good supply of fresh water on the premises, brought in iron pipes from the Cydnus.

Gymnastic exercise is compulsory. A Field-day is held once a year, when prizes are given for excellence in gymnastics and athletics. The health of the students is good. It is a cause for thankfulness that since the School was opened, in 1888, but one student has died here in term-time.

RELIGIOUS EXERCISES

Each day's work is opened with prayer, singing, and reading of the Scriptures; and closed in the afternoon with prayer and singing. Regular lessons in the Bible are given to each class every morning after prayers. The weekly prayer-meeting is held on Wednesday evening. On the Lord's Day there is Sabbath-school in the morning; a preaching service in the church in the afternoon; and a prayer-meeting in the evening, conducted by members of the Y.M.C.A. The School is frequently blessed with helpful revivals.

Besides these services, there are frequent religious addresses given by the President and others.

The Y.M.C.A. of the Institute is a strong society, whose influence for good is felt throughout the School. It owns the be-

ginnings of a good library, to which the members will be glad to receive additions in the way of books in various languages.

MUSIC

Instruction in singing by note is a regular part of the curriculum. Those who wish are taught for a small fee to play on various instruments. The orchestra of about twenty pieces is conducted by a competent teacher and plays excellent selections every weekday afternoon except Saturday. The instruments have been nearly paid for by concerts given from time to time. We believe with Milton that the influence of good music is essential in the higher training of young men.

LITERARY WORK AND DECLAMATIONS

Debates are held frequently on Saturday evenings. Declamations in English, French, Turkish, Armenian, and Greek, are given every Saturday forenoon during two terms of the year. One of Shakespere's plays is sometimes presented in May.

BUILDINGS

Through the kindness of Mrs. Elliott F. Shepard, the main building and three acres of land were bought for the Institute in 1895. In this building the missionaries live, and fifty students sleep. It contains also the college school-room, two recitation-rooms, a dining-room, and two kitchens. There are three smaller buildings used mainly as dormitories; under one of them is the academy school-room, and under another some very inadequate recitation-rooms.

The Institute needs most urgently a residence for the foreign teachers; a new dormitory; a bath-house; a sick-room; and an adjacent lot containing two acres, which will give us a campus of five acres in all.

LIBRARY

A well-selected library of about three thousand volumes was presented to the Institute some years ago by the President and his wife. It is rich especially in aids to the study of the Bible, Church History, Theology, Secular History, and English Literature. Additions to it will be thankfully received. Our teachers and advanced students make great use of it. A few good periodicals in five languages are taken and are eagerly read by the boys.

PRIZES

Prizes are offered each year for excellence in Gymnastics, Athletics, Declamations, and Essays for college newspapers. The following special prizes are offered:—

1. Alumni Prize. Open to Juniors and Seniors. Subject this year, "Benefits conferred by Science upon Commerce and Business." This essay to be handed in on May 15th.

2. Dadourian Mathematics Prize. Open to Juniors and Seniors. Subject this year, "Working of two hundred examples at the end of Plane Geometry and Conic Sections."

3. Dadourian Armenian Prize. Open to three upper classes. Subject this year, "The Character of Armenian Religious Poetry."

4. Torosian English Prize. Open to three upper classes. Subject this year, "Tennyson's in Memoriam; its Religious Conceptions."

5. Deer River English Prize. Open to the whole College. Subject this year, "Why am I a College Student?"

6. Baghdikian Chemistry Prize. Open to Juniors and Seniors. Subject this year, "Chemistry in Everyday Life."

Essays 2-6 to be handed in on May 31st.

COLLEGIATE DEPARTMENT

TABULAR CLASSIFICATION OF STUDIES

Sub-Freshman Year

| | 1st Sem. | 2nd Sem. |
|------------------|----------|----------|
| English | 10 | 10 |
| French | 4 | 4 |
| Turkish | 5 | — |
| *Armenian | — | 5 |
| Greek | — | 5 |

Freshman Year

| | 1st Sem. | 2nd Sem. |
|-------------------|----------|----------|
| English | 5 | 2 |
| French | 4 | 4 |
| Algebra | 5 | 2 |
| History | 4 | 4 |
| Turkish | 3 | 3 |
| *Armenian | — | 4 |
| Greek | — | 4 |
| Bookkeeping... .. | — | 3 |

* Greek and Armenian mutually exclusive.

Sophomore Year

| | 1st Sem. | 2nd Sem. |
|-----------------|----------|----------|
| Physics | 4 | 4 |
| English | 3 | 4 |
| *Greek | 3 | — |
| Armenian | 5 | — |
| French | 4 | 4 |
| Geometry | 4 | 4 |
| Botany | — | 4 |

* Greek and Armenian mutually exclusive.

Junior Year

| | 1st Sem. | 2nd Sem. |
|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|
| Psychology | 5 | — |
| Chemistry | 5 | 5 |
| Astronomy | 5 | — |
| Greek | 3 | — |
| Armenian... .. | 3 | — |
| Physiology | 4 | — |
| History of Philosophy... .. | — | 5 |
| Trigonometry and Mechanics | — | 5 |
| Zoology | — | 4 |
| Turkish | — | 3 |
| Electives:— | | |
| French | 3 | 3 |
| German | 3 | 3 |

Senior Year

| | 1st Sem. | 2nd Sem. |
|---------------------------------|----------|----------|
| Geology | 5 | — |
| History of Civilization | 3 | — |
| Commercial Law | 3 | — |
| Evidences of Christianity... .. | 3 | — |
| Biology | 3 | — |
| *Greek Testament | 3 | — |
| *International Law | — | 3 |
| Logic | — | 4 |
| Political Economy | — | 4 |
| Ethics | — | 3 |
| Pedagogy | — | 2 |
| English | 1 | 1 |
| Mineralogy | — | 2 |
| Electives:— | | |
| German | — | — |
| French | — | — |

* These studies interchangeable with German or French.

Description of Course of Study

PHILOSOPHY AND ALLIED SUBJECTS

ETHICS

PRES. CHRISTIE

SENIOR YEAR, SECOND SEMESTER.—*Haven's Moral Philosophy*, lectures.

EVIDENCES OF CHRISTIANITY

REV. SAMUEL MELKONIAN

SENIOR YEAR, FIRST SEMESTER.—*Hopkin's Evidences of Christianity*; lectures.

PSYCHOLOGY

MR. MARRIOTT

JUNIOR YEAR, FIRST SEMESTER.—Lectures based on *Wm. James' Psychology*.

HISTORY OF PHILOSOPHY

MR. MARRIOTT

JUNIOR YEAR, SECOND SEMESTER.—*Haven's History of Philosophy*. (Ancient and Modern as far as Kant). Attempt is made to study only the most prominent philosophers.

LOGIC

SIMON EFENDI KUPELIAN

SENIOR YEAR, SECOND SEMESTER.—*Coppée's Logic*; lectures.

POLITICAL ECONOMY

MR. MARRIOTT

SENIOR YEAR, SECOND SEMESTER.—*Chapin-Wayland's Political Economy*; lectures; reference work in *Gide and Bullock*.

INTERNATIONAL LAW

SIMON EFENDI KUPELIAN

SENIOR YEAR, SECOND SEMESTER.—*Woolsey*; lectures. (Interchangeable with French or German, or Greek Testament).

PEDAGOGY

PRES. CHRISTIE

SENIOR YEAR, SECOND SEMESTER.—Lectures.

HISTORY

SIMON EFENDI KUPELIAN

FRESHMAN YEAR.—*Swinton's Outlines of the World's History*. (Ancient, Mediæval and Modern). Lectures on important epochs; reference work in *Myer's General History*.

SENIOR Year, FIRST SEMESTER.—*Guizot's History of Civilization*; lectures.

Languages

ENGLISH

PRES. CHRISTIE, MISS BREWER, MR. MARRIOTT,
AND REV. SAMUEL MELKONIAN

SUB-FRESHMAN YEAR.—Course A.—*Selections from Cathcart's Literary Reader and Barnes' Fifth National Reader*, four times a week; composition work once a week. The object of the reading lessons is to give the students a wide vocabulary of literary and technical words, to prepare them for their scientific and literature courses, which they will have in English in the college course. The object of the composition course is to teach the student to express himself simply, clearly, and accurately.

Course B.—*Lectures on Physical Geography*; *Longfellow's Evangeline*; *Grammar Review*.

FRESHMAN YEAR.—The first two books of *Milton's Paradise Lost*, with grammatical analysis, paraphrasing, and discussions. *Julius Cæsar and Hamlet*; *Selections from Wordsworth's Poems*.

SOPHOMORE YEAR.—A thorough composition course based upon *Hart's Rhetoric*. 1st semester. Reading of Lowell's "Vision of Sir Launfal" to illustrate the principles of rhetoric. 1st semester. *Tennyson's In Memoriam and Bacon's Essays*; analysis and discussion. 2nd semester.

SENIOR YEAR.—Reading of Shakespere and other authors.

FRENCH

MR. IMER

SUB-FRESHMAN YEAR.—*Alge, Leçons de Français, Première Année* ; composition, dictation, conversation.

FRESHMAN YEAR.—*Alge, Leçons de Français, Deuxième Année* ; composition, dictation, conversation.

SOPHOMORE YEAR.—*Alge, Troisième Année* ; letter-writing, dictation, etc.

JUNIOR YEAR (Elective).—*Les Contes et Recits*.

SENIOR YEAR (Elective).—Reading from various authors.

TURKISH

SIMON EFENDI KUPELIAN

SUB-FRESHMAN YEAR.—*Telemaque* in Turkish ; *Nahv i Osmani* ; analysis and parsing ; composition ; lectures on Turkish style.

FRESHMAN YEAR.—*Ousoul i Kitabet i Adlie Nizamnamesi* (Principles of Civil Law) ; lectures, discussions.

JUNIOR YEAR.—*Jeza Kanonnamesi* (Criminal Law) ; lectures.

SENIOR YEAR.—*Tijaret Kanonnamesi* (Commercial Law) ; lectures.

ARMENIAN

KRIKOR EFENDI KALOUSDIAN

SUB-FRESHMAN.—*Telemaque* in Armenian ; analysis, parsing, and composition ; *Daghachapoutune* (Art of Poetry), by *Kassabian*.

FRESHMAN YEAR.—*Namaganie* (Letter-writing), by *Kapamajian*.

SOPHOMORE YEAR.—*Second Untatsk* (selections from ancient Armenian), by *Bishop Yegishé Toorian*. *Badger Ash. Keraganoutian* (Modern Literature), by *H. Kourken* ; compositions.

JUNIOR YEAR.—*Lectures on the History of Armenian Literature* ; compositions.

GREEK

DEMETRIOS EFENDI THEOKHARIDES

SUB-FRESHMAN YEAR.—*The Orations of Isocrates* ; syntax ; analysis and parsing.

FRESHMAN YEAR.—*The Olynthiacs of Demosthenes* ; translating ; parsing, historical discussions.

SOPHOMORE YEAR.—*The Apology, Phædo and Crito of Plato, the Antigone of Sophocles* ; paraphrases and analyses.

JUNIOR YEAR.—Six books of *Homer's Iliad* ; analysis, lectures.

SENIOR YEAR.—Greek Testament. *Harper and Weidner's Method*, and the *Gospel of St. John in Greek*. (Interchangeable with French or German).

Science

BOTANY

ARAM EFENDI BAGHDIKIAN

SOPHOMORE YEAR, SECOND SEMESTER.—*Gray's How Plants Grow*, *Post's Flora of Palestine*; analysis of common flowers.

ZÖOLOGY

ARAM EFENDI BAGHDIKIAN

JUNIOR YEAR, SECOND SEMESTER.—*Packard's Zoology*; lectures; dissection of animals illustrating the chief types of structure.

BIOLOGY

MR. MARRIOTT

SENIOR YEAR, FIRST SEMESTER.—*Conn's the Story of the Living Machine*; lectures on *Theories of Evolution*; reference work in *Conn's Evolution of To-day* and *The Story of Germ Life*; *Jordan's Animal Studies*, and other works.

PHYSIOLOGY

DR. BOHCHALIAN

JUNIOR YEAR, FIRST SEMESTER.—Lectures; *Martin's Human Body*.

PHYSICS

ARAM EFENDI BAGHDIKIAN

SOPHOMORE YEAR.—*Peck-Ganot's Physics*; lectures and experiments.

MECHANICS

ARSEN EFENDI CHORBAJIAN

JUNIOR YEAR, SECOND SEMESTER.—*Dana's Mechanics*.

GEOLOGY AND MINERALOGY

PRES. CHRISTIE

(a) GEOLOGY, SENIOR YEAR, FIRST SEMESTER.—*Le Conte's Compend of Geology*; lectures and excursions to the Taurus mountains.

(b) MINERALOGY, SENIOR YEAR, SECOND SEMESTER.—Lectures.

CHEMISTRY

ARAM EFENDI BAGHDIKIAN

JUNIOR YEAR.—*Shepard's Elements of Chemistry*; Inorganic, and a short course in Analytic; lectures and experiments.

ASTRONOMY

MISS BREWER.—ARSEN EFENDI CHORBADJIAN

JUNIOR YEAR, FIRST SEMESTER.—*Young's Lessons in Astronomy*.

MATHEMATICS

MISS BREWER.—ARSEN EFENDI CHORBADJIAN

ALGEBRA, FRESHMAN YEAR.—*Wentworth's New School Algebra*.

GEOMETRY, SOPHOMORE YEAR.—*Wentworth's Plane and Solid Geometry*; conic sections.

TRIGONOMETRY, JUNIOR YEAR, SECOND SEMESTER.—*Wentworth's New Trigonometry*.

BOOK-KEEPING, FRESHMAN YEAR, SECOND SEMESTER.—*Meservey's Single and Double Entry*, text-book and forms.

ACADEMY DEPARTMENT.

TABULAR CLASSIFICATION OF STUDIES.

First Form.

| | 1st Sem. | 2nd Sem. |
|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|
| Turkish | 5 | 5 |
| *Armenian | 5 | 5 |
| Greek | 5 | 5 |
| Arithmetic (Turkish or Greek) ... | 5 | 5 |
| Geography (Turkish or Greek) ... | 5 | 5 |

Second Form.

| | 1st Sem. | 2nd Sem. |
|-------------------|----------|----------|
| Turkish | 5 | 5 |
| Armenian | 5 | 5 |
| English | 5 | 5 |
| Arithmetic | 5 | — |
| Geography | — | 5 |

Third Form.

| | 1st Sem. | 2nd Sem. |
|-----------------------------|----------|----------|
| English | 5 | 5 |
| Turkish | 5 | 5 |
| *Armenian... .. | 5 | 5 |
| Physiology (Turkish) | 5 | — |
| Physics | — | 5 |
| *Greek | 5 | 5 |

Fourth Form.

| | 1st Sem. | 2nd Sem. |
|------------------|----------|----------|
| English | 5 | 10 |
| Turkish | 5 | 5 |
| *Armenian | 5 | 5 |
| *Greek | 5 | 5 |
| Algebra | 5 | — |

* Armenian and Greek mutually exclusive.

PREPARATORY DEPARTMENT

DESCRIPTION OF COURSE OF STUDY

ENGLISH

REV. SAMUEL MELKONIAN.—MR. MARRIOTT

SECOND FORM :—*First Year English* (Henry Noble MacCracken), as far as the 72nd lesson. Acquirement of a vocabulary of about 2500 common words, including about 150 idioms; the elementary principles of English Grammar. Great care is given to spelling and pronunciation.

THIRD FORM :—*Hamburger's English Lessons*; last part of *MacCracken's First Year English*. Besides the text-book work, the student is required to read a few easy English story books.

FOURTH FORM :—(a) *Reed's Word Lessons* and *Patterson's Elementary Grammar*, the whole year. (b) *Fourth Nature Reader*, second semester.

TURKISH

SIMON EFENDI KUPELIAN

FIRST FORM:—*Second Talimi Kuraat* (Rashad Ibrahim), first semester; *Third Talimi Kuraat*, second semester; spelling, writing, meaning of Arabic and Persian words.

SECOND FORM:—*Muejmeleyi Sarfu Osmani* (Outline of Turkish Grammar); *Fourth Talimi Kuraat*; translations of short sentences, writing.

THIRD FORM:—*Mutavel Sarfu Osmani* (Mihran Spickian), Guldeste, translation, parsing, and composition.

FOURTH FORM:—*Fifth Talimi Kuraat* (Rashad Ibrahim). Translation, parsing, composition.

ARMENIAN

KRIKOR EFENDI KALOUSDIAN. TOROS EFENDI YESSIAN.

FIRST FORM.—*Third Varjoutune* (Tavitian) *Kordznagan Keraganoutune*, 1st year (Zabel H. Asadoor), grammar, orthography, simple compositions.

SECOND FORM.—*Havakadzo*, 1st year (Kapamadjian). *Kordznagan Keraganoutune*, 2nd year (Zabel H. Asadoor) composition.

THIRD FORM:—*History, Badmootune* (M. Mamourian) *Krapar, J'brutune, Keraganootune* (Karakashian). Composition.

FOURTH FORM:—*Gospel of St. Matthew in Ancient Armenian. Kordznagan Keraganatoune* (Karakashian). Translation, parsing, composition. *Rhetoric, Krakidootune* (M. Askanazian).

GREEK

DEMETRIOS EFENDI THEOKHARIDES

FIRST FORM.—Grammar (K. S. Kateveni) *Fourth Reader* (K. G. Georgalas).

THIRD FORM.—*Aesop's Fables, Xenophon's Anabasis, Grammar* (K. S. Kateveni). *Syntaction* (Louka Christodoulos).

FOURTH FORM.—*Lukianos, Syntacticon* (K. S. Kateveni).

ARITHMETIC

JESSE EFENDI HAJINLIAN

FIRST FORM AND FIRST SEMESTER, SECOND FORM.— Turkish or Greek.

ALGEBRA

ARSEN EFENDI CHORBADJIAN

FOURTH FORM, FIRST SEMESTER.—*Armenian Algebra*.

GEOGRAPHY

JESSE EFENDI HAJINLIAN

FIRST FORM.—Turkish or Greek (Emmanuel Diogendi).

SECOND FORM, SECOND SEMESTER—*Armenian* (Manasajian), *Greek* (Emmanuel Diogendi).

SCIENCE

ARAM EFENDI BAGHDIKIAN

PHYSIOLOGY—THIRD FORM, FIRST SEMESTER.—*Armenian text-book*, Boyadjian Press.PHYSICS.—THIRD FORM, SECOND SEMESTER.—*Armenian Physics* (A. Bezjian).

EXAMINATIONS, GRADE, DIPLOMA.

Three regular written examinations are held each year. The grade of a student depends on his average daily mark and his examination mark. The highest mark given is 100; the passing mark is 70. If a student falls below 70 in three lessons he must go back a year; the same result follows if within three months he does not remove by a second examination a condition imposed by a former one.

Students who complete the nine years' course in a satisfactory manner receive the degree of Bachelor of Arts. Certificates are given to boys who finish their course in the Academy.

DISCIPLINE.

The discipline is that of a Christian home. The missionaries and several teachers live in the buildings with the boys, and eat with them. Thus constant oversight is exercised. The use of tobacco and intoxicants, bad language, and conduct prejudicial to good morals are prohibited. It is expected that every student will behave as a Christian gentleman. The Lord's Day is observed in a Christian manner; visits, except in cases of sickness, are not made or received on that day. Young men who show little aptitude for study, or who evidently are not in harmony with the spirit of the School are not allowed to remain. Students and parents should remember that the Faculty retains the right to send a boy away at any time, for just cause. In such cases the money paid for tuition will not be refunded; and only the just proportion of that paid for board can be demanded from the Treasurer.

College Students.

Senior Class.

| | |
|------------------------------|-----------------|
| Sarkis Parsech Azadian, | <i>Marash</i> |
| Levon Ohannes Bardakjian, | <i>Marash</i> |
| Aram Bedros Bohchalian, | <i>Tarsus</i> |
| Haygazoon Sarkis Dedian, | <i>Marash</i> |
| Astig Hagop Geozubooyukian, | <i>Everek</i> |
| Haigazoon Hagop Keshishian, | <i>Marash</i> |
| Melanchton Krikor Krikorian, | <i>Sis</i> |
| Nessib Simon Kupelian, | <i>Tarsus—8</i> |

Junior Class.

| | |
|--------------------------------|------------------|
| Armenak Panos Aprikian, | <i>Marash</i> |
| Sanakarim Hovhannes Arakelian, | <i>Marash</i> |
| Ohannes Sarkis Arzouian, | <i>Maden</i> |
| Sarkis Avedis Baghdadlian, | <i>Everek</i> |
| Vahan Artin Bezirdjian, | <i>Adana</i> |
| George Parsegh Damlamian, | <i>Mersine</i> |
| Undzaik Sebouh Der Stepanian, | <i>Marash</i> |
| Alexis Abdullah Dib, | <i>Tarsus</i> |
| Sotrak Kevork Kalubjian, | <i>Adana</i> |
| Haroutune Kaspar Kasparian, | <i>Everek</i> |
| Melki Garabet Kuledjian, | <i>Adana</i> |
| Mihran Hagop Nazarian, | <i>Everek</i> |
| Hovsep Hovhannes Thoughldjian, | <i>Adana</i> |
| Kevork Hovhannes Toumayan, | <i>Tarsus—14</i> |

Sophomore Class.

| | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|
| Haig Matheos Balian, | <i>Ayas</i> |
| Haig Bedros Behaderian, | <i>Hadjin</i> |
| Habib Abdullah Dib, | <i>Tarsus</i> |
| Haigazoon Krikor Ellezian, | <i>Hadjin</i> |
| Hampartsoom Haroutune Gizirian, | <i>Hadjin</i> |
| Haroutune Garabet Iskenderian, | <i>Everek</i> |
| Haroutune Asdour Khoodmounian, | <i>Zeitoun</i> |
| Luder Sarkis Kussajekian, | <i>Marash</i> |
| Yeghia Garabed Melekian, | <i>Everek</i> |
| Yessai Garabed Melekian, | <i>Everek</i> |
| Hovsep John Tatarian, | <i>Adana</i> |
| Elefterios Haralambos Thomaides, | <i>Maden</i> |
| Hovhannes Yergatian, | <i>Adana—13</i> |

Freshman Class.

| | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|
| Sarkis Toros Aintablian, | <i>Marash</i> |
| Haroutune Panos Azadian, | <i>Marash</i> |
| Levon Theodore Ayan Oghlou, | <i>Adana</i> |

| | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|
| Sarkis Haroutune Chobanian, | <i>Foks</i> |
| Sarkis Giragos Dostoumian, | <i>Tarsus</i> |
| Haroutune Der Sahag Der Sahagian, | <i>Kozolook</i> |
| Levon Sarkis Der Ghazarian, | <i>Marash</i> |
| Hovsep Haroutune Ekmekjian, | <i>Misis</i> |
| Kapriel Manouk Eskidjian, | <i>Tarsus</i> |
| Ziya Sarkis Gaidzikian, | <i>Albustan</i> |
| Hagop Hovhannes Ganimian, | <i>Marash</i> |
| Kaloust Haroutune Haroutunian, | <i>Hadjin</i> |
| Efraim Krikor Jernazian, | <i>Marash</i> |
| Ohannes Ohannes Karenfilian, | <i>Marash</i> |
| Garabed Ohannes Kouyoumjian, | <i>Everek</i> |
| Garabed Ohan Ohanian, | <i>Kosonit</i> |
| Nerses Sarkis Saraian, | <i>Jibin</i> |
| Minas Hampartsoom Saghbazarian, | <i>Geoksun</i> |
| Astoor Garabed Solakian, | <i>Hadjin—19</i> |

Sub-Freshman Class.

| | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Seragan Garabed Aghbabian, | <i>Tarsus</i> |
| Socrates Prodromos Axiopoulos, | <i>Bor</i> |
| Samuel Baghdassar Baghdassarian, | <i>Adana</i> |
| Aram Sarkis Balian, | <i>Hadjin</i> |
| Hagop Samuel Balian, | <i>Adana</i> |
| Serop Pannos Basmajian, | <i>Marash</i> |
| Haroutune Der Boghos Der Boghosian, | <i>Deongelle</i> |
| Vahan Hagop Donabedian, | <i>Adana</i> |
| Youvannes Joseph Kassabides, | <i>Maden-Bulgar</i> |
| Hovhannes Nerses Kaprielian, | <i>Jibin</i> |
| Setrak Krikor Geokderelian, | <i>Adana</i> |
| Kaloust Krikor Geokderelian, | <i>Adana</i> |
| Mugurditch Hagop Melekian, | <i>Everek</i> |
| Apraham Manouk Manoukian, | <i>Marash</i> |
| Ohannes Garabed Mahshigian, | <i>Kessab</i> |
| Panos Mardiros Manoukian, | <i>Roumlou</i> |
| Socrates Haralambos Nikitedes, | <i>Bor</i> |
| Nazaret Garabed Najarian, | <i>Adana</i> |
| Solomon Haroutune Solomonian, | <i>Everek</i> |
| Roupen Bedros Tateosian, | <i>Kala-dero</i> |
| Nazaret Ghazaros Zeitounsian, | <i>Zeitoun—21</i> |

Fourth Form.

| | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|
| Ghazaros Garabed Adjemian, | <i>Adana</i> |
| Hagop Khatchadour Arabajian, | <i>Adana</i> |
| Aram Haroutune Bezirdjian, | <i>Adana</i> |
| Nazaret Asdour Bakkalian, | <i>Adana</i> |
| Kevork Sarkis Babaian, | <i>Aintab</i> |
| Stephan Kevork Deyermendjian, | <i>Marash</i> |
| Garabed Avedis Der Boghosian, | <i>Harpout</i> |
| Kaspar Haroutune Demerjian, | <i>Kozolook</i> |
| Stephan Nicalaos Herdem Oghlon, | <i>Adana</i> |
| Khatcher Mardiros Kaprielian, | <i>Jibin</i> |

| | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|
| Khatchig Manouk Karougian, | <i>Zeitoun</i> |
| Nevdon Simon Kupelian, | <i>Marash</i> |
| Minas Manouk Koulaksuzian, | <i>Marash</i> |
| George Panayiodos Kassabides, | <i>Maden</i> |
| Avedis Kevork Kassardjian, | <i>Fundiyak</i> |
| Markar Mugurditch Markarian, | <i>Everek</i> |
| Bedros Ibrahim Mousouljian, | <i>Aleppo</i> |
| Haroutune Krikor Patchanian, | <i>Marash</i> |
| Roupen Haroutune Stambolian, | <i>Tarsus</i> |
| Ardashes Jebrael Varjabedian, | <i>Mersine</i> |
| Roupen Hagop Yakoubian, | <i>Iskandaroon</i> |
| Roupen Kevork Tashjian, | <i>Tarsus—22</i> |

Third Form.

| | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------|
| Nedjib Haroutune Aroyan, | <i>Jibin</i> |
| David Astour Chalakian, | <i>Keller</i> |
| Hovsep Abraham Chilingirian, | <i>Kessab</i> |
| Ohannes Garabet Dadourian, | <i>Everek</i> |
| Bedros Nerses Darakjian, | <i>Beredjik</i> |
| Krikor Avedis Der Avedisian, | <i>Yere-Bakan</i> |
| Sarkis Kaspar Demerjian, | <i>Kozolook</i> |
| Sotrak Zacharia Efkanian, | <i>Everek</i> |
| Yeghia Mardiros Eornekian, | <i>Hadjin</i> |
| Yervant Hagopjan Hagopjian, | <i>Tarsus</i> |
| Luca Manufar Kalburjian, | <i>Ourfa.</i> |
| Vartan Ohannes Koundouroujian, | <i>Adana</i> |
| Hovhannes Hagop Lafjian, | <i>Talas</i> |
| Haroutune Sarkis Ohannesian, | <i>Geben</i> |
| Samson Hampartsoum Vosgeritchian, | <i>Jabel-i-Bereket</i> |
| Diran Stepan Topjian, | <i>Marash</i> |
| Benjamin Ohannes Toughladjian, | <i>Adana—17</i> |

Second Form.

| | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------|
| Dikran Haroutune Atamian, | <i>Tarsus</i> |
| Socrates Yiordan Emmanouelides, | <i>Selifkia</i> |
| Armenak Kapriel Eskidjian, | <i>Tarsus</i> |
| Haygazoon Avedis Euvezian, | <i>Marash</i> |
| Manoli Gosti Gosti, | <i>Tarsus</i> |
| Hessu Ohannes Hadchadourian, | <i>Adana</i> |
| Pavlos Garabed Jenanian, | <i>Mersine</i> |
| Hagop Haroutune Keshishian, | <i>Tarsus</i> |
| Robert Simon Kerestjian, | <i>Tarsus</i> |
| Armenag Khachadoor Khachadourian, | <i>Palli</i> |
| Haralambos Theodoros Loizides, | <i>Karouhli</i> |
| Krikor Mardiros Mardirosian, | <i>Tchoungoush</i> |
| Mihran Garabed Parsekhian, | <i>Adana</i> |
| Simeon Christo Simeonides, | <i>Adana</i> |
| Aram Khacher Shalvarjian, | <i>Adana</i> |
| Krikor Marderos Tavitian, | <i>Tchoungoush</i> |
| Misak Garabet Trashian, | <i>Kozolook—17</i> |

First Form.

| | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|
| Theodore Joannes Apalides, | <i>Fertek</i> |
| Nazaret Artin Atamian, | <i>Tarsus</i> |
| Youannes Elias Elias, | <i>Tarsus</i> |
| Ardashes Hagopian Hagopjanian, | <i>Tarsus</i> |
| Dragon Aharon Jazmadarian, | <i>Mersine</i> |
| Hagop Garabet Jerejian, | <i>Tarsus</i> |
| Krikor Haroutune Kabakian, | <i>Aintab</i> |
| Hagop Khachadour Khachadourian, | <i>Palli</i> |
| Katcher Simon Kalobjian, | <i>Adana</i> |
| Toros Kerope Keyishian, | <i>Maden</i> |
| Arshag Kerope Keshishian, | <i>Maden</i> |
| Aram Kevork Koumashian, | <i>Tarsus</i> |
| Haig Haroutune Melkonian, | <i>Tarsus</i> |
| George Mikail, | <i>Tarsus</i> |
| Aram Dikran Oustabashian, | <i>Tarsus</i> |
| Hosrov Simon Sareian, | <i>Tarsus</i> |
| Raphael Sava Savaides, | <i>Gurumzeh</i> |
| Armenak Arshag Shimshirian, | <i>Mersine</i> |
| Boghos Haroutone Yerganian, | <i>Mersine—19</i> |

Specials

| | |
|------------------------------|------------------|
| Bedros George Papas, | <i>Yannina</i> |
| Haroutune Avedis Choulhaian, | <i>Tarsus</i> |
| Aram Couyoumjian, (Hagop) | <i>Tarsus</i> |
| Kaspar Krikor Janbazian, | <i>Tarsus</i> |
| Yordan Joseph Kanaroglou, | <i>Ak-Hissar</i> |
| Harotoune Kevranbashian, | <i>Cæsarea—6</i> |

St. Paul's College.

| | | | | |
|--------------------|---|---|---|----|
| Senior Class | - | - | - | 8 |
| Junior Class | - | - | - | 14 |
| Sophomore Class | - | - | - | 13 |
| Freshman Class | - | - | - | 19 |
| Sub-Freshman Class | - | - | - | 21 |
| | | | | — |
| Total in College | - | - | - | 75 |

St. Paul's Academy.

| | | | | |
|--------------------------|---|---|---|-----|
| Fourth Form | - | - | - | 22 |
| Third Form | - | - | - | 17 |
| Second Form | - | - | - | 17 |
| First Form | - | - | - | 19 |
| Specials | - | - | - | 6 |
| | | | | — |
| Total in Academy | - | - | - | 81 |
| | | | | — |
| Whole number of Students | - | - | - | 156 |

Prizes, 1907.

ST. PAUL'S COLLEGE.

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|---------------|
| <i>Torosian English Prize</i> | Yesai Melekian | <i>Everek</i> |
| <i>Deer River English Prize</i> | Levon Bardakjian | <i>Marash</i> |
| <i>Dadurian Mathematics Prize</i> | Vahan Bezirdjian | <i>Adana</i> |
| <i>Dadurian Armenian Prize</i> | Yeghia Melekian | <i>Everek</i> |
| <i>Baghdikian Chemistry Prize</i> | Armenak Aprikian | <i>Marash</i> |

DECLAMATIONS.

| | | |
|-----------------|--------------------|----------------|
| <i>English</i> | Kalousd Haratunian | <i>Hadjin</i> |
| <i>Turkish</i> | Panos Manookian | <i>Hadjin</i> |
| <i>Greek</i> | Socrates Nikitides | <i>Bor</i> |
| <i>French</i> | Vahan Bezirdjian | <i>Adana</i> |
| <i>Armenian</i> | Nazaret Zeitounian | <i>Zeitoun</i> |

GRADUATES OF THE COLLEGE.

CLASS OF 1893.

- Rev. Melkon Jenanyan, B.D., Auburn Theol. Sem., *Konia*. Teacher and Preacher.
- Hagop M. Markarian, B.A., Lafayette College, B.D., Princeton Theol. Sem., Pastor in *Old Forge, Pa., U.S.A.*
- Rev Samuel Melkonian, B.D., Princeton Sem., *Tarsus*, Principal of the Academy and Professor in St. Paul's Institute.
- Penyamin Ohanian, *U.S.A.*
- *Samuel Seferian, Theol. Student, *Marash*.
- Harotune Thoumaian M.D., Baltimore, *Tarsus*, Physician.
- Hovhannes Torossian, B.D., Union Theol. Sem., Preacher in *Centerville, Mass.*
- Toros K. Yasharian, A.B., Lehigh University, *U.S.A.*, Engineer. —8

CLASS OF 1895.

- †Krikor Baghdikian, Teacher.
- Levon Melidonian, M.D., Medical Department, Syrian Protestant College, *Zeitoon*, Physician —2

CLASS OF 1899.

- Aram T. Baghdikian, B.D., Marash Sem., Professor in St. Paul's Institute.
- Harotune Dadourian, B.S., Sheffield Scientific School, *New Haven*, on Fellowship. Appointed Instructor there.
- Hovnan Der Bedrosian, B.D., Marash Sem., Marash, Priest.
- Hovhannes Haidostian, *Marash*, Teacher.
- Kaspar Haidostian, B.D., Marash Sem., *Kharny*, Preacher.
- Hagopjan Israbian, *New York, U.S.A.*, in business.
- Sarkis Kerian, Yale Divinity School, Salvation Army, Albany, *New York, U.S.A.*
- Garabed Kisajikian, B.D., Marash Sem., *Osmanieh*, Preacher.
- Garabed Keupelian, B.D., Marash Sem., *Alexandretta*, Preacher and Teacher.
- Haroutune Manoushakian, B.D., Marash Sem., *Issus*, Preacher.
- Sumpat Pachanian, Medical Student, Yale University.
- Paulos Paulides, B.D., Marsovan Sem., *Sardovan*, Preacher and Teacher.
- Hovhannes Sayilian. *Aleppo*, Teacher.
- Aram Torian, M.D., Medical Department, Syrian Protestant College, *Sis*, Physician.

CLASS OF 1900.

- Stilianos Ayaniades, *Adana*, Agent for Bible Society, Adana Vilayet.
- Misak Bedrosian, *Adana*, Business.
- Samuel Behesnilian, *Abyssinia*, Merchant.
- Misak Iskenderian, Theol. Sem., *Marsovan, Samson*, Teacher.

* Deceased, 1895.

† Deceased, 1902, in Egypt.

Mihran Kalajian, B.D., Yale Divinity School, *Denmark, N. Y.*, Preacher.
 Diran Kazanjian, *Adana*, Merchant.
 Simeon Kouzounopoulos, *Smyrna*, Teacher.
 Sisak Manoukian, Theological Student, *Marash*.
 Parsegh Noukhikian, Theological Sem., *Marsovan*, Gemerek Preacher.
 Arshak Sinikjian, *Beirût*, Merchant.
 Stilianos Theokharides, *Mersine*, in Bank.

CLASS OF 1901.

Sarkis Albarian, Theological Student, *Hartford, U.S.A.*
 *Yenovk Bostandji, *Mersine*, Merchant.
 Ardashes Boyajian, Theological Student, *Marash*.
 Haigazoun Dabanian, *Beirût*, Medical Student, Syrian Protestant College.
 Bedros Demerkelian, *U.S.A.*, in business.
 Haroutune Der Ghazarian, Medical Department, Syrian Protestant College,
 Physician, *Marash*.
 Penyamin Gayzakian, B.D., Marash Theol. Sem., *Tarsus*, Preacher and
 Teacher.
 Krikor Kalousdian, *Tarsus*, Professor in St. Paul's Institute.
 Hagop Mahdesian, M.D., Medical Department, Syrian Protestant College,
 Physician and Teacher in the Lebanon.
 Melidon Malian, B.D., *Marash*, Theol. Sem., *Sis*, Preacher.

CLASS OF 1902.

Phaëton Aghniades, Industrial Mission, *Oorfa*.
 Aristakes Avakian, *Everek*, Teacher.
 Garabed Boyajian, *U.S.A.*, in business.
 Sarkis Hagopjanian, *Tarsus*, in business.
 Haroutune Nashalian, *Aintab*, Teacher.
 Haroutune Zeitunsian, *U.S.A.*, in business.

CLASS OF 1903.

Armenak Abouhayatian, *Beirût*, Medical Student, Syrian Protestant College.
 Diran Bezirjian, *Brirût*, Medical Student, Syrian Protestant College.
 Hovagim Kayaian, Theological Student, *Marash*.
 Hagop Khayian, *Beirût*, Medical Department, Syrian Protestant College.
 Philip Koundakjian, *Beirût*, Medical Student, Syrian Protestant College.
 Mihran Chakmakjian, *U.S.A.*

CLASS OF 1904.

Haroutune Boyajian, *Shar*, Clerk.
 Hovsep Karajian *Brouso*, Business.
 Hovhannes Magarian, *Adana*, Secretary and Book-keeper.
 Mihran Manisajian, *Hadjin*, Teacher.
 Samuel Rejebian, *Adana*, Teacher.
 Minas Salibian, *Tarsus*, Teacher.
 Demetrias Theokharides, *Tarsus*, Teacher in St. Paul's Institute.
 Hagop Torosian, *Mersine*, Merchant.
 Toros Yesaian, *Tarsus*, Teacher in St. Paul's Institute.

* Deceased, July, 1906, in Adana.

CLASS OF 1905.

Hagop Albarian, Theological Student, *Marash*.
Krikor Azirian, *Adana*, Merchant.
Haralambos Bostanji, *Adana*, Evangelist.
Jesse Hadjinlian, *Tarsus*, Teacher in St. Paul's Institute.
Haigazoon Hagopian, *Everek*, Teacher.
Humayak Pilikian, *Adana*, Merchant.
Hagop Zeitoontzian, Theological Student, *Marash*.
Dikran Yenovian, *Marash*, Teacher.

CLASS OF 1906.

Prodromos A. Avramides, *Tarsus*, Business.
Garabet S. Balian, *Adana*, Business.
Hagop S. Bayerian, *Tarsus*, Teacher.
Arsen N. Chorbajian, *Tarsus*, Teacher in St. Paul's Institute.
Simon S. Kupelian, *Beirût*, Medical Student, Syrian Protestant College.
Youvan S. Savaides, *Geureumze*, Preacher.



