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Levant Trade Review

PUBLISHED BY THE
American Chamber of Commerce for the Levant.

Mineral Resources of the Near East.

by JOHN KIRSOPP, M. I. M. E., F. G. S.

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Egypt.

In 1912 the following minerals, metals, and precious stones were being exploited or developed in a commercial scale:—Building stones, clay, gypsum, gold, lead, and zinc ores, manganese and manganiferous iron ores, natron, nitrate of soda, petroleum, phosphate of lime, peridots, salt and turquoise. Considerable petroleum developments are taking place in several localities, the oil-field region embracing a broad expanse of desert plain and low-hill ridges lying between the high ridges of the Red Sea hills, the Sinai mountains and the Gulf of Suez, and also extending down the western shoreline of the Red Sea, and includes a small portion of South-East Sinai. The dolomitic limestone and the Nubian sandstone have up to the present yielded the most notable petroleum supplies. The Egyptian oilfield area presents a region of considerable geological complexity, and consequently of special difficulty as regards development. 27,522 tons was produced from the wells at Jemsa in 1912. The Sinai Mining Co. were constructing a railway and loading installation at Abu Zenima for exploitation of manganiferous iron ore deposits on a large scale. Manganese deposits occur in the carboniferous limestone formation in Western Sinai, where development work on a large scale is being carried on, the thickness of the ore varying up to a maximum of 6 metres. Lead and zinc deposits underlying the gypsum are being exploited at Jebel Rossas. Gypsum deposits are worked near Cairo, Helwan, and Ismailia. The phosphate beds cover an enormous area in the aggregate, the present producing mines being situated on the Red Sea littoral and in the valley of the Nile respectively. Nitrate of

Soda occurs in the Esna shales, which are strongly developed in the South of Qena, these shales appearing to carry about one per cent. of sodium nitrate together with considerable quantities of common salt. The gold deposits known to have been worked by the ancients are small and patchy and considerable prospecting and development work is still being carried on at some of these ancient mining centres, and producing mines are also working at the present time in the south-eastern desert of Egypt. Turquoise mines at Wady Maghara, in the peninsula of Sinai, are worked by the local Arabs. The only known source of large crystals of peridots of really fine quality is from a mine working on the Island of St. John's in the Red Sea, although smaller and poorer crystals are obtained from other localities. Several large salt pans are in operation near Port Said for the purpose of making salt from sea water, and salt is also obtained from the natural evaporation of the water of Lake Mareotis, and also at Wady Natron where there are natural alkali deposits, a considerable amount of caustic soda being there made and utilised at the Egyptian Salt and Soda Company's cotton seed crushing and soda and oil factory at Kafr Zayat on the Nile. Clay is worked for cement manufacture at Massara, fireclay and granite at Aswan, basalt at Abu Zabel, near Cairo, and sandstone and limestone are extensively quarried. During the last few years of the war important oilfield developments have taken place.

Serbia.

Most of the coal region, of Liassic age, lies near the Danube, the coal being shipped to districts requiring fuel, and to the Black Sea. True coal reputed nearly equal to English coal occurs and is worked in the Timok Valley near Vrska Tschuka, and a large area also occurs in the Boljevac district. Considerable beds of Tertiary brown coal also exist at Senje, Sisevac, Resava, Jelasnica, Kraljatz, and in many other parts of the country. The State operates a mine at Serje, 60 per cent. of the output being delivered to the Serbian States railways. In 1912 a total of 303,000 tons of coal was produced from the various fields. Copper and iron ores are being worked in the vicinity of Bor and Lipnik, and at Maidanpek, where it is found in several quartz veins in a mass of andesite. Lead ore is being mined at Cerven Breg and Kosmaj in Belgrade, and also in the departments of Podrinje and Rudnik. Gold was worked by the Romans and many centuries later by the Austrians, but Turkish invasions put a stop to mining, it being found in alluvial gravel and in quartz veins especially in the district west of

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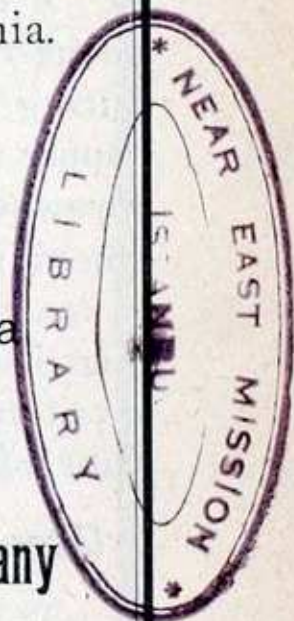
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the River Timok, which forms the frontier of Bulgaria, many veins of gold bearing pyrites existing near Glogovitzza. Dredging for gold takes place on the River Pek and the River Morava. Antimony ore is principally worked at Krupanj and Zajaca, in the department of Podrinje. The value of the total mineral production for 1912 was £ 763,327.

Bulgaria.

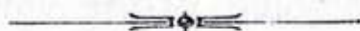
Fairly rich deposits of coal and lignite exist. The State works lignite mines at Pernik and Bobovdol, the output of the former place in 1911 being 245,314 metric tons, valued at £112,000. The latter colliery, situated about 10½ miles from the town of Doupnitzia, far from any railway, and so worked to supply local wants only, has an output of about 6,000 metric tons. The Trevena coal-field, 38 miles from Tirnovo, owing to the lack of railway facilities is also only worked on a very limited scale.

A copper mine of some importance is worked at Pakalnitza, about 7 miles from Elisena in the department of Vratza, producing an annual output of about 15,000 tons, the value of the copper matter exported from the mine in 1911 being £32,000. A ropeway is established between the mine and the railway, and smelting works are close to the railway station. Gold is obtained in many places, from the beds of rivers. Limestone and marble are quarried on a small scale. Other minerals are known to exist but await enterprise and development, and the opening of the country with transport facilities.

Greece.

This country possesses great mineral wealth, easily worked and exported owing to the irregular formation of its coast. Lignite exists in certain districts, and has been worked on the Island of Euboea and in Crovo but is now suspended owing to foreign competition. The chief product is iron ore, which occurs in several parts of Eastern Greece, the total production of ore in 1912 being valued at £152,574. Hæmatite containing 51 per cent. of iron is extensively worked at Seriphos, where the output amounts to over 200,000 metric tons per year. It also exists, and is worked, in the Laurium district, and in Grammanikon (where it is nearly exhausted), Siphnos and Thermia. Important deposits of chromiferous iron ore exists at Locrida near Lake Copais in the Atalanti district. Manganese occurs most with iron ores, and is worked at Plaka in the Laurium district and in Milos. Rich lodes of magnesite exist

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in Eubrosea, and it also occurs in the Hermione Chalcis, Simni, Mandondi, and Thebes districts. Several marble quarries are being worked by English companies, mostly in the districts of Dionysos, Larissa, Panosmos, Paros, Skyros, and Styra. The salt industry is a Government monopoly. The salt is obtained from sea water at Anavyssos near Laurium, in the island of Leucada, at Messolonghi, and other places. Zinc ores (calamine and blend) associated with lead ore occurs in the Laurium district, and at Antiparos. Sulphur is found in Milos and in some of the volcanic islands. The total value of minerals sold in 1912 amounted to £962,786, of which lead (argentiferous pig lead) comprised one third, and iron ore and salt from sea water another one fourth of this total.

Roumania.

In 1912 petroleum formed the chief mineral product, 1,835,940 metric tons being produced, and 242,025 tons of coal. Petroleum is, and probably always, will be, the mainstay of the mineral industry of this country. The mineral is obtained partly from shallow hand-dug wells, and partly from boreholes, in the region of the Carpathians, the principal centres being Prahova, Bacau, Buzeu, and Dambovitza, 90 per cent. of the production in 1912 being produced from the Prahova district. The average boreholes are less than 550 metres deep, whilst the wells are only from 20 to 100 metres deep. The bulk of the petroleum is refined, and the residue is employed in Roumania for heating purposes, for which there is an increasing demand. The capital invested in the Roumanian oil industry in 1909 was nearly 15 millions sterling.

Beds of anthracite and bituminous coal (lignite) outcrop in various parts of the country. Anthracite is worked at Schela in the province of Gorj. Lignite is found in very many parts, the seams sometimes reaching a thickness of 20 feet. It is mined in the following provinces: Mehedintzi, Muscel, Dambovitza, Prahova, and Bacau. An excellent fuel is produced by the utilisation of lignite into briquettes with petroleum residues, the fuel so produced being of excellent quality, and cheaper than Welsh coal. The mines at Marzineanca in the Province of Dambovitza are worked in concession by the State. Rich deposits of salt exist, extending for a distance of about 100 miles along the Carpathians. One bed of pure rock salt is from 800 to 1,000 feet thick. The industry is a Government monopoly, and much of the work in the rock salt mines has been carried on by convict labor. A large amount of rock salt is annually exported both to Turkey and Russia. A large number of stone

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quarries are being operated for building material, many by the Government. There are important granite quarries in the Dobruja, and marble quarries in Dobruja, Argesh, Gorj, and Mehedinjzi.

Copper ores are reported to exist in Dobruja in the district of Tulcea, in the centres of Altim-Tepe, Amzatar, and Islam-Gifisca, and iron ores in the Dorna locality in the province of Suceava. The gold resources are as yet unknown, although for centuries the alluvia of some of the rivers, and especially the river Olt have been known to carry gold, and small quantities have been obtained by washing the sands by the peasantry. Gold is also reported to exist in the Gemenea locality in the province of Dambovitza.

Turkey.

No geological survey of the Ottoman Empire has ever been made, but its mineral resources are reported to be great. Owing to deficient transportation facilities, however, they are almost entirely undeveloped. Coal is known to exist in nearly all the provinces of the Empire, but the only mines deserving mention at the present time are those at Erekli, which in 1912 produced 513,899 statute tons of coal. Other small mines are operated in the Heraclea coalfield, which produced an additional 220,000 statute tons. Other known coal deposits exist at Amasserah on the Black Sea, Rodosto on the Sea of Marmora, and in the neighborhood of Adrianople, and the opposite side of the Sea of Marmora, as well as on the Island. Coal is also found at Bolon, Castamoni (Black Sea), and at Viranshes (Asia Minor), and also further inland at Mount Lebanon, and near Lampsacus on the east side of the Dardanelles. Deposits of antimony ore occur in the neighborhood of Alexandretta, at Allkhar, near Rozdan, and near Aidin. Orpiment occurs with the antimony ore deposits at Allkhar, and there are also some important mines near Yenikeui. The Dead Sea is reported to contain large quantities of asphalt. Borate of calcium (boracite) is worked near the port of Panderma in Asia Minor, and it is also found in the province of Aleppo. Chromite (chrome ore) is found in many parts of Turkey, occurring in regular bunches of serpentine. Copper ores are worked in various places. The Arghana Maden is the richest copper mine in the country, the average ore containing about 30 per cent. of copper. Other mines are at work in the Trebizond Vilayet, and [in the Erzeroum district. Deposits of argentiferous galena (silver lead) exist in the province of Aleppo and in the district of Konia, and mines are also worked at Balia, in the province of Karassi, at Avnie, in the Caza of Adramit, and at Karalar in the province of Adana, and the Go-

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vernment are working silver mines at Bulghar Maden, near Konia. The Kodja Gumush mine at Balia produces a good proportion of the country's annual output, working ore yielding 82 per cent. of lead, and from $1\frac{1}{4}$ to 4 per cent. of silver. A mine at Iotape or Eidah in the province of Adana is worked for silver-lead and zinc. Zinc also occurs at Anamur. Ancient workings for mercury exist in several places near Konia. There are oilwells at Myriofito and Hora on the north coast of the Sea of Marmora. The country round Kerkuk in the Vilayet of Mosul, and also that near the Red Sea, is said to be very rich in mineral oil. Petroleum also occurs in Farsan Islands in the Red Sea, and also in the province of Erzerum. No particulars of output are available. Asphalt is worked in small quantities in the vicinity of Hesbeya, and the Dead Sea is reported to contain large quantities of it.

Salt is a Government monopoly, and is obtained from sea water, brine lakes or springs, and rock salt mines. Extensive beds of salt are located in the region of the Dead Sea in Palestine. Rock salt mines are worked near Van in Armenia, and near Neveshehr in the Konia district. Rock salt is also widely distributed over many parts of Tehama, and there are also extensive salt mines in the Yemen. In 1908-9 the value of the salt sold was £1,229,000 on 335,923 metric tons, of which about one-third was exported. In the Turkish vilayet of Bengehazy, on the Mediterranean, the sea overflows the waste salt tracts of land, leaving salt deposits which are extracted during the summer. Deposits of iron ore exist at Beirut-Dagh in the province of Aleppo. Shipments of iron pyrites are exported from Straton. Magnesite is worked at Yerakino. Manganese mines are in operation in Asia Minor. Fuller's earth is quarried on a large scale, the deposits extending over 60 miles and being of varying breadth. The greater part of their area is comprised in the Sandjak of Kutatnia, and principally in the Caza of Eskichehir between the two banks of the Poursaktchai and the left bank of the river Sakaria. Emery exists in Asia Minor, and a large quantity is annually exported from Smyrna. Mining meerschaum is an industry of some importance at Sari-sou, Sepetdji, Gherkli, and Menton, and several thousand persons are engaged in digging the stone, and preparing it for market.

Mesopotamia is rich in petroliferous territories, which are situated near the Baghdad railway, and on the borders of Persia.

Russia.

This country is enormously rich in all kinds of mineral wealth, very largely undeveloped. Coal (anthracite, coal and lignite) mines

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are in operation in the districts of Donetz, Poland, Moscow, Urals, Kieff, Turkestan, Tomsk, Caucasus, Saghalien, and Eastern Siberia, the aggregate production in 1910 reaching 25,433,567 metric tons. The most productive coal region is the Donetz Basin, in the province of Ekaterinoslav; next in importance comes Poland, mining true coal and brown coal, the Dombrowna Basin in Poland being a continuation of the great Silesian Coal Basin. Other important coal regions are the Urals, the Eskibastus district south of Omsk, the Kusnelski Basin in the Government of Tomsk, and the Tkvibulski district in the Caucasus. A large proportion of the product of the Donetz Basin is converted into coke. Coal is also abundant in Siberia, but it is chiefly brown coal and the quality is poor. It is also worked in the island of Saghalien, by convicts, for bunkering purposes.

Petroleum ranks as the second largest production, 9,317,700 metric tons being produced in 1912 from the Caucasus, Transcaspien, and Turkestan. The Baku region comprises five separate fields—viz., Sabounchi, the most productive, the average depth of the producing wells being 994 feet, Balakhany 693 feet, Romany 1,456 feet, Bibi-Eibat, 1,589 feet, and Binagadi 490 feet. Ninety per cent. of the oil derived from wells in these fields is required to be drawn up mechanically. Eighty-four per cent. of Russia's total production is obtained from the Baku district. Other producing territories are Grozni, producing $11\frac{1}{8}$ per cent., Maikop, 1.5 per cent., and the island of Tcheleken, situated in the Caspian Sea, at the entrance to the Bay of Krasnovodsk 2.1 per cent. A new field was discovered in 1909 near the river Elchta on the boundary of the provinces of Archangel and Wologda, reputed to be a richer field than that of the Caucasus, but the region is difficult of access.

Oil is also reported to exist at Gulkhan, in the Kokand district, and there are large oil wells at Urdkin, Chaivo, and also near Nabil Bay, on the north-east coast of Sakhalin.

Peat is also an abundant and important fuel, deserving special attention as being so easily and economically obtained in certain localities far removed from railways. Many of the turbaries have been carefully tested by borings, and large areas of peat bogs have been proved, several ranging from 19 to 38 square miles (5,000 to 10,000 hectares) in area and over, and in the aggregate (as proved) occupying an area of at least 398 square miles. Large peat works exist in the neighborhood of Petrograd, and the Rojsjo Peat Works are manufacturing compressed peat in Finland.

In manganese ore Russia has a greater wealth than any other

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country in the world. There are two great manganese districts, one in the province of Kutair and county of Sharapan, and which extends over the whole central part of the basin of the river Kvisila, and in which the richest mines are situated, the other being in the province of Ekaterinoslav. The richest deposits cover an area of more than 50 square miles, the beds of manganese ore being interstratified with sand and clay of Eocene age, the ore as exported containing about 50 per cent. of metallic manganese, 6 to 9 per cent. of silica, and 0.12 to 0.17 per cent. of phosphorus. The quantity exported from Batum and Poti in 1912 was 926,330 metric tons.

Important copper mines exist at Pitkäranta, on the north-east coast of Finland, and also in Siberia, 54 per cent., however, being produced from the Urals, and 28 per cent. from the Caucasus. Platinum is being derived from alluvial deposits mainly in the Perm and South Verkhoturk districts in the Urals, where many dredges are at work. The bulk of the world's supply of platinum is produced by Russia. The iron ore deposits in various parts of the Empire are also enormous, the total quantities raised in 1912 being 7,993,500 metric tons, of which over two thirds were obtained from the rich deposits in the Krivoy Rog district in the South of Russia. Deposits of high-grade magnetic iron ore exist in the neighborhood of Olga Bay (Vladivostok).

Important deposits of asbestos exist in Finland, but the Ural region is the chief source of supply. Gold is derived mainly from alluvial deposits in the Urals, and in Eastern and Western Siberia. Gold dredging is carried on in the Urals and in Lapland, chiefly in the river Ivalo. The output of fine gold in 1912 was 1,395,882 oz. Silver deposits exist in the Urals, Altai, Nerchinsk, and Karakalinsk districts, and are also worked at Tomsk, Transbaikal, Kirghiz Steppe, Caucasus and in Finland. Quicksilver is obtained in the district of Ekaterinoslav in South Russia, the deposits being first worked in 1885.

Sulphate of sodium is largely obtained from the Transbaikal district, and the Government of Tomsk. The great Marmischanski Lake is estimated to contain more than a million tons of sulphate of sodium, and a large quantity is obtained from it annually and some of it is used for making soda. Native sulphur occurs in various parts of the Empire. It is worked in Daghestan and at Czarkowsky in the Government of Kielce, near the Austrian frontier. Zinc ore is at present mainly obtained from the deposits of calamine in Poland. In 1910 about 51 per cent. of the salt produced in Russia was from lakes, 23 per cent. was obtained by evaporating brine

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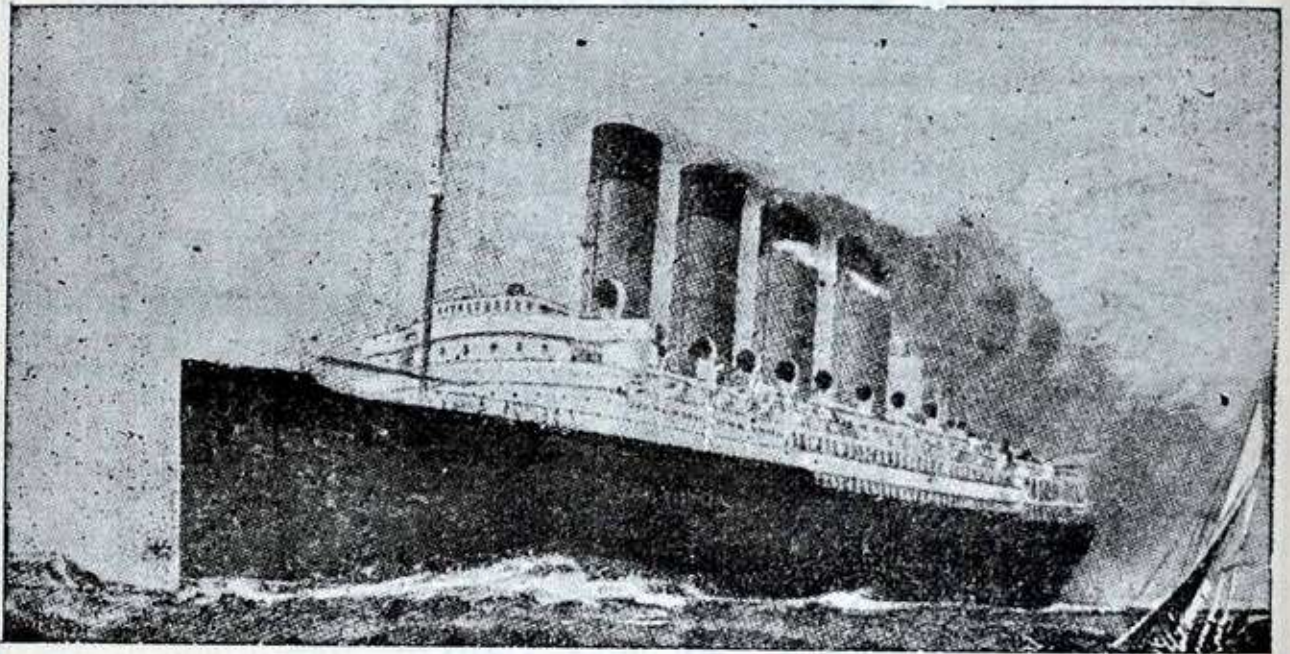
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pumped up from the boreholes, and 26 per cent. by mining beds of rock salt. The lake production is derived mainly from the Crimea, and the adjacent provinces, and in Astrakhan and Taurida. Most of the rock salt is mined in the districts of Ekaterinoslav, Orenburg and Erenvan. The boiled salt is principally produced in the Perm district. In Western Siberia salt is obtained from a number of lakes which partially dry up in summer, and in hot years deposit crusts of salt from two to four inches thick. The great Burlinsk Lake yields 20,000 tons yearly in this fashion. In Eastern Siberia the salt is obtained from springs, and from deposits of rock salt. The value of the total minerals produced in 1910 amounted to £50,678,102. This is the year for the last available return.



S. S. Mauretania

Walter Seager & Co.

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Agents Cunard Steam-Ship Co, Ltd.

Tchinli Rihtim Han

Galata, Constantinople.

Exports from Constantinople to the United States.

(Invoices legalized at the American Consulate General)

1919.....	April, May, June	July, August, September
Casings (sheep),	\$ 23.282	\$ 56 352
Embroideries.....		3 722
Fur (raw).....	142 501	57.026
Gum Tragacanth,.....	46.208	162.025
Hazel-nuts	576	186.110
Licorice,.....	24.640	3.312
Mohair,.....	70.000	489.594
Opium,.....	627.926	284.162
Pistachios.....		536
Rose Oil.....	35.425	59.843
Rugs and carpets,.....	58 000	109.406
Sheep's salted leather,.....	5.850	
Silk (raw),	8 576	
Skins (raw),.....	44.861	745.089
Slippers		1.694
Sponges.....		250
Tobacco,.....	262 000	170 794
Walnuts.....		60
Wool.....		620.152
	<u>\$1.349.845</u>	<u>\$2.950.131</u>

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Constantinople, Turkey

Agencies wanted.

Six millions d'automobiles aux Etats-Unis

Les services américains de la statistique viennent de publier leurs recensements annuels au 1^{er} juillet dernier.

Les chiffres concernant la circulation automobile nous laissent une fois de plus étonnés. A la date précitée, il circulait 6.353.233 voitures de tourisme et camions dans l'ensemble des 48 Etats confédérés.

La population accusée par le même recensement étant de 105.186.167 habitants, on en déduit qu'on dispose aux Etats-Unis d'un véhicule par 19 habitants. Ceci est la moyenne.

Le record, c'est à l'Etat de

Nebraska qu'il appartient: pour 1.296.877 habitants on y a recensé 183.000 véhicules, soit une automobile par 7 habitants. Viennent ensuite le South-Dakota et l'Iowa avec 1 voiture par 8 habitants; la Californie, le Kansas et le Montana avec la proportion de 9 habitants.

En 1918, l'Etat de New-York comptait le plus grand nombre d'automobiles; cette année l'Ohio tient la tête avec 465.000 véhicules contre 437.000 à New-York. La progression depuis huit années s'établit comme suit:

Années	Automobiles en circulation
1911.....	677.000
1912.....	1.010.483
1913.....	1.253.875
1914.....	1.711.339
1915.....	2.445.664
1916.....	3.512.996
1917.....	4.983.340
1918.....	5.945.442
1919....	6.353.233

Ainsi, en moins de dix années, la circulation a presque décuplé; quant à l'état de guerre, contrairement à ce qui s'est passé sur le continent européen, il a développé dans des proportions invraisemblables la circulation, augmentant de 2 millions et demi le nombre de véhicules en service pendant la période 1916-1918.

Encore quelques chiffres. Le nombre des agences de vente d'automobiles est de 31.000; celui des garages de 30.000; quant aux réparateurs et marchands d'accessoires ils dépassent 25.000.

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OF
IMPORT AND EXPORT
NORD - OST

Teleg.-Address: Nordost Cons/ple.

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CONSTANTINOPLE

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always available**

COMMISSION AGENTS OF ALL KIND OF GOODS

Experienced Managers for every Department

Pour l'ensemble des départements de France on peut estimer la circulation automobile actuelle à 100.000 véhicules. C'est à peu près ce que représente une ville américaine moyenne de 1.000.000 d'habitants.

Les Américains idéalistes

(Moniteur Oriental)

Il est convenu de représenter les Américains non seulement comme le peuple le plus positif et le plus pratique, mais comme le plus terre-à-terre de l'univers. Tout Américain doit d'après le poncif préconçu être un « businessman », un brasseur d'affaires n'ayant d'autre croyance que celle du dieu dollar. Ne juge-t-on pas un homme, en Amérique, d'après la réponse à cette question. Combien vaut-il ? C'est-à-dire combien a-t-il d'argent. Il est vrai que des écrivains américains, cédant à la suggestion du Snobisme, ont emprunté aux observations superficielles d'Europe, leurs appréciations fantaisistes sur la société à laquelle ils appartiennent. Il est vrai que ce phénomène n'est pas particulier au Nouveau Monde. Le vieux continent, en général, et la France en particulier, n'ont rien à lui envier. Plutôt que de tirer sur l'ennemi ainsi que le commande le devoir une certaine catégorie de gens préfère tirer sur les siens.

Les Américains ont certes grandement raison d'être pratiques et positifs, autrement dit d'avoir du bon sens et du jugement car cela les empêche de verser dans les utopies et de se perdre dans des rêves chimériques. Mais le bon sens, le jugement, la raison, le sens exact des réalités ne sont nullement des obstacles à la conception d'un idéal et à des efforts pour y atteindre. L'idéal qu'il ne faut pas confondre avec l'idéalisme et encore moins avec la détestable idéologie, car l'idéal exige une action continue persévérante, acharnée pour pouvoir être atteint ou approché, tandis que l'idéalisme, état maladif de l'idéal atrophie celle-ci et que l'idéologie caricature de l'idéal la supprime, l'idéal fleurit aux Etats-Unis avec autant de vigueur que dans n'importe quel autre pays. Ainsi on a coutume de dire que la politique ne se fait pas avec des sentiments. L'aphorisme est plutôt inexact en ce qui concerne les Etats-Unis. Quelles raisons majeures ont été invoquées pour que l'Amérique entrât dans le conflit mondial, en déclarant la guerre à l'Allemagne ? Des raisons de sentiment.



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Telegraphic Address
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THE BANK OF ATHENS undertakes every description of Banking Business as :

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THE BANK OF ATHENS furnishes all kind of commercial informations and has also a special service of post, telegraph and telephone for her Customers with reception, reading and correspondance rooms.

NEAR EAST TRADE.**Trade Notes****from Georgia.**

(*The "Times", London*)

Never before has such an opportunity offered itself to British merchants to capture the trade of the Near East as the present moment. But to do so we must adopt new methods. Our banks must not only be prepared to finance shipments, but if needs be to take a share in the risks; credit for a considerable period must be given, although not to the exaggerated extent given by German traders.

The exchange difficulty is one that requires consideration, but it can be grappled with, and should not be used as an excuse for refusing to enter the market. High freights may be another excuse, but notwithstanding this, the Americans are getting their goods in and even at some sacrifice of profit we must do so also. Everything depends in getting in now. If we are to reap a harvest of trade in the Near East in the future we must do our sowing now by sending out agents wherever possible armed with samples and illustrated catalogues in French. Where it is not possible for firms to send out agents the banks represented in Turkey and the Near East will do everything to assist merchants to obtain suitable and reliable parties to act on their behalf.

It is difficult to forecast the future of Turkey. With time, however, and the assistance of the Great Powers she has undoubtedly a period of prosperity before her. From a commercial point of view her huge undeveloped resources in Asia Minor are decidedly an asset of great importance, and the British merchant should lose no time in obtaining a footing in what will undoubtedly prove in the future to be a valuable field of enterprise.

In Trans-Caucasia, since the Russian Revolution, three independent governments have been formed: Georgia, Azerbadjian, Armenia.

The culture of tea has assumed considerable proportions in the region of Batum, also in the districts of Koutais and Soukhoun. At present the annual crop amounts to 2,000,000 pounds, manipulated in seven factories.

The Constitutional Assembly of Georgia has made the exportation of manganese a state monopoly.

A Committee has been founded with the aim of purchasing the total silk worm crop in Georgia. This committee, composed of representatives of cities and counties, co-operatives and sericulturists, is presided over by a delegate of the government. The center of the Georgian silk industry is Samtredi.

The Italians are active in Tiflis. One Italian house alone has purchased 25,000 pounds of cotton. Italians are also buying silk cocoons. The commercial relations between Italy and Georgia are greatly facilitated by the regular steamship service between Tarento and Batum via Constantinople.

To Advertisers in America.

We cannot sufficiently urge upon American manufacturers and exporters to advertise in the foreign field in which they expect to do business. In the present regions, there are newspapers in various languages in centers such as Belgrade, Bucharest, Sofia, Constantinople, Smyrna, Saloniki, Athens and Alexandria, in which it would be well to run advertisements. The best American advertising mediums out here are "Levant Trade Review" and "The Orient", the latter a weekly, both published at Constantinople.

Cable Address : Scontbank

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General Import & Export Merchants,
Commission Agents

are interested in the importation of all American goods
into Turkey

Represented in New-York, 500 West 144th Street by Dewis J. Coenca.

REFERENCES :—

Members of the American Chamber of Commerce for the Levant, Cons/ple
Mergenthaler Linotype Cie in New-York

Toutes les Banques à Constantinople.

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Import and Export Merchant

37, Achir Effendi Han Stamboul

CONSTANTINOPLÉ

Established 1892

Telegraphic Address : "ESSEFIAN CONSTANTINOPLÉ"

Wholesale Exporter of

GUM TRAGACANTH, GOAT SKINS

SHEEP CASINGS, OPIUM, WOOL.

BANKERS

Imperial Ottoman Bank

FURNITURE FACTORY IN ARMENIA.

(Vice Consul H. A. Doolittle, Tiflis, Caucasus.)

This office has been requested by the manager of a furniture manufacturing company to assist him in ascertaining the cost of a proposed furniture factory employing approximately 50 hands, the installation to be thoroughly up to date and equipped to work on oak, black walnut, beech, birch, and pine.

He has been instructed by the Ministry of Commerce of the defacto Armenian Government to report his findings to it, with the understanding that if the project is considered feasible the Armenian Government will grant a subsidy and parcel of land at Erivan, Caucasus, the present capital of Armenia. This is with the idea of capitalizing the forest resources of Armenia and of producing within the borders of that State an article both of prime necessity and of exportable value.

Price lists and descriptive catalogues are requested giving type, capacity, and operating directions for the following list of machines):

Planing machines.

Polishing machines.

Fret saws.

Turning lathes.

Grinding machines.

Paneling machines.

Mortising machines.

Ribbon saws.

Circular saws.

Circular saws with boring apparatus.

Further, prices and terms are requested on articles of factory equipment, such as the following:

Transmission, with sheaves and pulleys.

Driving belts.

Bearings and shafting.

Electric wiring and lamps.

Motors of varying horsepowers burning crude oil to be used for departments and individual machines

Hardware.

Saws.

Band saws.

Fret saws.

Circular saws.

Glue, furniture.

Glass, stamped.

Glass, colored.

Skins for polishing.

Hand tools.

Nails, steel.

Nails, brass-headed.

Furniture springs.

Upholstery materials.

Linoleum

Lacquers.

Varnishes and paints.

Files.

Files for saw filing.

In the opinion of this consulate, the undoubted friendly feeling of the Armenians toward the United States creates an opening for American manufacturers to enter a field as yet scarcely exploited. The forest resources of the region covered by the proposed State of Armenia are extensive and fairly easy of access, while the market for their products includes Trans-Caucasia, Persia, and Central Asia Minor. Probably a successful exploitation of this particular industry, modest as it may seem as a beginning, would be followed by extension along other lines, bringing new opportunities for American enterprise in furnishing industrial machinery.

Cable Address: Tradingco
Code: 5th Edition A. B. C.

The Oriental Trading Co. of America

Agence Constantinople

GENERAL IMPORT & EXPORT MERCHANTS

Are interested in the Importation of all
American Goods into the Levant & Ex-
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Gatata Tchynili Richtim Han IV No. 15

References :

**Members of the American Chamber of Commerce
For the Levant**

Banque de Salonique

Banque Nationale de Turquie

Banque Russe

Du charbon pour l'Europe

Les bureaux qui s'occupent de la question du charbon au Shipping Board sont en train de travailler au programme d'après lequel ils se chargeraient de transporter en Europe tout le charbon Américain dont l'Europe pourrait avoir besoin l'hiver prochain. Par ce que les mines de l'Angleterre n'ont pas produit tout le charbon que l'on attendait d'elles pour l'exportation l'Europe a été émue et a craint de se voir privée de charbon.

La production de l'Angleterre a tellement diminuée que l'exportation totale se chiffre à 15.000.000 ton es tandis qu'elle atteignait habituellement 75.000.000 tonnes.

La plus grande difficulté provient de la question si sérieuse de la main d'œuvre, c'est la main d'œuvre qui est la cause principale de la diminution dans la production, production qui cette année a atteint le minimum qui ait jamais été constaté depuis de très longues années.

Les centres houilliers allemands, sont d'après les conditions de paix submergés par les besoins des pays auquel l'Allemagne doit des réparations, ces conditions ne sont toutefois pas à l'avantage des petites puissances et même de grandes puissances qui n'ont pas eu voix au chapitre dans les délibérations des traités de paix.

L'Italie et surtout les pays du Sud de l'Europe sont tout à fait privés de charbon, et leurs demandes ont été le sujet de négociations avec le Gouvernement Américain. Il résulte donc de ces démarches, que l'on a constaté que l'Amérique sera en état d'exporter cet automne une quantité de charbon suffisante aux besoins de l'Italie et des pays du sud de l'Europe. On tâchera en même temps de disposer de bateaux pour le trans-

E. HÄNNI

Matheo Han 22, Stamboul

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Swiss House established 1888

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Cable address:

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F. W. CHASSEAUD

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*Undertakes to sell goods on
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Banks:

Banque de Salonique
Stamboul, Constantinople
Imperial Ottoman Bank
Galata, Constantinople

port de ce charbon avant que ces pays n'aient à souffrir du manque de combustible.

Il est entendu que les Etats-Unis fourniront durant le premier mois à commencer par Septembre, 450.000 tonnes et le second mois ce tonnage sera augmenté. Déjà des bateaux ont été assignés pour le transport de ce charbon, non seulement pour les pays sud de l'Europe mais aussi pour le Danemark, la Hollande et les autres pays de la Baltique. Le charbon Américain débarqué dans les ports de la Baltique revient à \$32 la tonne. Pour les côtés ouest de l'Italie ce même charbon revient à \$33 la tonne, ce prix sera à peu près le même pour tous les autres pays du littoral.

American Coal for Greece.

(„The Near East", London).

The Ministry of Transport is now publicly calling for tenders for the supply of 30,000 tons of American coal, of which 20,000 tons is to be Pocahontas or New River, and 10,000 tons gas coal. It is stipulated that the coal shall be guaranteed three-quarter large and one-quarter small, and to be delivered at Piraeus within three months. Payment is to be made at Piraeus on the arrival of each cargo, and after verification that the coal fulfils the conditions stipulated. Tenders, in sealed envelopes, were originally to be deposited up to August 12/25, but this date has now been extended until September 2 (New Style), from which it would appear that tenders are not forthcoming as freely as might be. It is stipulated that tenders are to be accompanied by a bank certificate, certifying that a sum of 20,000 dollars (about £4,000) has been deposited with a Greek bank as a guarantee of the fulfilment of the conditions, being forfeitable in the event of the nonfulfilment.

The object of the Ministry in calling for tenders for this coal, instead of asking the companies concerned to submit their lowest offers, f. o. b. American seaboard, is not clear,

ALBERT LEVY

Haviar Han 81-4

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Reçues au Consulat Général

des Etats-Unis d'Amérique à Constantinople.

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Allied Manufacturers Corporation, 20 East Jackson Boulevard Chicago, Ill	Demandent des agents pour placer leurs savons fabriqués avec de l'huile de meilleure qualité.
Clifton Chemical Co., 246 Front Street, New York	Vendent du savon liquide.
Eastern Commercial Co., 74 Wall Street, New York	Exportation et Importation en général.
W. W. Hodkinson Corporation 527 Fifth Avenue, New York	Veulent entrer en rapport avec des agents pour placer leurs films cinématographiques.
John Stumpf's Sons, Gretna, La.,	Fabriquent et vendent des produits pour la destruction des rats, souris, mouches, puces, punaises etc.,

NOTA.— *Les réponses aux offres doivent être envoyées directement aux adresses mentionnées ci-dessus.*

Le Consulat Général n'accepte aucune responsabilité de la réputation ou de la stabilité de ces Maisons.

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$\frac{1}{4}$ de page.	Frcs 200 par an	Pour 6 mois	Frcs 120
$\frac{1}{2}$ "	" 300	" " "	" 180
I "	" 400	" " "	" 240

Nous invitons Messieurs les membres de la AMERICAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE FOR THE LEVANT à faire usage de ces colonnes.

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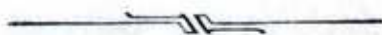
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Télégr Adr: MORENO-Constantinople



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American Chambers of Commerce Abroad.

(Written for "Levant Trade Review" by ELIOT G. MEARS,
United States Trade Commissioner)

I wish it were possible for every merchant to realize the possibilities pertaining to chambers of commerce. To truly appreciate this, the ideal way would be to learn first-hand how business is done on the other end, how little the business men in other countries know and understand foreign conditions, and how interested they are to learn the real situation. An importer in the Levant is frequently disgusted, and rightly so, because his needs do not receive the early and careful attention of his foreign customers. Prices often shoot to what seems like an unreasonable height. Deliveries are very slow. In fact, at one time or another he is inclined to feel discouraged with everyone and, like as not, swears on the spot that he will not deal with certain firms. Complaints and misunderstandings arising are not satisfactorily adjusted. Here is where the foreign chamber of commerce can step in and serve as an adjustable connecting link. Particularly is this possible when an organization exhibits sufficient activity to have a regular bulletin or publication of some kind.

In my opinion, the *American Chamber of Commerce for the Levant* has valuable functions to perform not only for American business firms but even more so for merchants in the Levant. In the case of the former, a lack of sustained interest and consequently a lack of knowledge regarding foreign products and foreign market requirements are the two leading elements which have rendered the trade position of the United States in the Levant of rather minor importance compared with other countries. The position of the United States with respect to the Levant is a parallel to conditions existing between the United States and South America less than a decade ago. At that time it was commonly stated that Germany and Great Britain were too firmly entrenched to permit any competitor to secure a considerable share of the foreign business. Even some of our manufacturers, not realizing their strength, were also sceptical. Recent trade figures, however, tell the story. The reasons are mainly: first, commercial propaganda, and next, the sending of trained observers and salesmen to South America. The same results are possible in the Levant. The immediate need

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Tél. Stamboul 135-136

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London, Mannheim, München, Nürnberg, Oderberg, Olmütz, Passau,
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General representatives for the United States in America

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with Branche. CZECHOSLOVAK FORWARDING COMPANY-NEW-YORK

is to awaken interest. What better medium exists than the *American Chamber of Commerce for the Levant*?

At the same time, every local member of the Chamber probably asks himself exactly what value a membership is to him. He is not in business for his health, and he is not tremendously interested in what American leaders think and do. If it is possible to purchase or sell a certain commodity elsewhere under as favorable conditions as may prevail in the United States, why, should he be a booster for American foreign trade? The crux of the matter is, that the country whose merchants pay special attention to the rendering of mutual service offers advantages that no sensible business man will overlook. This service function, generally individualistic and spasmodic, actually pays in dollars and cents. The realization of each business man that despite handicaps and distance, race or language, he can lay his case before a live business organization, proves an asset that only people who have travelled in strange lands can fully appreciate. The American Chamber, and its organ, the *Levant Trade Review*, can assume this function if its members are only awake to its possibilities, and do not expect the other fellow to do most of the work and actually, by so doing, reap the greatest benefits.

Of course, the direction of any central body is not a simple matter. It is not practicable to draw up a hard and fast set of rules and regulations to cover a wide area. Any organization that proposed to do this would be adopting a short-sighted policy. Distance abetted oftentimes by local jealousies, are two deterring elements that must be seriously reckoned with. But these factors should be reckoned as distinct advantages rather than disadvantages. What I mean is simply this—it is only by the development and initiative of strong independent local bodies that any head organization can receive the benefits of local interests and the infusion of new ideas. The location of the head office is of minor importance in comparison to its activities as an arbitrator for commercial disagreements and as a clearing house for trade information.

It would be very helpful if each local organization in the Near East should take upon itself the duty of preparing monthly or bimonthly reports on commercial and industrial conditions in its locality for publication in the *Levant Trade Review*. American business firms are more interested in first-hand market conditions of Smyrna figs, Angora mohair, or Samsoun tobacco, than in second-hand or third-hand information secured from an outside trading centre. If the different local chambers, associated with the

AGENCE GÉNÉRALE DE TRANSPORTS



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mother chamber in Constantinople, would only realize this and act accordingly, they would be making a decided forward step in extending American trade and in advancing their own interests. Contributions from single members would prove valuable, especially where individual chambers do not exist. Similar to most bodies, few members of the *American Chamber of Commerce for the Levant* make use of their opportunities, and few know what the Chamber and the *Levant Trade Review* can do for them in a business way. It should not be forgotten that the force of any machine depends upon the driving power behind it.

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RALPH MILTON ODELL.

In a meeting just held in accordance with the By-Laws, the Nominating Committee of the *American Chamber of Commerce for the Levant* elected Ralph Milton Odell, Manager of the Foreign Trade Department of Messrs Amory, Browne & Co., Manufacturers and Exporters of Cotton Goods, New York City, as a candidate for the office of Honorary Vice President of the Chamber in lieu of Arthur Garrels, American Consul at Alexandria, who by the Department of State has been transferred out of our field.

There is no doubt of Mr. Odell's election at the annual meeting and we trust he will accept the mandate. A happier choice could not be made.

No Special Agent of the Department of Commerce in Washington ever made a finer record or rendered more useful service than Mr. Odell whose reports on the cotton goods trade and commerce in general in the Levant and the Balkans, Egypt, India etc., have become classics.

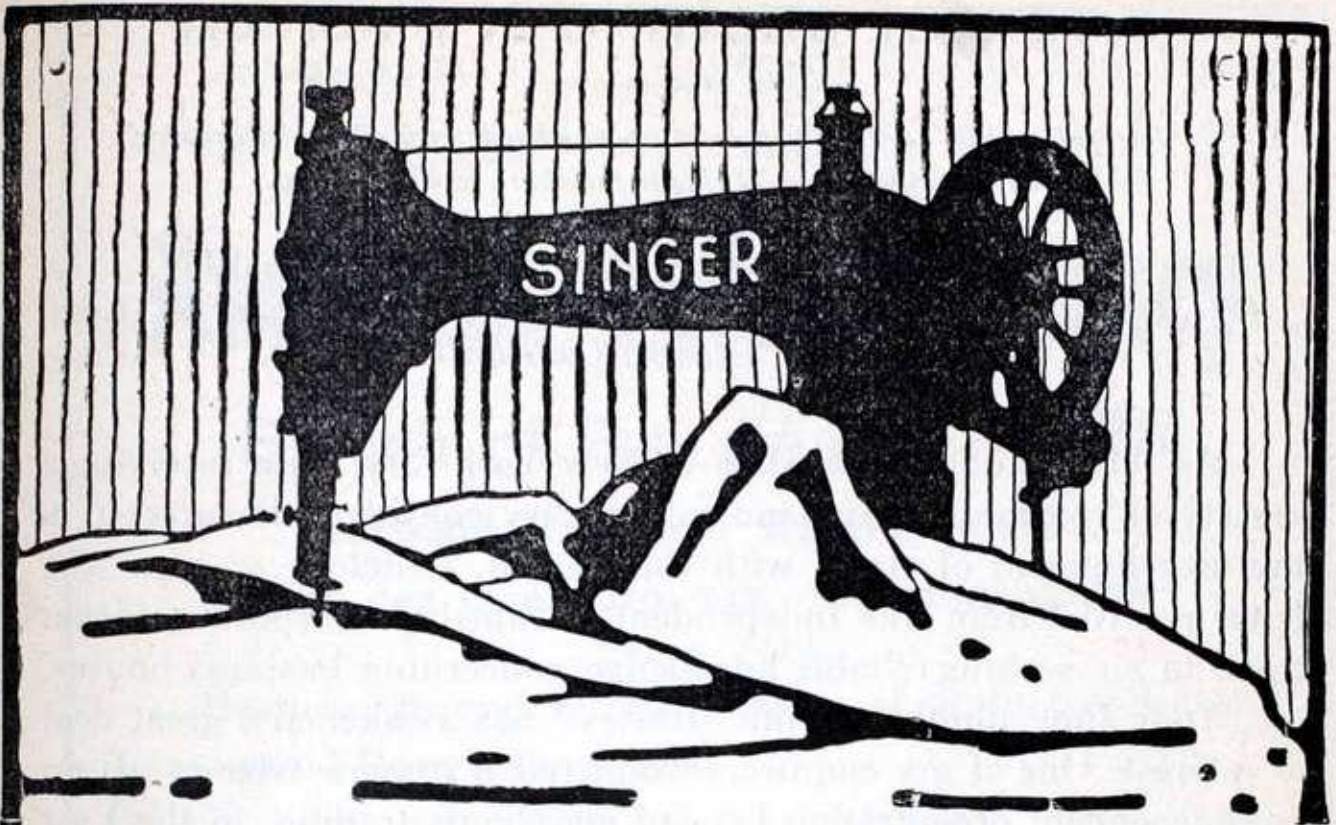
Mr. Odell is now directing the Foreign Trade Department of Messrs. Amory, Browne & Co., in New York, a cotton goods house whose renown is as wide as the world. His sympathy for the Near East and his devotion to the *American Chamber of Commerce for the Levant* have been frequently manifested.

It is our confident hope that, in co-operation with Major Lydecker, the distinguished National Councillor of our Chamber, Mr. Odell will contribute materially towards the realization of our long cherished scheme of an office in New York City and in connection there with a "Levant House" through which the interest of America in the Near East and incidentally in our Chamber's activities may be powerfully advanced.

In this connection, it is a pleasure to print in the current issue of *Levant Trade Review* some correspondence addressed to Major Lydecker and especially a letter from the Independent Steamship Corporation of New York advocating the expansion of our Chamber's efforts in America.

The attitude of the *Foreign Trade Council* towards our Chamber, in this relation, is exceedingly gratifying. (See page 294).

Undoubtedly, the already organized American-Roumanian Chamber of Commerce in New York would join in the Levant House movement provided the latter be established on a broad basis corresponding to the field which the *American Chamber of Commerce for the Levant, Inc.*, endeavors to cover in virtue of its By-Laws (i. e. Jugo-Slavia, Roumania, Bulgaria, Turkey, Greece and Egypt).



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INTEREST GROWING IN AMERICA

The following correspondence shows that American interest in the Levant and Balkan markets is deepening:

2 Rector Street, New York

September 24, 1919.

OSCAR GUNKEL, Esq., President American Chamber of Commerce for the Levant, Constantinople.

Dear Sir:

As the National Councillor in New York City, I am receiving a variety of communications indicating very considerable interest in the development of trade with the Levant. I enclose a copy of a letter received from the Independent Steamship Corporation, that came to me seeking reliable knowledge concerning business houses.

Your June number of the "Review" has awakened a great deal of interest. One of my enquirers wondered if it were wise to get up an independent organization here of merchants trading in the East for their mutual help. A letter from the Secretary of the Cleveland Chamber of Commerce, copy enclosed, will give your Board an idea of their desires.

I will thank you to let me have some definite statement concerning the possibility of carrying out the ideas which Mr. J. Wiley Brown had some time ago. With best regards to your honorary President, Mr. Ravndal.

Very truly yours,
(signed) CHARLES E. LYDECKER

THE CLEVELAND CHAMBER OF COMMERCE.

Cleveland, September 22nd, 1919

Mr. C. E. LYDECKER, National Councillor,
American Chamber of Commerce for the Levant.
2 Rector Street, New York City.

Dear Sir:

We have been receiving the "Levant Trade Review" published by the American Chamber of Commerce for the Levant and have found it of considerable interest and value. It so happens that a local firm is very anxious to sell agricultural implements (ploughs, cultivators, etc.) and we are wondering if your organization is in position to recommend either New York or foreign agents who are in position to capably handle the sale of such goods.

Any advice you may care to give on either representatives or trade conditions will be deeply appreciated.

Very truly,
(Signed) J. G. HAMMOND
Foreign Trade Secretary.

Code A. B. C. General Manager Jules Fresco
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INDEPENDENT STEAMSHIP CORPORATION

**General Office, 6 Hanover Street,
NEW YORK.**

New York, September 19th, 1919

Mr. CHARLES E. LYDECKER,
American Chamber of Commerce for the Levant.
2 Rector Street, New York City

Dear Sir :

As a Steamship Corporation operating a line of freight steamers to the Levant, we are very much interested in the *American Chamber of Commerce for the Levant* and its activities. We believe that this Chamber can help considerably in stimulating American trade with the countries of the Near East.

It will perhaps interest you to hear of the chief difficulties we have encountered in our attempts to get American manufacturers and exporters committed to the Levant trade. They may be summarized as follows :

1. A very great ignorance of the trade possibilities in the Levant, and the special trade conditions obtaining there.
2. A natural feeling of uncertainty concerning the political future of these territories.
3. The lack of reliable credit information regarding Levantine firms.
4. The difficulty of financing exports due to unsatisfactory banking facilities.

It seems as if the *American Chamber of Commerce for the Levant* could go far to remedy these difficulties. Taking them in order, we would like to suggest the following schemes.

1. To overcome the lack of knowledge, the *American Chamber of Commerce for the Levant* might maintain a central office in New York or Washington which could function as a distributing point for all trade inquiries, credit reports, commercial information etc. dealing with the Levant. All information obtainable about the markets in the Near East could be kept on file in this office, and periodic reports sent out to the members of the Chamber of Commerce in the United States for general publication. This office could be made the focus of the Levant Trade in this country.

2. By the promulgation of correct information about the political situation in these countries and the very favorable chances of development, a great deal could be done to build up confidence in these markets.

3. If the members of the *American Chamber of Commerce for the Levant* in the Near East would gather and send to this country for publication a list of firms of sound financial standing, we believe that one step towards establishing confidence in the Levantine markets would be taken.

4. The lack of American Banking facilities, we believe, will prove to be the chief hindrance to the steady flow of Commerce to and from these markets. This situation is, of course, out of the control of any one organization ; but all kinds of publicity and anything that will interest large numbers of American business men in the trade ports of the Levant, will help in creating a feeling that the

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Levant market is a profitable one, and that to exploit it properly, proper banking facilities must be provided. This will be a step in the right direction.

We believe that there is a real need for the activities outlined above if America is going to take her place in the markets of the Near East. The opportunity is present, but it will require co-operative effort on the part of all if they are to be exploited fully.

In closing we wish to say that you may count on our hearty co-operation in the work carried out by the *American Chamber of Commerce for the Levant*.

Your very truly,
Independent Steamship Corporation
 (Signed) H. M. HITCHCOCK,
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Announcement has been made that the Virginia Shipbuilding Corporation and the Groton Iron Works have entered into an agreement with the United States Shipping Board to repurchase the twenty-four steel cargo carriers which they contracted to build for the Emergency Fleet Corporation. In the case of the Virginia Shipbuilding Corporation it has been stated that Judge Payne, chairman of the Shipping Board, and Colin H. Livingstone, president of the corporation, have formally signed articles whereby the builders will buy the four ships that have been delivered, and will take over the other eight 9,400 ton vessels when they are completed.

It is understood that the combined fleets will be operated for the Tobacco Products Corporation, which has inaugurated an extensive international programme. Both the Virginia Shipbuilding Corporation and the Groton Iron Works are controlled by C. W. Morse and his associates and are virtual subsidiaries of the United States Steamship Company. The report is that the United States Steamship Company, or a subsidiary, will operate the vessels for the tobacco interests, and that an early development will be the establishment of a regular steamship line to Constantinople and Mediterranean ports.

It is not known just what arrangements will be made between the Morse interest and the Tobacco Products Corporation. However, it is said that the corporation will use the ships to send its products to all parts of the world, and that the Constantinople service will be employed to take tobacco, cigarettes and other commodities to English and Mediterranean ports, while it could bring back Turkish tobaccos and other products of the Near East.

George J. Whelan is president of the Tobacco Products Corporation, and it has been intimated for some time that the company was planning to acquire a fleet of its own.

Of this new enterprise, the "American Foreign Trade Corporation" of Constantinople is an integral part. This Corporation is importing from America all kinds of merchandise which it sells against Greek, Turkish, Bulgarian and Russian products.

Henry Mason Day, President of the Corporation (member of Board of Directors of the *American Chamber of Commerce for the Levant*) is now visiting South Russian ports in order to open up branches in that section.

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Telegraphic Address : FOSCOLO-Constantinople

Telephone : PERA 1964.

To Branches of the American Chamber of Commerce for the Levant.

We have the honor to advise that at a meeting of the Board of Directors of the *American Chamber of Commerce for the Levant* held on September 24th, a motion was carried that hereafter the so called Branches carry the title of *Associated Chambers*.

The Board feels that this is a further step in the direction of self-government for the organizations associated with the *American Chamber of Commerce for the Levant*.

We trust that you will continue in the future as in the past to co-operate with us heartily in our common task of extending American trade relations in the Near East.

Yours very respectfully,
(Signed) **OSCAR GUNKEL**
President.

American Tobacco Purchaser in Bulgaria.

(*"The Near East"*, London)

During the last ten days representatives of the Standart Tobacco Co. of New York arrived in Sofia and purchased about two thousand tons of the choicest Macedonian and Thracian tobaccos at prices varying from 38 to 75 levas the kilogram according to quality and the year of the crops. There still remains a great quantity of tobacco in the country ready for export, which, according to the most recent regulations of the Direction of Prevoyance Social, may only be exported to Great Britain, the United States, France, Italy and neutral countries in exchange for the import of articles of first necessity prescribed by the said Direction, such as pre-

served sardines in tins of quarter and half kilogram, with or without oil, preserved meat, sugar, rice, linen, and a number of other goods.

American Bank in the Levant.

(*"Levant American Commercial Review"*).

To-day Constantinople is the most cosmopolitan center of the Eastern world, closely resembling on that point our American metropolis of New York. Constantinople is a commercial capital, in which all the largest banking establishments of Europe are represented, and where the absence of an American bank is daily more sorely felt. And what is true of Constantinople is also true of the other commercial centers of the Levant. We must see to it that the Levant gets American credit and American banks. Most of our future trade with that country will depend on these two factors alone.

De l'acier Americain dans le Proche Orient.

Monsieur *J. Colver Turk* a été nommé agent pour la Turquie, les Balkans la Syrie et l'Egypte, de la Consolidated Steel Corporation, 65 Broadway, New York, qui sont les seuls exportateurs des produits de la Bethlehem Steel Co., de la Lackawanna Steel Co., de la Midvale Steel & Ordnance Co., et de la Republic Iron and Steel Company. Monsieur Turk sera à Constantinople avant la fin de l'année. Il a déjà habité Constantinople pendant trois ans durant la guerre où de nombreux amis seront heureux de lui souhaiter la bienvenue.

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References:

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For The Levant**

“ of British Chamber of Commerce

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Imperial Ottoman Bank

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LE PORT DE CONSTANTINOPLE.

Ces derniers jours, on lisait dans les journaux l'avis suivant signé par les agents des Compagnies de Navigation à vapeur Anglaises :

“ Les soussignés, agents des Compagnies de Lignes régulières anglaises, ont l'honneur d'informer, à leur grand regret, les intéressés “ que vue l'encombrement toujours croissant des marchandises aux “ douanes de Galata et de Stamboul, ils se trouvent de nouveau “ dans la nécessité d'augmenter à partir de ce jour la taxe de débarquement comme suit :

“ Ltq. 30 par tonne poids

“ Ltq. 20 par tonne mesure.

“ En outre, les susdits agents donnent avis aux consignataires “ qu'à moins qu'une amélioration ne soit constatée dans le service “ de débarquement, ils seront obligés de porter au double les taxes “ ci-haut mentionnées.

Cette décision de MM. les agents anglais a été commentée d'une façon sévère et même par des personnes qui auraient dû connaître les conditions actuelles du Port. On ne devrait cependant pas qualifier d'injuste la décision de MM. les agents de doubler la taxe de débarquement et nous ne serions aucunement surpris de la voir mise en application à bref délai. Autant la mesure prise par les Agents de percevoir sur les marchandises livrées sous palan une taxe de Ltq. 3 par tonne, constituait une injustice—ce taux, imposé arbitrairement, est énorme par rapport au travail que nécessite cette opération—autant leur décision, en ce qui concerne la taxe de débarquement à percevoir sur les marchandises à livrer en douane, est des plus justes. Tous ceux qui sont au courant des conditions actuelles, vraiment déplorables, de notre port ne peuvent assurément pas être d'un avis contraire. On doit cependant s'étonner de ce que MM. les agents, dont les avis ne pourraient qu'être appuyés par les Autorités compétentes, n'indiquent pas les mesures à prendre pour y remédier.

La Chambre Maritime des Compagnies de Navigation à Vapeur, à la tête de laquelle se trouve une personne vraiment énergique et ayant des connaissances approfondies des affaires maritimes, n'agit-elle pas ou bien sa voix n'est-elle pas entendue? Nous l'ignorons. Le fait est qu'il y a urgence à ce que tous les intéressés, Autorités, Chambres de Commerce, Agents maritimes, Négociants agissent avec force énergie pour porter un remède à cette situation déplorable.

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Lieber's Standard Code.

On formulait des plaintes au sujet du nolis en général que l'on considérait inabordable. La concurrence entre les armateurs a déjà amené une baisse assez sensible qui ne s'arrêtera certes pas. En effet, le frêt de New-York pour Constantinople a, pendant le mois d'Octobre, été réduit de \$ 50 à seulement \$ 20 la tonne, soit environ Ltq. 16. On accepte du Minerai de Macri (port situé près de Smyrne) à destination de New-York au taux de \$ 7 la tonne; soit Ltq. 5.60 environ. Quel énorme écart entre ce taux de frêt pour un si long trajet et celui de la taxe de débarquement dans le port de Constantinople de Ltq. 30 actuellement et prochainement, si le projet très justifié d'ailleurs des agents est mis en rigueur, de Ltq. 60 par tonne.

Examinons les raisons qui ont provoqué cette situation et étudions les mesures à prendre pour y apporter une amélioration.

Suivant la Convention et le Cahier des Charges de la Société des Quais, Docks & Entrepôts de Constantinople, cette Administration a l'engagement, de loger les marchandises débarquant dans le port de Constantinople et devant stationner dans des magasins avant d'arriver à leur destination définitive: à savoir celles devant remplir les formalités douanières pour être livrées ensuite à la consommation locale, et celles au transit devant être réexpédiées soit à l'intérieur soit à l'extérieur (Ports de la Mer Noire, du Danube, etc.). Elle avait fait construire divers dépôts, dont certains cédés à l'Administration des Douanes, affectés spécialement aux marchandises à être dédouanées, et certains servant à l'entreposage des marchandises destinées à transiter. Ces dépôts étant estimés par la Société insuffisants, elle projetait des agrandissements et le monde Commercial et Maritime de notre Place était sous l'impression que d'un bout à l'autre du Quai on aurait élevé des entrepôts et des magasins pouvant amplement recevoir les cargaisons des vapeurs venant s'amarrer au Quai. On a été quelque peu déçu de voir sur les terrains de la Société s'élever des bâtisses autre que Magasins et Entrepôts. Il n'en est pas moins vrai que, même insuffisants, les dépôts de la Société des Quais rendaient de grands services au Commerce. Lorsqu'on songe aux conditions du Port de Constantinople avant la construction des Quais, on ne peut qu'être reconnaissant à la Société pour les services qu'elle était parvenu à rendre tant à la Marine qu'au Commerce. Les magasins des Quais étaient déjà, comme nous venons de le dire, insuffisants avant la guerre. Actuellement ils manquent presque totalement puisqu'ils sont occupés par les Autorités Militaires Interralliées et notamment par le Divisional Naval Transport Office. De ce manque de magasins, le Commerce souffre considérablement étant ainsi privé d'un emplacement

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IMPORT - EXPORT

References:

Members of the American Chamber of Commerce
for the Levant, Constantinople

Banque Impériale Ottomane, Constantinople

Crédit Lyonnais, Constantinople

pouvant loger plusieurs milliers de tonnes. Aux quais de Stamboul la douane reçoit des marchandises dans 5 compartiments différents, dont deux sont affectés aux marchandises débarquant des vapeurs anglais, un pour celles provenant des vapeurs français, un pour les marchandises italiennes; quant au cinquième, qui aurait pû recevoir au moins une partie des marchandises des autres provenances, il a, par malheur, été occupé par les marchandises du S/S "Gul Djemal" considérées comme contrebande. Ce stock est destiné à y passer un fort long séjour. Où donc doit-on débarquer d'abord les marchandises américaines, espagnols, grecques et d'autre provenance?

Il s'ensuit donc qu'il y a lieu d'attendre que par le retrait de certaines marchandises, une place soit créée pour recevoir un autre lot, qui, en attendant son tour de débarquement, stationne sur mahonne depuis longtemps. De la sorte, à peine une allège, contenant environ 20 tonnes de marchandises, de chaque compagnie de navigation arrive à être débarquée par semaine: Ainsi un vapeur ayant 500 tonnes à débarquer en douane doit utiliser 25 allèges à décharger dans?... semaines! La location des allèges (armali mahonne) est de Ltq. 15 par jour plus Ltq. 2 pour bâchage et gardiennage. Si on se donne la peine de se livrer à un petit calcul on arrivera à reconnaître que les frais de mahonne, bâches et gardiens auxquels il y a lieu d'ajouter ceux de pointage, sont si élevés que même le taux de Ltq. 30 par tonne n'arrive pas à couvrir: L'agent d'une Compagnie de Navigation italienne nous a assuré que dans une période de 3 mois il a subi sur les frais de débarquement une perte de Ltq. 24.000 alors que ses clients trouvaient élevée la taxe de débarquement qu'il leur a perçue. Ce même agent nous a produit le reçu d'un propriétaire d'allège dont il ressort qu'il a payé Ltq. 800 pour stationnement sur mahonne de 20 tonnes de marchandises.

Le nombre des allèges de différentes parties chargées qui attendent leur tour pour débarquer, dépasse et de beaucoup les 500. Ce matériel flottant fait déjà défaut, et son absence se fait ressentir chaque jour davantage. D'autre part nous entrons dans la saison d'hiver: journées courtes, mauvais temps, etc., etc. Les petites parcelles de terrains (entre le mer et les dépôts douaniers) qu'on utilise actuellement pour y déposer temporairement (souvent pourtant pendant plusieurs semaines) des marchandises destinées à entrer dans les dépôts de la douane ne pourront être utilisés: Qu'advient-il donc? Pourra-t-on considérer que Constantinople constitue un port où des opérations de débarquement peuvent avoir lieu? Pourra-t-en courir le risque de conserver des marchandises

SARANTIS FRÈRES

ESTABLISHED 1902

NEW-YORK CITY 2, Rector Street

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Constantinople

Spyrakis Building

47, 53, 54 Abid Han

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sur mahonne et être ainsi exposées à toutes espèces de dangers y compris la piraterie. Il y a eu de nombreux cas de piraterie qui se multiplieront, car en hiver la surveillance et le gardiennage ne peuvent s'exercer que d'une façon plus ou moins défectueuse.

Il s'impose donc à prendre, et d'urgence, des mesures que nous nous permettons d'indiquer ci-bas et sommes convaincus que les Autorités Interralliées voudront bien les accueillir favorablement, les prendre en sérieuse considération et intervenir énergiquement afin de mettre fin à une situation occasionnant tant de préjudices au Commerce et à la Marine en général.

1°— Evacuer les dépôts douaniers d'une étendue de plus de 500 pieds de longueur occupés actuellement par les missions militaires. Les dépôts de ces missions n'étant pas sous le contrôle douanier peuvent être installés n'importe où en dehors de la zone douanière.

Des dépôts convenant à cet usage ne font pas défaut. Nous pourrions en désigner plusieurs.

2°— Faire entreposer sous le contrôle des autorités Interralliées dans un dépôt situé hors de la zone douanière toutes les marchandises "Gul Djemal".

3°— Faire débarrasser les dépôts de la douane des marchandises y stationnant d'avant la guerre. La plus grande partie de ces marchandises pourrait être vendue aux enchères publiques, et ce, conformément au règlement de la douane qui prévoit un délai maximum de stationnement.

4°— Que l'administration des douanes prenne des mesures pour racourcir le délai de stationnement des marchandises dans ses dépôts, soit en appliquant un tarif élevé de séjour, soit par un autre moyen à étudier.

Nous sommes convaincus que l'application des mesures ci-dessus indiquées auront pour résultat immédiat la mise à la disposition du Commerce et de la Marine des emplacements pouvant abriter 7 à 8000 tonnes de marchandises. Cela constitue un soulagement énorme auquel viendra s'ajouter, espérons-nous celui de l'expédition en Russie d'importants lots de marchandises qui, depuis très longtemps, attendent cette occasion.

De la sorte, le débarquement des marchandises se faisant rapidement, le long et excessivement onéreux stationnement sur allèges est évité et MM. les Agents des Compagnies de Navigation au lieu de prétendre à des augmentations de la taxe de débarquement, seront au contraire en état d'en réduire le taux.

Les mesures et les moyens pour revenir à un état plus ou moins

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Articles de ménage, et de voyage,
Literie, Tapis, Linoleum, Horlogerie
et Orfèvrerie.

EXPORTATION DE:

Tapis turcs et persans.

normal ne se bornent certes pas à ce que nous détaillons ci-haut. Les mesures que nous avons désignées amèneront de suite une amélioration sensible, il est vrai, mais relative. Il reste à étudier la question des dépôts supplémentaires à mettre à la disposition de chaque Compagnie de Navigation ou des grandes Maisons de Commerce, celle des entrepôts spéciaux des marchandises en transit, etc. Une étude approfondie de concert avec la Société des Quais, la Douane et la Chambre Maritime s'impose. On doit arriver, insistons-nous à déclarer, de faire du port de Constantinople un port de transit si non idéal du moins offrant les facilités voulues.

Si cette étude sera l'objet d'un accueil favorable nous serons encouragés à continuer nos études sur d'autres questions dont certaines de toute première importance. Comme par exemple celle des mahonniers et de leurs prétentions. Des privilèges accordés par l'Administration des Douanes et celle des Quais à des particuliers pour l'exploitation de dépôts de transit. Les privilèges en question ont certes créé une situation qui n'est pas équitable.

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BANK OF SALONIKA,
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Correspondence invited.

NATIONAL FOREIGN TRADE COUNCIL.

New-York, September 26, 1919.

Secretary, American Chamber of Commerce for the Levant,

Constantinople, Turkey.

My dear Sir : —

The National Foreign Trade Council is anxious to enter into closer relations with American business men living in Turkey. I feel that this can best be done through the medium of the *American Chamber of Commerce for the Levant*. Among the relations which we desire to establish are these : Receipt by the Council of all letters, bulletins and publications sent out by your organization, and also the cordial assistance on your part in regard to the occasional notices sent out regarding the National Foreign Trade Conventions held annually by the Council. In return the Council has always given the widest publicity in this country to the activities of American Chambers of Commerce abroad, both at its conventions and during the year, and is always ready to take up on behalf of the foreign organization any matters connected with foreign trade practice, foreign trade legislation or other subjects of interest.

I enclose herewith a money order for \$10, which is apparently the membership due of your Chamber. Please advise me of its receipt.

Sincerely yours,

O. K. DAVIS.

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etc.

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for Constantinople and Roumania.

PERSONALIA.

Paul A. Timmerman, General Agent for the Levant and the Black Sea of the Export Steamship Corporation of 67 Exchange Place, New York City, has arrived in Constantinople where he will settle down after a tour of the Russian Black Sea ports. The Export Steamship Corporation is running a monthly cargo boat service under the American flag into these waters. Mr. Timmerman has been connected with the U. S. Shipping Board.

Graham H. Kemper passed through Constantinople on his way to Sofia, Bulgaria, where he has succeeded Consul General Murphy as Consul of the United States. Mr. Kemper, in his consular career, has been in charge of quite a number of posts and is an experienced and successful officer. In Bulgaria he will actively care for the interests of the *American Chamber of Commerce for the Levant*.

S. Mitrani, member of the Board of Directors of the *American Chamber of Commerce for the Levant*, has proceeded to New York in the interest of the establishment in the Levant of an American banking house.

In its last meeting, the Board of Directors of the *American Chamber of Commerce for the Levant* took official notice of the activities of Mr. Jesse B. Jackson, American Consul in Aleppo, in behalf of the Chamber. Just recently he has caused the membership in Aleppo (a total of some 35) to be brought up to date and otherwise actively promoted the chamber's interests. The Board of Directors feels very grateful to Consul Jackson for this fresh manifestation of his abiding devotion to the Chamber and sends him its warm thanks and cordial greetings.

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Oil, Leather, etc.

CONSTANTINOPLE, TURKEY

Henry Mason Day, President of the American Foreign Trade Corporation in Constantinople, has made a tour of the Russian Black Sea ports.

Jules Fresco, a warm supporter of our Chamber since its infancy, is in Odessa in behalf of the Standard Oil Company

John Power Hutchins of the American International Corporation has gone to Italy and Spain but hopes to return to Constantinople after Christmas.

Leon P. Abramovitz has been demobilized and has returned to his business in Bucharest, that of a Manufacturers Agent and Commission Merchant. He is preparing to extend his sales organization over the new Roumanian territories and will especially import American goods. Mr. Abramovitz is Secretary of the American Chamber of Commerce in Bucharest which was formed there immediately prior to the outbreak of the war in affiliation with the mother organization in Constantinople.

Alexander Pangiri, who is connected with the Peoples Industrial Trading Corporation of New York has been visiting Black Sea ports accompanied by Joseph B. Fitzpatrick.

Walter S. Hiatt of the Associated Press of America is remaining for a time in Constantinople after concluding his detail with the Major General Harbord Military Commission to Armenia.

P. H. Chadbourn, representing M. S. Friede, General Export and Import 120 Broadway, New York, operating in South Russia, is temporarily in Constantinople.

Frank Chadwell Peabody is in Constantinople in the interest of the American International Corporation.

Among American commercial representatives, at present doing business in Constantinople, are F. R. Luce, Frank Chapman and Horace Wilson.

HENRY STERN

Stamboul, Alyanek Han N. 27

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MARITIME NEWS.

No announcement has been received as yet of any further sailings to the Levant under the auspices of the International Mercantile Marine Company. "BLACK ARROW" is scheduled to leave Constantinople for New York early in November after having called at Constantza and Novorossisk.

The Cunard Line (New York) has the following cargo boats coming this way:

MONARCH	leaving	New York	Oct. 6
ORONTES	»	»	» Oct. 12
ARAXES	»	»	» Oct. 25

Furness, Withy & Co., New York cleared the S. S. Tartar Prince and S. S. Trojan Prince on Oct. 6th for Levant and Black Sea ports.

Norton, Lilly & Co., New York, are

despatching the following steamships to Levant and Black Sea ports.

S. S. NEWBY HALL	...	Oct. 15
S. S. SWAZI	.....	Nov. 7
S. S. ALEPPO	.....	Nov. 15

Phelps Brothers & Co., (New York) have announced the following sailings for Greece.

S. S. SCHOHARIE	.....	Oct. 7
S. S. CALLAO	.....	Oct. 30
S. S. TOLLARD	.....	Nov. 5

Oriental Navigation Company, New York, are loading the following steamers for Constantinople and Black Sea ports:

S. S. DOCHET
S. S. SINSINAWA

A. H. Bull & Co., New York are loading the S. S. Sangamon for Constantinople.

The Export Steamship Corporation,

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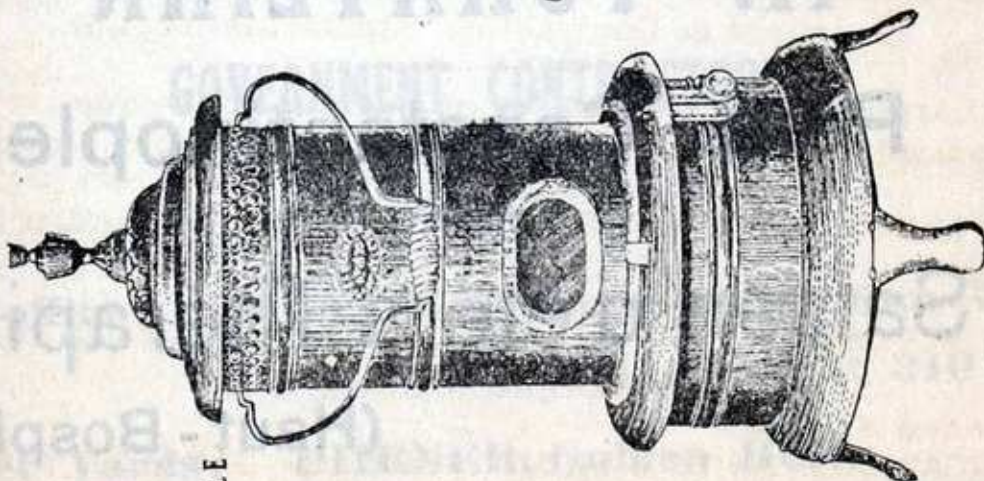
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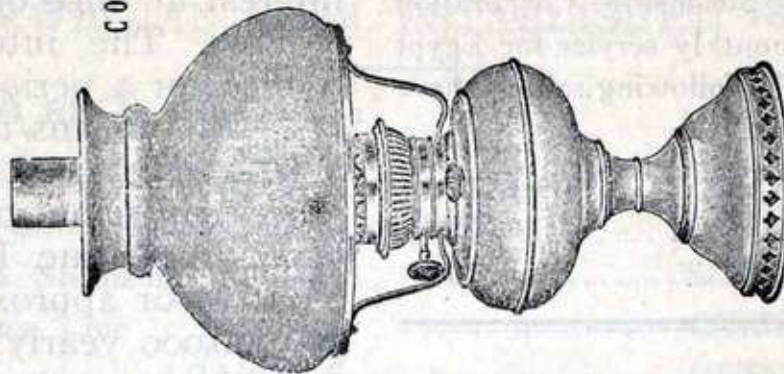
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et toutes
les villes
principales
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Levant

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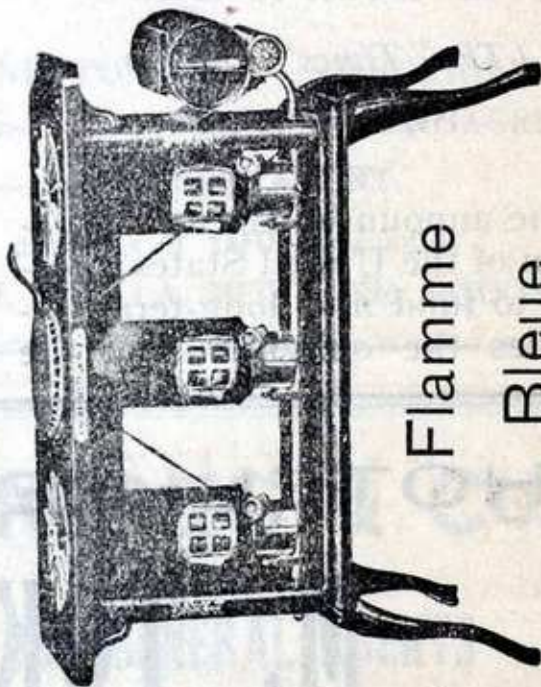


"Perfection"



"Lampes Rayo" du

Levant



Flamme

Bleue

New York, have despatched the S. S. KITTEGAUN for Constantinople and are loading the S. S. HOG ISLAND for the same port. They announce regular monthly sailings for these parts.

Independent Steamship Corporation is running a monthly service for Egypt and Levant. The following sailings have been announced:

S. S. PUTNAM.....	Oct. 17
S. S. MARSODAK	Oct. 23
A steamer	Nov. 10

U. S. Boon to Allies.

*(The "Times" London,
Sept. 29, 1919).*

The announcement of the decision of the United States Treasury to fund into long-term securities the obligations of the

Allies to the U. S. has had a most exhilarating effect upon business sentiment throughout the States.

It is stated that the Allies are to be relieved of the payment of interest at once on their indebtedness. The interest is to be funded for a period of three years. This means that the Allies are to be released from the anxieties arising out of the necessity of finding some Lstg. 8,200,000 monthly or approximately Lstg. 100,000,000 yearly in the dollar exchange.

The measure, of course, will add some Lstg. 350,000,000 to the eventual indebtedness of the Allies to the United States Treasury. Its practical effect will be to extend further credits to Europe over and above the Lstg. 2,000,000,000 granted during the war.

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American Loan to Greece.

(„The Near East", London).

Although no official announcement has been made up to the present the news seems to be public property that the United States' Treasury has lately completed a very clever loan to Greece. According to well-informed circles here, a loan has been, or is about to be concluded, whereby Greece is to be lent Drs. 500,000,000 by the United States. The terms of the loan are stated to provide that Greece will draw this loan in kind, in the shape of American merchandise, to be shipped from America on credit, the value of this merchandise being deposited by the buyers with the National Bank of Greece, to the credit of the Greek Treasury. By this arrangement the loan takes the form rather of an internal loan instead of a foreign one.

No further details are at present

available, but if this loan be successfully concluded, it remains to be seen what the effect of such an arrangement will be on the Athens and Piræus markets.

In this connection the course of the rate of exchange on London during the last ten days has been rather interesting. About a week ago this rate was down as low as 22.70, whence it has gradually recovered, and the exchange on London is now quoted at about 24.70. This sudden decline was attributed to the fact that the greater part of the money now leaving Greece is now going to America, and that the National Bank of Greece had adopted as a standard the New York rate for bills on London.

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LES PERSPECTIVES DU COMMERCE.

Monsieur Philip B. Kennedy, Chef du "Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce" qui est une section du Ministère du Commerce à Washington déclare au sujet des perspectives du commerce que :

"Dans six mois on verra si les Etats-Unis d'Amérique seront à même de tenir leur nouvelle situation commerciale, avec la détermination, la prévoyance et l'enthousiasme nécessaire à la réussite. Il y a une grande différence entre avoir une occasion et entre savoir en profiter. Toutes les commandes adressées aux Etats-Unis seront toutes acceptées. Du reste si nous n'acceptons pas toutes ces commandes nous ne pourrons jamais réaliser le changement si nécessaire qui va avoir lieu dans la vie commerciale du monde entier. Il doit y avoir un accord national et un intérêt national dans les affaires politiques et commerciales du monde entier. Il doit y avoir autant d'acheteurs pour les bons du Trésor étrangers qu'il y en a eu pour les Bons du Trésor Américains. Le gouvernement doit avoir un service commercial étranger dans le but de s'attacher des hommes connaissant le commerce et avec de l'expérience. Les fabricants, les marchands et les exportateurs doivent fonder en Amérique et en Europe des organisations de grande envergure. "La porte des occasions est ouverte, mais il y a beaucoup d'adversaires."

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EMIGRATION.

Deploring the "hysteria that exists in relation to immigration," Anthony Caminetti, Commissioner General of Immigration, issued a statement showing that only 102,513 foreigners have left the United States since the armistice, and a total of only 123,522 during the twelve months ended June 30, 1919.

For the five years ended June 30, 1919, 618,223 immigrants departed, as compared with 1,172,679 immigrant arrivals for the same period, the statement points out, an excess of arrivals over departures of 554,456.

"Rumors that 1,500,000 foreign residents of the United States were preparing to leave for their native countries, taking with them \$5,000,000,000 have disturbed this country," the statement says.

"The exodus is perfectly natural and, as usual in normal times, many will return."

Parcel post scope of U. S. is being enlarged.

A brief sketch of the work accomplished by the Post Office Department in extending the International Parcel Post Service is contained in a pamphlet just issued by the National Foreign Trade Council. At the end of 1918, England had parcel post conventions with 195 overseas countries, while the United States had arrangements with only 86 such nations. In other words, the American foreign trader was at a competitive disadvantage in 109 countries.

Since January 1, 1919, American parcel post has been resumed with thirteen regions in which its operation was prevented by the war; and has been extended for the first time to Siam, Palestine, Mesopotamia, Union of South Africa, Luxemburg, Paraguay, Algeria, Corsica, Tunis, Egypt, India, and Roumania.

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- ARTHUR B. FARQUHAR,
A. B. Farquhar Company, Cotton Exchange Building, New York.
- E. H. HUXLEY,
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- WM. E. BEMIS,**
Standard Oil Company, 26 Broadway, New York.
- C. H. MINOR,
Western Electric Company, 463 Wes. St., New York City.
- WILLARD STRAIGHT,**
American International Corporation, New York City.
- LUCIEN IRVING THOMAS,
Standard Oil Company of New York.
- HOWARD HEINZ,
H. J. Heinz & Co., Pittsburgh Pa.

*) Elected honorary life member at annual meeting held Jan. 26, 1915.

**) Died Nov. 29th, 1915.

***) Died during the war.

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Avedikian Frères, Importers	Smyrna, Turkey.
Avery Co., Exporters	Peoria, Ill., U.S.A.
Balit Charles, & Co., Imp.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Balladur, Paul J., Importer, P. O. Box No 161	Smyrna, Turkey.
Chisnell & Sons Co. Ltd. 142/146 Grande Rue Mah- moudié, Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
Cornfield & Goldstein, Imp., Méidandjik, Ikindji Kenadjian Han,	Constantinople, Turkey.
C. Laughton & Co., Importers	» »
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Farquhar, & Co, A. B, Exporters	New York, U.S.A.
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Hindié, Elias, Importer	Aleppo, Turkey.
Holt Caterpillar Co., Exporters, 50 Church St	New York, U.S.A.
Ibrahim Soussa & Cie., Importers, 10/12 Buyuk Tun- nel Han, Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
International Harvester Co., Exporters	Chicago, U.S.A.
Jan C. G. Schmidt, Imp., Djemaat Han, Rue Havra.	Constantinople, Turkey.
“Labor” Societa Anonima de Comert si Industrie, 19 Strada Regala	Bucarest, Roumanie.
Loutfalla, Georges, Importer	Adana, Turkey.
Lykiardopoulos Fils, A., Importers	Mersina, »
Montgomery, Ward & Co., Exporters	Chicago, U.S.A.
Nergararian, H. G., Importer	Varna, Bulgaria.
Nergararian, H., Importer	Constantinople, Turkey.
Nouri & Tewfik Elbagdadi, Imp., Djemaat Han Gal.	» »
Selian, R. B., Importer	Mersina, Turkey.
Sidney, Nowill & Co. Importers Kevork Bey Han.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Slocum, Avram & Slocum, Fxporters	New York, U.S.A.
Socié e Suisse de Commerce pour la Syrie	Aleppo, Beyrouth, Turkey.
South Bend Chilled Plow Co., Exporters	South Bend, Ind., U.S.A.

Walter A. Wood, Mowing & Reaping Machine Co., Exp.	Hoosick Falls, N. Y., U.S.A.
Whitman Agriculture Co., Exporters	St Louis, U.S.A.
Whittall J. W. & Co. L'd	Constantinople, Turkey.

American Hardwood Lumber

Kyfioti John, Rue Kabristan. Péra, Imp.	Constantinople, Turkey.
North American Wood Products, Corporation Exp .	Cincinnati, U.S.A.

Alcohol.

Charilaou, Epam, Exporter, Pesmazoglou Building .	Athens, Greece.
Hellenique Wine & Spirit C, Exporters	Athens, Greece.
Levy Marco & Fils. Import. & Export. Ladjivert Camondo Han, Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
Mosseri, Albert, Importer	Salonika, Greece.
Molho, Isaac, Importer	Salonika, Greece.

Almonds.

K. & S. Cabbabe Exporters.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Marcopoli Joseph Exp.	» »
Mégarbané, G. H., Exporter	Aintab, Turkey.

Aniline Colors.

American Aniline Products, Inc. 80 Fifth Avenue,	New York, U.S.A.
Baladi & Toutounji Importers	Aleppo, Turkey.

Antiquities.

Haïm, S., Musée Oriental, Kabristan 14, Péra . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Panayotoglou, Avraam V., Exporter, Serai Emir .	Teheran, Persia.

Architects.

Kendall, R.R.	Athens, Greece.
Tompkins, V.D., Robert College, Roumeli Hissar .	Constantinople, Turkey.

Army Materials.

Schapira, J. M., Importer, 21 Colocotroni Str. . .	Athens, Greece.
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Arsenal Machinery.

Niles-Bement-Pond Company, 111 Broadway . . .	New York, U.S.A.
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Asbestos products.

Johns-Manville, H. W., C., Madison Av. & 41st St.	New York, U.S.A.
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Asphalt products.

Johns-Manville, H. W., Co., Madison Av. & 41st St.	New York, U.S.A.
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Attorneys-at-Law.

Carasso Joseph, Assicurazione Han	Constantinople, Turkey.
Chadarevian, Djemil,	Aleppo, Turkey.
Gulmezian, L., Merkez Rihtim Han	Constantinople, Turkey.
Lydecker, C. E., 2 Rector Street	New York, U.S.A.
National Credit Corporation, Title & Trust Bldg	Chicago, U.S.A.

Automobiles.

Avigdor, M. S., 29, Küprülü Han, St. (Ford's)	Constantinople, Turkey.
Bal'adur, Chas. P., Importer, P. O. Box No. 161.	Smyrna, Turkey.
Demaras Bros, Importer, 4 Philellinou Street	Athens, Greece.
Guillermo Lorey, Imp., Djemaat Han, Rue Havra.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Hadkinson Arsan & Co. Imp.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Jan C. C. Schmidt, Imp., Djemaat Han, Rue Havra.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Keller, E. Theodor, Mgr. Fulias & Co.	Athens, Greece.
Studebaker Corporation, The, Mfrs. & Exporters	South Bend, Ind., U.S.A.
Vrioni Pan. D., Importer, 4 Dephes Street.	Athens, Greece.
Wichita Falls Motor Co., Mfrs. & Exporters	Wichita Falls, U.S.A.

Bacteriologists.

Mulford Co., K. H., 428 South 13th St.	Philadelphia, Pa., U.S.A.
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Bakers' & Confectioners' Supplies.

Jaburg Bros , 1 & 3 Worth St	New York, U.S.A.
United Confectioners' Supply Co , 561 Greenwich St.	» » »

Banks and Bankers.

Asfar & Co.,	Bagdad, Turkey.
Assayas & Co Jossifidi Han St.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Banque d'Athènes.	» »
» »	Athens, Greece.
» »	Salonika, Greece.
» »	Smyrna, Turkey
Banca Romana, Société Anonyme	Braila, Roumanie.
Banca Romana, Palais de la "Generala"	» »
Banque Commerciale de Palestine	Jerusalem, Turkey.
Banque Générale de Commerce et de Crédit, Stamb.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Banque Generale de Turquie	Constantinople, Turkey.
Banque Impériale Ottomane	» »
Banque d'Orient, Sophoclès Street	Athens, Greece.
Banque de Salonique.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Bilinsky De, S. S., c/o Ionian Bank,	Athens, Greece.
Bodossaki Athanassiades, Hovaghimian Han 2, Gal.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Capayannides, G.	Trebizonde, Turkey.
Catafago Alexander Manager of the Banco di Roma	Aleppo, Turkey.

Chamarakis, E. D.	Rethymno, Crete, Greece.
Corneille & Co.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Dagher, Bustros & Co.,	Beirut, Turkey.
Demaras Brothers.	Athens, Greece.
Eliasco, J. C , c/o Bank of Athens	» »
Fattal Khalil & Fils, Damas.	Syrie. Turkey.
Jaroslawsky Simon A Banker at Odessa	Odessa, Russia.
Lévy, Juda Gabriel	Yanina, »
Nicolaides, Louis, c/o Banque d'Orient	Athens, »
Mitrani Semtov, Banker, Sigorta Han Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
Phostiropoulo Frères	Trebizond, Turkey.
Sabbag & Fils	Beirut, Turkey.
Senn, E. E. de, Banker, Galata.	Constantinople, Turkey.
The Commercial Bank of Greece	Athens, Greece.
The National Bank of Greece.	» »
Trad & Co , G.	Beirut, Turkey.
V. D. Tchertchian, Aslan Han, Galata.	Constantinople, Turkey.

Barley and other Cereals.

Barff, P. G. & Co., Importers	Smyrna, Turkey.
Whittall J. W. & Co. Ltd	Constantinople, Turkey.

Beds and Supplies.

Frost & Cundill, Inc., Exp., 64, Wall Street	New York, U.S.A.
Lambichi, M. E, Importer	Smyrna, Turkey.

Beer.

Audi & Frères, S., Importers	Beirut, Turkey.
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Belting.

C. Laughton & Co., Imp., 42 Perchembé Bazar	Constantinople, Turkey.
Seferiades, S. A., Importer.	Smyrna, Turkey.

Bicycles & Sundries.

Buffalo Specialty Co., Exp., 375 Ellicott St	Buffalo, N. Y., U.S A.
Wilcox-McKim Company.	Saginaw, Michig., U.S.A.

Binders.

Wood, Walter A., Mowing & Reaping Machinery Co.. Mfrs, & Exporters	Hoosick Falls, N.Y. U.S.A.
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Blowing.

Southwark Foundry & Machine Co., Washington Ave & 5th St.	Philadelphia, U.S A
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Boots and Shoes.

Abdeni G. G. & Co., Imp.	Aleppo, Bagdad, Turkey.
Baker G. & A. Ltd. Imp. Gde. Rue de Pera	Constantinople, Turkey.
Brown Shoe Co., Inc., Mfrs. & Exporters, 1018 Washington Ave.	St. Louis, U.S. A.
Cornfield & Goldstein Import., Méidandjik Ikindji Kénadjian Han, Stamboul.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Daoud & Abdo, Importers	Beirut, Turkey.
Elkiatib Abbas, Imp. Elkiatib Han	Constantinople, Turkey.
Elkiatib Salim, Importer, Elkiatib Han	» »
Etablissements Orosdi-Back, Importers	Constantinople, Turkey.
Fulias & Company, Imp., Omer Abid Han, Gal.	» »
Jacques Eskenazi, Imp., Sarioglou Han 9/10, St.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Mac Manus Brothers Ltd. Imp. Arslan Han 1-7 Per- chembe Bazar.	» »
Magnifico, E. A., Importer.	Smyrna, Turkey.
Michel Lascaris, Importer, Emin Bey Han 19, St.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Moïse Salviche, Imp., Tophané, Rue Tabachané.	» »
Molho, Isaac, Importer	Salonika, Greece.
Paul Joannides Fils Imp., Emin Bey Han 13/14, St.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Rosenwasser Bros., Mfrs. & Exp., 472 Broadway.	New York, U.S. A.
Sciaky, Salomon J, Importer.	Salonika, Greece.
Steins Oriental Stores Ltd. Imp. G ^d . Rue de Péra	Constantinople, Turkey.
Tambakis, F. C, Importer	Smyrna, Turkey.
Tchilinguirian, S., Imp, 42/3 Germania Han	Constantinople, Turkey.
The Coq Rouge Co. Ltd., Imp., Hovaghimian Han.	» »
Ventura, Fils de S. Imp. Sultan Hamam, Pinto Han.	» »
Vladislav Cleyff, Imp., Inayet Han, Galata	» »

Brandy.

Hellenique Wine & Spirit Co., Exporters	Athens, Greece.
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Brick Machinery.

Slocum, Avram & Slocum, Exp., 30 Church Str	New York, U.S.A.
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Butter,

Jourdan Georgiades & Co., Exporters	Salonika, Greece.
Michel & Mansour Djenandji, Exp.	Aleppo, Turkey.

Builders & Naval Contractors.

The British Slip-way and Repairing Yard, Djibaly.	Constantinople, Turkey.
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Canary Seed.

Levant Products Trading Co., Importers, 38 40 W. 32nd Street	New York, U.S. A.
Stock & Mountain, Phillipidès Han, Stamboul	Constantinople, Turkey.
Whittall J. W. & C ^o , Exporters, Kenadjian Han St.	Constantinople, Turkey.

Candles.

Errera, Isaac G., Importer. Salonika, Greece.

Carpenters.

Psalty, Geo. J., Rue Kabristan, Péra Constantinople, Turkey.

Carpets and Rugs.

Alexan 're Salem & Frères Exp. Aleppo, Turkey.
 Aron J. Levy, Exp., Rue Kioutubhané, Turkia Han. Constantinople, Turkey
 F. W. Chasseaud, Exporter, Agopian Han, Galata. Constantinople, Turkey.
 Griffitt W. & Company, Manufacturers Smyrna, Turkey.
 Gulbenkian Bros. & Co., Exp. Gulbenkian Han Constantinople, Turkey.
 Haïm, S., Musée Oriental, Kabristan 14, Péra. » »
 Karadagli, A. C., Exporter Djéferié Han, Stamb » »
 Kaftanizadé Frères & Cie, Mader Han 7/10, Galata. » »
 Kevork Skender, K. & D., Exporters Bagdad, Turkey.
 Nouri & Tewfik Elbagdadi, Exp., Djemaat Han Gal. Constantinople, Turkey
 Maghak, Fathalla D., Exporter. Bagdad, Turkey.
 Mazlumian Frères, Exprs., Ralli Han, Stamboul. Constantinople, Turkey.
 Messayeh, Joseph J., Exporter. Bagdad, Turkey.
 Messulam, A., Exporter, Saidié Han, Stamboul Constantinople, Turkey.
 Oriental Carpet Manufacturers, Exporters. Smyrna, Turkey.
 Oriental Carpet Manufacturers, Exporters. Constantinople, Turkey,
 Panayotoglou, Avraam V., Exporter, Serai-Emir. Teheran, Persia.
 Roditi A., Exporter, Turkia Han 9/10, Stamboul Constantinople, Turkey.
 Sadullah, R. Levy & Mandil, Exprs., Stamboul » »
 Telfeyan & Co., S., Exprs., Germania Han. » »
 Vyanos Frères, Manufacturers & Exporters, Konia, Turkey.
 Yoanidès, P., Spiro, Maison Louvre, Péra Constantinople, Turkey.

Carriages, Vehicles, etc.

Birch, James A., Exporter Burlington, N. V., U S A.
 Devlin Mfg. Co., (Carriage Hardware) Philadelphia, U. S. A.
 Montgomery, Ward & Co., Exporters. Chicago, U S. A.
 Studebaker Corporation, The, Exporters. South Bend, Ind., U. S. A.
 The Sechler Co., 537-550 Fifth Street. Cincinnati, Ohio, U. S. A.

Charters.

Hirschowitz L. & L. Inselberg, Hudavendighiar Han Constantinople, Turkey.
 Lupovitz Jacob, Rue Voïvoda, Voïvoda Han » »
 Jean F. Salacha & Co., 96, Rue Voivoda, Galata » »
 The British Slip-way & Repairing Yard, Djibaly. » »
 Zissi N. Metaxa & Son, Merkez Richtim Han 15, 16
 III Floor Galata. » »

Cheese.

Jordan Georgiades & Co., Exporters Salonika, Greece.

Chemicals.

American Aniline Products, Inc. 80 Fifth Avenue, New York, U.S.A

Chrome.

Bensussan, Fils de Samuel J., Exporter. Salonika, Greece.

Chirurgical Instruments

Maurice Faraggi, Importer, 295 Grand'Rue de Péra. Constantinople, Turkey

Cigarettes.

The Levant Products Trading Co. 38-40 W. 32d. St. New York, U.S.A.

Cigarette Paper

The Maïr de Botton Cigar. Paper Co., Mfrs. & Exp. Salonika, Greece.

P. Schild, Importer, Xantopoulo Han Stamboul . . Constantinople, Turkey.

Cinematographic Films.

Coûteaux, Bernard, Aslan Han, Galata. Constantinople, Turkey.

Union Ciné-Théâtrale d'Orient, Gde Rue de Pera 68 " " "

Clocks and Watches.

Enriquez, Clemente, Importers Bagdad, Turkey.

Etablissements Orosdi-Back, Importers Constantinople, Turkey.

Montgomery, Ward & Co., Exporters Chicago, U.S.A.

Clothing (Ready Made.)

Orosdi Back Etablissements. Aleppo, Turkey.

Schoucair & Kassis, Importers Beirut, Turkey.

Snellenburg Clothing Co., Exporters, Broadway and Wallace St., Philadelphia, U.S.A.

Coal.

Canchi, Fratelli, Importers Salonika, Greece.

Drossos A. J. & Co., Importers, Ada Han, Galata. . Constantinople, Turkey

Foscolo Mango & Co. Ltd., Imp. Hovaghimian H. G. " " "

Goltzman Michel "Nord Ost". " " "

Molho, Isaac, Importer Salonika, Greece.

Pharaon & Fils, R., Importers Beirut, Turkey.

Reppen. Theo., Importer, Arabian Han Constantinople, Turkey.

Theodoridi & Co., Importers Braïla, Roumania.

Collections.

National Credit Corporation, Title & Trust Bldg. . . Chicago, U.S.A.

Commercial Reports.

National Credit Corporation, Title & Trust Bldg . . . Chicago, U S.A.

Commercial Representatives.

Hillel Piccioto & Co. Aleppo, Turkey.
W. Morphy & Son—Crowe & Stevens Patras, Greece.

Concrete and Cement.

Molho, Isaac, Importer. Salonika, Greece.
Pecora Paint Co., Mfrs., & Exp., 4th & Venango Sts. Philadelphia, U.S.A.

Concrete Reinforcements.

The General Fireproofing Co., 395 Broadway . . . New York, U.S.A.

Confectioner's Supplies.

Raphael J. Cohen, Imp., Achir Eff. Han 19, St. . . Constantinople, Turkey.
Steins Oriental Stores Ltd. Importers, Pera » »

Constructors and Contractors.

A. J. Drossos & Co., Esky Yomrouk, Ada Han 15 G. Constantinople, Turkey.
The British Slip-way and Repairing Yard., Djibaly, » »

Commission Agents.—See General Importers and Exporters**Constructors & Contractors.**

A. J. Drossos & Co., Esky Yomruk, Ada Han 15, G. Constantinople, Turkey.
Afimus & Hach Beirut, Turkey.
Aftalion, S. B., . O. Box, No 57 Roustchouk, Bulgaria.
Assayas & Co. Constantinople, Turkey.
Balekdjian V. 2 others, Turkia Han, Stamboul » »
Baroody Murad Beirut, Turkey.
Barff, P. G. & Co. Smyrna, Turkey.
Bodossaki Athanassiades, Hovaghimian Han 2, Gal. Constantinople, Turkey.
Beylerian, H. 21, Hudavendighiar Han Galata » »
Charitopoulo A., Buyuk Aboud Eff. Han 32 Mar-
poutchilar, Stamboul. » »
Cornfield & Goldstein, Ikindji Kenadjian Han. » »
Danon & Semack, Medina Han St. » »
Dielmann G., Messadet Han 12, Stamboul » »
Douch William, Buyuk Tunnel Han 5, Galata. » »
Edward La Fontaine Sons N° 1 Alla'emdji Han St. » »
Elefter Melissarato, Omer Abid Han 36, Galata. » »
Fresco Marco N., Assicurazioni Generali H. 60/62 G. » »
Galani John A. Union Han 43/46 Galata. » »
Isidoro Geltrunk New York 102 Worth Street . . . New York, U. S. A.
Goltzman Michel., Nord-Ost. Constantinople, Turkey.
Hänni E., Matheo Han 21, Stamboul. » »

Hirschcowitz L. & Inselberg L., Hudavendighiar Han	Constantinople, Turkey.
Jacques Eskénazi, Sarioglou Han 9/10, Stamboul . . .	» »
Jacques Beruhiel, Bahtiar Han 22, Galata	» »
Jean F. Salacha & Co., 96, Rue Voïvoda, Galata . . .	» »
Jean Jacques Gabellon, Messadet Han, 20, 21 Stamb.	» »
Karnig Agop Fils de, Aslan Han Galata	» »
Lahovary C. N. & Co. 25 Shareh Manakh	Cairo, Egypt.
M. Fenerdjian Fils, Baghtché Kapou Jeni Volto H. 16/18.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Medina Aug, de, Hazzopoulo Han 43/43 St.	» »
Moïse Salviche, Tophané, Rue Tabachané, Galata. .	» »
Ojalvo Vital & Co., Xantopulo Han, St.	» »
Roditi A., Turkia Han 9/10, Stamboul.	» »
Sangursky & Cie., Galata, Moumhané, Couteaux H. 2	» »
Schmidt Jan C. C., Djemaat Han, Rue Havra.	» »
Soussa Ibrahim & Co., 10/12 Buyuk Tan. Han Gal. .	» »
Theodoridi & Co.	Braila, Roumania.
Théophylactos & Léontidès.	Trebizonde, Turkey.
V. D. Tchertchian, Aslan Han, Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
Varterian Nazareth Kaissari Han 20. St.	» »
Vefa Muhurdarovic, Anadolou Han 30, Stamboul . .	» »
Vladislav Kleyff, Inayet Han, Galata.	» »
Zellich Henri & Co., 21, Rue Mahmoudié, Galata . .	» »
Zissi N. Metaxa & Son, Merkez Rihtim Han 15,16,28 III Floor Gal	» »

Copper.

Helal Alexander, Importers.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Juda & Salmona, Importers.	Salonika, Greece.
Marcopoli Joseph Importers.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Navaro, Isaac J., Importer	Salonika, Greece.
Obégi & Co., Charles, Importers	Aïntab, Turkey.
Phelps, Dodge C., Exporters, 99 John Str.	New York, U.S A.
Roditi, A., Importers & Exporters, Turkia Han St.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Shabandar, Mahmoud, Importer	Bagdad, Turkey.
Siahou Y. Chammah Imp.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Warde, Naasan & C., Importers	Beirut, Turkey.

Cots.

The Hard Manufacturing Company.	Buffalo, N. Y., U.S.A.
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Cotton.

Aftalion, S. B., Importer, P. O. Box, No 57	Roustchouk, Bulgaria.
Brazzofoli, Max, Exporter	Mersina, Turkey.
Debbas, Jean, Exporter	Tarsus, Turkey.
Geo. H. Mc. Fadden & Bro., Exporters, New-York, 25 Broad St.	New-York, U. S. A.
Lykiardopoulos Fils, A., Exporter	Mersina, Turkey.
Obégi and Co., Charles, Exporters	Aïntab, Turkey.
Simeonoglou, Aristides, Exporter.	Adana, »
Warde, Naasan and Co., Exporters	Beirut, »

Cotton Goods.

Aftalion, S. B., Importer, P. O. Box, No 57.	Roustchouk, Bulgaria.
Amory Browne & Co., 62 North Street.	New York, U.S.A.
Audi and Co., B., Importers.	Beirut, Turkey.
Avedikian Frères, Importers	Smyrna, »
Baltazzi, Theo. S., Importer	» »
Bear Mill Mfg. Co., 120 Franklin St..	New York, U.S.A.
Berk, Püttmann & Co., Importers.	Bagdad, Turkey.
Bozadjian, Mihran, Importer	Adana, »
Calinder, A., Importer	Constantinople, Turkey.
Coûteaux, Bernard, Aslan Han, Galata	» »
Cornfield et Goldstein, Import., Kenadjian Han.	» »
Coussa Armand, Imp.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Dwek Joseph E. F. Importers.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Dobrowolsky & Co., Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Elisha & Frères, Nessim, Importers	Bagdad, Turkey.
Elkiatib Abbas, Imp.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Elkiatib, Salim, Importer, Elkiatib Han	Constantinople, Turkey.
Enriquez, Clemente, Importer	Bagdad, Turkey.
Etablissements Orosdi-Back, Importers.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Errera and Co., Ltd., Fils de G. A., Importers	Salonika, Greece.
F. W. Chasseaud, Importer, Agopian Han, Galata.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Féradian K., Importer, Alyanak Han, No. 14-15	» »
Fils d'Abram Nahman, Importers.	Salonika, Greece.
Frost & Cundill, Inc., Exporters, 64, Wall St.	New York, U. S. A.
Gelat, Elias Thomas, Importer	Jerusalem, Turkey.
Geo. H. Mc. Fadden & Bro., Exporters, New-York, 25 Broad St..	New-York, U. S. A.
Haddad, Elias And., Importer	Beirut, Turkey.
Haldéopoulo N. P., Importer	Trebizond, Turkey.
Hammer & Hirzel, Importers Buyuk Yéni Han	Constantinople, Turkey.
Hänni E., Imp., Matheo Han 21, Stamboul.	» »
Hassid & Co., A. M., Importers.	Salonika, Greece
Hassid, Joseph Albert, Importer.	Salonika, Greece.
Hindié, Elias, Importer	Aleppo, Turkey.
Hochstrasser & Co, Importers.	Trebizond, Turkey.
Hochstrasser & Co Importers.	Samsoun, Turkey.
Jahiel, Isaak J., Importer.	Salonika, Greece.
Jeboury, Beytoun, Importer	Bagdad, Turkey.
Juda & Salmona, Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Kabbaz & Co, P. A., Importers	Aleppo, Turkey.
Kahn Frères, Importer, 1 ^{er} Vakif Han 37/39. St.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Klonski, A. H., Importer	Hebron, Turkey.
Lebet Frères & Cie., Imp. Basmadjian Han, St..	Constantinople, Turkey.
Levant Trade Bureau, Imp., Perchembe Bazar Sinas- son Han No 2, Gal.	» »
Mac Manus Brothers Ltd., Importers, Aslan Han Perchembe Bazar 1-7 Gal.	» »
Maghak, Fathalla D., Importer	Bagdad, Turkey.
Manachy, Lorenzo Y., Importer	Aleppo, Turkey.

Marcantonakis & Manoussakis	Candia, Crete, Greece.
Manuelian & Co., H., Importers	Mersina, Turkey.
Medina Aug. de, Importer Hazzopoulos Han 43/43 St.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Messayeh, Joseph J., Importer	Bagdad, Turkey.
Michel Lascaris, Imp., Emin Bey Han 19, St.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Morpurgo Moïse, Importer	Salonika, Greece.
Mouradian, Kevork, Importer, Stamboul	Constantinople, Turkey.
Neumann Frères, Imp., Emin Bey Han 13/14, St.	» »
Nouri & Tewfik Elbagdadi, Imp., Djemaat Han Gal.	» »
Panayotoglou Avraam V., Importer, Serai-Emir	Teheran, Persia.
Paul Joannides Fils, Imp., Emin Bey Han 13/14	Constantinople, Turkey.
Peristiany & Frères, J. Th., Importers	Alexandretta, Turkey.
Philippou. A., Importer	Yanina, Greece.
Picciotto & Co, Hillel, Importers	Aleppo, Turkey.
Prodromides, K.	Mersina, Turkey.
Raphael J. Cohen, Imp., Achir Eff. Han 19, St.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Roditti, A., Importers & Exporters Turkia Han	Constantinople, Turkey.
Salloum, Helou & Co., Importers	Beirut, Turkey.
Saporta & Baraha, Corentin, Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Sasoon & Co., David, Importers	Bagdad, Turkey.
Sciaky, V. & Co., Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Schuep & Co., Importers	Aleppo, Turkey.
Sirgi, M., & Co., Importers	Beirut, Turkey.
Stafford G. & A. & Co. 22 Thomas St.	New York, U.S.A.
Stevens & Co., J. P., Exp., 22 & 23 Thomas St.	New York, U.S.A.
Tchilinguirian, S. Imp., 42/3, Germania Han	Constantinople, Turkey.
The Coq Rouge Co. Ltd., Imp., Hovaghimian Han..	» »
Tiano, Henry, Importer	Salonika, Greece.
Vafiadachi, M. & A, Importers	Smyrna, Turkey.
Varbetian, L. & L., Importers	Smyrna, Turkey.
Ventura Fils de S., Importers, Pinto Han, St.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Vogel Konrad, Impr., Buyuk Yéni Han Stamboul	» »
Wellington, Sears & Co., 93 Franklin Street	Boston, U. S. A.
Whittall, J. W. & Co. Ltd	Constantinople, Turkey.
Zarifi L, Importer, Hagopian Han, Galata	» »
Zelveian, M. & K. S. Importers	Mersina, Turkey.

Cotton Seed Oil

Aftalion, S. B., Importer, P. G. Box. No. 57	Roustchouk, Bulgaria.
Amar & Co., S., Importers, Validé Sultan Han.	Constantinople, Turkey.
American Cotton Oil C., Exp., 27, Beaver Street	New York, U. S A.
Aspegren & Co., Exporters, Produce Exchange	New York, U. S A.
Cariciopoulos, Marc C, Importers, Minerva Han, Galata.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Christofa, Apostole P. H., Importer	Mitylene, Greece,
Damianos N. D. P. D. B, 23	Athens, Greece.
Danon & Semack, Imp., Medina Han, St.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Elkiatib, Salim, Importer, Elkiatib Han.	» »
F. W. Chasseaud, Importer, Agopian Han, Galata.	» »
Féradian, K., Importer, Alyanak Han, No. 14-15	Constantinople, Turkey.

Fils d'Abram Nahman, Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Frost & Cundill, Inc., Exporters, 64 Wall Street . .	New York, U. S. A.
Fulias & Co., Imp., Omer Abid Han Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
Hammer & Hirzel, Importers, Buyuk Yeni Han . .	» »
Juda & Salmona, Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Kabbaz P. H. & Co., Importer	Aleppo, Turkey.
Keller, E., Theodor, Mgr. Fulias & Co., Importer. .	Athens, Greece.
Lebet Frères & Cie., Import., Basmadjian Han, St. .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Louisville Cotton Oil Co., Mfrs. & Exporters. . . .	Louisville, Ky., U. S. A.
Manachy, Lorenzo Y., Importer.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Marcopoli & Co., V., Importers	Alexandretta, Turkey.
Modiano F., Co., Importers.	Salonika, Greece.
Molho, Isaac, Importer.	» »
Michel Lascaris, Imp., Emin Bey Han 19, Stamb.. .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Navarro, Em. Is., Importer.	» »
Paul Joannides Fils, Imp., Emin Bey Han 13/14, St.	» »
Pharaon, Issa, Schoucair & Co., Importers.	Beirut, Turkey.
Procter & Gamble Co., Exporters	Cincinnati, Ohio, U. S. A.
Rousso & Danon, Importers, Djelal Bey Han. . . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Sarantis Frères, Importers, Omar Abid Han	» »
Saul S. Dwek & Co. Imp.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Sciaky, V., & Co., Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Tasartez & Barzilāi, Importers, Tohafdji Han . . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Tchilinguirian, S., Imp., 42/3 Germania Han. . . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Tiano, Henri. Importer	Salonika, Greece.
Vogel Konrad, Impr., Buyuk Yeni Han Stamboul.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Whittall, J. W. & Co. Ltd	» »
Xanthos, C, Importer	Salonika, Greece.

Cotton Seed Oil Mill Machinery

Sprout, Waldron & Co., Mfrs. & Exporters	Muncy, Pa., U. S. A.
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Cotton Yarn

Audi & Co., B., Importers	Beirut, Turkey.
Baltazzi, Theo. S., Importers	Smyrna, Turkey.
Bensussan, Fils de Samuel J., Importer & Exporter	Salonika, Greece.
Errera & Co., Fils de G. A., Importer.	Salonika, Greece.
Hänni E., Importer, Matheo Han 21, Stamboul. . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Mosseri, Albert, Importer	Salonika, Greece.
Mouradian, Kevork, Importer, Stamboul.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Peristiany & Co., T. John, Importers	Alexandretta, Turkey.
Siahou J. Chammah Imp.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Simeonoglou, Aristides, Exporter.	Adana, Turkey.
Tchilinguirian, S., Imp. 42,3 Germania Han	Constantinople, Turkey.

Cribs.

The Hard Manufacturing Company	Buffalo, N. Y., U. S. A.
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Currants.

Cremidi Bros., Exporters	Patras, Greece.
Hancock & Wood, Exporters	» »

Customs House Brokers.

Curmusi, Theo. N., Tchিনি Rihtim Han, Galata . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Khourī Farra Alex.	Beirut, Turkey.
Lupovitz Jacob, Voivoda Han, Rue Voivoda	Constantinople, Turkey.

Decoration (Interior).

Psalty Geo. J., Rue Kabristan, Péra.	Constantinople, Turkey.
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Dental Supplies.

Alexiou Thanos, Importer 18 B Châteaubriand Str .	Athens, Greece.
Cabbabe K. & S. Importers.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Maurice Faraggi, Importer, 295 Grand'Rue de Pera.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Spyrides, Const., Importer.	Athens, Greece.
White Dental Mfg. Co., The S. S., Mfrs. & Exporters, 12 th & Chestnut Sts.	Philadelphia, U.S.A.

Department Stores.

Buffallo Specialty Company, 375 Ellicott Street . . .	Buffalo, N. Y., U.S.A.
Etablissements Orosdi-Back.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Melki & Menassah	Beirut, Turkey.
Montgomery, Ward & Co.	Chicago, Ill., U.S.A.

Doors and Windows.

North American Wood Products Corporation Exp. 50 Union Square.	New York, U.S.A.
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Draperies.

Audi & Co., B., Importers	Beirut, Turkey.
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Drugs and Pharmaceutical Products.

Audi & Co., B., Importers	Beirut, Turkey.
Curtis & Brown Mfg. Co., Exprs., 215-217, Fulton St.	New York, U.S.A.
Droguerie Centrale d'Orient Ltd. Imp.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Fellows Co., The Manufacturers, 26 Christofes St. .	New York, U. S. A.
Frost & Cundil, Inc., Exporters, 64 Wall Street . .	» » »
Hannania, Joseph, Importer	Bagdad, Turkey.
Juda & Salmona, Importers.	Salonika, Greece.
Maurice Faraggi, Importer, 295 Grand'Rue de Pera].	Constantinople, Turkey.
Mourad Bey Baroudi, Importer	Beirut, Turkey.
Mulford Co., H. K., Exporters 428 S. 13th Street. .	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
Orosdi-Back, Etablissements Importers.	Constantinople, Turkey.

Philadelphia Quatz Co., Exporter 121 S. 3d. Street	Philadelphia, U.S. A.
Siahou J. Chammah	Aleppo, Turkey.
Sirgi M., & Co. Importer.	Beirut, Turkey.
Spyrides, Const., Importer.	Athens, Greece.
The Rio Chemical Co. 79 Barrow St.	New York, U.S.A.
West Electric Hair Curler Co., 45 S. Front St.	Philadelphia U.S.A.

Drugists' Sundries.

Baroody, Murad, Importer	Beirut, Turkey.
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Dry Goods.

Melissinos, Bernard, Importer	Pireaus, Greece.
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Dyes.

American Aniline Products, Inc. 80 Fifth Avenue,	New York, U.S.A.
Muller, Ch. F., Importer 20 Apollo Str.	Athens, Greece.
Schuep & Co., Importers.	Aleppo, Turkey.

Earth Handling Machinery.

Western, Wheeled Scraper Co., Mfrs. & Exporters	Aurora Ill., U.S. A.
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Electrical Machinery and Supplies.

Balladur, Chas. P., Importers.	Smyrna, Turkey.
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Electric Traveling Cranes.

Niles-Bement-Pond Co., Exporters, 111 Broadway	New York, U.S.A.
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Electrical Supplies.

Aperguis & Co., N. A., Imp., Bahtiar Han, Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
Beylerian H. 21 Hudavendighiar Han Galata	» »
„Gradiwo" Société Commercial par action, Imp.	Varna, Bulgaria.
Johns-Manville Co., H. W.,	New York, U.S.A.
«Labor» Societata Anonima de Comert si Industrie, Bucarest, 19, Str. Regala	Bucarest, Roumania.
Levy Marco & Fils, Importers & Exporters Ladjivert Camondo Han Gal.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Mac Manus Brothers Ltd. Importers, Galata Per- chembé Bazar Arslan Han 1-7.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Sidney Nowill & Co., Importers, Kevork Bey Han	» »
Société Hellénique d'Electricité	Athens, Greece.
Ventura Fils de S. Importers, Pinto Han, Stamboul.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Western Electric Co., Exporters.	New York, U.S.A.

Elevators.

Essayan & Frères, Hagop, Importers	Constantinople, Turkey.
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Engines (Gasoline, Traction, Corliss &c.).

Avedikian Frères Importers	Smyrna, Turkey.
Avery Co., Exporters	Peoria, Ill., U.S.A.
Farquhar & C., A. B., Mfrs. & Exp. Cotton Ex. Bldg.	New York, U.S.A.
Holt Caterpillar Co., Mfrs. & Exp., 50 Church St. .	» » »
Southwark Foundry & Machine Co., Exporters . . .	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
Standard Gas Engine Co., Mfrs. & Exprs	San-Francisco, U.S.A.
Waterloo Gasoline Engine Co., Exprs	Waterloo, Iowa, U.S.A.
Wichita Falls Motor Co., Mfrs. & Exprs	Wichita Falls, U.S.A.
Wilcox, McKim Company, Exporters	Saginaw, Mich., U.S.A.

Engineering.

Aperguis & Co., N. A., Bahtiar Han, Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
Aftimus & Hacho	Beirut, Turkey.
William Douch, Buyuk Tunnel Han 5, Galata. . . .	Constantinople, Turkey.

Expanded Metal.

The General Fireproofing Company, 395 Broadway.	New York, U.S.A.
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Feed Milling Machinery.

Sprout, Waldron & Co., Mfrs., & Exporters	Muncy, Pa., U.S.A.
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Feed Stuffs.

Corn Products Refining Co., Exporters.	New York, U.S.A.
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Fennel Seed.

Scialom, Albert & Co., Exporters	Salonica, Greece.
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Firearms and Ammunition.

Coenca Frères, Importers.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Picciotto & Co., Hillel, Importers	Aleppo, Turkey.

Fire Engine Trucks.

Wichita Falls Mottor Co., Mfrs. & Exprs.,	Wichita Falls, U.S.A.
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Fire Extinguishers.

Johns-Manville, H. W., Co., Exporters.	New York, U.S.A.
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Fittings.

Devlin Mfg. Co., Thos., Exporters.	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
Flagg, Stanley G., Mfr. & Exporter	» »

Fish (Dried, Salted).

Hancock & Wood, Importers	Patras, Greece.
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Flooring.

Barrett Mfg. Co., Exporters, Morris Bldg., Philadelphia, U.S.A.

Flour.

Barcoulis S. Imp. Constantinople, Turkey.
 Capayannides, G., Importer. Trebizond, Turkey.
 Cariciopoulo, Marc C., Importer, Galata Constantinople »
 Coûteaux, Bernard, Aslan Han, Galata Constantinople. Turkey.
 Demitri M. Margaritoff, Arnopoulo Han Stamboul. . . . » »
 Eckhardt & Co., John W., Exporters Chicago, U.S.A.
 Fils d'Abram Nahman, Importers Salonika, Greece.
 Goltzman Michel "Nord Ost". . . . Constantinople, Turkey.
 Hadjopoulo & Sperco, Inc., Exporters New York, U.S.A.
 Hassid & Co., A. M., Importers Salonika, Greece.
 Jahiel, Isak J., Importer » »
 Kouyoumdjian, Khosrov, Importer Bagdad, Turkey.
 Modiano, F., & Co., Importers Salonika, Greece.
 Molho, Isaac, Importer. . . . Salonika, Greece.
 Schiaky, V. & Co., Importer » »
 Slocum, Avram & Slocum, Exp. 30 Church St., . . New York, U.S.A.
 Vogel Konrad, Impr., Buyuk Yeni Han Stamb. . . » »
 Vrioni, D. Pan., Importer, 4 Dephes Str. . . . Athens, Greece.

Flour Milling Machinery.

Balladur, Chas. P. Importers Smyrna, Turkey.
 Sprout, Waldron & Co., Exporters. . . . Muncy, Pa., U.S.A.

Fountain Pens.

Kroubalkian, K., Importers Sole Agent for Turkey
 Konclin Pen Mfg. of New York U.S.A. Gal . . Constantinople, Turkey.
 Waterman Co., L. E., Exporters, 173, Broadway . . New York, U.S.A.

Fruits (Dried: Almonds, Dates, Figs, Raisins, etc.).

Aron Jacob Manoach Exporters, Foundouklian Han. Constantinople, Turkey.
 Asfar & Co., Date Packers & Exporters Bagdad Turkey
 Banque Générale de Commerce et de Crédit Exporters, Meidandjik 3, Stamboul Constantinople, Turkey.
 Barff & Co., Ltd., P. G., Exporters Smyrna »
 Cherry Louis D., Importer 52 S. 60th St. . . . Philadelphia, U.S.A.
 Coenca Frères, Exporters. . . . Constantinople, Turkey.
 Damianos N. D. P. O. B. 23 Athens, Greece.
 Eustratiades, Alex., N., Exporter Smyrna Turkey.
 Georgiadès & Co., Exporters » »
 Habicht, Braun & Co., Imp., Hudson & Laight St. New York, U.S.A.
 Hadjopoulo & Sperco, Inc., Imp., 29 Broadway. . . » » »
 Hochtrasser & Co., Exporters. . . . Samsoun, Turkey.
 » » » » Trebizond, »

Jaburg Brothers, Importers 1-2 Worth Street . . .	New York, U.S.A.
Klonski, A. H., Exporter	Hebron, Turkey.
Mac Manus Brothers Ltd., Exporters	Constantinople, Turkey.
Maghak, Fathalla D., Exporter	Bagdad, »
Marcantonakis & Manoussakis, Exporters	Candia, Crete, Greece.
Mégarbané, G. H., Exporter	Aintab, Turkey.
Mégarbané, & Fils, Habib, Exporters	Aleppo, »
Messayeh, Joseph J., Exporter	Bagdad, »
Missir & Co., Exporters	Smyrna, Turkey
Pastene & Co., Inc., Importers	New York, U.S.A.
Reggio & Co., Ant., Exporters	Smyrna, Turkey.
Reggio, Abel, 105, Hudson Street, Agents	New York U.S.A.
Oscar, Mizrahi, Exporters, Djedid Han St.	Constantinople, Turkey
Schild P., Exporters, Xantopoulo Han.	» »
Schamasch, Gourgie & Co., Exporters	Bagdad, Turkey.
Shabandar Mahmoud, Exporter	» »
The Levant Products Trading Co., Importers . . .	New York, U.S.A.
Warde, Naasan & Co., Exporters	Beirut, Turkey.
Whittall J. W. & Co. Ltd.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Wönckhaus & Co., Robert, Exporters of Dates . . .	Bagdad, »

Furniture.

Karpen & Bros., Mfrs. & Exprs. 37th. St. & B'way .	New York, U.S.A.
Kroubalkian, K., Importer, Grand Tunnel Han G. .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Lambichi, M. E., Importer	Smyrna, Turkey.
Montgomery, Ward & Co., Exporters	Chicago, U S A
Nahmias, Samuel et Fils, Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Psalty, Geo. J., Mfr. & Importer, R. Kabristan. . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Sioufi Elie, Manufacturer	Beirut, Turkey.
Tagger, J. H., Importers	Jaffa & Jerusalem, Turkey.
Wilcox, McKim Company, Exporters	Saginaw, Michig., U.S.A.

Galvanized Sheet Metals.

United States Steel Products Co., Exporters	New York, U.S.A.
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Glass.

Marcopoli Joseph Imp.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Navarro, Isaac J., Importer.	Salonika, Greece.
North American Wood Products Corp. Exp. 50 Union Square	New York, U.S.A.
Sayeg Frères, Importers	Beirut, Turkey.

General Exporters and Importers.

A. Cosmetto & Co. Omar Abed Han 10/13, Galata .	Constantinople, Turkey.
A. Roditi, Turkia Han 9/10, Stamboul.	Constantinople, Turkey.
A. J. Drossos & Co. Rue Eski Yomruk, Ada Han.	» »
Abazoglou Jean, Abed Han 30, Galata.	» »
Abdeni & Co.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Abramowitz, Leon P.	Bucharest, Roumania.

Aftalion. S. B., P. O. Box, No. 57.	Roustchouk, Bulgaria.
Alexandre Salem & Frères	Aleppo, Turkey.
Aliferis, G., 37 Praxiteleus Street	Athens, Greece.
American & Eastern Trading Co. 36 Av. d'Opera . .	Paris, France.
American Foreign Trade Corporation, 51 Rue des Banques Agopian Han Galata.	Constantinople, Turkey.
American Webbing Manufacturers Export Corp. Exp. & Man. of elastic & non-elastic webbing shoe laces, corset laces etc. etc. 395 Broadway .	New York, U S.A.
Aron Jacob Manoach, Foundouklian Han 5/10, St. .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Asfar & Co	Bagdad, Turkey.
Assa, Salomon H., Sarioglou Han, Stamboul	Constantinople, Turkey.
Assayas & Co., Youssifidi Han No. 2 Stamb.	» »
Audi & Co., B.	Beirut, Turkey.
Baker G. & A. Ltd., Grand'Rue de Pera.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Banning Hubert, 17 E. 128th St	New York, U.S.A.
Banque Générale de Commerce et de Crédit, St. .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Banque Commerciale de Palestine.	Jerusalem, Turkey.
Bladwin, Theo. A	Brussa, Turkey.
Bensussan, Fils de Samuel J.,	Salonika, Greece.
Benveniste, Haim & Albert.	Salonika, Greece.
Berk, Püttmann & Co	Bagdad, Turkey.
Beruhel Jacques, Bahtiar Han 22, Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
Bodossaki Athanassiades Hovaghimian Han 2, Galata	» »
Camhi Raphael & Fils, Boyadji Han St.	» »
Capayannides, G.	Trebizond, Turkey.
Chamarakis, E. D.	Rethymno, Crete, Greece.
Charitopoulo A., Buyuk Aboud Eff. Han Marpou- tchilar Stamb.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Coenca Frères	» »
Constantine N. Cofinas, St. Theodorides Square 9 .	Athens, Greece.
Combustibilul Anglo-Roman, Bucarest, 19, St. Regala	Bucarest, Roumania.
Cornfield & Goldstein, Ikindji Kenadjian Han . . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Damianos N. D. P. O. B. 23	Athens, Greece.
Demaras Brothers	» »
Demetri M. Margaritoff, Arnopoulo Han, St.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Dizengoff, M.	Jaffa, Turkey.
E. Hanni, Matheo Han 21, Stamboul	Constantinople, Turkey.
Eskénazi Jacques Sarioglou Han 19, Stamboul . . .	» »
Elefter Melissarato, Omar Abid Han 36, Galata . .	» »
Eustratiades, Alex. N.	Smyrna, Turkey
F. W. Chasseaud, Agopian Han, Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
Fattal Khalil & Fils, Damas	Syrie »
Féradian, K., Alyanak Han, No. 14-15, Stamboul .	» »
Fils d'Abram Nahman.	Salonika, Greece.
Fils de S. Ventura Pinto Han, Stamboul.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Fitzio, Alex., General Importer, Hermes Street . . .	Athens, Greece.
Fresco Marco N., Assicurazioni Gen. Han 60/62 . .	Constantinople, Turkey-
Frost & Cundill, Inc., Exporters, 65 Wall Street. .	New York, U.S.A.
Gabellon Jean Jacques, Messadet Han 20, 21, Stamb.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Galani John A. Union Han 43/46 Galata.	» »
Galitzine Prince Alex. "Nord-Ost".	Odessa, Russia.

Gaston Williams & Wigmore, 39 Broadway,	New York, U. S. A.
G. Dielmann Messadet Han St.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Gelat, Elias Thomas	Jerusalem, »
Isidoro Geltrunk 102 Worth Street	New York, U. S. A.
Geo. H. Mc. Fadden & Bro. New-York, 25 Broad St.	New York, U.S.A.
“Gradivo” Soci�t� Commerciale par Actions	Varna, Bulgaria
Guillermo Lorey Djemaat Han, Rue Havra, Galata .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Hadkinson Arsan & Co.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Hald�opoulo, N. P.	Trebizond, Turkey.
Hammer & Hirzel, Buyuk Yeni Han 31, Stamboul .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Hancock & Wood	Patras, Greece.
Hochstrasser & Co	Trebizond, »
» »	Samsoun, »
J. W. Whittall & Co.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Jahiel, Isaac J.	Salonika, Greece.
Kaftanizad� Fr�res & Co. Mader Han 7'10, Galata .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Kahn Fr�res, 1er Vakif Han 37/39, Stamboul.	» »
Karnig Agop Fils de, Aslan Han Galata	» »
Keller, E. Theodor, Mgr. of Fulias & Co.	Athens, Greece.
Kopelman Ossip 26 Shcot up Hill London c/o G. Handelmann.	London, England.
Kroubalkian, K., Grand Tunnel Han Galata.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Lahovary, C. N. & Co. 25 Shareh Manah	Cairo, Egypt.
Lebet Fr�res & Cie. Rue Kutubhan�, Basmadjian Han	Constantinople, Turkey.
Levy M. & Co., Emin Bey Han 9 Stamboul	» »
M. Fenerdjian Fils, Bahtch� Kapou Yeni Volto Han	» »
Mac Manus Brothers Ltd.; Perchembe Bazar Aslan Han 1-7 Gal.	» »
Manachy, Lorenzo Y.	Alexandretta, Turkey.
Marcantonakis & Mannoussakis	Candia, Crete, Greece.
Marguardt & Co. Inc., 35 South William Street . .	New York, U S A.
Marcopoli & Co., V.	Alexandretta, Turkey,
Maurice Faraggi 295 Grand'Rue de Pera	Constantinople, Turkey.
Meg. Fringhian, Messadet Han, Stamboul	» »
M�garbane Habib & Fils	Aleppo, Turkey.
Melissinos, Bernard.	Piraeus, Greece.
Michel Lascaris Emin Bey Han 19, Stamboul	Constantinople, Turkey.
Mo�se Salviche, Tophan�, Rue Tabachan�	» »
Muller, Ch., F., Importer 29 Apollo Street.	Athens, Greece
Nemli Zad� Fr�res	Trebizond, Turkey.
Nouri Tewfik Elbagdadi, Djemaat Han Galata . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Ojalvo Vital & Co., Xan'opoulo Han St.	» »
Oscar Mizrahi, Dj�did Han St.	» »
Panayotoglou, Avraam V., Sera�-Emir.	Teheran, Persia.
Paul Joannides Fils, Emin Bey Han 13/14, Stamboul	Constantinople, Turkey.
Philaretos, C. G. & Co., 1 A Sophocles Street . . .	Athens, Greece.
Peristiany & Co., J. Tb.	Alexandretta, Turkey.
Politakis, E. P., Anaxagora Street.	Athens, Greece.
Phostropoulo Fr�res,	Trebizond, Turkey.
Prodromides, K.,	Mersina, Turkey.
Raphael J. Cohen, Achir Effendi Han 19, Stamboul.	Constantinople, Turkey.

Reppen, Theo, Arabian Han Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
Ruch Jacques, Kenadjian Han	Constantinople, Turkey.
S. Barcoulis, Hovaghimian Han, Galata	» »
Salacha Jean F. & Co., 96, Rue Voivoda, Galata . .	» »
Sangursky & Cie., Moumhané, Couteau Han Galata	» »
Sasoon & Co., David.	Bagdad »
Schabender, Mahmoud.	Bagdad, Turkey.
Schapira, J. M., 21 Rue Colocotroni.	Athens, Greece.
Schild P., Xantopoulo Han.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Schmidt Jan C. C., Rue Havra, Djemaat Han, Galata	» »
Sirgi, M. & Co.	Beirut, Syria.
Spathopoulo Frères, P.,	Kerassund, Turkey.
Spike, Clarence H., 143 Federal Street.	Boston, U.S.A.
Stassinopoulo, S. A	Smyrna, Turkey.
Stock & Mountain, Philippidès Han. Stamboul. . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Danon & Semack, Medina Han Stamboul.	Smyrna, Turkey.
Tatian, A., 23 Central St., Room 8	Boston, U.S.A.
Tennant, Sons, & Co., C., 100 William St.	New York, U.S.A.
The Coq Rouge Co. Ltd. Hovaghimian Han Gal.	Constantinople, Turkey.
The Commercial Bank of Greece	Athens, Greece.
The Oriental Trading Co. of America, Tchিনি. Rihtim Han, IV Ét. Gal.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Théophylactos & Léontidès	Trebizonde, Turkey.
Tiano, Henri	Salonika, Greece
Vassiliou, Pittacos	Mitylene, »
V. D. Tchertchian, Aslan Han, Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
V. Balekdjian Brothers, Turkia Han, Stamboul . .	» »
Vefa Muhurdarovic, Anadolou Han, 30, Stamboul. .	» »
Vimos Brothers, 29 Nikis Street	Athens, Greece.
Vrioni, Pan. D., 4, Dephes Street	» »
Vogel Konrad, Buyuk Yeni Han Stamboul.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Walter Seager & Co., Tchিনি Rihtim Han, Galata.	» »
Wilcox Mc Kim Company, Robert.	Saginaw, Mich., U.S.A.
Wolkenberg Oscar, 50 Djedid Han St.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Wönckhaus & Company, Robert	Bagdad, Turkey.
Zeppos, P., Pesmazoglou Street.	Athens, Greece.
Zissi N. Metaxa & Son, Galata Merkez Rihtim Han 15,16,28 III Fl.	Constantinople, Turkey.

Glucose

Corn Products Refining Co., Exporters	New York, U.S.A.
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Glue Stock

Spike, Clarence H., Importer, 143 Federal St . . .	Boston, U.S.A.
Foerderer, Robert H., Importer, Frankford . . .	Philadelphia, U.S.A.

Government Contractors.

Avigdor, M. S., Küprülü Han 29 St.	Constantinople. Turkey.
Cofinas, Constantine N., St. Theodores Square No.9	Athens, Greece.
Edwards & Sons, Dilsiz Zadé Han Stamboul . . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Essayan & Freres, Hagop	» »

Fresco, Fils d'Aslan, Manoukian Han, 1-5, Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
Langdon, J. D., Naval Contractor.	Smyrna »
Meg. Fringhian, Messadet Han, Stamboul	Constantinople, Turkey.
Vrioni, Pan., D., Importer, 4 Dephes Street	Athens, Greece.
Zeppos, P., Pesmazoglou Street.	» »

Grain & Cereals.

Demetre M. Margaritoff Exp., Arnopoulo Han, St.	Constantinople, Turkey.
J. W. Whittall & Co., Exp., Kenadjian Han, St..	Constantinople, Turkey.
Jean Abazoglou Exporters, Abed Han 30, Galata	» »
Kouyoumdjian, Khosrov, Exporter	Bagdad, Turkey.
Sciaky, Salomon J., Exporter	Salonika, Greece.
Simeonoglou Aristides, Exporter	Adana, Turkey.
Stringos, I., Importer	Piraeus, Greece.
V. Balekdjian Brothers, Exporters, Turkish Han, St.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Xanthos, C., Exporter	Salonika, Greece.

Groceries.

Cacoulides Gr., N., Exporter	Trebizond, Turkey.
Capayannides, G., Importer	Trebizond, Turkey.
Errera, Issac G., Importer	Salonika, Greece.
Goldberg, Tewel, importer	Jerusalem, Turkey.
Habicht, Braun & Co., Hudson & Laight Sts.,	New York, U. S. A.
Hanania, Joseph, Importer	Bagdad, Turkey.
Hartys Stores, Importer, 27 Tepé Bachi Péra	Constantinople, Turkey.
Hochstrasser & Co., Exporters	Trebizond, Turkey.
Jahiel, Isaac, Importer.	Salonika, Greece.
Jaburg Brothers, Importers, 1-3 Worth Street	New York, U. S. A.
Juda & Salmona. Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Koukaz & Zaloom. Exporters (Syrian Provisions).	Beirut, Turkey.
Leslie & Co., John E., Imp. 51-53 East, Lake S	Chicago, U. S. A.
Maurice Faraggi, Importer, 295 Grand'Rue de Péra	Constantinople, Turkey.
Navarro, Emmanuel Is., Importer.	Salonika, Greece.
Pasterne & Co., Imp., 148-150, Franklin Street.	New York, U. S. A.
Tagger, J. H., Importer,	Jaffa & Jerusalem, Turkey.
Xanthos, C., Exporter	Salonika, Greece.

Gum Mastic.

Scialom, Albert & Co., Exporter, Rue Victor Hugo.	Salonika, Greece.
Whittall J. W. & Co. Ltd	Constantinople, Turkey.

Gum Tragacanth.

Abdeni G. G. & Co. Exp.	Aleppo, Bagdad, Turkey.
Abdul Kader Pacha El-Khedery, Exporter.	Bagdad, Turkey.
Aron J. Levy, Exp., Rue Kioutubhané, Turkia Han	Constantinople Turkey.
Berk, Puttman & Co., Exporters	Bagdad »
Beythoum, Jeboury, Exporter.	» »

Bozadjian, Mihran, Exporter	Adana, Turkey.
Brazzafoli Max, Exporter	Mersina, »
Essefian Parsegh G., Exporter.	Constantinople. »
Elisha & Frères, Nessim, Exporters	Bagdad, »
Guillermo Lorey, Exporter, Djemaat Han, Gal.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Gulbenkian Bross. & Co., Exporters.	Constantinople, »
Hammer & Hirzel Exps., Buyuk Yeni Han 31, St.	» »
Hindié Elias, Exporters	Aleppo, Turkey.
Kevork Skender, K. & D., Exporters	Bagdad, Turkey.
Maghak, Fathalla D., Exporter	» »
Manachy Lorenzo Y., Exporter.. . . .	Aleppo, »
Manuelian & Co., H., Exporters	Mersina, »
Maccache & Fils, Ibr., Exporters	» »
Rappaport, J. M. Importer, 140 Nassau Street . . .	New York, U.S.A.
Zelvéian, M. & K. S., Exporters.	Mersina, Turkey.

Guts (Sausage Casings).

Abdul Kader Pacha El-Khedery, Exporter.	Bagdad, Turkey.
Arsen & C., A. G., Exp., Gulbenkian Han.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Baladi & Toutonadji, Exp.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Essefian, Parsegh G., Exporter	Constantinople, Turkey.
Fratelli Marcopoli Exp.	Aleppo, Turkey,
Kevork Skender, K. & D., Exporter.	Bagdad, Turkey.
Moise Salviche, Exporter, Tophané, Rue Tabachané.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Schamasch, Gourgie & Co. Exporters	Bagdad »
Selian, R. B., Exporter.	Mersina, »
Spike, Clarence H., Importer, 143 Federal Street. .	Boston, U.S.A .
Tagger, J. H., Exporter	Jaffa, & Jerusalem, Turkey.
Zarifi, L., Exporter, Hagopian Han, Galata.	Constantinople, »

Hair Curlers.

West Electric Hair Curler Co., 45 S. Front St . . .	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
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Hair (from Goatskins)

Foerderer, Robert H., Inc., Importer, Frankford . .	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
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Hardware and Tools.

Altzizoglou Fils, I., Importers	Mersina, Turkey.
Aperguis & Co., N. A. Imp., Bahtiar Han, Galata . .	Constantinople, Turkey
Buffalo Specialty Co., Exp., 375 Ellicott Street. . .	Buffalo, N. Y., U.S.A.
Camhi Raphael & Fils, Boyadji Han Stamb.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Cariciopoulo, Marc C., Importer, Galata.	» »
Chisnell & Sons Co. Ltd. 142/146 Rue Mahm. Gal. .	» »
Danon & Semack, Importer, Medina Han Stamb. . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Devlin Mfg. Co., Thos., (Carriage & Saddlery Hardware).	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
Disston & Sons, Henry, P.O.B. 1537.	» »

Dizengoff, M., Importer	Jaffa, Turkey.
Edwards & Sons. Imp., Dilziz Zade Han St.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Enriquez Clemente, Importer	Bagdad, »
Entreprise Mfg. Co., The, Mfrs. & Exporters.	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
Errera & Co., Fils de G. A., Importers	Salonika, Greece.
"Gradiwo" Soc. Commerciale par Actions, Imp.	Varna, Bulgaria.
Hammer & Hirzel, Imp., Buyuk Yeni Han.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Hanna Rabbath & Fils, Imp.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Hassid & Co., A. M., Importers.	Salonika, Greece.
Lambichi, M. E., Importer	Smyrna, Turkey.
Manachy, Lorenzo Y., Importer.	Aleppo, »
Modiano, F., & Co., Importers	Salonika—Smyrna.
Mc Caffrey File C., Mfrs. & Exp., 5th & Berk St	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
Miller lock C.. Mfrs. & Exporters.	» »
Montgomery, Ward & Co., Exporters	Chicago, »
National Specialty Mfg. Co., Exporters.	Philadelphia, »
North Bros. Manufacturing Co.. Exporters.	» »
Orosdi-Back, Etablissements, Importers.	Constantinople, Turkey.
» » »	Aleppo »
Peristiany & Co., J. Th., Importers	Alexandretta, »
Philaretos, C. G., & Co., Importers	Athens, Greece.
Plumb, Fayette R., Mfr., & Exp. Bridesburg, P. O.	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
Roditi, A., Importer, Tarakdjilar, Ekberié Han	Constantinople, Turkey.
Sayeg Frères, Importers	Beirut, »
Schamasch, Gourgie & Co., Importers	Bagdad, »
Schany Bey H.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Schapira, J. M., Importer, 21 Colocotroni Street	Athens, Greece.
Shabender, Mahmoud, Importer.	Bagdad, »
Sydney Nowill & Co. Imps., Kevork Bey Han, Gal.	Constantinople, Turkey.
The Coq Rouge Co. Ltd., Hovaghimian Han, Galata	» »
Tiano, Henri, Importer.	Salonika, Greece.
Vafiades, V., Importer	Trebizond, Turkey.

Harness and Leather Goods.

Birch, James H., Mfr. & Exporter	Burlington, N. Y., U.S.A.
Studebaker Corporation, The, Mfrs., Exporters.	Sourth Bend, Ind., »
Sechler & Co., The, Mfrs. & Exporters	Cincinnati, Ohio, »

Hats (Felt).

Stetson Co., John B., Exporter	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
Vimos Brothers, 29 Nikis Street	Athens, Greece.

Hooks and Eyes.

West Electric Hair Curler Co., 45 S. Front Str.,	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
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Hosiery.

Aug. de Medina, Hazzopoulo Han 42/43 Stamboul.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Baker G. & A., Ltd. Importers Grand'Rue de Pera.	» »
Daoud & Abdo, Importers	Beirut, Turkey.

Elie Rafie, Imp.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Orosdi Back Etablissement Imp.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Steins Oriental Stores Ltd. Importers, Péra	Constantinople, Turkey,
The Coq Rouge Co. Ltd., Hovaghimian Han, Galata	» »

House Furnishings.

Buffalo Specialty Co., Exporters.	Buffalo, N. Y., U.S.A.
Lazzaro Franco & Fils, Importers, Stamboul . . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Yoanidès, P., Spiro, Maison Louvre, Pera	» »

Household Utensils.

Hoosier Mfg. Co., The, Exporters.	New Castle, Ind., U.S.A.
National Specialty Manufacturing Co., Exporters. .	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
North Bross., Manufacturing Co., Exporters	» »
Yoannides, Spiro, Maison Louvre, Pera	Constantinople, Turkey.

Hydrolie Lime.

Sayegh Frères, Importers	Beirut, Turkey.
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Importers (General).

Amar & Co., S., Validé Sultan Han Stamboul . . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
American & Eastern Trading Co. 36. Av. de l'Opera	Paris, France.
Arshak Papazian, Caracache Han. Galata.	Constantinople, »
Audi & Frères, S.	Beirut, »
Beylerian H. 21 Hudavendighiar Han Galata	Constantinople, »
Cariciopoulo, Marc, C., Minerva Han, Galata	» »
Charitopoulo A., Buyuk Aboud Eff. Han 32 Mar- poutchilar Stamb.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Cherry, Louis D., Importer, 52 S. 60th St.	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
Corneille & Co.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Cosmetto A. & Co. Omar Abed Han 10/13 Galata. .	Constantinople. Turkey.
Dobrowolsky & Co.	Salonika, Greece.
Dielman, Messadet Han Stamboul.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Farwagi & Fils, E.	Jaffa, »
Fattal Khalil & Fils, Damas.	Syrie »
Haddad, Elias And.	Beirut »
Hanni E., Matheo Han 21 Stamboul	Constantinople, Turkey.
Jabourg Bros. 1 & 3 Worth Str.	New York, U.S.A.
Karnig Agop Fils de, Aslan Han Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
Kermektchieff, A. C.,	Sofia, Bulgaria.
Khouri, Farra, Alex	Beirut, Turkey.
Koukaz & Zaloom	» »
Kuebler, Jona	Jaffa, Turkey.
C. Laughton & Co., 42 Perchembé Bazar, Galata. .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Lebet Frères & Co., Germania Han, Stamboul . . .	» »
Lesle & Co., John E.	Chicago, U.S.A.
Lévy, Juda Gabriel	Yanina, Greece.
Mihran Guessarian 48 Rue Tunnel Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
Mossery, Albert	Salonika, »

Moïse Salviche Tophané, Rue Tabachané	Constantinople, Turkey.
Pastene & Co., Inc., P.	New York, U.S.A.
Picciotto & Co., Hillel.,	Aleppo, Turkey.
Rappaport, J. M., 140 Nassau St.	New York, U.S.A.
Ruch Jacques, Kenadjian Han.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Rousso & Danon, Djélal Bey Han, No 18.	» »
Oscar Mizrahi, Djedid Han Stamb.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Schild P., Xantopoulo Han	» »
Sayegh Frères.	Beirut, »
Sirgi & Co., M.	Beirut, »
Tenant Sons & Co., C., 100 William St.	New York, U.S.A.
Trad, P. & M.,	Beirut, Turkey.
Walter Seager & Co. Tchিনি Rihtim Han, Galata .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Whittall J. W. & Co. Ltd	» »
William Douch, Buyuk Tunnel Han 5, Galata . . .	Constantinople, Turkey.

Insurance Agents.

A. Cosmetto & Co. Omar Abed Han 10/13, Galata .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Algranti, Moreno, Yeni Han, Sirkedji, Stamboul . .	» »
Bodossaki Athanassiades, Hovaghimian Han Gal..	Constantinople, Turkey.
Chamarakis, E. D..	Rethymno, Crete, Greece.
Compte-Calix & J. G. Saverio.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Eustratiades, Alexandre N.	Smyrna, »
Farwagi & Fils, E.,	Jaffa, »
Galani John A., Union Han 43/46 Gal..	Constantinople, Turkey.
Gelat, Elias Thomas, Fire, Life & Accident	Jerusalem, »
Ghiolman Bros., Constitution Square	Athens, Greece.
Gresham, Life Assurance Society Ltd (The,)	Constantinople, Turkey.
Ibrahim Soussa & Cie., Galata, Buyuk Tunnel Han.	Constantinople, Turkey.
J. W. Whittall & Co.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Jean F. Salacha & Co. 96, Rue Voïvoda, Galata . .	» »
Keller, Theodor E., Mgr. Fulias & Co.	Athens, Greece.
Kuebler, Jona	Jaffa, Turkey.
Leete, P. C. A., Huriet Han	Constantinople, Turkey.
Levin, Alter.	Jerusalem, Turkey,
Mac Manus Brothers Ltd. Perchembe Bazar, Aslan Han 1-7 Gal.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Mitrani Semtow, (The Equitable of New York) . . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Molho, Isaac.	Salonika, Greece.
Morpurgo, Moïse.	» »
Panayotoglou, Avraam V., Seraï-Emir	Teheran, Persia.
Philippou, A	Janina, Greece.
Prodromides, K	Mersina, Turkey.
The Anglo American Agency, Huriet Han	Constantinople, Turkey.
V. Balekdjian Brothers, Turkia Han, Stamboul. . .	» »
Varbetian, L. & L.	Smyrna, »
Walter Seager & Co. Tchিনি Rihtim Han, Galata .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Zissi N. Metaxa & Son, Merkez Rihtim Han 15,16,28 III Floor	Constantinople, Turkey.

Iron & Steel.

A. Roditi, Importer, Turkia Han 9/10, Stamboul . . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Aron Jacob Manoach, Importers, Fundouklian Han	» »
Altitzoglou & Fils, J., Importers	Mersina, Turkey.
Avedissian & Kechichian, Importers.	Adana, »
Brazzafolli Max, Importer	Mersina, »
Capayannides, G., Importer.	Trebizond, »
Chisnell & Sons Co., Ltd. Grd'Rue Mahmoudié Gal.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Elie Rafie, Imp.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Essayan & Frères, Hagop, Importers.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Haldéopoulo, N. P., Importer.	Trebizond, »
Hochtrasser & Co., Importers.	» »
» » » »	Samsoun, »
Kopelman Ossip, Exporter. 26 Shootup Hill c/o G. Handelmann.	London, England.
Navarro, Isaac J., Importer.	Salonika, Greece.
Nemli Zadé Frères. Importers.	Trebizond, Turkey.
Prodromides, R.	Mersina, Turkey.
Roditi, A., Importer, Tarakdjilar, Ekbérié Han. . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Trussed Concrete Steel Co.. Exporters.	Detroit, U.S.A.
United States Stell Products Co., Exporters	New York, U. S. A.
Whittall J. W. & Co. Ltd	Constantinople, Turkey.

Jewelry.

Errera & Co., Fils de G. A., Importers.	Salonika, Greece.
Lipman Kantorowitz, Passage Rigo 20.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Jean Paluka Importer, Péra St. Antoine 329	Constantinople, Turkey.
Macdonald & Co., R. B., Mfrs. & Exporters	Attleboro, Mass., U.S.A.

Kitchen Cabinets.

Hoosier Manufacturing Co., The, Exporters	New Castle, Ind., U.S.A.
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Laces and Embroideries.

Abdo Bros., George, Exporters	Beirut, Turkey.
Audi & Frères S., Manufacturers & Exporters. . .	» »
Elias Abu Samra & Fils, Exporters	» »
Farah, F. G. & S., Mfrs. & Exporters	» »
Gelat, Elias Thomas, Exporter	Jerusalem, Turkey.
Koukaz & Zaloom, Exporters	Beirut, Turkey.
Megarbané, G. H., Exporter.	Aintab, »
Roditi, A., Exporter, Turkia Han Stamboul	Constantinople, »
Sadullah, R. Levy & Mandil, Exporters	» »

Land Owners.

Kouyoumdjian, Khosrov	Bagdad, Turkey.
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Leather.

Abdeni & Co., G. G. Importers	Aleppo, Turkey.
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American Foreign Trade Corporation 51 Rue des Banques, Agopian Han Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
Angel & Co., David, Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Berk, Püttmann & Co., Importers.	Bagdad, Turkey.
Beythoum, Jeboury, Importer.	Beirut, Turkey
Constantine N. Cofinas, Imp. St. Theodores Square 9.	Athens, Greece.
Coûteaux, Bernard, Aslan Han, Galata.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Coenca Frères, Importers.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Elkiatib Abbas Imp..	» »
Elkiatib, Salim, Importer, Elkiatib Han.	» »
Enriquez, Clemente, Importer	» »
F. W. Chasseaud Importer, Agopian Han, Galata. .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Féradian. K Importer, Alyanak Han.	» »
Fils d'Abram Nahman, Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Foerderer, Inc., Roberd H., Mfrs. & Ex., Frankford	Philadelphia, U. S. A.
Fulias & Co., Imp. Omer Abid Han, Gal.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Haddad, Elias And., Importer	Beirut, Turkey.
Kabbaz P. A. & Co. Imp.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Lawrence, A. C., Leather Co.	Boston, Mass., U. S. A.
Lebet Frères & Co. Importers, Germania Han . . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Maulwurf, Ed., Importer & Exporter	Salonika, Greece.
Mattheosian, Vahan H., Imp., Am. Bible House . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Matthews & Co., C. J., Mfrs. & Exporters	Philadelphia, U. S. A.
Mc Neely & Price, Manufacturers and Exporters . .	Philadelphia, U. S. A.
Michel Lascaris Importer Emin Bey Han 19, Stamb.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Modiano. F., & C.	Smyrna—Salonika.
Muller, Ch. F. Importer, 29 Apollo Street	Athens, Greece.
Peristiany & Co, J. Th., Importer	Alexandretta, Turkey.
Pharaon, Issa, Schoucair & C., Importers	Beirut. »
Roussou & Danon, Importers. Djelal Bey Han . . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Ruch Jacques, Impr. & Exprs., Kenadjian Han . . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Sarantis Frères, Importers	Constantinople, Turkey.
Schiaky, V., & Cos, Importers & Exporters	Salonika, Greece.
Schild P., Importer & Exporter	Constantinople, Turkey
Serafas, D., Importer & Exporter	Salonika, Greece.
Sirgi, M. & Co., Importer & Exporter	Beirut, Turkey.
Société Suisse de Commerce pour la Syrie	Aleppo, Beyrout, Turkey.
Sourlangas Fils. E. N., Importers.	Mitylene, Greece.
Sourlangas, Stylianos E., Manufacturer	Mitylene, Greece.
Stone, Timlow & Co., Manufacturers	Boston, U. S. A.
Tagger. J. H., Importer	Jaffa & Jerusalem, Turkey.
The Commercial Bank of Greece	Athens, Greece.
The Coq Rouge Co. Ltd., Hovaghimian Han, Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
Vimos Brothers, Importers, 29 Nikis Str	Athens, Greece.
Vladislav Kleyff, Importer, Inayet Han, Galata . . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Xanthos, C., Importer & Exporter.	Salonika, Greece.

Leather and Leather Goods.

Aron Jacob Manoach, Imps. Foundouklian Han St.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Danon & Semack, Importers, Medina Han Stamboul	» »
Michel Lascaris, Importers Emin Bey Han 19, St.	» »

Paul Joannides Fils, Imps. Emin Bey Han 13/14, St. Constantinople, Turkey.

Licorice Boot.

Abdul Kader Pasha El-Khedery, Exporter. Bagdad, Turkey.
 Kenn Lavino & Co., Exporters Smyrna, Turkey.
 Mc Andrews & Forbes Co., Exporters Smyrna, Turkey.
 Mc Andrews & Forbes Co., Exporters Bagdad, Turkey.

Light (in Fire-Proof Buildings).

David Lupton's Sons C., Mfrs & Exporters Philadelphia, U. S. A.

Lighting Devices.

Avigdor, M. S., Importer Küprülü Han, St. Constantinople, Turkey.
 Seferiades, S. A., Importer Smyrna, Turkey.
 Welsbach Co., Manufacturers & Exporters. Gloucester, N. J., U. S. A.

Linimenas.

Curtis & Brown Mfg. C., Exporters New York, U. S. A.

Linoleum and Oil Cloth.

Errera & Co., Fils de C. A., Importers Salonika, Greece.
 Lazzaro Franco & Fils. Importers, Stamboul. . . . Constantinople, Turkey.
 Picciotto & C., Hillel, Importers Aleppo, Turkey.
 Schuep & Co., Imp. Aleppo, Turkey.
 Yoanidès, P., Spiro, Maison Louvre, Péra Constantinople, Turkey.

Lithographers.

Ketterlinus Lithographic Mfg Co., 4th & Arch Sts . Philadelphia, U. S. A.
 Mann Co., Wm., 529 Market St. Philadelphia, U. S. A.

Lloyds Agents.

Hancock & Wood Patras, Greece.
 Whittall J. W. & Co. Ltd Constantinople, Turkey.

Locks.

Miller Lock Company, Mfrs. & Exporters Philadelphia, U. S. A.
 Russel & Erwin Mfg. Co. New York, U. S. A.

Locomotives.

Baldwin Locomotive Works, Mfrs. & Exporters . Philadelphia, U. S. A.

Lozenges.

Curtis & Brown Mfg. C., Exporters New York, U. S. A.

Lumber.

Fresco Marco N, Exp. Assicuraz, Gen. Han 60/62 G. Constantinople, Turkey.

Hindié Nicolas Importers.	Aleppo, Turkey.
North American Wood Products Corp. Exp. & Imp.	Cincinnati, U.S.A.
Serefas, D., Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Sirgi, M., & Co., Importers.	Beirut, Turkey.
The M. B. Farrin Lumber Co, Exporters	Cincinnati, U. S. A.
The Lamb-Fish Lumber Co., Exporters.	Charleston, Miss., U. S. A.

Machinery.

Aperguis & Co., N. A., Importer, Bahtiar Han . . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Aron Jacob Manoach, Imps. Foundouklian Han St.	» »
Balladur, Chas. P., Importer	Smyrna, . . . »
Berk, Puttmann & Co., Importers	Bagdad. . . . »
C. Laughton & Co., Importers	Constantinople, Turkey.
Coenca Frères, Importers.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Demaras Bros, Importers, 4 Philellinon Street . . .	Athens, Greece.
Dizengoff, M., Importer.	Jaffa, Turkey.
Farquhar & C., A. B., Manufacturers & Exps. . . .	New York, U. S. A.
Ibrahim Soussa & Cie., Importers, Galata 10/12, Buyuk Tunnel Han	Constantinople, Turkey.
Loutfalla, Georges, Importer	Adana, Turkey.
Lykiardopoulos Fils, A., Importer	Mersina, Turkey.
Meg. Fringhian, Importer, Messadet Han, Stamboul.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Melissinos, Bernard, Importer.	Piraeus, Greece.
Messayeh, Joseph J., Importer	Bagdad, Turkey.
Schany H.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Slocum, Avram & Slocum, Exporters	New York, U. S. A.
Sprout, Waldron & C., Exporters	Muncy, Pa., U. S. A.
The Oriental Trading Co. of America, Imp. Tchibili Rihtim Han IV Et. Gal.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Vrioni, Pan. D., Importer, 4 Dephes Street	Athens, Greece.
Western Wheeled Scraper C., Exporters	Aurora, Ill, U. S. A.
Zarifi, L., Importer, Hagopian Han, Galata.	Constantinople, Turkey.

Machine Tools

Miles-Bement-Pond Co., Exporters.	New York, U.S.A.
Philaretos, G., & Co. Exporters	Athens, Greece.
Sellarr & Co., Inc., William, Exporters.	Philadelphia, U.S.A.

Maize Oil.

Corn Products Refining Co., Mfrs. & Exporters. . .	New York, U.S.A.
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Marmelades.

Hellenique Wine & Spirit Co., Mfrs. & Exporters. .	Athens, Greece.
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Mattresses.

The Hard Manufacturing Company	Buffalo, N. Y., U.S.A.
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Mercantile Agencies.

Dun & Co., R. G.,	New York & Vienna.
National Credit Corporation, Title & Trust Bldg.	Chicago, U.S.A.

Merchants (General).

A. Cosmetto & C., Omar Abed Han 10/13, Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
Compte-Calix, J., & J. G. Saverio, 7 Rue Tchinar.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Edward La Fontaine Sons N° 1 Allalemdji l'an St.	» »
Galani John A. Union Han 43/46 Gal.	» »
Hartys Stores, 27, Tepé Bachi, Pera	Constantinople, Turkey.
J. W. Whittall & Co.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Jan C. C. Schmidt, Djemaat Han, Rue Havra, Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
Jacques Eskénazi, Sarioglou Han 9/10, Stamboul.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Jean Abazoglou, Abed Han 30, Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
L. Hirschcowitz & L. Inselberg, Hudavendighiar Han, Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
Raphaël J. Cohen, Achir Effendi Han, 19, Stamboul	Constantinople, Turkey.
Mihran Guessarian, 48 Rue Tunnel, Galata.	» »
Mouzalas, Basil A	Mitylene, Greece.
Sourlangas, Stylianos E.	Mitylene, Greece
Théophylactos & Léontidès	Trebizonde, Turkey.
Vassiliou, Pittacos A..	» »
Varterian Narareth Kaissari Han 20, St..	Constantinople, Turkey.
William Douch, Buyuk Tunnel Han 5, Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
Wonckhaus & Co., Robert	Bagdad, Turkey.

Metals (Tin, Zinc, etc.).

Capayannides, C., Importer.	Trebizond, Turkey,
Demaras Bros, Importers, 4 Philellinou Street	Athens, Greece.
Haldéopoulo, N. P., Importer.	Trebizond, Turkey.
Hanania Joseph, Importer.	Bagdad, Turkey.
Jahiel, Isaac, I. Importer	Salonika, »
Juda & Salmona, Importers.	» »
Kahn Frères, Importers Ier Vakif Han 37/39, St.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Lebet Frères & Co., Importers, Germania Han	Constantinople. »
Navarro, Is. J., Importer.	Salonika, Greece.
Philaretos, C. G. & Co., Importers.	Athens, »
The Commercial Bank of Greece, Importers.. . . .	» »

Metal Shapes (Pressed).

American Pulley Co., Exporters, 29th & Bristol St.	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
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Metallic Bedsteads.

The Hard Manufacturing Company	Buffalo, N.Y., U.S.A.
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Mills and Milling Machinery.

Filippakis, Geo. Is., Importer.	Adalia, Turkey.
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Sprout, Waldrow & Co., Exporters Umucy, Pa, U.S A.
 The M. B. Farrin Lumber Co., Exporters Cincinnati, U.S.A.

Mill Supplies.

Sprout, Waldron & Co., Exporters. Muncy, Pa., U.S.A.

Minerals.

Magnifico, E. A., Exporter Smyrna, Turkey.
 J. W. Whittall & Co. Exporters. Constantinople, Turkey.
 Jahiel, Isaac J., Exporter. Smyrna, »
 Vafiadachi, M. & A., Exporters » »

Mines.

Gulmezian, L., Merkez Rihtim Han Galata. Constantinople. Turkey.

Mineral Oils.

Coûteaux, Bernard, Importer, Aslan Han Constantinople, Turkey.
 Pharaon, Issa, Schoucair & Co., Importers. Beirut, Turkey.

Mohair.

Abazoglou, Jean Exporter, Abed Han 30, Galata . . Constantinople, Turkey.
 Camhi Raphael & Fils, Exp. Boyadji Han St. » »
 A. Cosmetto & Co. Exp, Omar Abed Han 10/13, Gal. » »
 Aron J. Levy Exporter, Turkia Han, Stamboul . . Constantinople, Turkey.
 Whittall J. W. & Co. Ltd » »

Mortar Stains.

Pecora Paint Co., Mfrs. & Exporters. Philadelphia, U.S.A.

Mother of Pearl.

Batarse, Issa, Exporter. Bethlehem, Turkey.
 Pearle Waste Co., Import., 347 West Broadway . . New York, U.S. A.

Motor Boats and Motors.

Balladur, Chas. P., Importer, P. O. Box Fo 161 . . Smyrna, Turkey.
 Calinder, A., Agent Constantinople, Turkey.
 Waterloo Gasoline Engine Co., Manufacturers. . . Waterloo, Iowa, U.S.A.
 Wilcox-McKim Company. Saginaw, Mich., U.S.A.

Motor Trucks.

Wichita Falls Motor Co., Mfrs. & Exporters Wichita Falls, U.S.A.

Musical Instruments.

Baldwin Co., The, Exporter Cincinnati, U.S.A.

Nails (Wire).

Essayan & Frères, Hagop. Importers	Constantinople, Turkey.
Pharaon, Issa, Schoucair & Co., Importers.	Beirut, Syria.
United States Steel Products Co., Exporters	New York, U.S.A.

Naval Stores.

Demaras Brothers, Exporters.	Athens, Greece.
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Nuts and Seeds.

Cacoulides, G. N., Exporter.	Trebizond, »
Cherry, Louis D., Importer, 52 S. 60th Street	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
Demetre M. Margaritoff Ex. Arnopoulo Han, St.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Elisha & Frères, Nessim, Exporter.	Bagdad, Turkey.
Fratelli Marcopoli Exp.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Habicht, Braun & Co., Hudson & Laight Strs	New York, U.S.A.
Hadjopoulo, & Sperco, Inc., Impr., 29 Broadway.	New York, U.S.A.
Haldéopoulo, N. P., Exporter.	Trebizond, Turkey.
The Hills Bros. Co., Imps., Beach & Washington Sts.	New York, U.S.A.
Hochstrasser & Co., Exporters.	Trebizond, Turkey.
Hochstrasser & Co., Exporters	Samsoun, Turkey.
J. W. Whittall & Co. Exporters	Constantinople, Turkey.
Jaburg Bros., 1 & 3 Worth Street, Importers.	New-York, U.S.A.
Keun Lavino & Co., Exporters.	Smyrna, Turkey.
Maghak, Fathalla D., Exporter	Bagdad, Turkey.
Manachy, Lorenzo Y., Exporter.	Aleppo, »
Michel & Mansour Djenandji, Exp.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Pastene & Co., Inc., Importers	New York, U.S.A.
Reggio, Abel, Importer. 105, Hudson Street	» »
Reggio & Co., Ant., Exporters	Smyrna, Turkey.
Scialom, Fils de Jacob, Exporters.	Salonica, Greece.
Spathopoulo Frères, P.. Exporters.	Kerassund, »
Spencer Importing & Trading Co., Importers.	New York U.S.A.
Stock & Mountain, Exp., Philippidès Han, Stamb	Constantinople, Turkey.
Tatian, A., Importer, 23 Central St., Room 8	Boston »
The Levant Products Trading Co., Importers	New York »
United Confectioners Supply Company, Importers	» »
V. Balekdjian Brothers Ex. Turkish Han Stamboul.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Warde, Naasan & Co., Exp., (Apricot Stones).	Beirut, Turkey.

Office Furniture (Steel).

The General Fireproofing Co., Exporters.	New York, U.S.A.
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Office Supplies.

Calinder A. Agent	Constantinople, Turkey.
Papaspyro, Alexander, Importer, Stadium Street	Athens, Greece.

Oils (Lubricating etc.)

Aliferis, G. Importer, 37 Praxitelous Street	Athens, Greece.
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Audi & Frères, S., Importers	Beirut, Turkey.
Baldwin, Theo. A., Importer	Brussa, »
Brazzafolli, Max, Importer	Mersina, »
Crew-Levick Company, Refiners & Exporters.	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
Cornfield & Goldstein Imp. Ikindji Kenadjian Han.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Demaras Bros, Importers, 4 Philellinou Street	Athens, Greece.
Juda & Salmona, Importers.	Salonika, Greece.
Loutfalla, Georges, Importer	Adana, Turkey,
Melissinos, Bernard, Importer.	Piraeus, Greece.
Sayegh Frères, Importers.	Beirut, Turkey.
Tasartez & Barzilaï, Impr., Tohafdji Han, Stamboul.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Vacum Oil Co., Agency	Jaffa, Turkey.
» » » »	Beirut, »
Standard Oil Company of New York.	Constantinople, »
Zarifi, L., Importer, Agopian Han, Galata	» »

Oils Sulphite.

Damianos N. D. Exporters P. O. B. 23	Athens, Greece.
Demaras Bros., Exporters	» »

Oil Tank Trucks.

Wichita Falls Motor Co., Mfrs. & Exporters	Wichita Falls, U.S.A.
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Oleo Oil.

Amar & Co., S., Importers, Validé Sultan Han.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Brazzafolli, Max, Importer	Mersina, »
Cariciopoulo, Marc C., Importer.	Constantinople, »
Coenca Frères, Importers.	Constantinople, »
Féradian, K., Importer, Alyanak Han. 14-15	Constantinople, »
Frankfort, M., Exporter, Produce Exchange	New York, U. S. A.
Frost & Cundill, Inc., Exporters, 64 Wall Street	» »
Hammer & Hirzel, Importers	Constantinople, Turkey.
Juda & Salmona, Importers.	Salonika, Greece.
Klonski, A. H., Importer	Hebron, Turkey.
Molho, Isaac, Importer	Salonika, Greece.
Navarro, Em. Is., Importers	» »
Pharaon, Issa, Schoucair & Co., Importers.	Beirut, Turkey.
Paul Joannides Fils Impor. Emin Bey Han 13/14, St.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Prodromides, K., Importer	Mersina, »
Rouso & Danon, Importers	Constantinople, Turkey.
Sarantis Frères, Importers	» »
Schiaky, V. & Co., Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Slocum, Avram & Slocum, Exporters	New York, U.S.A.
Sourlangas Fils, E. N., Importer	Mitylene, Greece.
Tasartez & Barzilaï, Importers, Tohafdji Han.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Tiano, Henri, Importer.	Salonika, Greece.
Xanthos C., Importer	» »
Zarifi, L., Importer, Agopian Han, Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
Zelvéian. M. & K. S., Importers.	Mersina, Turkey.

Olive Oil for eating and lubrication.

Barff, P. G. & Co., Importers	Smyrna, Turkey.
Damianos N. D. P. O. B. 23 Exporters	Athens, Greece.

Olives and Olive Oil.

Alexandre Salem & Frères	Aleppo, Turkey.
Chamarakis, E. D., Exporter	Rethymno, Crete, Greece.
Cherry, Louis D., Importer, 52 S. 60th Street	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
Demaras Brothers, Exporters	Athens, Greece.
Fidao & Co., F., Exporters	Smyrna, Turkey.
Hadjopoulos & Sperco, Inc., Impr., 29 Broadway	New York, U.S.A.
Kabbaz P. A. & Co. Exporters	Aleppo, Turkey.
Kheun Lavino & Co., Importers	Smyrna, Turkey.
Pasten & Co., Inc., Importers	New York, U.S.A.
Reggio & Co., Ant., Exporters	Smyrna, Turkey,

Opium.

A. Cosmetto & Co. Ex. Omer Abed Han Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
Afkerian Toumayan & Co., Exp. Hovaghimian Han Galata	» »
Aron J. Levy Ex. Rue Kioutubhané, Turkia Han	» »
Arshak Papazian Exp. Caracache Han	» »
Banque Générale de Commerce et de Crédit Ex. St.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Demetre M. Margaritoff Ex. Arnopoulo Han, St.	» »
Fidao, & Co., F., Exporters	Smyrna, Turkey.
Gulbenkian, Bros. & Co., Exporters	Constantinople Turkey.
Hammer & Hirzel Ex. Buyuk Yeni Han 31, Stam.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Jean Abazoglou Ex. Abed Han 30, Galata	» »
Kaftanizadé Frères & Cie. Mader Han 7/10, Galata	» »
Kahn Frères Ex. 1er Vakif Han 37/39, Stamboul	» »
Kheun Lavino, & Co., Exporters	Smyrna, »
Lane, R. W., Exporter	Smyrna, Turkey,
Megarbané Habib & Fils, Exporters	Aleppo, »
Nemli Zadé Djemal Ex. Nemli Zadé Han; St. Sir.	Constantinople, Turkey.
NeumanFrèren s Ex. Emin Bey Han 13/14, Stam.	» »
Paul Joannides Fils Ex. Emin Bey Han 13/14, Stam.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Rappaport. J. M., Importer, 140 Nassau Street.	New York, U.S.A.
Reggio & Co., Ant., Exporters	» »
Scialom & Co., Albert, Exporters	Salonika, Greece.
Scialom, Fils de Jacob, Exporters	» »
The Oriental Trading Co. of America, Exporters, Tchibili Rihtim Han IV Et. Gal.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Topuz, Jean A., Exporter	Salonika, Greece.
V. Balekdjian Brothers Ex. Turkia Han, Stamboul	Constantinople, Turkey.
Varterian Nazareth Kaissari Han 20 St.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Vogel Konrad, Exprs., Buyuk Yeni Han Stamboul.	» »
Whittall J. W. & Co. Ltd	Constantinople, Turkey.
Wolkenberg Oscar, 50 Djedid Han St.	» »

Optical Instruments.

Jean Paluka Importer Péra, St. Antoine 329 . . . Constantinople, Turkey.

Otto of Roses.

Hammer & Hirzel Ex. Buyuk Yeni Han 31. . . . Constantinople, Turkey.

Paints. Enamels and Varnishes.

Buffalo Specialty Co., Exporters Buffalo, N. Y., U. S. A.
Pecora Paint Co., Mfrs. & Exp., 4th & Venango Sts. Philadelphia, U. S. A.

Paper.

Société Anonyme de Papeterie et d'Imprimerie Ex.
Etabl. Fratelli Haïm Constantinople, Turkey.
Aron Jacob Manoach Im. Foundouklian Han St. . Constantinople, Turkey.
Schapira, J. M., Importer, 21 Colocotroni Street . . Athens, Greece.

Petroleum.

Banque Générale de Commerce et de Crédit, Impor. Constantinople, Turkey.
Crew-Levick Co., Refiners & Producers Philadelphia, U. S. A.
Helal Alexander Imp, Aleppo, Turkey.
Lykiardopoulos Fils, A., Importers Mersina, Turkey.
Meg. Fringhian, Importer Messadet Han, Stamboul. Constantinople, Turkey.
Megarbane Habib & Fils Aleppo, Turkey.
Oscar Mizrahi. Importers, 37 Asma Alti Constantinople, Turkey.
Philippou, A., Importer Yanina, Greece.
Standard Oil Co., Exporters Constantinople, Turkey.
Vacuum Oil Co., Exporters. Rochester, N. Y. U.S.A.
Vacuum Oil Co., Importers. Beirut Turkey.
Vacuum Oil Co., importers Jaffa, Turkey.

Pitch.

Barrett Mfg. Co., Exporters, Morris Bldg . . . Philadelphia, U. S. A.

Physicians and Dentists.

Brautman, Sylvan, Physician and Dentist . . . Salonika, Greece.
Yoanidès, Prof. Doctor Christaki Constantinople, Turkey.

Pianos, Piano Players.

Baldwin Co., The, Manufacturers & Exporters . . Cincinnati, U. S. A.

Pistachie Nuts.

Corneille & Co., Exporters. Aleppo, Turkey.
Coussa Armand, Exporters. Aleppo, Turkey.
Hadkinson, Arsan & Co., Exp. Aleppo, Turkey.
Mégarbané, G. H., Exporters Aintab, Turkey.
Obégi & Co., Charles, Exporters Aintab, Turkey.

Pipes (Gas, Water, etc.).

United States Steel Products Co., Exporters New York U. S. A.

Pipe Tools.

Reed Manufacturing Co, Mfrs. & Exporters. Erle, Pa, U. S. A.

Playing Cards.

United States Playing Card Co., Exporters. Cincinnati, Ohio, U. S. A.

Poppy Seeds.

Scialom & Co., Albert, Exporters Salonika, Greece.

Portable Houses.

North American Wood Products Corporation Exp.
50 Union Square. New York U.S.A.

Printers and Bookbinders Material and Machinery.

Soc. An. de Papeterie et d'Imprimerie, Import.
Ex. Etabl. Fratelli Haïm Constantinople, Turkey.
American Press The, Importers, Beirut, Turkey.
Henri Zellich & Co. Im. Galata, Rue Mahmoudié 21 Constantinople, Turkey.
Mann Co., Wm. Exporters, 529 Market Street. . . Philadelphia, U. S. A.
Mateossian, Vahan A, Imp., Am. Bible House . . . Constantinople, Turkey.
Zellich Frères, Rue Yazidji, Péra » »

Printing Paper.

Soc. An. de Papeterie et d'Imprimerie, Import.
Ex. Etabl. Fratelli Haim Constantinople, Turkey.
Hammer & Hirzel, Importers. Constantinople, Turkey.
Henri Zellich & Co. Im. Galata, Rue Mahmoudié 21 Constantinople, Turkey.
Matteosian, V. H., Imp., American Bible House . . » »
Sarantis Frères, Importers Constantinople, Turkey.
Zellich Frères Rue Yazidji, Péra. » »

Publishers.

Société Anonyme de Papeterie et d'Imprimerie,
Ex. Etabl. Fratelli Haïm Constantinople, Turkey.
National Crédit Corporation, Title & Trust Bldg. . Chicago, U. S. A.

Pulleys and Pressed Metal Shapes.

American Pulley C., The, Mfrs. & Exporters, 28th
& Bristol Street Philadelphia, U. S. A.

Pumps.

Avedissian & Ketchian, Importers. Adana, Turkey.
Hanna Rabbath & Fils, Imp. Aleppo, Turkey.
Nlint & Walling Mfg. C., Exporters. Kendalville, Ind., U. S. A.

Loutfalla Georges, Importer	Adana, Turkey.
Melissinos, Bernard, Importer.	Piræus, Greece.
Rumsey & Co., Exporters	Seneca Falls, N. Y. U. S.A.
Southwark Foundry & Machine Co., Exporters.	Philadelphia, U. S. A.

Railroad Repair Shop Equipment.

Niles-Boment-Pond Campany, Exporters.	New York, U. S. A.
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Railway Material.

Baldwin Locomotive Works, Mfrs. & Exporters	Philadelphia, U. S. A.
Brill C., The G. J., Mfrs. & Exporters.	Philadelphia, U. S. A.
Essayan & Frères, Hagop, Importers	Constantinople, Turkey.
Standard Steel Works Co., Exporters	Philadelphia, U. S. A.
United States Steel Products C., Mfrs. & Exp.,	New York, U. S. A.

Raisins (Sultana).

Dweck Joseph E. F. Exporters	Aleppo, Turkey.
Fidao, F. & C., Exporters	Smyrna, Turkey.

Razors & Blades.

Gillette Safety Razor Co.,	Boston, U. S. A.
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Roofing.

Barrett Mfg. Co., Mfrs. & Exporters, Morris Bldg.	Philadelphia, U. S. A.
Johns-Manville, H. W., Co., Mfrs. & Exporters	New York, U. S. A.

Rubber Goods.

Hindié Nicolas Imp	Aleppo, Turkey.
Orosdi-Back, Etablissements, Importers.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Quaker City Rubber Co., Mfrs. & Exporters	Philadelphia, U. S. A.
Société Suisse de Commerce pour la Syrie	Aleppo, Beirouth, Turkey.
Varbetian, L. & L., Importers	Smyrna, Turkey.

Safes.

Audi & Frères, S., Importers.	Beirut, Turkey.
York Safe & Lock Co., Mfrs. & Exporters	New York, U. S. A.

Saffron.

Scialom & Co., Albert, Exporter	Salonika, Greece.
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Saw Mill Machinery.

Barquhar, & Co., A. B., Exporters	New York, U.S.A.
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Sesame Seed.

Ezadjian, Mihran, Exporter	Adana, Turkey.
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Eustratiades, Alex. N., Exporter	Smyrna, Turkey.
Filipakis, George Is., Exporter	Adalia, Turkey.
J. W. Whittall & Co. Exporters.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Simeonoglou, Aristidès, Exporter	Adana, Turkey.

Sesame Seed Oil.

Naccache & Fils, Ibr., Exporters	Mersina, Turkey.
Zelvéian, M. & K. S., Exporters.	» »

Sewing Machines.

Baladi & Toutoundji, Importers.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Bourne & Co. (Singer Sewing Machines)	Salonika, Greece.
» » » » »	Athens, »
Kevork Skender, K. & D., Importers	Bagdad, . . . Turkey.
Lambichi, M. E., Importer	Smyrna, . . . »
Sadullah, R. Levy & Mandil, Importers	Constantinople, »
Singer Sewing Machine Company, Importers	» »
» » » » »	Beirut, »

Shipping & Shipping Agents.

A. J. Drossos & Co, Esky Yomruk; Ada Han 15	Constantinople, Turkey.
Achaia S. S. Co.	Patras, Greece.
Alevra, D. G.	Smyrna, . . . Τευκρη
Algranti, Moreno, Yeni Han, Sirkedji, Stamboul	Constantinople, »
American & Eastern Trading Co, 36 Av. de l'Opera	Paris, France.
Archipelago American Steamship Co.	Beirut, »
» » » »	Constantinople, »
» » » »	Smyrna, »
Artus, Jean	Mersina, »
Barff, P. G. & Co.	Smyrna, »
Bodossaki Athanassiades, Hovaghimian H. 2 Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
Chamarakis, E. D.	Rethymno, Crete, Greece.
Chariatis, D. T.,	Salonika, Greece.
Citterich, V.	» »
Curmusi, Theo. N. (Achaia).	Constantinople, Turkey.
“Dunarea” Societata Anonima Romana pentru Navigatiune, Braila, Str. Vapoareler	Braila, Roumania.
Edward La Fontaine Sons N° 1 Allalemdji Han St	Constantinople, Turkey.
Eliades & Mouka,	Smyrna. »
Farwagi, E., & Fils	Jaffa, »
Filipakis, George Is.	Adalia, »
Foscolo Mango & Co. Ltd., Hovaghimian Han Gal.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Galani John A. Union Han 43/46 Gal.	» »
“Gradiwo” Société Commerciale par Actions.	Varna, Bulgaria.
Canchi Fratelli.	Salonika, Greece.
Celler, Theodor E. Mgr. of Fulias & Co.	Athens, Greece.
Ghiolman Bros., Constitution Square.	Athens, »
Guillermo Lorey, Djemaat Han, Rue Havra, Galata	Constantinople »
Haddock & Wool	Patras, Greece

Hochstrasser & Co.	Trebizond, Turkey.
» »	Samsoun, »
Keubler, Jona.	Jaffa, Turkey.
Khouri, Farra, Alex.	Beirut, »
Laughton C. & Co., 42 Perchembé Bazar, Galata . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Levant Trade Bureau, Perch. Baz. Sinasson Han No. 2 Galata	» »
Lupovitz Jacob Rue Voïvoda, Voïvoda Han	Constantinople, Turkey.
M. Fenerdjian Fils, Bah. Kap. Yeni Volto Han 16/18	» »
Maulwurf, Ed., J.	Salonika, Greece.
Molho, Isaac	» »
Morphy W. & Son, Crowe & Stevens	Athens, Patras, Piraeus, Greece.
Philippou, A.	Yanina, »
Phostiropoulo Frères.	Trebizond, Turkey.
Reppen, Theo., Arabian Han, Galata.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Roussou & Danon, Djelal Bey Han.	» »
Sangursky & Cie, Moumhané, Galata, Couteaux H. 2	Constantinople, Turkey.
Saul S. Dwek & Co.	Aleppo, Turkey.
The British Slip-way and Repairing Yard, Djibaly,	Constantinople, Turkey.
The Cunard Steamship Co., Tchynili Rihtim H. G.	» »
Theodoridi & Co.,	Braila, Roumania.
Walter Seager & Co., Tchynili Rihtim Han, Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
Whittall J. W. & Co. Ltd	» »
Zissi N. Metaxa & Son, Merkez Rihtim Han 15,16,28 III Fl. Galata	» »

Shipyard Machinery.

Niles-Bement-Pond Company, Exporters. New York, U.S.A.

Shoe Polish (Polishing Sets, etc.).

Shinola Co., Manufacturers & Exporters Rochester, N.Y., U.S.A.

Silicate of Soda & Heavy Chemicals.

Philadelphia Quartz Co., Exporters, 121 S. 3rd St. . Philadelphia, U.S.A.

Silk Goods.

Balit Charles & Co., Importers	Aleppo, Turkey.
Hanni, E. Exporters, Matheo Han Stamboul	Constantinople, Turkey.
Hillel Picciotto & Co., Imp.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Levant Trade Bureau, Perch. Baz. Sinasson Han No. 2 Galata.	» »
Maghak, Fathalla D., Importer	Bagdad, Turkey.
Mosseri, Albert, Importer.	Salonika, Greece.

Silver Ware.

Kroubalkian, K. Impr. "Sole Agent for Turkey" "Reed and Barton of New-York," Grand Tun- nel Han Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
Melki & Menassah, Importers.	Beirut, »

Skins, Hides and Furs.

Abdeni G. G. & Co., Imp.	Aleppo, Bagdad, Turkey.
Abdul Kader Pacha El-Khedery, Exporter	Bagdad, Turkey
Arsen & Co., Exporters, Gulbenkian Han	Constantinople, »
Aug. de Medina, Hazzopoulo Han 42/43 Stamb.. . . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Balit Charles & Co., Exp.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Beythoum, Jeboury, Exporter.	» »
Cabbabé K. & S. Importers.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Coenca Frères, Exporters.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Essefian Parsegh G., Exporter.	» »
Fresco, Fils d'Aslan, Exporters	» »
Gelat, Elias Thomas, Exporter (Sheep & Goat)	Jerusalem, »
Hanania, Joseph, Exporter	Bagdad, »
Hindié Nicolas Exp.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Kevork Skender, K. & D., Exporters	Bagdad, »
Klonski, A. H., Exporter.	Hebron, »
Mahakian, A., Exporter	Trebizond, »
Maissa, M. G., Exporter	Salonika, Greece.
Manuelian & Co., Exporters.	Mersina, Turkey.
Maulwurf, Ed., Exporter	Salonika, Greece.
Messayeh, Joseph J., Exporter	Bagdad, Turkey.
Michel & Mansour Djenandji Exp..	Aleppo, Turkey.
Nemli Zadé Frères, Exporters.	Trebizond, Turkey.
Rappaport, J. M., Importer, 140 Nassau Street.	New York, U.S.A.
Roditi A., Exporter, Turkia Han	Constantinople, Turkey.
Ruch Jacques, Exporter, Kenadjian Han.	» »
Serefas, D., Exporter.	Salonika, Greece.
Sarfati, S. Joseph, Exporter, Germania Han	Constantinople, Turkey.
Sasoon & Co., David, Exporters.	Bagdad, Turkey.
Schamasch, Gourgie & Co., Exporters	» »
Whittall J. W. & Co Ltd.	» »
Stone, Timlow & Co., Importers	Boston, U.S.A.
Tagger, J. H., Importer & Exporter.	Jaffa, & Jerusalem, »
Tatian, A., Importer, 23 Central St., Room 8.	Boston, U.S.A.
The Anglo American Agency, Huriet Han M. & A. Blattner	Constantinople, Turkey.
Xanthos, C., Exporter	Salonika, Greece.

.Soap.

American Foreign Trade Corporation, 51 Rue des Banques Agopian Han Galata.	Constantinoplé, Turkey.
Bensussan, Fils de Samuel J., Importers.	Salonika, Greece.
Coussa Armand, Imp.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Louisville Cotton Oil Co., Mfrs. & Exporters.	Louisville, Ky., U.S.A.
Modiano Frères & Fils, Issac, Importers.	Salonika, Greece,
Procter & Gamble Co., Manufacturers & Exporters . . .	Cincinnati, U.S.A.
Vimos brothers, Importers 29 Nikis Street.	Athens, Greece.

Starch.

Corn Products Refining Co., National Starch Co.,

Exporters.	New York, U.S.A.
Errera, Isaac G., Importer	Salonika, Greece.
Fils d'Abram Nahman, Importers.	»
Modiano, F., & Company.	Smyrna—Salonika.

Stationery.

Soc. An. de Papeterie et d'Imprimerie, Import., Ex. Etabl. Fratelli Haïm	Constantinople, Turkey.
Calinder, A., Representative.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Errera & Co., Ltd, Fils de G. A., Importers.	Salonika, Greece.
Hassid & Co., A. M., Importers.	»
Henri Zellich & Co. Imp. 21, Rue Mah. Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
Jean Paluka Imp. Péra, St. Antoine 329	Constantinople, Turkey.
Mann Co., Wm., Exporters, 529 Market St.	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
Matteosian, V. H., Import., American Bible House	Constantinople, Turkey.
Modiano, Frères & Fils, Isaac, Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Siev Bros., Importers	Jerusalem, Turkey.
Zellich Frères, Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.

Steel Office Furniture.

The General Fireproofing Co. 395 Broadway.	New York, U.S.A.
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Stone Handling Machinery.

Western Wheeled Scraper Co., Mfrs. & Exporters.	Aurora, Ill., U.S.A.
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Sugar.

Bensussan, Fils de Samuel J., Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Cabbâbeh G. & Fils, Importers.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Megarbané Habib & Fils Importers	Aleppo, Turkey.
Meg. Fringhian, Imp. Messadet Han, Stamboul	Constantinople, Turkey.
Goltzman Michel "Nord-Ost",	Constantinople, Turkey.

Surgeons Instruments.

Baroody, Mourad, Importer.	Beirut, Turkey.
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Suit Hangers.

West Electric Hair Curler Co., Exporters	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
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Tanning Materials.

Lawrence, A. C., Leather Co.	Boston, Mass., U.S.A.
Spike, Clarence H., Importer, 143 Federal Street.	Boston, U.S.A.

Telephone Supplies.

Schany Bey H.	Aleppo, Turkey.
The Bell Telephone Mfg. Co., Exporters.	Antwerp, Belgium.
Western Electric Co., Exporters, 463 West St.	New York, U.S.A.

Timber.

The Commercial Bank of Greece, Importers	Athens, Greece.
'Combustibilul' Anglo-Roman, Buc. 19 Strada Regala, Exporters.	Bucarest, Roumania.
Kopelman Ossip Importer 26 Shoot up Hill c/o G. Handelman	London, England.

Tobacco.

Adamopoulo, A. C., Exporter.	Smyrna, Turkey.
American Tobacco C., Exporters	Smyrna, Turkey.
Aron J. Levy, Ex. Rue Kioutubhané, Turkia Han	Constantinople, Turkey
Aron Jacob Manoach, Ex. Foundouk. H. 5/10 S	Constantinople, Turkey.
Arshak Papazian, Exp. Caracache Han Galata	» »
B. G. de Com. et de Credit Meidandjik 3, Stam.	» »
Coenca Frères, Exporters.	» »
Demetre M. Margaritoff, Ex. Anopoulo Han St.	» »
Eustratiades, Alex. N., Exporter	Smyrna, Turkey.
Foscolo Mango & Co. Ltd. Exp. Hovaghimian H. G.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Galani John A. Union Han 43/46 Galata.	» »
Gary Tobacco Co. Inc. Exporters.	Samsoun »
Goltzman Michel, "Nord-Ost" Exp.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Hanna Rabbath & Fils Exp.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Herzog & C., M. L., Exporters	Cavalla, Greece.
J. W. Whittall & Co. Imp	Constantinople, Turkey.
Jean Abazoglou, Ex. Abed Han 30, Galata.	» »
Kaftanizadé Frères & Cie. Ex. Mader H. 7/10 G.	» »
Levy M. & Co., Exp., Emin Bey Han 9 Stamb.	» »
Macedonian Tobacco Co., The, Exporters	Cavalla, Greece.
Mayer & Co., N., Exporters	» »
Neumann Frères, Ex. Emin Bey Han 13/14, S	Constantinople, Turkey.
Nemli Zadé Djemal, Ex. Nemli Zadé Han, Sirkedji	» »
Nouri & Tewfik Elbagdadi, Ex. Rue Mer. Dje. H.	» »
Oriental Tobacco Trading Co., Exporters	Salonika, Greece.
Oscar Mizrahi, Exporter, Djedid Han St.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Paul Joannides Fils, Emin Bey Han 13/14 St.	» »
Pirocacco, Christo, Exporter	Smyrna, Turkey.
Schinasi Bros., Exporters	Cavalla, Greece.
Serafas, Dim., Exporter	Salonika, Greece.
Tatian, A., Importer, 23. Central St., Room 8	Roston, U.S.A.
The Turkish Tobacco Export Co., Exporters.	Salonika, Greece.
The Levant Products Trading Co., Importers	New York, U.S.A.
The Alston Tobacco Co. Inc. Exporters	Constantinople, Turkey.
The Melachrino Co. Exporters	» »
V. Balekdjian Brothers, Ex. Turkia Han Stamboul	» »
Wolkenberg Oscar, 50 Djedid Han St.	» »

Toilet Specialities and Preparations.

Boroody, Mourad, Importer.	Beirut, Turkey.
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Tools.

Disston & Sons, Henry, Mfrs. & Exps., P.O.B. 1537 Philadelphia, U.S.A.
 Mc Caffrey File C., 5th & Berk Sts, Exporters . . . Philadelphia U.S.A.

Tooth Powder.

Curtis Brown Mfg. Co., Evprs., 215-17 Fulton St. . . New York, U.S.A.

Travel Bureau.

Bureau of University Travel, 31 Trinity Place . . . Boston, U.S.A.

Typewriters and Supplies.

Abramovitz, Leon P., Importer Bucharest, Roumania.
 Constantine N. Cofinas, St. Theodore Square 9 (Agts.
 for Greece Royal Typewriter Co). Athens, Greece.
 Edwards & Sons, Imp., Dilziz Zade Han Stamb. . . Constantinople, Turkey.
 Hammond Typewriter Co., Exporters New York, U.S.A.
 Kroubalkian, K, Sole Agent for Turkey "Royal
 Typewriter C." & Depositor Grand Tunnel Han G. Constantinople, Turkey.
 Lambichi, M. E. Importer Smyrna, Turkey.
 Monarch Visible Typewriter Co., Exporters New York, U.S.A.
 Papaspyro, Alexander, Importer, Stadium Street. . Athens, Greece.
 Remington Typewriter Co., Exporters. New York, U.S.A.
 Schuep & Co., Imp. Aleppo, Turkey.
 Spike, Clarence H., Exporter 2d Hand Machines. . Boston, U.S.A.
 Soc. An. de Papeterie et d'Imprimerie, Import. Ex.
 Etabl. Fratelli Haïm Constantinople, Turkey.

Umbrellas.

Trad, P. & M., Manufacturers Beirut, Turkey.

Undertakers.

Jean F. Salacha & Co, 96 Rue Voïvoda, Galata. . . Constantinople, Turkey.
 Rubin, Samuel Jerusalem, Turkey.

Valves and Gates.

The Fairbanks Company, Mfrs., Freihafen. Hamburg, Germany.

Varnish.

Cabbabeh G. & Fils Importers Aleppo, Turkey.
 The General Fireproofing Co., 395 Broadway . . . New York, U.S.A.

Vegetables (Dried.)

Hadjopoulos & Sperco, Inc., Impr., 29 Broadway . . New York, U.S.A,

Ventilation (in Fire-Proof Buildings.)

David Luptot's Sons Co., Exporters. Philadelphia, U.S.A.

Waterproofing Materials.

The General Fireproofing C., 395 Broadway New York, U.S.A.

Wind Mills.

Flint & Walling Mfg. Co., Exporters Kendalville, Ind., U.S.A.
Shaphira, J. M., Importer, 21 Colocotroni Street. Athens, Greece.

Wines and Liquors.

Audi & Frères, S., Importers. Beirut, Turkey.
Barbaresso Brothers, Mfrs. & Exporters. Piræus, Greece.
Cambas, André P., Exporter. Athens, Greece.
Constantine N. Cofinas, St. Theodores Square 9 Athens, Greece.
Enriquez, Clemente, Importer Bagdad, Turkey.
Hellenique Wine & Spirit C., Exporters. Athens, Greece.
Metaxa, S. & E. A., Mfrs. & Exporters. Piræus, »
Pastene & Co., Inc., P., Importer. New York, U.S.A.
Pouris, Demosthenes, Mfrs. & Exporter. Piræus, Greece.
Reggio & Co., Ant., Importers. Smyrna, Turkey.
Sadullah, Robert Levy & Mandil, Importers Constantinople, Turkey.
Schamasch, Gourgie & Co., Importers. Bagdad, Turkey.
Rotschild, Zalel, Importer & Exporter. Jerusalem, Turkey.

Wire (barbed, plain, etc.)

United States Steel Products Co., Exporters. New York, U.S.A.

Wool and Mohair.

A. Cosmetto & Co. Ex. Omar Abed Han 10/13, G. Constantinople, Turkey.
A. Roditi, Exp. Turkia Han 9/10, Stamboul » »
Abdul Kader Pasha El-Khedery, Exporter Bagdad, Turkey.
Afkerian Toumayan & Co., Exp. Hovaghimian Han
Galata Constantinople, Turkey.
Arsen & Co., A. G., Exp., Gulbenkian Han » »
Asfar & Co., Pressing Factory and Exporters Bagdad Turkey.
Berk, Püttmann & Co., Exporters Bagdad, Turkey.
Cabbabelh G. & Fils, Exporters Aleppo, Turkey.
Elisha & Frères, Nessim, Exporters Bagdad, Turkey.
Fidao, F. & Co., Exporters Smyrna, Turkey.
Fratelli Marcopoli Exp. Aleppo, Turkey.
Fresco, Fils d'Aslan, Exporters, Iktissat Han Constantinople, Turkey.
Goltzman Michel "Nord-Ost" Exp. Constantinople, Turkey.
Gulbenkian Bros. & Co., Exporters, Stamboul. » »
Hadjopoulos, & Sperco, Inc., Importers New York, U.S.A.
Helal Alexander Exporters Aleppo, Turkey.
Jeboury, Beyhoum, Exporters Aleppo, Turkey.
Kahn Frères, Exp. Ier Vakif Han 37/39, Stamboul Constantinople, Turkey.
Kevork Skender, K. & D., Exporters Bagdad, Turkey.
Klonsky, A. H., Exporter Bagdad, Turkey.

Klonsky, A. H., Exporter	Hebron, Turkey.
Levy M. & Co., Export. Emin Bey Han St.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Marcopoli & Co., V., Exporters.	Alexandretta, Turkey.
Manachy, Lorenzo Y., Exporter	Aleppo, Turkey.
Manouelian, H., & Co, Exporters.	Mersina, Turkey.
Maulwurf, E.l Exporters	Salonika, Greece.
Mégarbané & Fils, Habib, Exporter	Aleppo, Turkey.
Mosseri, Albert, Exporter	Salonica, Greece.
Muller, Ch, F., Importer, 29 Apollo Street.	Athens, Greece.
Obégi & C., Charles., Exporters	Aintab, Turkey.
Rafie Elie Exp.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Rappaport, J. M., Importer, 140 Nassau Street.	New York, U.S.M.
Roditti, A., Exporters, Turkia Han Stamboul	Constantinople, Turkey.
Sarfati, Barouh, Exporter	Salonika, Greece.
Sasson & Co. Ltd, David, Exporters	Bagdad, Turkey.
Schamasch, Gourgie, & C., Exporters	Bagdad, Turkey.
Serefas, D., Exporter	Salonika, Greece.
Stock & Mountain Philippidès Han, Stamboul	Constantinople, Turkey.
Stone, Timlow & C., Importers.	Boston, U.S.A.
Tagger, J. H., Exporter	Jaffa & Jerusalem.
Tatian A., Importer, 23 Central St., Room 8	Boston, U. S. A.
Vimos Brothers, 29 Nikis Street	Athens, Greece.
Warde, Naasan & C., Exporters	Beirut, Turkey.
Whittall J. W. & Co. Ltd	Constantinople, Turkey.
Zelvéian, M. &., Exporters	Mersina, Turkey.

Woollen Goods.

Elkiatib, Salim, Importer, Elkiatib Han	Constantinople, Turkey.
Dwek Joseph, E. F. Importers	Aleppo, Turkey.
Mac Manus Brothers Ltd. Ex, Perchembe Bazar Aslan Han 1-7 Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
Muller, Ch., F., Importer, 29 Apollo Street.	Athens, Greece.
Neumann Frères, Ex. Emin Bey Han 13/14, Stam.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Saul S. Dwek & Co., Imp.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Schuep & Co., Importers.	Aleppo, Turkey.
The Coq Rouge Co. Ltd., Galala	Constantinople, Turkey.
Whittall J. W. & Co. Ltd	» »

Woven Wire and Spiral Springs.

The Hard Manufacturing Company	Buffalo, N. Y. U.S.A.
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Individual Members.

Arnold Davis G. American Relief Committee.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Barbaresso, Sp., Manufacturers	Piræus Greece.
Brown, J. Wylie, 38, 39 Minerva Han, Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
Charalambis, N. M.,	Piræus, Greece.
Crane F, Standard Oil Co.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Cullough Mc. Capt. U. S. S. Scorpion	Constantinople, Turkey.
Damon, Theron J., Journalist	Constantinople, Turkey.
Davis, D. Alton, Sec'y Y., M. C. A.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Doucarelis, Aristides M.	Mitylene, Greece.
Efstratiou, Apostolos, English Stores Proprietor	Mitylene, Greece.
Eulambios, N, c/o National Bank of Greece	Athens, Greece.
Gulmezian L., Legal adviser c/o Standard Oil Co. of New York.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Gunkel Oscar, General Manager St. Oil Co.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Heizer, Oscar S., American Consular Service.	Bagdad Turkey.
Hecks, Lewis, American Embassy	Constantinople, Turkey.
Hodge Hill, Bert, American School of Classified Studies	Athens, Turkey.
Hoover Alden R. Bible House American Missions.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Hutchins John Power, Representative for the Near- East of the American International Corporation New York.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Jackson, Jesse B., American Consular Service.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Jewett, Milo A., American Consular Service	Kehl, Baden, Germany.
Kyfioti John, Manager of the Maison Psalty Furni- ture House & Factory American Lumber.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Lapin, Aaron.	Jaffa, Turkey.
Lapin & Hurwitz	Jaffa, Turkey.
Memminger, Lucien, American Consular Service	Mandras, India.
Metaxa, A.,	Piræus, Greece.
Montgomery G. R., American Embassy	Constantinople, Turkey.
Nathan, Edward I, American Consular Service.	Mersina, Turkey.
Odell, Ralph, M., U. S. Commercial Agent	Washington, D. C., U.S.A.
Papafrango, Sp., c/o National Bank of Greece.	Athens, Greece.
Peet, W. W., Treasurer American Missions	Constantinople, Turkey.
Peabody Frank S. Representative of Cartie Macy & Co. Inc.	New York, U.S.A.
Ravndal, G. Bie, American Consular Service.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Salmon, B. P., Vice-Président, North American Wood Products Corporation, 21 Rue du Mont- Thabor	Paris, France.
Retsina, Athanas, Manufactures.	Athens, Greece.
Supplee, Wm. W., 4102 Walnut St.	Philadelphia, U. S. A.
Walker, Archbold, J., Standard Oil Co	Sofia, Bulgaria.
Weddell, Alexand., W., American Consular Service.	Athens, Greece.
White George E. Rev. D.D. Président of the Col- lege Marsovan	Marsovan, Turkey.
Whitehouse, Sheldon, Sec, American Legation.	Athens, Greece.
Wolfe, Archibald J., 6 St., Charles, Place	Brooklyn, N. Y., U.S.A.