

American Chamber of Commerce for the Levant.

G. BIE RAVNDAL, Constantinople, *Honorary President*
ELIOT GRINNELL MEARS, Constantinople, *Honorary Vice President*
ALEX. W. WEDDELL, Athens, *Honorary Vice President*
RALPH MILTON ODELL, New York, *Honorary Vice President*

Board of Directors

OSCAR GUNKEL	President
GEORGE H. HUNTINGTON.	1st Vice President
LEWIS HECK	2nd Vice President
WARREN E. BRISTOL	Secretary
HARRY R. MANDIL	Treasurer
FREDERICK CRANE.	Auditor
GEORGE CARTALI	Legal Adviser

DAVIS G. ARNOLD	JULES FRESCO
A. G. ARSEN	RUDOLF HIRZEL
FERNAND CASTELLI	ALDEN R. HOOVER
JEAN CONSTANTINIDI	S. MITRANI
THEO. N. CURMUSI	S. EDELMAN
W. D. FINGER	H. NERGARARIAN
CAPT. R. P. McCULLOUGH, U. S. Naval Port Officer	

National Councillor

C. E. LYDECKER 2 Rector Street, New York.

Executive Secretary

LAURENCE S. MOORE

Directors at Large

P. M. MacDONALD, Cairo
EDWARD F. NICKOLEY, Beirut
JESSE B. JACKSON, Aleppo
FRED V. GREENE, Jr., Smyrna
LELAND B. MORRIS, Salonica
W. M. BREWSTER, Sofia
H. G. GREEN, Belgrade
ANTH. THEODORIDI, Braila
EVAN E. YOUNG, Odessa
WILLIAM RANDOLPH VAN LIEW, Batum
PRESTON E. KING, Samsoun
EDW. NEVILLE VOSE, New York
LUCIEN IRVING THOMAS, New York
EDW. EWING PRATT, New York
ALBERT W. STAUB, New York
DONALD FROTHINGHAM, New York
H. M. HITCHCOCK, New York
HAROLD HOSKINS, New York
MOORE GATES, New York
DUDLEY BARTLETT, Philadelphia
LUTHER FOWLE, Boston

American Consular Officers.

ADEN, Arabia	}	A. S. SOUTHARD, Consul.
		A. G. WATSON, Vice Consul.
AVLONA, Albania		JOSEPH E. HAVEN, Consul.
ALEPPO	}	JESSE B. JACKSON, Consul.
		DIGBY A. WILSON, Vice Consul.
BAGDAD		OSCAR S. HEIZFR, Consul.
SOFIA, Bulgaria		G. H. KEMPER, Consul.
LARNACA, Cyprus.		GEORGES WILSON, Consul.
DAMASCUS		GEO. W. YOUNG, Consul.
PORT SAID, Egypt		EDWARD LYELL BRISTOW, Consular Agent.
ALEXANDRIA, Egypt.		LESTER MAYNARD, Consul.
CAIRO, Egypt	}	HAMPSON GARY, Consul General.
		BERNARD GOTLIEB, Vice Consul.
TIFLIS, Georgia	}	CHARLES K. MOSER, Consul.
		H. A. DOOLITTLE, Vice Consul.
		A. T. BURRI, Vice Consul.
		JOHN RANDOLPH, Vice Consul.
ATHENS, Greece	}	ALEXANDER W. WEDDELL, Consul General.
		WILLIAM P. GEORGE, Vice Consul.
		J. G. ERHARDT, Vice Consul.
		JOHN B. MADORE, Vice Consul.
		THOMAS R. FERGUSON, Vice Consul
		C. M. CORAFA, Vice Consul.
KALAMATIA, Greece		SOTIRIS CARAPATEAS, Consular Agent.
PATRAS, Greece	}	GEORGE K. STILES, Consul.
		MAYNARD B. BARNES, Vice Consul.
SALONIKA, Greece.	}	LELAND B. MORRIS Consul.
		Q. F. ROBERTS, Vice Consul.
		NELS E. ANDERSON, Vice Consul.
JAFFA Palestine		JACOB HARDEGG, Consular Agent.
JERUSALEM, Palestine.	}	OTIS A. GLAZEBROOK, Consul.
		W. BRUCE WALLACE, Vice Consul.
TABRIZ, Persia.		GORDON PADDOCK, Consul.
TEHERAN, Persia.		RALPH H. BADER, Consul.
BUCHAREST, Roumania	}	E. C. KEMP, Consul.
		. . . . . Vice Consul.
ODESSA, Russia . . . . .		. . . . . Consul.
BELGRADE, Serbia		K. S. PATTON, Consul.
BEIRUT, Syria	}	P. KNABENSHUE, Consul.
		JOHN T. McCUTCHEON, Vice Consul.
ALEXANDRETTA, Turkey. . . . .		. . . . . Consular Agent.
CONSTANTINOPLE, Turkey.	}	G. BIE RAVNDAL, Consul General.
		CHARLES E. ALLEN, Consul.
		GEORGE WADSWORTH 2 nd , Vice Consul.
		MARC CALDER, Vice Consul.
		F. WILLARD SMITH, Vice Consul.
	ISAIAH MONTESANTO, Interpreter	
HARPUT, Turkey . . . . .		. . . . . Consul.
MERSINA, Turkey. . . . .		. . . . . Consul.
SAMSOUN »		S. PINKNEY TUCK, Consul.
SMYRNA »	}	GFORGE HORTON, Consul General.
		H. EARLE RUSSELL, Vice Consul.
TREBIZOND » . . . . .		. . . . . Consul.

Levant Trade Review

PUBLISHED BY THE
American Chamber of Commerce for the Levant.

JOSHUA WILLIS ALEXANDER

Nouveau Ministre du Commerce en Amérique.

Monsieur Joshua Willis Alexander a été nommé par le Président Wilson Ministre du Commerce remplaçant ainsi Monsieur William C. Redfield qui avait donné sa démission.

Monsieur Alexander représente pour la septième fois au Congrès le 3ème département de Missouri. En 1905 il donna sa démission comme Juge à la 7ème Cour Judiciaire de Missouri pour prendre sa place à la Chambre.

Pendant le contrôle démocratique de la Chambre M. Alexander présidait à la Commission de la Marine Marchande et des Pêcheries, et devint intimement connu du Président qui l'apprécia à sa juste valeur. Quand Edward N. Hurley démissionna il fut question d'offrir la présidence du Shipping Board à M. Alexander. Mais sa présence était nécessaire au Comité de la Marine Marchande et des Pêcheries.

M. Alexander est bien avisé dans les affaires et surtout dans les affaires commerciales. Lorsqu'il était président du Comité à la Chambre, il fit une étude approfondie sur notre marine marchande et sur ses nécessités, et il a des opinions arrêtées au sujet de son avenir. Quelque temps après sa nomination au Cabinet il déclara que notre marine marchande devrait pouvoir transporter au moins 60 pour cent de notre commerce extérieur et que nous devons être déterminés à augmenter notre tonnage dans cette mesure.

L'Amérique doit être prête à faire face à la concurrence internationale qui existe dans la question du transport maritime et l'échange de marchandises nationales, et augmenter son commerce extérieur en proportion de sa production intérieur—ce qui est de première utilité en ce moment. M. Alexander comprend ceci et quoiqu'il soit un Démocrate, c'est-à-dire un partisan du libre échange

et de la réduction de tarif entre les nations, il déclare franchement qu'il ne faut pas perdre de vue les nouvelles conditions mondiales quand une nouvelle question de tarif est discutée. Ayant bien en vue cette question il compte favoriser une Commission sur le tarif et approfondir les conditions commerciales ayant rapport au tarif de l'avenir.

Il y a six ans de cela M. Alexander fut nommé par le Président Wilson président de la Commission Américaine à la Conférence Internationale pour sauvegarder la Vie sur Mer, tenue à Londres après le désastre du Titanic.

Monsieur Alexander a eu 68 ans le mois passé. Sa nomination au Cabinet a surpris le monde officiel à Washington, et, a même surpris Monsieur Alexander lui-même; mais cette nomination lui vient après une longue et active carrière publique, et il paraît être l'homme tout désigné pour son poste.

ROBERT COLLEGE - CONSTANTINOPLE

Engineering School

LYNN A. SCIPIO, M. E., Director.

By far the most valuable asset to the Turkish Empire is her natural resources. Among these we may mention the mines, forests, large areas of fertile soil lacking water, potential rivers, etc., all waiting for an opportunity to contribute their share to the amelioration and support of the population. It will require a large force of well trained men to develop these resources and the logical ones to do this are the people of the country with perhaps a guiding hand from friends of other countries, older and better developed.

It was largely the realization of these facts that caused the Trustees to decide to start an Engineering School at Robert College. This was in 1910, and in 1912 the first students (eleven in number) were registered.

The first course of study was of three years duration but at the end of the first year it was decided to make it four years with entrance requirements equivalent to those of the technical schools in the U. S., and it has continued so from that time until now. We have offered the four courses of Electrical, Mechanical, Civil and Mining. In accordance with the American custom we emphasize the practice work in laboratory to a greater extent than is commonly done in European schools.

Code A. B. C.

General Manager Jules Fresco

5th Edition & Western Union

Cable Address: AMLEVAG

CONSTANTINOPLE

American Levant Agency

Branch of Fils d'Aslan Fresco

Iktissad Han, 3me Etage, Galata

Rue des Quais No. 141, Constantinople

Has been opened for the purpose of dealing as General Commercial Representatives in

AMERICAN ARTICLES

of any description which may find a market in the Levant. It solicits agencies of American manufacturers and offers them the benefit of its sample exhibition room. Ten years commercial experience in America.

First Class Banks as References

Telegraphic Address "Aslanfresco Constantinople"

FILS D'ASLAN FRESCO

Iktissad Han 1-2, Galata Rue des Quais, 141, Constantinople

THE OLDEST GOVERNMENT CONTRACTORS IN TURKEY

Established in 1866

Furnishers to the Imperial Ottoman Government of

COTTON GOODS, ARMY CLOTH, WOOLEN

GOODS, HIDES, CEREALS,

MILITARY EQUIPMENT &c., &c.

First Class Banks As References

The original plant consists of a substantial four-story stone building 55'x117', together with a large boiler room and power house. This building contains enough modern shop equipment to accommodate 25 to 37 students in the first two years of their course while for the more advanced students there is electrical, mechanical and civil engineering equipment to demonstrate the more important principles belonging to those branches.

There is also in connection with the school a central heating system whereby heat is supplied to all the college buildings from a central plant, by means of tunnels varying from five to fifteen meters underground. The tunnels also carry hot and cold water pipes and the electric wiring for the various buildings. This system and the one at Constantinople College for Girls are the only examples to be found in the Empire.

During the three or four months before the outbreak of the war orders for laboratory apparatus were placed aggregating some \$ 15,000. Since the armistice we have been going through the process of recuperation and are gradually getting back on our feet. During the past summer we expended some \$ 25,000 for laboratory equipment. New teachers have been added to the staff and still others will be necessary the coming year.

Fifty-four students are taking the courses in Engineering this year while numerous others were refused admission because of lack of accommodation. We are greatly in need of more space so that it is imperative that we begin building operations very soon if we hope to admit the students who apply next year. Before the war plans were made for the erection of another building which was to house the advanced laboratories. The stone was cut, the steel made up and we now await the opportunity to bring it out from New York and begin the work.

The present floor space devoted to our Engineering laboratories is 21,000 sq. ft. which we intend to increase to 36,000 sq. ft. before another year. When the original plans are completed we will have a large main building with two wings devoted to classrooms and laboratories and aggregating 60,000 sq. ft. of floor space. We will then be prepared to carry on all the lines of experimental and research work found in our modern technical schools in America. These will include electrical, mechanical, chemical, physical, hydraulics, material testing, mining and shop laboratories. We are now able to do more or less work along all the above lines. We intend to appoint a professor in mining for the coming year; also to install a mining laboratory. In the future we hope to investi-

M. RUGGERI, C. ARENA & L. DEMARCHI

AGENTS & FOURNISSEURS MARITIMES

Agence de Transports et de Commerce

Dédouanement, Expéditions, Transit,
Chargements & Déchargements
Magasinage & Assurance

Galata, Nomico Han, 18 & 22 Moumhané
CONSTANTINOPLE

==== Téléphone : Péra No 1688. ====

M. MATTEO RUGGERI

Représentant & Fondé de pouvoirs de la
Maison Vittorio L. Parodi de Gènes

Fabrication & marque renommée des poissons
salés, spécialités d'anchois d'Italie,
sardines, conserves alimentaires, etc.

Siège Central à Gènes

==== SOTTORIPA 3 ====

Succursale à Constantinople

Galata Nomico Han No 18-22.

gate the sanitary problems and to be of assistance in bringing about better health conditions than have ever existed in and about the city.

An engineering school is an expensive institution to build and maintain, and one of the costly items entering in is equipment. Many American schools have much of their equipment furnished them by manufacturers, either as gifts or loans. These manufacturers appreciate the educational and advertising value of having their product brought before the young men as students who are to recommend the use of, or be the users of machinery after they leave school.

If the above practice is of value in America, where there is such a large variety of machinery on the market, and the margin of profit is small, it would be of vastly more value to do the same thing with us, here in a virgin field, where the use of modern machinery is in its infancy. We do not plan to have anything in our laboratories that cannot be used and young engineers are sure to recommend and use machines with which they are familiar when they leave school.

It is our aim to have in our shops and laboratories not only apparatus made in America but also representative machines made in England, France, Germany, Switzerland, Italy, etc. thus permitting the students to compare the various types and designs used in modern practice on the two continents. This is an advantage found in very few American institutions and one, the value of which should not be lost sight of.

One of the real problems in maintaining an engineering school in Turkey is that of securing a competent teaching staff. The same high principles must actuate a man in causing him to leave his home in America and come to a foreign field to take up engineering work, as those which cause him to take up any other line of educational work. The engineering department gives the teacher a peculiar opportunity to contribute in energy and ability to the development of a country and a needy people. Within the short life of our engineering school we have been fortunate in securing men who are not only well educated, capable and experienced teachers, but men who have had successful practical experience, are members of national societies and are recognized as able engineers among the members of the profession.

When we were erecting our first building and equipping our shops it was considered by the people of the country a foolish experiment and a great waste of money, as they said the students

MERIDIONAL TRADING CO., INC.

20 BROAD STREET

NEW YORK

Adresse télégraphique
METRACO, NEW YORK

Codes used
A. B. C. 5th Improved
Liebers
Bentley's

EXPORTATEURS

Produits Alimentaires: Conserves etc, Coloniaux: Café, sucre, riz, farine etc., Huiles: huiles comestibles, industrielles, lubrifiantes etc., suifs et corps gras. Produits Chimiques: drogues. Cuirs: Chaussures. Produits Manufacturés: Papiers, métaux, machines équipement, tissus, étoffes etc, etc.

IMPORTATEURS

Soies Grèges, Mohair, Laine, Peaux, Essence de Rose, Opium, Réglisse, Gomme Adragante, Valonées etc.

Nous sollicitons la correspondance avec des exportateurs et importateurs du Levant. Echangeons des références.

here would not soil their clothes and hands by working in the forge, foundry and machine shops. We tried out the experiment, however, and have found that the young men of this country are just as anxious to do the practical things as are our boys at home, also we have found them just about as capable. If one examines the samples of work in the cases at the entrance to our engineering building he will find them of high character, comparing favourably with the work done by our best schools at home. These students are also active and much interested in the advanced work and frequently show a considerable amount of originality. Two of our last year's graduates entered two of the foremost engineering schools America last fall with graduate standing and are candidates for the degrees of Master of Science at the end of the year. This means that they were given the same recognition as if they had graduated from an American institution.

Before war was declared by the United States the engineering field there had become congested owing to the great number of technical graduates turned out each year, and it was not always easy for young engineers to secure good positions, but it will be several generations before the same thing will happen in Turkey. There are hundreds of mines to develop, thousands of sq. miles of land to irrigate, many forests to conserve, water power to utilize, harbors to construct and thousands of miles of railway to build. The primary mission of the Robert College Engineering School is to furnish the young men of this country an opportunity to obtain a first class technical education at a very small cost, thus enabling them to become a vital moving force in the future development of the country.

THE OPENING IN TURKEY

(The following communication comes to us from a non-member of the Chamber, who sees in his country a promising field for American men of enterprise).

After the armistice when the markets of the world were opened to Turkey, and the spirit of enterprise, which had been cooped up for four years in the narrow boundaries of the Central Powers, was able to reach out towards the rich and prosperous centers, America particularly attracted the business men of our country.

In her large exportations to the Allies and in her manifestation of such force in production as condemned in advance the enemy to defeat, the United States acquired such an advantageous com-

CHR. G. BASIOTTI

STEAMSHIP AGENT

General Forwarding Agent

Marine Insurance Broker

COAL CONTRACTOR:

American Coals (Prices, if any Levant Port)

Broker for the sale, purchase, con-

struction, and chartering

of steamers.

Head Office :

PIRAEUS (Greece), Karaiskaki Square.

Branch Offices :

Athens, Patras, Volo, Salonica, Syra,

Cavalla, Constantinople (Galata),

Smyrna, Galatz, Constantza,

Barcelona (Spain),

New-York (U.S.A.)

NEW-YORK office :

15-25 Whitehall Street.

CONS/PLE Office :

Marine Han, Galata (on the quay)

mercial situation as could but encourage the hopes born of natural initiative in business affairs. It is because of this that we have seen a commercial awakening here in the greater trade between America and Turkey; many Americans have visited our markets to find out their capacity; also official missions have come to study the situation in order to learn what part America might be able to take in trade and industry in this region; American corporations have established branch offices in our port, such as the Foreign Trading Corporation, the People's Industrial Trading Corporation, the Standard Commercial Export & Financial Corporation, and others, with representatives throughout the Black Sea district, importing whole cargoes of American products and exporting the products of this country.

This most welcome activity which has taken place between America and Turkey, and which has manifested itself in various ways, is due to the energetic action of Mr. G. Bie Ravudal, the American Commissioner, and his thorough acquaintance with the Near East, as well as to the effective impetus and the live interest of the American Chamber of Commerce for the Levant.

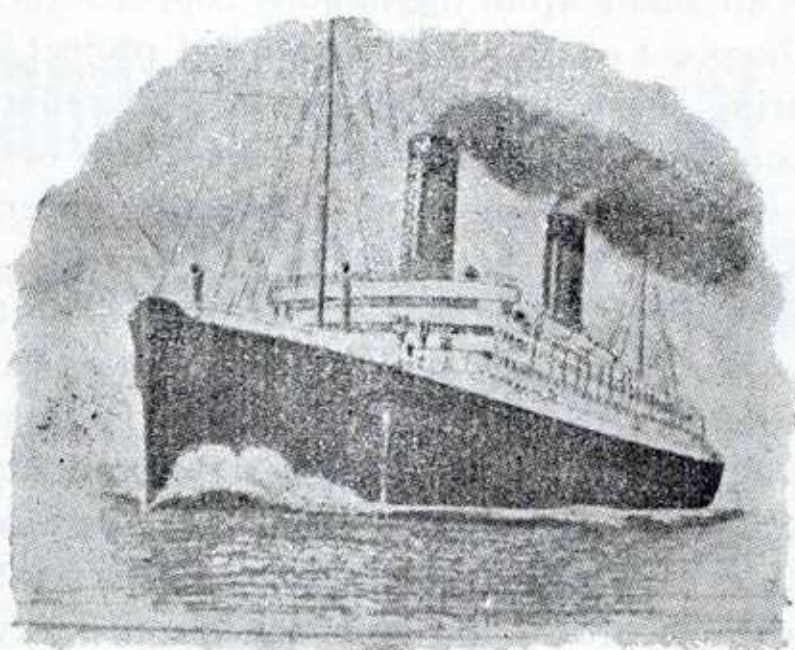
However satisfactory the results obtained thus far have been, without prejudice to any development which might take place from the point of view of American commerce, I believe that this activity has been concerned too largely with immediate ends, and neglected somewhat the future, or, in other words, has served personal interests in neglect of more general ones.

Though the commerce of my country has been favored by this new American energy, industry and agriculture have not obtained the consideration which they merit.

During the war a great many sections of our city were devastated by fire, which has caused a very serious lack of houses. Many projects for the reconstructions of these ruined districts have been submitted to the Department concerned with this matter. Some have proposed the rapid construction of cheap, portable houses. Certain reports are being considered, but nothing has as yet been done, although the affair becomes each succeeding day more urgent and important. America until now has hesitated, but she ought to play a leading part in submitting proposals. As to the interest of the undertaking itself, there is no need to enlarge on that fact.

Among the many fields which deserve attention, I believe that I should make special mention of the exploitation of mines. In the October number of the Levant Trade Review, reference is

CABLE
ADDRESS
METAXA



CODES
A. B. C.
5th EDITION
LIEBER'S



ZISSI N. METAXA & SON.

Established in 1892.

**MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE
FOR THE LEVANT.**



GENERAL STEAMSHIP AGENTS
BROKERS & TIME CHARTERERS.

Merchants, Importers, Exporters
COMMISSION & INSURANCE AGENTS.

AGENCIES ALL OVER THE LEVANT.

Every facility for conducting Shipping operations.

== Stevedores ==

Loading and discharging attended to by our own staff
in the shortest time, lighterage.

ADDRESS:

MERKEZ RICHTIM HAN N° 15, 16, 28 III FL. GALATA
CONSTANTINOPLE.

Correspondence invited.

made to the beds of lignite in Thrace. But Turkey it indeed rich in minerals of all kinds, from the famous copper mines of Erghana, which were the pivot of the Chester railroad project in Asia Minor, and which during the war were generously offered to the Banque du Crédit National Ottoman under the auspices of Ismail Hakki Pasha, to the mines of chrome, manganese, argentiferous lead ores, baryta, &c.

American capitalists would find it to their advantage to send a commission of experts to visit the mineral fields and make a report on the situation, with the assurance of certain findings and the perspective of profitable operation. It goes without saying that the result of these missions would assure our country also as great advantages as they would procure for the capitalists interested.

As regards agriculture, the prospect is quite beyond estimate. The Germans well understood this, and it was for this reason that, as prelude to their colonization of Asia Minor, they undertook the irrigation of the plain of Koniah, where they developed the cotton plantations, which have given such brilliant results.

It is well known that the richness of the soil of Mesopotamia rivals that of Egypt. After the proclamation of the Constitution a French group submitted a vast project of exploitation of Mesopotamia, including the irrigation of all the plains, fifty percent of which would have been ceded to the natives, and fifty percent would have been sold for the profit of the company, to which had been granted the concession, with the option of constructing a railroad, which, through Aleppo, would have reached the sea at Alexandretta or Souadie. A local group submitted a similar project for the region of the Dead Sea, intending to exploit the riches of Palestine.

The texts of these two projects exist, and one can use them to advantage. The profit which American capitalists would reap by interesting themselves in such enterprises is beyond doubt, and it is with surprise that one learns that there has been no attempt as yet to undertake this work.

A last point in which the neglect of the American business world is most noticeable is the absence of an American bank at Constantinople, while all the allied states, including Rumania, are represented here by their financial institutions. That such an institution would facilitate the business relations of the two countries, and encourage relations of every kind is patent. I know for a fact that this question is being studied as are many others of similar nature, but time is pressing, and if America wishes to occupy the

THE
**Standard Commercial
 Export & Finance Corporation**
 OF NEW-YORK

A worldwide organization for the distribution
 of American Products

== CONSTANTINOPLE BRANCH: ==
 RUE VOIVODA N° 2, GALATA

IMPORT: Manufactured and natural products
 of every description

EXPORT: Wool, Mohair, Skins, Opium, Tobacco,
 Gum Tragacanth, Nuts, Silk etc.

Exclusive Agencies for Automobiles (Overland and
 Willys, Knight), Agricultural Implements (Moline
 Plow Co), Lubricating and Fuel Oils and
 Greases (The Tide Water Oil Co), the
 "La France" Shoe, Edible Oils and Fats,
 Metal Products, Cotton Goods, etc.

== HOME OFFICE ==
 120, BROADWAY - NEW YORK

== BRANCHES ==

London, Paris, Genoa, Athens, Salonica, Cavalla, Xanthi,
 Constantinople, Smyrna, Alexandria, Sofia, Petrograd,
 Novorossisk, Batum, Archangel, CHINA-Shanghai,
 Harbin, JAPAN-Kobe, KOREA-Seoul.

place in the business world and world of enterprise in the Levant, which she merits, she should rise at once to the occasion.

Besides, in a system of options, there is no risk as of premature engagements, and there is time to examine the affair thoroughly before investing.

There is an erroneous opinion that one cannot conclude engagements before the signing of peace. It seems that the decisions that will fix the status of the Near East are meeting with delay, and that, even after their proclamation, one cannot expect to find a settled state for some time; the antagonisms which this war has engendered or awakened will not soon be calmed. But under such conditions to await the final settlement of the situation, would be to renounce business interest in Turkey.

I do not believe that this latter alternative corresponds to the spirit of enterprise which characterizes the Americans, who, conscious of strength and the advantages of every kind which are assured to them in this country, will not neglect the means to obtain them.

“Our Motto”

SERVICE

American General Trading Co.

Import, Export and Commission

56-58 Pine Street, New York, U.S.A.

Exclusive Agencies arranged with responsible buyers who desire reliable products for their market.

Banking Connection:

Guaranty Trust Co., New York

Correspondence in all languages

We solicit your Trade Cable Address: Amgentco

Cable Address : Salachagence—

Code: 5th Edition A. B. C.

JEAN F. SALACHA & C^{ie}

CONSTANTINOPLÉ

GENERAL IMPORT & EXPORT MERCHANTS COMMISSION AGENTS

ARE INTERESTED IN THE IMPORTATION OF
ALL AMERICAN GOODS INTO THE LEVANT

BRANCHES: { **“American Store”**
Voïvoda Bazar.

AGENCIES: In all principal cities of
the Levant.

References:

**Members of the American Chamber of Commerce
For The Levant**

“ of British Chamber of Commerce

“ of Hellenic Chamber of Commerce.

Imperial Ottoman Bank

Bank of Athens

Banco di Roma.

Chrome ore deposits in Asia Minor

(From report of Consul General
G. Bie Ravndal)

66 IT has been said that Asia Minor is very rich in poor mines. The country is indeed rich in the number of its mineral deposits; but it must be remembered that the field has never been thoroughly and scientifically surveyed so as to justify a verdict in regard to whether these deposits are to be found in Asia Minor among the eruptive rocks of serpentine formation. The four most important districts where chrome mining has been more or less developed are the provinces of Smyrna, Brussa, Adana, and Konia. Among the forty chrome mines for which firmans (concessions) have been granted only eighteen have been worked. Twenty other research permits have been issued. Most of these mines are worked in a primitive way, and, modern methods not having been introduced, it would be difficult to ascertain the real chrome resources of the country. Specimens of chrome ore taken from deposits in the different districts of Asia Minor proved to be rich in chromic oxide (Cr_2O_3), the percentage varying between 40 and 55. The maximum annual production of chrome mines in Turkey amounted to 30,000 tons before the war.

"Besides the lack of modern mining processes, the very inferior state of roads and communications has been another drawback to the progress of these enterprises. There are a great many mines which have not been worked on account of their being distant from a seaport or a railway line, and about which we consequently do not possess any information. According to an Italian mining engineer of thirty years experience in Turkey, the geological

structure of the Erzerum and Erzin-djan regions being partly of serpentine formation, chrome mines might well be discovered in these provinces; investigations have not been made so far because of the comparative inaccessibility of these regions from seaports or railroad lines. The insecurity of the interior and the reluctance of mine owners to invest money have constituted additional impediments to the progress of mining enterprises. Moreover, the laws of the country concerning mines do not promise proper advantages nor security to holders of concessions. Consequently, foreign capital has not been forthcoming.

Chrome-Producing Districts.

"The chrome-producing districts of Turkish Asia Minor may be classed in four zones, according to location, as follows:—

"Brussa Zone.—Chrome ore is found in this zone in the Sanjak of Kutahia, near Tavshanli, mining district of "Dagh-Ardi"; in the Sanjak of Brussa, near Harmandjik, at 31 miles from Adranos, and also at 15.5 miles from Adranos; and in the Angora Province, near Mihalidj, 3 miles from the Eski-Shehir-Angora railroad.

"Smyrna Zone.—There are chrome ore deposits in the Sanjak of Menteché, at a distance of 6.25 miles from Makri; also in localities situated 23 miles south-east of Moughla, and 16 miles from the Aidin-Dinar railroad, near Denizli, respectively.

"Adana Zone.—Ore is found in the Sanjak of Adana, at a distance of 23 miles from the town of Adana; in the Sanjak of Mersina, near Elvanli; and in the Sanjak of Djebel-Bereket, Caza of Yarpouz, at a distance of 16 miles north-east and 9 miles south-east of Yarpouz, near the Baghdad railway.

"Konia Zone. — There are two mines in the Sanjak of Teke, Adalia,

Code A. B. C. 5th Edition,

Cable Address
MERICA-CONSTANTINOPLE.

TH. N. MERICA

Kutchuk Tchoraptchi Han, Stamboul, Chemical Warehouse & Drugs.

Taptas Han, Galata, 2nd & 5th Floors.

Handan Han, Stamboul, Nos. 1, 2, 2bis, 3, 8, 13, 16.

Dépôt Havouzlou Han, Stamboul.

Telephone: Péra 1852,
St.: 1428.

IMPORT-EXPORT

GENERAL MERCHANDISE

IMPORTER OF :

All kinds of Cotton & Woolen Goods, Drugs
& Chemicals, Hardware Goods, Combustibles.

EXPORTER OF :

Sheep Casings, Raw Furs, Gum Tragacanth,
Hazel Nuts, Mohair, Wool, Opium, Rose Oil,
Raw Silk, Raw Skins & in General all Pro-
ducts of Turkey, Caucasus, Russia & Persia.

≡ Exporter of PERSIAN CARPETS & RUGS. ≡

Established of old in Persia, with Stores
≡ at Teheran, Resht, Meshed & Tabriz. ≡

one at a distance of 6 miles and another at a distance of 25 miles from the sea. The Sanjak of Konia has one mine; and ore is found also in the Sanjak of Hamidabad, at a distance of 16 miles north of Sparta, and on a highway leading to Dinar, which is a terminal station of the Aidin-Dinar railroad.

"The physical character of Brussa province, its climate, the structure of the rock, its water supplies and forests, are favourable for mining operations, or, at least, present no special difficulties. The annual output of the mines varies from 10,000 to 15,000 tons, and the ore is of a high grade. Research work in this province has shown that there are more than 200,000 tons of ore available.

"Mine of Dagh-Ardi.—This mine is situated in the district of Simay, near the village of Dagh-Ardi, at a distance of 37 miles from the Kutahia railroad station, and 56 miles from Guemlek

(near Ismid Harbour). It consists of two chrome ore deposits parallel to each other and inclined to the horizontal at an angle of 20 deg. They are of mass formation, of a thickness of 33 to 50 feet, and of a grade varying between 44 and 52 per cent. After the process of reducing the serpentine to the maximum allowable percentage of 3 per cent. the grade of the ore could reach 55 per cent.; a mechanical treatment of the ore would raise its grade to 58 per cent. The extraction of chrome ore from the mine is attended with some difficulties; deep inclined and vertical shafts must be used in order to attack the mass of rock at low strata. Besides the two deposits mentioned, there is a third one called Kervan. The grade of this ore is 33 per cent. It can be used after a thorough and proportional mixing with high-grade ores and a mechanical treatment in the washing plant.

"Mine of Dombay Olduyi-Deressi—

MEG. FRINGHIAN

Maison fondée en 1903

CONSTANTINOPLE

GENERAL AGENT OF COMMERCE

IMPORT - EXPORT

References:

Members of the American Chamber of Commerce
for the Levant, Constantinople

Banque Impériale Ottomane, Constantinople

Crédit Lyonnais, Constantinople



ESTABLISHMENTS

ZELLITCH BROTHERS

First Class Printers & Stationers

Established 1869

Telegraphic - Address: ZELLITCH BEREKET - Constantinople

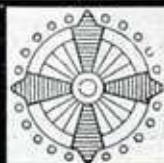
HEAD OFFICE & WORKS:

≡≡≡ Rue Yazidji (New building) Pera ≡≡≡

≡≡≡ **BRANCHES:** ≡≡≡

GALATA: at the entrance of the
Grand' rue Mahmoudié N° 5 near
≡≡≡ the Banco di Roma ≡≡≡

PERA: Grand' rue, N° 351,
≡≡≡ opposite the "Bon Marché". ≡≡≡



This mine is at a distance of $2\frac{1}{2}$ miles from the Dagh-Ardi mine. It is of mass formation, its grade being from 45 to 48 per cent. Transport of the ore is facilitated by the aerial railway which crosses this mine. These deposits have not yet been worked, only research work having been carried out.

"Terzi-Pounar Mine.—Situating at a distance of 6 miles from the Dagh-Ardi, and located on a wagon road. Its grade is from 50 to 52 per cent. Prospecting has been undertaken, but no real work has been inaugurated.

"Assarlik Mine.—Situating at a distance of 4 miles from the Dagh-Ardi, and quite near the wagon road. Its grade is 48 per cent. Only prospecting has been done so far.

"Karadja - Keuy Mine. — Situating near Karadja-keuy, at a distance of 22 miles from Kutahia; it is of vein formation and perpendicular bearing. The grade of the ore is 48 to 50 per cent. The mine has not been seriously worked. It belongs to Turks. The ore is transported to Kutahia.

"Karli-Yer Mine.—This mine is situating at a distance of 59 miles from the Kutahia station. The *chaussée* road extends from this station to Tavshanli, which is 19 miles distant from the mine. The grade of the output has always been on an average of 55 per cent. The total production for approximately thirty years has been 130,000 tons. The output has been shipped to Glasgow and sometimes to Baltimore and Philadelphia. This mine can produce 4,000 to 5,000 tons of 55 per cent. graded chrome annually. Its approximate future production is estimated at 100,000 tons. There are forests and water supplies in the neighbourhood of this mine, and the climate is healthful. The mine belongs now to Krupp; 6,000 tons of chrome have been exported to Germany and Austria." (Continued in March number)

R. & O. HIRZEL

FORMERLY

HAMMER & HIRZEL

Swiss Firm

ESTABLISHED 1868.

Cable Address:

"HIRZEL", CONSTANTINOPLE

EXPORT:

Turkish Otto of Roses,
Opium, Gum tragacanth, Seeds.
Kernels, Hemp, etc.

IMPORT:

American Oleo Oil, Cotton Seed
Oil, Leather, etc.

CONSTANTINOPLE, TURKEY

HENRY STERN

Stamboul, Alyanek Han N. 27

CONSTANTINOPLE

Cable Address: STELLA

Code 5th Edition A.B.C.

Exporter of:

Bulgarian Otto of Roses,
Opium, Gum Tragacanth and
other Oriental Produces

Importer of:

Cotton goods, Fancies, Clo-
things, Drills, Paper,
American Oleoils, Leather
and all sorts of Machinery

BANK OF ATHENS

Capital Fully Paid Dr. 60.000.000

Head Office:

"ATHENS"

Telegraphic Address

"ATHENOCLES"

BRANCHES:

GREECE.— Calamata, Canea, Candia, Cavalla, Chios, Janina, Larissa, Metelin, Patras, Piræus, Rethymo, Salonica, Samos, Syra, Tripolitza, Volo.

TURKEY.— Constantinople (Galata and Stamboul), Smyrna.

EGYPT.— Alexandria, Cairo.

LONDON.— No. 22, Fenchurch Street.

CYPRUS.— Limassol.

Provisional Branches

LEMNOS (Costro) and CORFU.

General Manager **JOHN C. ELIASCO**

THE BANK OF ATHENS undertakes every description of Banking Business as :

Cashing of Cheques.—Discount of Commercial Bills and advances on bonds, shares and merchandises.—The Bank undertakes also the purchase and sale of bonds, shares, etc., and the collection of drawn bonds and coupons when due.

THE BANK OF ATHENS issues drafts and telegraphic transfers payable in all principal towns of the World. Letters of Credit for travellers use are also issued.—Guard of bonds, shares, etc.—Lease of Safes of all sizes—Exchange orders.—Opening of current accounts.—Buying and selling of devises and foreign money.

THE BANK OF ATHENS receives deposits at view and for fixed period in gold and in banking paper, at very good conditions.

THE BANK OF ATHENS has also a special service of "Savings Bank".

THE BANK OF ATHENS furnishes all kind of commercial informations and has also a special service of post, telegraph and telephone for her Customers with reception, reading and correspondence rooms.

IN GEORGIA

Mineral Springs

(The "Orient News")

There are 180 places in the territory of the Georgian Republic where mineral springs, curative mud-baths and health resorts exist. There are a considerably larger number of isolated springs.

The mineral springs are of a very varied character on account of their chemical and natural properties. The most abundant are the sulphur sources, of which there are more than sixty; then come alkaline sources, thirty in number; and lastly ferruginous springs to the number of twenty. Amongst the curative waters of Georgia the most famous are those of Abastouman and Tskaltoul. Some of these springs, the latter for example, give near ten million litres per day. Curative mud-baths are found in various parts of Georgia; the most important of these are the mud-

baths of Akhtala. There are also many health resorts.

Amongst all the places where mineral springs exist, Borjom and Abastouman alone have been converted into watering-places, and are visited annually by about 40,000 people. The other places are either totally neglected or exploited in the most primitive manner. So long as the abundance of mineral waters was so little used, it could have no real importance in the economic life of Georgia. At present, all these mineral springs are nationalized and the Georgian Government is seriously considering the best possible way of utilizing them so that an important addition may be made to the State revenues. To this end a special commission has been formed to study the resources of the country with regard to mineral waters, and the Government is encouraging as far as possible the efforts made in this direction by the organs of local administration and capitalists.

THE DROGUERIE CENTRALE D'ORIENT Ltd.

Capital £.100.300.

Cable Address: "Droguerie-Constantinople."

HEAD OFFICES: Sirkedji, Constantinople.

BRANCHES: Rue Franque, 77, Smyrna.

Péra & Stamboul, Constantinople.

**The only British Firm in the Near East
for the Drug Trade.**

Importation of fine Chemicals, Drugs, Alimentary products, Mineral Waters, Dressings and Surgical instruments, Packed goods, Belts & Trusses, Rubber goods, Pharmacy sundries, High Perfumery, Industrial Products, etc., etc.

THE
Standard Oil Company
of New-York



LEVANT BRANCH

WITH OFFICES AT
CONSTANTINOPLE

SMYRNA, ALEXANDRETTA, PIRÆUS, SALONIKA, SOFIA, BOURGAS,
AND ALL PRINCIPAL TOWNS IN THE LEVANT

PETROLEUM PRODUCTS:

INDIAN HEAD, PEERLESS AMERICAN BRAND
150° TEST
CAMEL BRAND 125° TEST, STORK BRAND 125° TEST,
SOCONY MOTOR SPIRITS, AEROSPIRIT,
BENZINE, HIGHEST QUALITY,
LUBRICATING OIL & GREASES, PARAFINE
WAX, CANDLES, DIESEL MOTOR OIL,
SPIRIT OF TURPENTINE, PAINTS

Head Office: CONSTANTINOPLE

Merkez Richtim Han

GALATA

Telephone No. PERA 950

The greater number of the springs are to be exploited by the organs of local administration. A smaller number have been leased to local capitalists or to other monied people who have made favourable offers.

It is easy to judge of the interest presented by this branch of industry from the pourparlers which have taken place between the Georgian Government and a group of French capitalists. These latter propose to lease the Borjom springs and undertake to exploit them in the latest methods. Besides the installation of electricity, sanatoriums, hospitals and hotels, it is proposed to give the watering-place its own means of communication for the transport on all Georgian railways, and from Batoum to Constantinople.

It is also proposed to institute every kind of treatment for invalids who have need of mineral waters, climatical regime, and baths. To this end, Borjom, Tsagveri, Bakouriani and Abas-

touman, Batoum, and Koboulati will be connected by a series of installations necessary for these needs. The pourparlers in question have not come to an end yet, but the principal joints have been agreed upon.

The International Chamber of Commerce in Paris in June, 1920

THE plans for the formation of a commercial league of nations along the lines recommended by the International Trade Conference recently held in the United States have been developed to a practical point.

The new organization will be known as the International Chamber of Commerce, and its first meeting is to be held in Paris in June, 1920. The first meeting will be confined to delegates representing the five nations participating in the Atlantic Conference, namely Great Britain, France,

& V. D. TCHERTCHIAN &

Importer-Exporter & Commission Merchant
226 Fifth Avenue, New-York

Sister House in Constantinople

KARNIK AGOP SONS
Aslan Han, Galata.

First class commercial and bank references.

HENRI ZELlich & Co.

Cable Address :

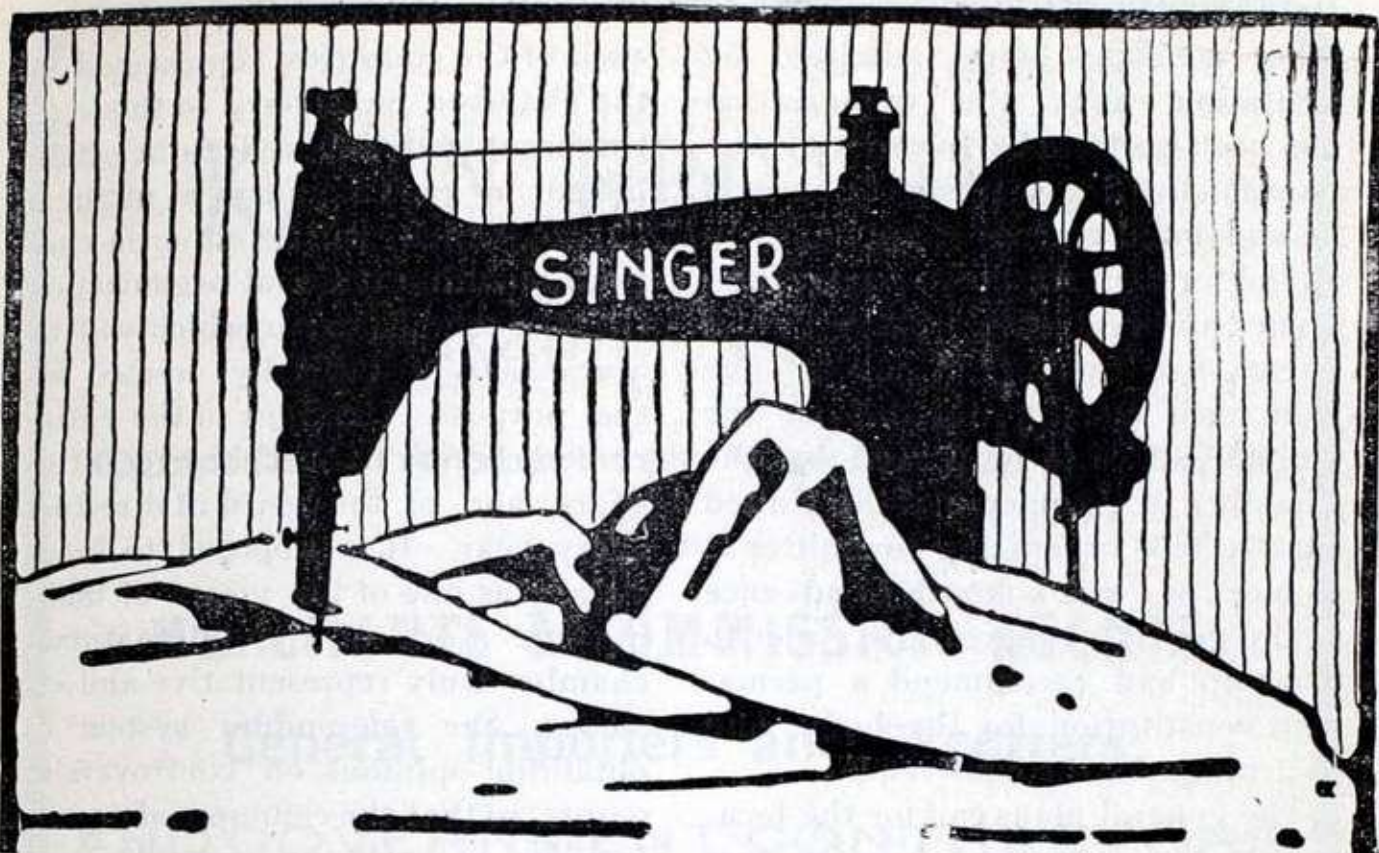
"ZELlichCO" Constantinople

== High class printers of all kinds, Importers & Agents ==
Office furniture, stationery, paper articles of maroco
& of Engineering instruments

CENTRAL STATIONERY : Galata, Rue Mahmoudié 21

BRANCH :

Grand'Rue de Pera 417



SINGER

SEWING MACHINES

are made for every stitching process used in the family or in the factory. Although there are many different kinds of SINGER machines there is but one Quality:

THE BEST

Italy, Belgium and the United States, other countries being admitted by invitation after the organization has been perfected. In order to prepare for the first meeting there will be appointed and announced as soon as the foreign missions reach their homes an organization committee of twenty-five members, that is, five from each country, those from the United States to be named by the Chamber of Commerce of the United States. This organizing committee is to meet in Paris a month in advance of the general conference in order to draw up and recommend a permanent constitution for the body, and to arrange for the conference.

The general plans call for the location of the permanent headquarters of the International Chamber of Commerce in some European city to be selected, in charge of a board of directors of two members from each country, and secretary general, and attached to which will be an execu-

tive and technical staff representing each of the countries represented in the chamber. Subsidiary to this central organization there is to be established in each country a national bureau, which will be either in connection with a national organization already established or which will be a new body specifically created for the purpose. Meetings of the entire conference are to be held every two years, and of the board of directors every year. It is proposed to inaugurate, as one of the means of making the work of the international chamber truly representative and effective, the referendum system of obtaining opinions on controversial points, so that the commercial organizations in each country will have the opportunity of expressing their views upon questions which may come before the international organization for decision or recommendation. The work of organization is still proceeding.

SADULLAH, ROBERT LEVY & MANDIL

CONSTANTINOPLE

ESTABLISHED IN 1868.

Wholesale and Retail Dealers

ORIENTAL RUGS & CARPETS,

EMBROIDERIES,

ANTIQUITIES, JEWELRY.

Buying Agency

on commission basis for Continental
and American firms.

KAHN BROTHERS

(Kahn Frères)

Constantinople, 1st Vakif Han 37-39

MERCHANTS & COMMISSION AGENTS

General Importers and Exporters

AND GOVERNMENT CONTRACTORS

IMPORT

Cotton goods
Metals
Shoeware
Leather
Rubbershoes
Autocars
Tyres
Rubber goods
Oleo Oils
Paper
Hardware & tools
etc. etc.

EXPORT

Mohairs
Wool
Skins & Hides
Silk
Opium
Kernels
Nuts
Grains
Gum Tragacanth
Otto of Roses
Tobacco
etc. etc.

First Class Bank References

Decision on Export Quotations

The Chamber of Commerce of New York City was one of the American Chambers invited by the National Foreign Trade Council to participate in a conference held on December 16th, 1919, for the purpose of establishing standard definitions of the various abbreviations and phrases used in quoting for export.

The report of the sub-committee from the Committee on Foreign Commerce and the Revenue Laws and its resolutions on proceedings of the conference were unanimously adopted by the New York Chamber of Commerce. The following are excerpts from the series of definitions of export quotations adopted by the conference:

1.—When the price quoted applies only at shipping point and the seller merely undertakes to load the goods on or in cars or lighters furnished by the railroad company serving the industry, or most conveniently located to the industry, without other designation with regard to routing, the proper term is: "F. O. B., (named point)".

2.—When the seller quotes a price including transportation charges to the port of exportation without assuming responsibility for the goods after obtaining a clean bill of lading at the point of origin, the proper term is: "F. O. B. (named point) FREIGHT PREPAID TO (named point on the seaboard)".

3.—When the seller wishes to quote a price from which the buyer may deduct the cost of transportation to a given point, without the seller assuming responsibility for the goods after obtaining a clean bill of lading at point of origin, the proper term is: "F. O. B. (named point) FREIGHT

ALLOWED TO (named point on seaboard)".

4.—The seller may desire to quote a price covering the transportation of the goods to seaboard, assuming responsibility for loss and/or damage up to that point. In this case the proper term is: "F. O. B. cars (named point on seaboard)".

5.—If the goods, on which a price is quoted covering the transportation of the goods to the seaboard, constitute less than a carload lot, the proper term is: "F. O. B. cars (named port) L. C. L."

6.—Seller may quote a price which will include the expense of transportation of the goods by rail to the seaboard, including lighterage. In this case, the proper term is: "F. O. B. Cars (named port) LIGHTERAGE FREE".

7.—If the seller desires to quote a price covering delivery of the goods alongside overseas vessel and within reach of its loading tackle, the proper term is: "F. A. S. vessel (named port)".

8.—The seller may desire to quote a price covering all expenses up to and including delivery of goods upon the overseas vessel at a named port. In this case, the proper term is: "F. O. B. vessel (named port)".

9.—If in addition to the delivery of goods upon the overseas vessel, the seller is willing to pay transportation to a foreign point of delivery, the proper term is: "C. & E. (named foreign port)".

10.—The seller may desire to quote a price covering the cost of the goods, and all transportation charges to the foreign point of delivery. In this case, the proper term is: "C. I. F. (named foreign port)".

Under this quotation:

A. Seller must (1) make freight contract and pay freight charges suf-

Bodossaki Athanassiades

MERSINA

Head Office: MERSINA

Branches: CONSTANTINOPLÉ

ADANA & SELEFKE

Agents & Correspondents

in all centers of Anatolia

We undertake the following operations:

Banking,

Commercial,

Industrial,

Maritime

& Insurance

Telegraphic Address: BODOSSAKI

ficient to carry goods to agreed destination (2) take out and pay for necessary marine insurance (3) be responsible for loss and/or damage until goods have been delivered alongside the ship, and clean ocean bill of lading and insurance policy have been delivered to the buyer, or his agent. (Seller is not responsible for the delivery of goods at destination, nor for payment by the underwriters of insurance claims). (4) provide war risk insurance, where necessary, for buyer's account.

B. Buyer must (1) be responsible for loss and/or damage there-after, and must make all claims to which he may be entitled under the insurance directly on the underwriters (2) pay costs of discharge, lighterage and landing at foreign port of destination (3) pay foreign customs duties and wharfage charges.

Abbreviations: F. O. B.—free on board; F. A. S.—Free alongside ship;

C. & F. Cost and Freight; C. I. F.—Cost, insurance, and freight; L. C. L.—Less than carload lots.

The Agricultural situation in the Provinces.

The following is taken from the report of an interview given to a correspondent of "L'Entente" by the Minister of Agriculture in the Turkish Cabinet:

"While the agricultural situation at present is indeed inferior to that before the war, nevertheless there is no ground for pessimism. Before the commencement of hostilities, that is, in 1913 the extent of cultivated territory, excluding Arabia, was 55,000,000 deunums. But in 1918-1919 the total area under cultivation was not more than 40,000,000 deunums.

"On the other hand in those sections of the country that lay outside the war zone and protected from the

General Agency of Forwarding, Commerce & Enterprises

L. HIRSCHOWITZ & L. INSELBERG

CONSTANTINOPLE

Galata, vis-à-vis de la Douane, Houdavendighiar Han 24 à 32

BRANCHES AT:

SMYRNA: sur les Quais No. 266, au coin du Passage Photiadi,

STAMBOUL: Ralli Han No. 22

Forwardings of all kinds of goods to any country in the world
custom house brokers, warrants, warehouse, insurance,
charging and discharging of steamers, shipping
agency, travellers' office.

IMPORTING AND EXPORTING BRANCH.

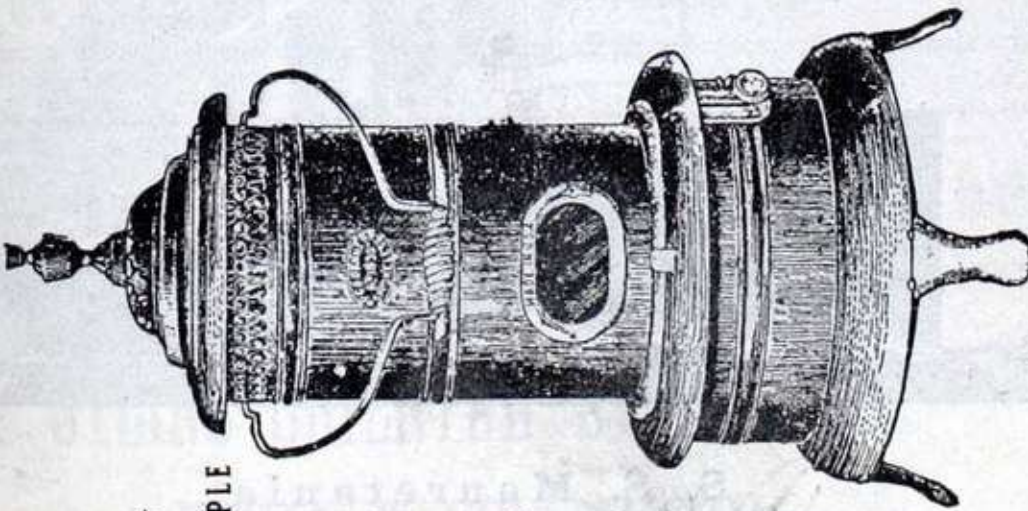
Rich STORE OF ORIENTAL CARPETS, at the head-office, Galata.

STANDARD OIL COMPANY OF

Siège Central
POUR LE LEVANT
CONSTANTINOPLÉ

AGENCES:

- Smyrne
- Alexandrette
- Pirée
- Salonique
- Sofia
- Bourgas
- et toutes
les villes
principales
du
Levant



Siège Central
POUR LE LEVANT
CONSTANTINOPLÉ

AGENCES:

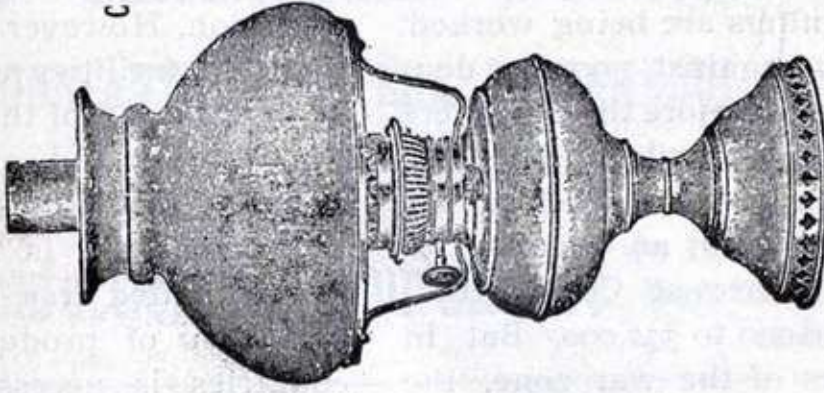
- Smyrne
- Alexandrette
- Pirée
- Sofia
- Salonique
- Bourgas
- et toutes
les villes
principales
du
Levant

“Perfection”

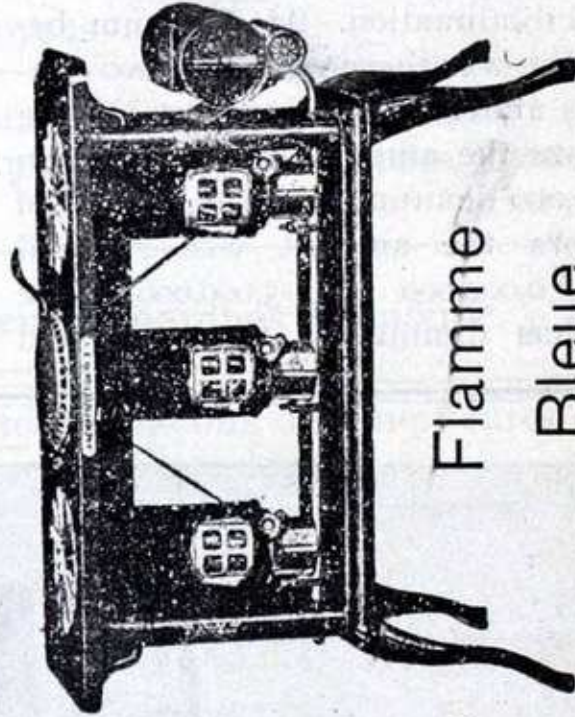


NEW

YORK



“Lampes Rayo” du



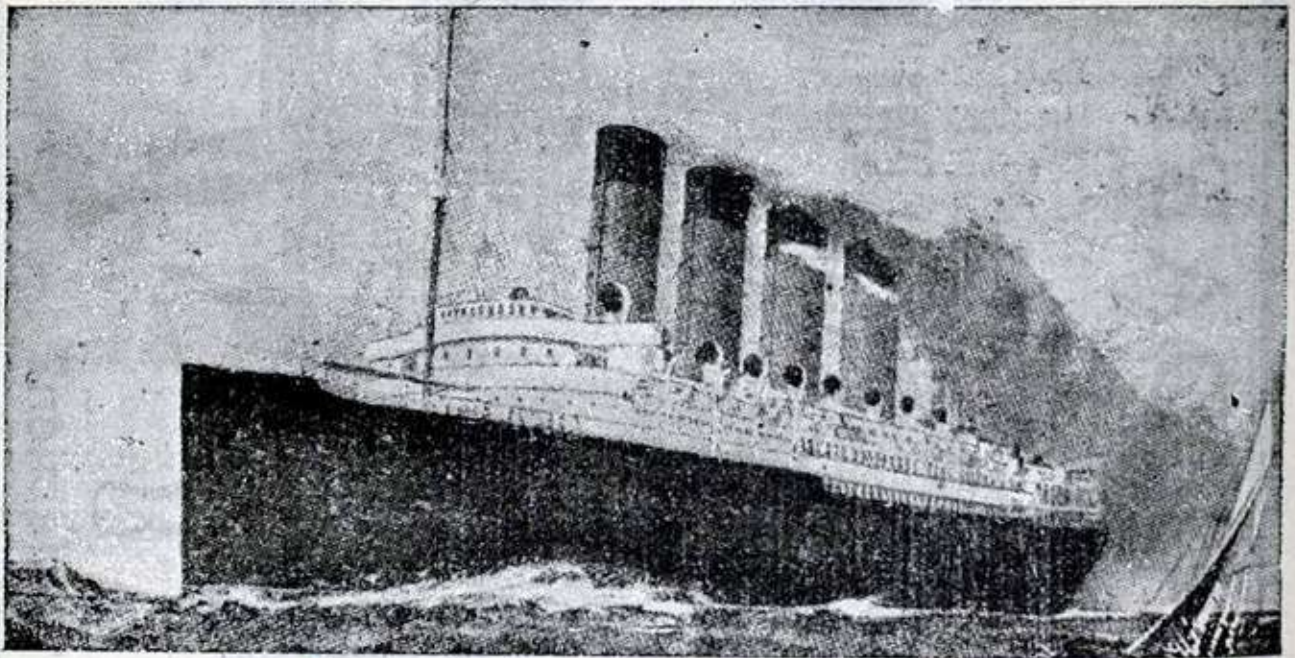
Flamme
Bleue

devastation of the war the returns from agriculture were larger than before the war. I will give you certain figures in support of this statement. Thus in the vilayet of Adrianople before the war 1,500,000 deunums were cultivated, at present 1,800,000 deunums are being worked. Also at Adana against 1,900,000 deunums cultivated before the war, there are today 2,800,000 under cultivation; at Aidin from 2,500,000 before the war there has been an increase to 4,500,000 deunums; at Constantinople, from 230,000 to 332,000. But in the territories of the war zone, the amount under cultivation has suffered diminution. At Erzerum before the war there were 3,500,000 deunums under cultivation, but during the war the amount was cut down to 92,000 deunums; in the district of Angora the amount was reduced from 6,000,000 to 4-5,000,000. The war has diminished the cultivated

area 15,00,000 deunums. But these figures are not indicative of decadence of agriculture in Turkey.

"I anticipate that during the year 1919-1920 the cultivated area will be greatly extended. Our own products will be sufficient even for exportation. However the lack of transportation facilities prevents the proper distribution of the products within the country and exportation. And in districts like Constantinople where the population is more dense and the cultivated area limited, the importation of products from foreign countries is necessary. Turkey is primarily an agricultural country and there is no cause for anxiety with regard to providing food for the population.

"With regard to the commercial situation, our country which is primarily agricultural, cannot get along without the foreign industries. For this reason we are attempting to



S. S. Mauretania

Walter Seager & Co.

Steam-Ship, Insurance & General Agents
Agents Cunard Steam-Ship Co, Ltd.

Tchinili Rihtim Han

Galata, Constantinople.

==== *Téléphone: Péra 1661-2* ====

STEINS ORIENTAL STORES Ltd.

==== CONSTANTINOPLE-PÉRA & STAMBOUL ====

Vêtements confectionnés et sur mesure de tous genres pour
hommes, dames et
enfants

Chaussures les plus élégantes et les plus célèbres
marques du monde

Articles de Mode de genre très fins pour Hommes:
Cravates, Chemises, Cols, Parapluies, Cannes,
Bretelles, etc.

Bonneterie Fine des meilleures marques du monde.

Chapeaux de tous genres et toutes façons des meilleures
marques du monde.

Articles de Voyage de choix très riche.

Articles de Luxe Orfèvrerie, etc.

On trouve la plus grande convenance à s'habiller des pieds à la tête
chez

STEINS ORIENTAL STORES Ltd.

PÉRA & STAMBOUL

provide for this lack by seeking to secure larger returns from agriculture, and by increasing the exportation of agricultural products counterbalance our imports.

"Today the country's imports are very large, while the exports are insignificant. It is this situation which effects the decline in exchange. Besides the excess of imports over exports is characteristic of all the countries defeated in the last war. But until peace is signed it is hardly possible to regularize traffic. We have elaborated projects for the future".

Samsoun Exports to the United States.

Samsoun, the most important Turkish port on the Black Sea, is chiefly noted as centre for high-grade tobacco, most of which is purchased by

American buyers of American tobacco companies. The first shipment for the United States since the armistice was on March 24, 1919. The only two articles exported to the United States up to December first were tobacco and poppy seed.

Monthly tobacco shipments were as follows: March, 272,975 kilos valued at \$ 573,465.05; June, 709,642 kilos valued at \$ 1,362,239.21; August, 817,805 kilos valued at \$ 1,670,130.04; October, 335,577 kilos valued at \$ 1,002,183.48; and November, 436,926 kilos valued at \$ 885,647.02. Total for October, 1918 to December, 1919, inclusive, 2,623,025 kilos valued at \$ 5,479,664.80.

The poppy seed shipments consist of 56,090.71 kilos valued at \$ 484,739.07.



Advertise in "LEVANT
TRADE REVIEW"

PARSEGH G. ESSEFIAN

Import and Export Merchant

37, Achir Effendi Han Stamboul

CONSTANTINOPLE

Established 1892

Telegraphic Address: "ESSEFIAN CONSTANTINOPLE"

Wholesale Exporter of

GUM TRAGACANTH, GOAT SKINS

SHEEP CASINGS, OPIUM, WOOL

BANKERS

Imperial Ottoman Bank

Nap. Eustathopoulos & Fils

ALI EKPER HAN, CARA MOUSTAFA, GALATA.

CONSTANTINOPLE.

Cable address NAP. = Telephone Pera 57.

—≡ IMPORT. ≡—

Branch I. Colonial and Canned goods. II. Oils and fats.
III. Alcohol. IV. Leather and leather goods. V. Cotton and woolen goods. VI. Cordage and cotton yarns. VII. Hosiery. VIII. Printing, stationery and packing paper. IX. Drugs and chemical products, Perfumes, Soaps and toilet preparations.
X. Rubber goods.

ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT.

Motor cars, Bicycles, Engines, Hardware, Tools, Safes
Agricultural Implements, Iron and Steel
and Building Material.

SHIPPING DEPARTMENT.

Mediterranean and Black Sea Lines.

—≡ EXPORT. ≡—

Of all Anatolian products:

REFERENCES:

American Chamber of Commerce for the Levant.
Imperial Ottoman Bank.

BULGARIA

Exports and Imports

The government Bureau for Control of Exchange at Sofia has issued the following regulations with regard to exports and imports :

Imports

1. Importers shall be allowed to arrange payment in foreign money, notes, drafts, &c., for imports whose entrance into the country is not prohibited, nor contrary to the regulations of the Bureau of Public Welfare. The practice of securing a permit for each individual case is abolished henceforth ; instructions have been given to custom house officials that they shall allow to enter freely, and without special authorization, all merchandise not expressly forbidden by the Bureau of Public Welfare.

2. Imports shall be paid for from the proceeds of exports (50-70 %) either in acceptances or transfers of account, etc., but it is forbidden to make payment in Bulgarian bank notes, or drafts in lewas, or any other engagements in lewas.

3. Speculation—the sale of lewas or buying of lewas abroad—is absolutely forbidden.

Exports

4. The National Bank will purchase a share of the proceeds from articles and products exported, such share to be paid by National Bank to the Bulgarian exporter in lewas—according to the following table : 50 % on Xanthi tobacco, and attar of roses ; 40 % on tobacco of Bulgarian origin, and tobacco called Basma (pressed) ; 35 % on tobacco from the southern districts and bashibali tobacco ; 30 % on tobacco from the northern province and bashibali ; 35-40 % on skins of sheep, lambs and goats and of game ; 35-40 % on embroidery tape ; 30 % on

vegetable seeds ; 30-50 % on all other products and articles whose export is not forbidden by law nor contrary to the regulations of the Bureau of public Welfare.

5. The part which remains in foreign money, notes, drafts, &c., of the proceeds of exports shall be left to the exporter to dispose of as he wishes in all sorts of transactions, chiefly in banking transactions as well as in purchase of merchandise whose import is authorized.

6. At each transaction which concerns the foreign money, drafts, &c., whose free use the exporter is allowed, the latter must notify the National Bank—the Bureau for Control of Exchange—giving the names of the parties to the transaction as well as the amount involved and the rate.

7. The amount in foreign money, drafts, &c., to be ceded to the Bureau for the Control of Exchange from the proceeds of exports shall be reckoned on the price of goods "f. o. b." Bulgarian port or frontier, that is to say, including customs duty, the cost of transport to the port, &c.

8. Upon the decision of the administrative committee of the Bureau for the Control of Exchange, its part in foreign money, drafts, &c., from the proceeds of exports may be increased to more than 30 % (see table above) in the case of certain goods ; also it may allow to the exporter complete compensation in case of imports of prime necessity.

Service Maritime Américain

En date du 4 Novembre a. c., le correspondant du "Times" de Londres à New York, envoie la dépêche suivante en ce qui concerne l'expansion maritime américaine :

SCHENKER & Co., International Transport Co.

Constantinople, Sirkedji, Keprulu Han 34-37

Tél. Stamboul 135-136

Cable Address: SCHENKER-Constantinople

Shipments with forwardings to and from all parts
of the world.

INSURANCE, STORAGE, CUSTOM-HOUSE AGENTS,
CLEARANCE OF STEAMERS, ENCASHMENTS ETC., ETC.

Head Office: VIENNA I, Hoher Markt 12

PRINCIPAL BRANCH ESTABLISHMENTS:

Adrianople, Ala, Amsterdam, Antwerp, Aussig, Belgrade, Berlin, Boden-
bach, Bozen, Braila, Bregenz, Bremen, Brünn, Bucarest, Buchs,
Budapest, Chemnitz, Cologne, Constantinople, Constantza, Dédé-
agatch, Dresden, Eger, Fiume, Galatz, Hamburg, Karlsruhe, Lindau,
London, Mannheim, Munich, Nürnberg, Oderberg, Olmütz, Passau,
Peri, Philippopolis, Pilsen, Prag, Regensburg, Romanshorn, Rotter-
dam, Sofia, Steinschönau, Stuttgart, Tetschen, Triest.

Agencies and branches all over the world

Representative for France:

A. NATURAL, LE COULTRE & C^{IE} S. A.

General representatives for the United States of America

UNITED STATES FORWARDING COMPANY

GENERAL FORWARDING AGENTS

55 Broadway, NEW-YORK

Cable Address: UNFORWARD Codes: ABC 5th & Liebers Scott's 10th

with Branch: CZECHOSLOVAK FORWARDING COMPANY-NEW-YORK

“En présentant un projet de loi visant l'établissement d'un système permanent de service maritime fédéral, Monsieur le Sénateur Jones, président du Bureau de Commerce au Sénat, à fait hier une prophétie : il a déclaré que jusqu'à la fin de 1920, le tonnage des navires battant pavillon américain égalerait à peu près celui de la Grande Bretagne. En supposant, a-t-il dit, que le programme de l'Etat sur la construction des navires fut entièrement réalisé, les Etats-Unis posséderaient au bout de l'année 1920 une flotte marchande d'un tonnage total de 18,000,000 en tonnes.

“Notre désir et notre but ne sont pas de chasser des mers les autres nations, a-t-il ajouté, mais nous désirons avoir, et nous devrions avoir, au moins, notre part dans le commerce mondial, afin de pouvoir jouir de toute la chance du développement de notre commerce sur le marché mondial.

“En ce qui concerne la politique fu-

ture de la marine du gouvernement, Monsieur le Sénateur a bien démontré que, sur les douze millions de tonnes du service maritime américain engagés dans le commerce étranger, huit millions seraient la propriété de l'Etat. Nous pourrions discuter cette propriété, a-t-il dit, mais le gouvernement possède ces navires bon gré mal gré.

“Personne n'aurait pu raisonnablement espérer, que des entreprises et des capitaux personnels pourraient faire face à une concurrence étrangère avec l'inexpérience que nous avons, et s'emparer de tout cette marine marchande en un si court laps de temps.”

Le projet de Monsieur le Sénateur Jones pourvoit à la création d'une corporation de marine marchande, qui serait sous le contrôle du gouvernement et qui dirigerait la flotte de l'Etat pendant une période qui ne dépasserait pas trente ans, sans rechercher toutefois à faire la concurrence aux services maritimes privés.

Noury & Tewfik Elbagdadi

Rue Mertébani, Djémaat Han, No. 6/10

Galata, Constantinople



Branches & Correspondents in the principal towns of the
Iraq, Syria, Caucasus and Anatolia

General Importers & Exporters.

Importers of:

Agricultural Implements &
Machinery,
Leather, boots & shoes
Cotton goods, Cotton Oil
All kinds of Motors

Exporters of:

Tobacco
Carpets & Rugs
Opium, Wool
All products of the Turkish
Empire. Liquorice

Cable Address: ELBAGDADI-Constantinople

NORTH AMERICAN
Wood Products Corporation
MANUFACTURERS & EXPORTERS

Main Office: 50 Union Square, New-York, U.S.A.

Cable Address: "NAWOPROCO"

Doors, Windows, Shutters, Veneered Panels,
Architectural Woodwork, Roofing, Wallboard,
Portable and Ready Cut Houses, Win-
dow Glass, Plate Glass, Mirrors,
Paper and Paper Bags.

LUMBER DEPARTMENT: CINCINNATI, OHIO, U.S.A.

Cable Address: "NAWPCOLD"

All kinds of American Lumber, Sleepers,
Staves, Veneers, etc.

Araba Transportation in Anatolia

As Turkey is a thickly populated country, with large agricultural areas, and as there is only one railroad from the interior to Constantinople, there is of necessity an enormous amount of animal transportation; and the disturbances in Russia, which have resulted in cutting off the grain supply from the Russian ports on the Black Sea, have greatly aggravated this necessity.

The business of animal transportation is one of the most important businesses of Turkey, and is organized and systematized to a surprising degree. There is transportation by camels, pack horses, mules and donkeys, and horse arabas, but by far the cheapest and most important is transportation by ox arabas.

The maximum pack-load of a camel is about 300 kilos, the maximum

pack-load of a horse or a strong mule about 200 kilos - we have had ox or water-buffalo arabas however, which have carried 1500 kilos in a single load. Horse arabas frequently carry over a thousand kilos and are of course much more rapid than ox or buffalo arabas, but in the territory in which we have worked they usually confined their operations to short distance hauls from railroad stations, and while we have used some, in the country the supply is limited.

There are three classes of people primarily concerned with animal transportation-the merchants in off-railroad towns, commissioners or forwarding agents and the peasant owners and drivers of the animals. Enormous quantities of wool, hides, grain, potatoes, tobacco and other products are purchased by merchants and sent to railroads or ports. The operations of many of these small-town merchants are on a large scale

EUG. EUGENIDES & Co.

TIMBER MERCHANTS AND GENERAL AGENTS

GOVERNMENT CONTRACTORS

Head office: GALATA, Hudavendikiar Han 74

Telephone: P. 310

Timber Yards: PHENER, Golden Horn

Telephone: S. 1061

Shipbuilding: PHENER, Golden Horn

Telephone: S. 964

The Oriental Carpet Manufacturers, Ltd.

CAPITAL £ 1,000,000 STERLING

Telegrams "TEZIAK"

Head Office: SMYRNA

BRANCH OFFICES :

LONDON, 8 & 9 Giltspur Street, Holborn.

PARIS, 5 Rue Gretry.

BUENOS AIRES.

NEW YORK, Mohawk Bldg., 169th Avenue.

CONSTANTINOPLE, Midhat Pasha Han., Sirkedji.

*Manufacturers of all kinds of ORIENTAL CARPETS
& RUGS, possessing factories and looms all over ASIA
MINOR, PERSIA & INDIA.*

and they amass considerable wealth. Besides working on their own capital they frequently act as purchasing agents for wealthy capitalists in Constantinople and other principal cities of Turkey. The commissioners or forwarding agents usually operate also as merchants on their own account, but their function as forwarding agents is to unload, count or weigh in, and store merchandise sent to them from more remote points, and send it by other conveyances towards its ultimate destination. The necessity for this system is due to the fact that in some cases merchandise is brought by wagon transport as much as twelve days' journey before it reaches a railroad or sea port, and it is often impossible to find conveyances which go the entire distance.

The backbone of the interior transportation is, however, the Turkish peasant, who furnishes the convey-

ance and drives it. There is a constant struggle between the merchants and commissioners on the one hand and the peasant arabadjees on the other hand, the first trying to keep rates down and the second trying to raise the rates. Wherever we went the transportation rates were on the basis of the Turkish oka. They are systematized, that is, there are definite market rates between the main transportation points, but the market fluctuates according to the quantity of goods awaiting shipment, the number of arabadjees who are looking for work, the state of the roads, of the weather, and so forth, and the arabadjees are always manoeuvring to create artificial high rates, while the merchants and commissioners are trying to hold them down.

The arabadjees have organized themselves, and the most active and intelligent of them become arabadjee Bashees (heads or leaders of drivers).

THEO. REPPEN, CONSTANTINOPLE

NORWEGIAN FIRM, ESTABLISHED 1855.

AGENT FOR REGULAR LINES:

The United Steamship Co., Ltd	COPENHAGEN.
The Swedish Levant-Line	GOTHENBURG.
The Northern Steamship Co., Ltd.,	St. PETERSBURG.
Otto Thoresen's Line	CHRISTIANIA.
The Odessa-London and Odessa—South America Line.	ODESSA.

SALVAGE AGENT FOR:

Bergnings och Dykeri Atkiebolaget „NEPTUN”	STOCKHOLM.
Em. Z. Zwitzer's Bjergnings Entreprise.	COPENHAGEN.

COAL CONTRACTOR.—INSURANCE AGENT.

STEAMERS CLEARED for upwards of 100 Companies

BRANCHES: BOURGAS, DEDEAGADJ, CAVALA, MITYLENE, RODOSTO

Furness, Withy & Co., Ltd.

American, Mediterranean, Black Sea and Danube Lines of Steamers

FURNESS-PRINCE LINE

Regular Service from New-York to the Levant

FURNESS-JOHNSON LINE

Regular Service from Liverpool to the Levant
and the Black Sea.

S/S Frankdale — expected shortly

Agents: FOSCOLO, MANGO & Co., Ltd.

Fire and Marine Insurance.

Agents for Lloyd's Marine Insurance.

Agents for the British Equitable Assurance Co., Ltd.

Steamship Commission and forwarding agents,

Coal Importers, Brokers and General Merchants.

Tobacco—Mohair—Malting Barley and general produce.

Telegraphic Address : FOSCOLO-Constantinople

Telephone : PERA 1964.

Some of these arabadjee Bashees control as many as one hundred ox or buffalo carts. The commissioners and merchants are compelled to do business with these arabadjee Bashees, who use every trick and artifice to get as high rates as possible. The commissioners and merchants are subject to one serious handicap. They are not nearly so well organized as the arabadjees, in fact, in most Turkish towns with which I am familiar, there are very bitter factional differences between the leading business men, and it will almost ruin the business of a merchant or a commissioner if he gets the reputation of being unfair to the arabadjees.

The amount of transportation which can be secured and the rapidity with which commodities can be moved is surprising. We have loaded in the neighbourhood of two hundred arabas per day for four or five consecutive days, and the number has been limited not by shortage of arabas, but by our inability to load faster.

The rates are for course high in comparison with American freight rates, but seem low when we think of the labor, equipment and expense involved in the transportation. Our first large haul was accomplished at an expense of about 40 cents per ton mile. We later secured transportation in some cases at much lower rates.

The arabadjees start on their long trips, which often necessitate an absence from home of several weeks, with a little bread, little or no money, and a few sacks of hay for their cattle. They carry matting to protect their cargoes (and themselves) from rain and snow. They camp out by the roadside, and often sleep in the cold with very little protection. They cannot safely carry money, as the roads are infested with robbers.

The amount of agricultural products which come creaking and groaning to

railroad points and ports in these wagon trains is surprising. I have no doubt that in good years they run into hundreds of millions of dollars in value.

The peasants own their own little plots of ground, houses, and ox teams; they raise enough grain for their own use with a little to sell, and frequently have a few sheep or goats. The transportation business gives them a little ready cash. From what I have seen I feel sure that in the parts of Turkey I have visited nearly every peasant gets a little of this money during the season.

(PAUL B. FISCHER in *The Acorne*)

American Locomotives for Poland

The Baldwin Locomotive Works is said to have arranged with banks for the sale of the notes which it will receive from Poland for 150 engines ordered in August by the Polish Government. It is understood the company will discount the notes with the bankers at 94.

The order in question involves an amount estimated at \$8,000,000. The company took the order on a long-time credit, the first payment to be made at the end of four years, with annual instalments for another six years.

By arranging for the underwriting of these notes the Baldwin Locomotive Works will get cash for them as soon as they are delivered, which will obviate the necessity of tying up the company's funds for a long period.

Problème Américain

A l'ouverture de la séance du "New York Foreign Round Table", à New York, Dr. E. E. Pratt, ex-chef du Bureau de Commerce Etranger et Intérieur, au Ministère du Commerce, actuellement chef d'une compagnie d'exportation, en discutant sur la situation présente du commerce étranger, a fait allusion particulièrement aux plus jeunes contrées de l'Europe, et dit entre autres :

Cable Address :

"Theodoridi" Braïla

"Theodoridico" Constantinople

Codes Used

"WATKINS"

Twenty-third Edition

THEODORIDI & C^o

BRAILA } (Roumania) and CONSTANTINOPLE, Tchinili Richtim Han
GALATZ }

Steamship Owners & Shipping Agents



Mr. A. THEODORIDI, Director at large of the American Chamber of Commerce for the Levant in Roumania.

Managers of the

"MARITIMA"

Soc. Anon. Româna de Navigatiune, Braïla

COAL IMPORTERS:

The "COMBUSTIBLE ANGLO-ROMAN" Coal Company

BUCHAREST 19 Strada Regala

Cable Address : TRADING-BUCHAREST

General commission agents & merchants



INDUSTRY :

"LABOR" Soc. Anon. Româna pentru Industrie si comert,

BUCHAREST 19 Strada Regala

“L'Europe nous doit aujourd'hui pas moins de sept milliards de dollars. Sans entrer dans les détails, j'ai raison de croire que les paiements annuels de l'Europe à notre compte dans le but de couvrir son déficit en commodités, ses charges d'intérêt sur la somme qu'elle nous doit, ainsi que divers autres chapitres, remontent au total à \$ 3,350,000,000 environ.

“Est-il donc étonnant que le change ait subi une baisse, et qu'il n'ait pas réussi à se rattraper dans la courte période qui suivit l'armistice ?

“Certaines personnes pensent que l'état actuel de dépréciation de notre livre, franc, lire, indique notre puissance. Ils ont l'air de croire que nous nous trouvons dans une position forte et enviable. C'est le contraire qui est vrai ; nous nous trouvons dans une position faible. Le taux réduit de notre change indique notre insuccès dans la recherche d'une situation financière.”

Market for Lumber in Turkey

(From report of Consul General
G. BIE RAVNDAL)

In anticipation of large future building enterprises, local importers expect to procure from America almost all the lumber required in this country. In 1913 the principal exporters of lumber were Austria-Hungary, Roumania, southern Russia, Sweden and Norway. Today these sources of supply, except the Scandinavian countries, are unable to meet even their own demands, and American manufacturers should consider the Levant as an important market for their products. Roumania has just begun to export soft woods, and it is believed that its exports in this line will assume substantial proportions in consequence of its acquisition of the rich forest districts of Transylvania.

The establishment of direct maritime services from America greatly facilitates

Cable Address : Scotbank

COENCA FRÈRES

CONSTANTINOPLE

Maison Fondée en 1902

**General Import & Export Merchants,
Commission Agents**

are interested in the importation of all American goods
into Turkey

Represented in New-York, 500 West 144th Street by Dewis J. Coenca

REFERENCES :—

Members of the American Chamber of Commerce for the Levant, Cons/ple
Mergenthaler Linotype Cie in New-York

Toutes les Banques à Constantinople.

SARANTIS FRÈRES

ESTABLISHED 1902

NEW-YORK CITY, 2, Rector Street

Piraeus

Constantinople

Spyrakis Building

47, 53, 54 Abid Han

≡ COMMISSION MERCHANTS ≡

≡≡≡ SHIPPING AGENTS ≡≡≡

GOVERNMENT CONTRACTORS

IMPORTERS of all Commodities.

EXPORTERS of Tobacco (Greek and Turkish)
Opium, Wool, Mohair, Tragacanth Gum,
Minerals and Seeds.

Rubber, Leather and Textile Department

Stamboul, El-Kiatib Han 4.

Agents for the LEVANT of the Largest Manufacturers
of GREY COTTON SHEETING & DRILLS

Sole sellers of the world famous: "RAMOPA CCC" Grey Sheeting.

Importers of RUBBER SHOES, Water-proof
Garments, Tarpoline, etc.

Importers of BOOTS & SHOES, SOLE LEATHER
and UPPER LEATHER.

Telegraphic Addresses: (Registered)

SARANTIS FRÈRES - Constantinople

SARANTIS FRÈRES - Two Rector - Newyork

SARANTIS FRÈRES - Piraeus.

Telephone: Pera, 1827 Stamboul, 1522

shipments to Constantinople, which, it is believed, will be the most important depot for goods for Russia, Roumania, Bulgaria, and the Turkish district along the Anatolian Railroad, as well as the Black Sea coast. Prices of lumber have advanced since prewar times, and the demand has grown unusually great and urgent. This is the right time for American manufacturers to send out representatives with a view to study closely conditions here and to take the necessary steps to establish business connections.

The demand for lumber is at present especially acute on account of the series of fires in this city. According to leading merchants 70,000,000 cubic feet of lumber will be needed for the reconstruction of burned houses. Portable houses would be of considerable temporary value in these ruined districts, which cover nearly one-fifth of the area of the city. American firms have begun to realize the importance of this opportunity.

During the war all the resources of the country were in the hands of the Government; no care was taken of forests, mills were operated by unskilled labor, and stocks were requisitioned.

The present stock available in the interior is about 80,000 cubic meters (2,800,000 cubic feet), of which one-third is hewn, square logs, about one-third on deals and battens, and the rest, boards of one inch and seven-eighths of an inch in thickness. The quantity will hardly be sufficient for even an insignificant part of the reconstruction required in Asia Minor. A very large number of villages in Asia Minor have been destroyed, not to speak of those of Thrace and Macedonia. Next year's production of Turkish sawmills, which work with water power and are primitive, should be about 3,500,000 cubic feet, although they could produce twice or three times as much were it not for lack of hands. Turkey possesses very rich forests, but has not adequate

means of transportation. The forest wealth of the country is quite sufficient to meet home needs and even yield something for export. But today the greatest difficulty facing all industries is the lack or high cost of skilled as well as of unskilled labor. This prevents the establishment of enterprises, and business men here can not foresee how this matter will be successfully dealt with. There will therefore be an enormous demand for all kinds of American dressed material, such as windows, doors, floorings, and portable houses, as these will not require much labor in this country.

Building in the Empire was rendered impossible during the last five years in consequence of the high cost of building material and of successive increases in taxes on property. A resumption can be expected only after the definite settlement of the political situation. The extension of some credit to responsible local agents is absolutely necessary in commercial relations with the Levant. This will be especially necessary and essential in the lumber line, as this line is altogether new to the local buyer. Prices should be c. i. f. Constantinople, with measurements stated in terms of the metric system. Baltic timber has already been introduced and is well known in Turkey, Bulgaria, and Greece. American timber is hardly known at all, though a few lots have been lately imported by Smyrna merchants.

U. S. A. Parcel Post Arrangement

By new parcel post agreements between the United States and England and France, it is provided that when a transit charge is paid the postal services of those countries, in addition to the charge required by our Government, the parcel will go to its destination over the combined services. The import regulations of the country of des-

J. W. WHITTALL & CO. L^{td}

KENADJIAN HAN, STAMBOUL, CONSTANTINOPLÉ.

Telegraphic Address — "WHITTALL, STAMBOUL."

Tel. 122, 188, 189.

**Merchants, Bankers, Shipping and Insurance Agents,
Mine Owners and Dealers in Minerals.**

LLOYD'S AGENTS

AND

AGENTS FOR

The "LONDON" & PROVINCIAL MARINE & GENERAL INSURANCE COMPANY LIMITED	—
The "MOSS" STEAMSHIP COMPANY, LIMITED . . .	Liverpool.
The ROYAL EXCHANGE ASSURANCE CORPORATION.	London.
LESLIE & GODWIN (for Underwriting at LLOYD'S) . .	London.
LONDON SALVAGE ASSOCIATION	London.
THE "COMITÉ D'ASSUREURS"	Antwerp.
The "PHŒNIX" ASSURANCE COMPANY LIMITED . . .	—

Exporters of MALTING BARLEY, GRAINS & SEEDS, OPIUM,
MOHAIR, SKINS, SHEEPSWOL, NUTS, MINERALS,
FLAX, HEMP, ROANS, Etc., Etc.

**IMPORTERS of all commodities
GRAIN SILOS AT HAIDAR-PACHA**

AGENCIES:

Sea of Marmara, Black Sea Turkish ports, and all over Asia Minor.

tion must, of course, be observed, and the prohibitions in regard to articles used in military operations also apply. The weight limit is uniformly eleven pounds.

Shipments may be sent by way of England to the following British possessions and other countries at the regular 12-cent rate plus transit charges, graduated according to a range of rate from one to eleven pounds: Aden, Afghanistan, Cyprus, Mesopotamia, 21 to 72 cents; Egypt, 24 to 60 cents; Palestine, 46 to 78 cents; Russia in Europe, 42 to 58 cents; Syria, 56 to 88 cents; Turkey, 24 to 40 cents.

Tapis Turcs et Persans

Il y a en ce moment parmi les détaillants aux Etats-Unis, un excellent marché de tapis turcs et persans. D'après Mr. Gulbenkian & Co, le stock qu'on pourrait obtenir d'outre-mer est limité et bien loin de pouvoir satisfaire à la demande existante. Et il a déclaré qu'il y a nul espoir en vue d'une amélioration pour l'avenir.

En Turquie, en Perse et aux Indes, la main-d'œuvre est rare, et apparemment plusieurs des ouvriers confectonnant des tapis ont trouvé plus de profit à changer de métier. Il a été constaté qu'avant la guerre aux Indes-Anglaises, les ouvriers en tapis touchaient un traitement mensuel de \$ 2. Aujourd'hui quelques-uns de ces ouvriers arrivent à gagner \$ 3 par jour en travaillant à la construction des routes.

L'industrie des tapis commence à s'introduire dans tout l'Extrême Orient. Des ouvriers en tapis se mettent en groupes, réunissent leurs teintureriers et filatures, et le travail individuel tend à diminuer de jour en jour. Il est difficile de prévoir les modifications que cela amènera dans le sens artistique des tapis d'Orient. Cela pourrait contribuer à maintenir ou même à étendre d'avantage cet industrie, à un moment où un grand nombre d'ouvriers abandonnent leur métier pour chercher du travail ailleurs.

M. TUBINO & A. CARABIBERI

TRANSPORT & COMMERCIAL AGENCY

TRANSIT

**Customs Withdrawals, Despatch, Loading & Unloading
Warehousing and Insurance**

MARINE AGENCY

Galata, Nomico Han, 12, 13 & 14, Moumhane

CONSTANTINOPLE

Telegr. Address : TUBIBER

Phone: Péra No. 1688

“Intercontinentale”

Transport & Communication Co., Ltd.

Formerly S. & W. Hoffmann

Head Office: TRIEST

Constantinople Branch-Office :

Galata, Place de Karakeuy, Seiri Sefain Han

Capital fully paid up: Lire Italiennes 4,000,000.

Branch Offices at: Belgrad, Bucarest, Bourgas, Braila, Constantza, Fiume, Franzensfeste, Galatz, Genoa, Innsbruck, Leibnitz, London, Milan, Orsova, Pontebba, Presbourg, Roustchouk, Salonica, Semlin, Sofia, Soulina, Tarvisio, Varna, Vienna, Villaco.

International Forwarding Agents ≡≡≡

Steamship Brokers and Agents ≡≡≡

Coal Merchants ≡≡≡≡≡

Insurance Brokers ≡≡≡≡≡

Advances on goods in store and afloat.

Cable address: INTERCONT

Telephone: Pera, 1294/5.

Export of Skins from Turkey

There has recently been such a demand for skins, which constitute a very important product in Turkey, that the exportation of this article has taken the lead, and prices have advanced accordingly. The following table indicates the change:

Item	Price before the war	Highest price during the war	Price after the armistice	Present price
Sheep skins	piasters 12½, piece	pias. 60	pias. 40-45	pias. 110-150
Lamb skins	" 11	" 35	" 30-35	" 80-85
Goat skins	" 16	" 70	" 60	" 150-175
Kid skins	" 15	" 55	" 50	" 125-130

All countries are making efforts to stock up on skins for industrial needs. The demand is strong and the price remains high. America, that until recently bought but a very small part of this product of Turkey, has become the largest importer from Turkey, especially of skins of the finer quality. Already the large firms have made arrangements through their representatives for purchases on the largest scale in Turkey.

It is the light skins especially that contribute to the trade. By light skins are understood sheep skins, lamb skins, goat skins and kid skins. Heavy skins or hides (of cattle) are used in the country by the native tanneries. There are a dozen at Yedi-Kouleh, in the suburbs of Constantinople, and a large one at Beicos (on the Bosphorus), which serves the needs of the army.

The quality of the products of the tanneries, inferior at first, is growing better.

The production of light skins in Turkey amounts to 3 to 4 million pieces annually (before the war the amount was double), 65% of which are sheep skins, 35% goat and kid.

The trade in skins commences in March and April. The centers of the trade according to their importance, are as follows:

Erzeroum, Mamouret-ul-Aziz, Trebizond; Sivas, Caesarea, Samsoun; Smyrna, Brusa; the railroad line Asia Minor—Eski-Shehir, Koniah, Angora; European Turkey produces a small amount of skins, but of better quality.

The goat and kid skins are sold salted down and dried in the open. Sheep and lamb skins are simply dried in the open, and sometimes salted down.

Before the war the goat and kid skins were sent to France chiefly; the sheep skins were sent to Austria and America. But this situation has changed since the war through America's effort to secure the Turkish product. (*"Information d'Orient"*)

BANCO DI ROMA

SOCIÉTÉ ANONYME FONDÉE EN 1880

Capital: Ltq. 150 Millions entièrement versé

SIÈGE CENTRAL à ROME

Corso Umberto 1.

Succursales en Italie: Alba—Albano Laziale—Anagni—Anzio—Aquila—Arezzo—Avezzano—Bagni di Lucca—Bagni di Montecatini—Bari—Bibbiena—Bologna—Bolzano—Brà—Brescia—Camaioire—Campiglia Marittima—Canale—Canelli—Caratebrianza—Carru—Castellamonte—Castelnuovo di Carfagnana—Cecina—Celano—Centallo—Ceva—Chiusi—Città di Castello—Como—Cortona—Courgne—Fabriano—Fermo—Firenze—Foiانو della Chiana—Foligno—Fossano—Frascati—Frosinone—Genova—Gubbio—Grosseto—Intra—Livorno—Lucca—Luserna S. Giovanni—Marciana—Marina—Merano—Milano—Mondovi—Montesampietrangeli—Napoli—Orbetello—Orvieto—Pagani—Pallanza—Pietrasanta—Pinerolo—Plombino—Portoferraio—Posto S. Giorgio—Potenza—Roma—Salerno—Sansevero—Segni—Scalo—Siena—Tivoli—Torino—Torre Annunziata—Torre Pellice—Trento—Trieste—Velletri—Viareggio—Viterbo.

Colonie:
Bengasi—Tripoli.

Succursales à l'Étranger: FRANCE: Lyon—Paris— ESPAGNE: Barcelone—Montblanc—Tarragona— EGYPTE: Alexandrie—Beni Mazar—Beni Soueff—Bibeh—Caire—Dessouk—Magagha—Mansourah—Mehalla Kebira—Minieh—Mit Gamr—Port Saïd—Tantah—MALTA: Malte— PALESTINE: Jérusalem, Jaffa.— SYRIE: Beyruth—Caïffa—Damas.— SUISSE: Chiasso, Lugano.—

SIÈGE DE CONSTANTINOPLÉ

Karakeuy—Camondo Han

AGENCE DE STAMBOUL

Sultan Hamam

Le BANCO DI ROMA s'occupe de toutes opérations de Banque: Escomptes, Recouvrements, Avances sur Titres et Marchandises; Emission de lettres de crédit, de chèques et ordres de paiement; Garde de titres; Ordres de bourse; Paiement de coupons; Ouverture de Comptes—Courants producteurs d'intérêts, Achat et Vente de Devises et Monnaies Étrangères.—

Le BANCO DI ROMA bonifie des intérêts sur dépôts à vue et à échéances fixes; accepte des marchandises en consignation et en dépôt libre. Location de coffres forts (Safes).

BULLETIN DES OFFRES COMMERCIALES

Reçues au Consulat Général
des États-Unis d'Amérique à Constantinople.

ADRESSES des maisons Américaines	NATURE DE L'OFFRE
American Writing Paper Co. Holyoke, Massachusetts	Manufacturiers de papeterie
Baker, Murray E. Imbric, Inc. 10-15-17 Warren st., New York	Articles de sport
Buda Company Railway Exchange, Chicago	Manufacturiers de matériaux de chemin de fer, moteur machines, &c.
Diamond State Fibre Co. Bridgeport, Pennsylvania	Manufacturiers de matériaux durs pour remplacer métaux et du bois; papier glacé pour emballage
Ellwood Ivin's Tube Works Philadelphia, Pennsylvania	Manufacturiers de tuyaux sans jointes, tuyaux en bronze, et en aluminium
Emmons Coal Mining Co. Land Title Building Philadelphia, Pennsylvania	Exportateurs de charbon
G. W. Gates & Co. 5th & Stark streets Portland, Oregon	Exportateurs du bois de construction
General Motors Export Co. 1764 Broadway, New York	Manufacturiers des automobiles de tous genre; Cadillac inclus
B. & M. Goldman Co. 750 South Los Angeles st. Los Angeles, California	Importateurs de la soie pour cravattes
Graff Products Corporation Exportateurs-Importateurs 160 Broadway, New York	Exportateurs des automobiles de tous genre, de quincaillerie, de produits en caoutchouc
Hilton, Weinberg & Waaser 2-4 Stone st., New York	Exportateurs de vêtements, chaussures, et articles domestiques; importateurs
Independent Harvester Co. Arcade Building Milwaukee, Wisconsin	Manufacturiers de machines agricoles

“Anything American”

American Foreign Trade Corporation

51 Rue des Banques — Agopian Han

GALATA

IMPORT--EXPORT

GENERAL MERCHANDISE

Special Departments covering

Shoes, Textiles, Leathers, Soap, Hardware,

Farming Utensils, Tractors, Auto-

mobile Trucks, Silks, Ribbons,

Candy, Cocoa, etc. etc.

Telephone : Péra 1807

Before placing your orders for transportation

Knapp & Van Nostrand, Inc. 507 W. 16th st., New York	Exportateurs, importateurs, représentants de manufacture américaine
Luitwieler Pumping Engine Co. Rochester, New York	Manufacturiers de pompes de système "Luitwieler"
Meridian Trading Corporation 874 Broadway, New York	Exportateurs, importateurs, représentants de manufacture américaine
Meridional Trading Co. 20 Broad st., New York	Importateurs de mouchoirs, de dentelles du pays
Morris, Russell & Co., Ltd. 44 Whitehall st., New York	Manufacturiers d'accessoires d'automobiles
Namusa Corporation 30 Church st., New York	Exportateurs en général ; représentants de manufactures
Neith & Mackay 44 Whitehall st., New York	Exportateurs en général; expéditions des marchandises
North American Electrical Products Corp., Equitable Bldg. New York	Manufacturiers de tuyaux en acier léger, de tuyaux "Bergman"
Henry Paulson & Co. 37 So. Wabash ave, Chicago	Bijoux et articles d'opticiens
S. B. Penick & Co. 254-6 Front st., New York	Cherchent représentant pour drogues végétales et matières premières chimiques
South Bend Lathe Works 425 East Madison st. South Bend, Indiana	Manufacturiers de tour de South Bend
States Film Export Co., Ltd. 3201 3d ave, New York	Exportateurs de films cinématographiques
Taylor Instrument Cos. Rochester, New York	Manufacturiers d'hydromètres, de baromètres, de boussoles, &c.
The "Theroz" Co. Woolworth Bldg., New York	Manufacturiers de l'alcool solide, et articles pour s'en servir
Volga Engineering & Trading Co., 63 Park Row, New York	Exportateurs de machines minières, de matières premières chimiques, produits alimentaires
Joseph M. Wiedberg & Co., Inc. 6 Harrison st., New York	Exportateurs de matériaux de construction et en général; importateurs
Wichita Falls Motor Co. Wichita Falls, Texas	Manufacturiers de camions

NOTA.— *Les réponses aux offres doivent être envoyées directement aux adresses mentionnées ci-dessus.*

Le Consulat Général n'accepte aucune responsabilité de la réputation ou de la stabilité de ces Maisons.

ETABLISSEMENTS OROSDI-BACK

Société Anonyme au capital de F. 20.000.000

Réserves Fs. 13.500.000

Siège social à Paris 126 Rue La Fayette

IMPORTATION DE:

Chaussures, Bonneterie, Lingerie,
Draps, Lainage, Cotonnades, Soieries,
Mercerie, Coutellerie, Maroquinerie,
Ferronnerie, Quincaillerie, Parfumerie,
Articles de ménage, et de voyage,
Literie, Tapis, Linoleum, Horlogerie
et Orfèvrerie.

EXPORTATION DE:

Tapis turcs et persans.

Le Conseil des Tanneurs en Amérique

Les marchands de chaussures en Amérique ont acquis à la fois de la force et de la responsabilité par la formation de l'Association nationale des marchands de chaussures, mais les tanneurs ont fondé une organisation qui est même plus puissante et plus complète sous bien des rapports; c'est le Conseil des Tanneurs. C'est une brève dénomination qui est là pour influencer le monde des affaires.

Le Conseil des Tanneurs est essentiellement une institution de la guerre, prenant naissance au moment où le Gouvernement des Etats-Unis devait traiter avec des facteurs en affaires responsables pour approvisionner et équiper comme il convient l'armée et la marine. Il a rendu au gouvernement d'importants services quand le pays était en guerre, remplissant des fonctions qui en ont fait un tribunal des plus importants en temps de paix, et aujourd'hui le Conseil des Tanneurs représente le 90% des intérêts de la tannerie aux Etats-Unis.

À la fin d'octobre 1917 le Conseil des Tanneurs fut institué et Washington, D. C., devint le siège de son bureau principal. Vers la fin de décembre 1917 différentes sections furent organisées qui reçurent d'importants travaux à faire pour le gouvernement aussi bien que pour l'industrie des cuirs en général. Il adopta des règlements pour contrôler l'importation des cuirs, il eut à sa charge la répartition des cuirs aux manufactures. De plus il servit d'autorité consultative à la commission du Commerce de guerre, à la Commission des Industries de guerre, au contrôle des Peaux et Cuirs, branches des bureaux du

HOTEL - RESTAURANT

M. TOKATLIAN

Péra - Constantinople

Saison d'été à Thérapia

(Haut - Bosphore)

Succursale : Restaurant

Au Grand Bazar, Stamboul

Banque Générale de Commerce et de Crédit

Stamboul, Rue Méidandjik, No. 3

S'occupe de toutes sortes d'opérations de Banque

SON DÉPARTEMENT COMMERCIAL
achète et vend toutes sortes
de marchandises pour son propre compte

LA BRANCHE
COMMISSION & REPRÉSENTATION
accepte la représentation des firmes
de l'étranger et de l'intérieur,
reçoit des marchandises
en consignation et à l'entreposage.

elle s'occupe en outre
d'assurances transport et contre
l'incendie.

Quartier-maître général et à la Commission de Navigation des Etats-Unis. Le Conseil devint capable de donner des renseignements détaillés concernant les importations et les approvisionnements du pays en matières brutes. Il fournit les faits qui servirent de base aux agences du gouvernement pour formuler sa politique concernant l'industrie des cuirs. Il fut aussi organisé dans le but d'aider le gouvernement dans des achats en commun à l'étranger de stocks de matières brutes.

Pendant la guerre, ce fut aussi le but du Conseil des Tanneurs, de stimuler l'industrie par tous les moyens possibles et d'informer les membres des conditions courantes par l'intermédiaire de circulaires, de bulletins ou par correspondance personnelle. Une autre importante fonction du Conseil, encore en action actuellement, est l'étude intelligente des marchés étrangers des cuirs et des produits en cuir, et les sources étrangères pour l'approvisionnement en matières brutes. A l'avenir il servira à l'expansion des marchés étrangers.

Les hommes à la tête de l'industrie comprirent rapidement la valeur du Conseil et dans une assemblée à Atlantic City en mai, 1918 l'Association Nationale des Tanneurs, la "Morocco Manufacturers' Association", les "Patent and Enamel Leather Manufacturers' Association" furent absorbées dans le Conseil des Tanneurs, et depuis lors chaque branche de l'industrie a été représentée au Conseil. Des fonctionnaires ont été placés dans cinq des principales villes des Etats-Unis: New-York, Boston, Philadelphia, Chicago et San Francisco. Son bureau de Boston est à 10 High street avec I. D. Smith comme directeur. Le Conseil des Tanneurs est probablement aujourd'hui l'organisation industrielle la plus considérable

du pays, considérée au point de vue industriel et non commercial, représentant une seule industrie, et reconnue comme telle dans les cercles officiels de Washington.

Maintenant le conseil est une organisation permanente de l'industrie américaine des cuirs et travaille pour le bien de celle-ci. Il a établi un bureau pour le commerce avec l'étranger. Il a obtenu les services d'experts de la Chambre de Commerce des Etats-Unis qui ont voyagé dans toutes les parties du monde à peu près, en quête d'informations concernant l'avenir des produits américains. Le conseil envoya un représentant spécial pour se charger de l'exposition des produits que les membres du conseil ont envoyés à l'exposition d'échantillons à Lyon, France. Un grand nombre des tanneurs importants prirent part à cette exposition, et actuellement, non seulement des tanneurs mais aussi des fabricants et des marchands de chaussures envoient des produits à la foire suivante qui sera un des grands échanges pour le commerce étranger.

Parmi ses nouvelles activités le Conseil a institué le Laboratoire américain de Recherches en Cuir à 10 South Street, New-York, non loin de la région des cuirs "The Swamp" George L. Terrasse en est le directeur; il est assisté d'aides et d'un comité du laboratoire appartenant au Conseil des Tanneurs. Ses fonctions sont de résoudre les problèmes des tanneurs, qu'ils soient financiers, scientifiques ou industriels. Il montrera où les pertes se produisent au tannage et comment les réduire; il indiquera les moyens de diminuer ou empêcher les détériorations qui se produisent dans le travail des peaux, dans leur conservation, leur transport aussi bien que leur désinfection. Il aidera au splendide groupe de chimistes en

Established in 1890

MORENO ALGRANTI

Sirkédji Yéni-Han

Constantinople

Téléphone: St. 749

Télégr Adr: MORENO-Constantinople

Steamship-Agency, Chartering, Insurances

FORWARDING AGENCY

Reception and delivering at Domicile
Despatch, Loading, Unloading, Warehousing,

Custom-Clearances

Through rates for Transports to all Countries by Sea and Rail. — Through Bills of Lading to all parts of the world by transhipment at central ports of Europe to inward towns of the Continent, or the United States of America, connected to Railway Lines.—

cuirs à unifier leurs méthodes analytiques et à les appliquer à l'industrie des cuirs, étendant de cette façon ses activités aux industries voisines des produits tirés de la tannerie, huiles de lubrification, couleurs, déchets, etc.

Le Laboratoire de Recherches en Cuirs comme il vient d'être esquissé dans ses grandes lignes cherche à éviter la concurrence avec les autres laboratoires purement commerciaux aux service de tanneries.

Faisant un pas de plus, dans un avenir très prochain le Conseil des Tanneurs peut instituer une Ecole de Tanneurs pour l'Amérique. Si cela est fait elle pourra être coordonnée au Laboratoire de Recherches en Cuirs. Environ 1.000.000 de dollars sont nécessaires pour réaliser ce projet et le Conseil peut les obtenir assez facilement. Cette école serait fondée à New-York et donnerait une instruction complète à ceux

qui veulent diriger l'industrie de la tannerie et pourra mettre chaque année à la disposition de cette industrie une trentaine de jeunes gens qualifiés pour en prendre la responsabilité.

Le Conseil des Tanneurs a choisi Mr. Fred A. Vogel, of Pfister & Vogel Leather Co., Milwaukee, as president; Mr. Louis G. Robertson, of L. F. Robertson & Son, New-York, is first vice president. ("Transcript")

Agricultural Implements in Macedonia

(Exportateur Français)

With the exception of plows and harrows there are no agricultural implements in stock. Demands are affected by the fact that the people are awaiting the new agrarian laws and the distribution of the lands in Macedonia, when there will be a very large

GUILLERMO LOREY

—GALATA, CONSTANTINOPLE—

Turkish P. O. Box No. 128

IMPORTER, EXPORTER
GENERAL MERCHANT, SHIPPING

Technical Enterprises
for Public Utilities and Natural Resources.

Cable Address

LOREY CONSTANTINOPLE

Codes

A.B.C. Code 5th Edition

Lieber's Standard Code.

Cable Address: Tradingco
Code: 5th Edition A. B. C.

The Oriental Trading Co. of America

Agence Constantinople



GENERAL IMPORT & EXPORT MERCHANTS



Are interested in the Importation of all
American Goods into the Levant & Ex-
porting Skins, Hides, Furs, Wool, Mohair, etc.



Office :

Galata Tchynili Richtim Han IV No. 15



References :

**Members of the American Chamber of Commerce
For the Levant**

Banque de Salonique

Banque Nationale de Turquie

Banque Russe

demand for agricultural implements of all kinds to serve in the development of the new territory.

In normal times the following countries shared the Macedonian market for these machines: America, 25%, Germany, 25%, Austria-Hungary, 25%, France, 15%, England, 5%, and Sweden, 5%.

The present prices may be reckoned as about four times those of normal times. Formerly 3 months credit was allowed in most of the exporting countries, tho as much as 6 months credit was given in certain cases.

The agricultural implements were admitted customs free, tho there was a port duty of 3% ad valorem, and quay charges of 22 francs per ton.

Intensive cultivation is the system which obtains in the greater part of Macedonia, and the land is plowed only to the depth of 8 to 15 inches. Plows must be suited to this method of cultivation.

During the war the Greek government arranged with the J. I. Case Co., of America, for the purchase of motor plows, and 180 of these machines were imported to Greece. Operators were sent with the machines. The experiment was convincing. The people were quickly won to the new system, and one may count on the adoption of the new system in Macedonia as well as in Greece when implements are obtainable.

It is necessary above all things that the machines should be simple in construction, and easy for the peasants in the country to understand; also the prices must be reasonable.

Automobiles in Greece

Official statistics state that there were in old Greece in 1919 570 automobiles against 105 in 1918. 266 new automobiles were imported in 1919, 226 from America and 40 from Europe. Of these 222 were touring

NAVIGAZIONE A VAPORE

Triestina "COSULICH"

Regular sailings from Patras to New York.

General Agent: **THEO. N. CURMUSI**

(*Tchinili Richtim Han, Galata Quais*) Téléphone Péra 604

THEO. N. CURMUSI

Member of the Board of Directors of the "American Chamber of Commerce for the Levant"

ESTABLISHED 1890

Tchinili Richtim Han

COMMISSION DEPARTMENT

Importer of all American Produce, Manufactures and Exports of the U. S. A.

Solicits exclusive agencies of American Firms for Constantinople and Roumania.

SOCIÉTÉ GÉNÉRALE DE COMMERCE

SOCIÉTÉ ANONYME OTTOMANE.

Siège: Stamboul, 12 Rue Hassirdjilar
Succursale: „ 36 Rue Asma-Alti

IMPORTATION

Papiers en tous genres: Emballage, Paille, Impression,
Journal, à Cigarette, Cartons.

Allumettes en bois et en cire.

Ficelle en balles et en pelottes.

Amidon et Glucose

Coloniaux Sucre, café, riz, poivre, piment, thé,
arachides, girofle, encens.

Divers Bougies, sardines, étain, sel amoniac, acide
tartrique, etc., etc.

EXPORTATION

Noisettes, tabacs, noix de galles, et autres articles indigènes.

MAC MANUS BROTHERS Ltd.

HEAD OFFICE:

28/29, St. Swithins Lane, LONDON

BRANCH OFFICES:

*Constantinople, Smyrna, Piraeus, Birmingham,
Manchester, Glasgow*

and Agencies throughout the Near East.

Steamship and Insurance Brokers.

IMPORTERS of:

HARD & SOFT GOODS, CHEMICALS, AUTOMOBILES, ETC.

EXPORTERS of:

WOOL, MOHAIR, SKINS, DRIED FRUIT, DRUGS, ETC.

cars, and 44 were trucks. In December 1919, the number of private automobiles in the whole of Greece amounted to 1140, of which 655 were American make, and 485 of European make.

GREECE

Port construction at Piraeus

The government has decided upon extensive constructions at the port of the Piraeus, a new custom house, moles, jetty heads, and modern appliances for unloading cargo. For the work at the port the Greek banks have been asked for a loan of 120 millions of drachmas; and another 20 millions will be needed for the roadstead. The submerged rock in the harbour has been removed, so that the depth of the water there is now 27 feet, 10 inches.

The Greek papers emphasize the

importance of the construction work, which will make of the port one of the largest Mediterranean harbours. While Greek imports to America are not large, close trade relations with the Greeks will help to larger trade relations throughout the Levant, as the Greek merchants handle a very large part of the trade of the Near East.

U. S. Chamber of Commerce Meeting

The eighth annual meeting of the Chamber of Commerce of the United States of America will be held at Atlantic City, N. J., on April 27, 28, and 29. The sessions of the convention will be held on Young's Million Dollar Pier. It is expected that there will be an attendance of at least 5,000 delegates from the local bodies that make up the membership of the organization.

CHAS. J. WEBB CORPORATION of AMERICA

Authorized Capital \$5,000,000.

EXPORTERS & IMPORTERS.

Specially interested in the:

Exportation of Wool, Mohair, Skins and other native products,
Importation of American cotton textile goods.

Consignments receive prompt attention.

Main office:

116 Chestnut St.,
Philadelphia, Pa.

Levant office:

Minerva Han, 12-13
Rue Voivoda, Galata,
Constantinople.

Telegraph address, registered: Webb Constantinople. = Telephone, Pera: 756

COMMERCIAL ASSOCIATION
OF
IMPORT AND EXPORT
NORD-OST

Teleg.-Address: Nordost Cons/ple.

HEAD-OFFICE:

≡≡≡ CONSTANTINOPLE ≡≡≡

BRANCH-OFFICES:

KIEW, BATOUM, BAKU, TIFLIS

GENERAL IMPORTERS AND EXPORTERS

≡≡≡ OF RUSSIAN GOODS ≡≡≡

STOCK OF FIRST CLASS TOBACCO

ALWAYS AVAILABLE

Commission Agents of all Kinds of Goods

Experienced Managers for every Department.

NEEDS IN ASIA MINOR

Agricultural Implements

(From report of MR. E. G. MEARS, Trade Commissioner)

Despite the factors which have retarded agriculture during the year 1919, there are so many natural resources in Turkey, and such productive possibilities, that only tranquility is needed to bring back prosperity. Since Turkey has been, and probably will be for a long time to come, an agricultural producing country, it is apparently desirable that prewar favorable conditions should be restored, and that proper measures should be taken in order to give to agriculture all the economic swing of which it is capable.

The initial steps should be the introduction of farming implements and agricultural machinery on a large scale. These will supercede the present primitive implements used by the peasant, and will increase the yield of the productive areas. Lastly, the use of tractors, wherever possible, will remedy the labor crisis and will increase the extent of the worked surfaces.

Great efforts have already been made in this regard in the course of these last few years both by the Turkish government and the Anatolian railway. Even during the war, large lots of agricultural machinery came from Germany, Sweden and Hungary.

War-time agricultural machinery imported during the two year periods 1915 and 1916, and 1916 and 1917 is given as follows:

Destination	1915-1916			
	Reapers	Threshers	Grinding machines	Scythes & sickles
Constantinople	—	1	—	—
Angora	119	6	122	1,168
Erzeroum	10	1	5	2,400
Sivas	40	2	457	11,300
Castamouni	10	—	204	2,000
Nighde	7	1	203	1,000
Brusa	13	1	51	700
Kara-Hissar-Sahib	33	—	—	250
Adana	30	—	—	—
Aidin	19	1	—	—
Amouret-ul-Aziz	15	1	—	—
Konia	42	20	100	1,000
Cesarea	38	2	105	1,000
Ismidt	1	—	—	—
Marash	8	—	—	200
Bitlis	4	—	—	500
Ourfa	—	—	—	100
Aleppo	10	—	—	—
Diabekir	6	—	—	—
Bolou	—	—	140	1,400
Antalia	8	—	—	—
Tchataldja	—	—	—	50
Karassi	—	1	24	200
Eski-Shehir	—	1	100	800
	415	38	1,511	24,068

AMERICAN COMPANY
FOR
INTERNATIONAL COMMERCE

60 Broadway — NEW YORK

Cable Address
ACFIC-NEW YORK

General Importers & Exporters

EXPORT

OILS

“SPLENDID” BRAND
EXTRA PURE SALAD COTTON OIL

“KOK” & “STAR”
OLEO OIL

All Kinds of COTTON & COTTON GOODS

SOLE DISTRIBUTORS OF THE WELL KNOWN
NORTH AMERICAN COTTON MILLS' FABRICS:

CABOT CCC
“17 STARS”

LIBERTAD No. 10,000
SUITING DRILLS

HHH
EXTRA HEAVY
GREY DRILLS

LEATHER

“KING KID” & “APOLLO” BLACK GLAZED KID

“SOLAR” COLORED GLAZED KID

“UNIVERSAL” BLACK CALF

“INTREPID” FINE COLORED CALF

“VELOUTINE” SUEDE CALF

“JAPONICA” PATENT KID

“ELECTRA” PATENT SIDES

Sugar—Flour—Tallows & Greases—Food Products
Starch & Glucose—General Hardware

IMPORT

Skins—Opium—Wool—Mohair—Tragacanth Gum

CONSTANTINOPLE AGENTS:

LEBET FRÈRES & Co.

Basmadjan Han, STAMBOUL

Tel., STAMBOUL 196

1917-1918

	Reapers & Mowers (comb.)	Reapers	Tractors	Scythes & Sickles	Motor pumps	Sorters	Plows
Constantinople	—	—	—	—	—	35	—
Angora	20	44	—	5,546	—	20	382
Sivas	—	—	—	5,000	—	—	—
Castamouni	—	—	—	7,700	—	—	—
Kara-Hissar-Sahib	28	—	—	5,800	—	16	350
Adana	—	44	—	—	5	—	—
Aidin	30	30	3	—	5	20	1,167
Konia	20	28	3	7,396	—	65	825
Cesarea	—	—	—	1,710	—	—	294
Ismidt	17	—	—	2,200	—	67	2,827
Aleppo	—	15	—	—	3	—	150
Bolou	—	—	—	2,446	—	—	—
Tchataldja	2	—	—	1,000	—	37	590
Karassi	10	25	—	—	1	51	1,401
Eski-Shehir	11	—	—	2,560	7	46	—
Kutahia	1	—	—	1,862	—	18	164
Adrianople	3	—	—	1,650	—	30	2,008
Hudavendighiar	10	31	—	4,570	—	18	633
Dardanelles	16	9	—	2,000	—	20	223
Ada-Bazar	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
	168	226	6	51,440	23	443	11,014

The use of these machines is beginning to be appreciated and widely spread. Particularly at Konia there has been a large demand for them.

But all these efforts in this sense will be naturally without results, if machinery, tractors, and farming implements are imported without establishing repair shops and centers for supplying spare parts. The best implements in inexperienced hands are destined rapidly to become a mass of worthless iron, which will cause the peasants to revert quickly to their primitive instruments and methods. Each out-of-door machine should be brought immediately to a repair shop situated nearby or have the missing parts supplied at once, in case of a breakdown. When a permanent government will be established in Turkey, it will have to study and organize early the questions underlying the increased importation of agricultural machinery.

ADANA FAIR

The Chambre de Commerce, of Adana, Cilicia, announces the organization of a fair at Adana in conjunction with the Bureau Economique de l'Administration Centrale. The date has been set for May 15 to 30.

Stands will be reserved for manufacturers, farmers, and foreign merchants who desire to display goods.

The samples are subject to provisional duty, which, however, will be reimbursed in case the samples are returned to country of origin.

The Chamber states that the needs of Cilicia are very great. The chief items needed are agricultural and industrial machines, electrical products and appliances, and all sorts of food products. In exchange Cilicia is prepared to furnish cotton, sesame, cereals, skins, and tragacanth gum, etc.

Cilicia is just at the beginning of an agricultural and industrial development. Adana is served by the main line of the Constantinople-Bagdad railway, and is the center of the business activity of Cilicia.

JOHN A. GALANI

CONSTANTINOPLE.

General Importer & Exporter Merchant

SHIPPING AGENCY

Forwarding, Warehousing and Custom-House Clearances

Offices, GALATA, Merkez-Richtim Han 18-20.

Telegrams, "JOGALANI" Constantinople

Telephone, Pera 1784

MAURICE MARCUS

HEAD OFFICE

CONSTANTINOPLE-GALATA

Tchinli Richtim Han No. 1-17-18

BRANCH OFFICES

SMYRNA, SAMSOUN (Asia Minor), GALATZ (Roumania)

Importer of: I SECTION

Iron & Steel Products, Pipe, Building Materials, Hoops, Bolts, Nuts, Rivets, Steel Bars, Wire Products, Tools, Hardware, Locks, Bolts, Padlocks, Sheet Iron, Ploughs and Agricultural Machinery and Implements.

Exporter of: II SECTION

Tobacco, Wool, Hides, Horns.

Solicits representations for Turkey, Asia Minor, Roumania

Industrie Chimique

Roumaine

("The Near East")

A limited company with a capital of 10,000,000 lei has just been founded under the above title. The list of directors includes the names of several well-known engineers and professors of chemistry, some ex-deputies and one ex-minister—all men of very high standing. The object of the company, as announced in the prospectus, is to manufacture chemicals in Roumania, and from raw materials to be found in the country. Before the war, chemicals to the value of 14½ millions lei were imported from Germany (at the present rate of exchange 140 millions lei), including oils, fats, dyes, cellulose, sulphuric acid, hydrochloric acid, salts of ammonia, and other salts, for most of which raw materials are available in Roumania, and it is hoped further to use petrol-

eum residues for the preparation of certain pharmaceutical products and dyes. A factory provided with some of the necessary machinery has already been purchased in Bucarest, and another is shortly to be established for the production of pure alcohol from wood. It is proposed by degrees, and as circumstances permit, to open other factories in connection with the various branches of industrial chemistry.

MARITIME NEWS

Le Societe Maritime et Commerciale de France sent the S. S. Pathfinder from New York via Oran, and Algiers to Constantinople and Sulina during the month of February.

The Baltimore-Oceanic S. S. Co. announced the S. S. Coeur d'Elene (7,500 tons) from Baltimore to Piraeus, Salon'ca, Trieste, Fiume, and Venice for early February.

High Cost of Living at Constantinople

Monthly expenses for one person

(From the Administration of the Ottoman Public Debt)

Item	Price in piasters (mean)				Percent increase over July 1914.
	July 1914		January 1920		
	per oke	Total	per oke	Total	
16 okes of bread.....	1 875	30	21	336	965
1 oke of sugar.....	3.0	57	72	72	2,335
100 drams coffee.....	12 0	3	107	26.75	815
2 okes of rice.....	3.0	6	58	116	1,565
2 okes of macaroni &c ..	3.0	6	45	90	1,335
6 okes of potatoes	1 0	6	18.5	111	2,000
4 okes of beans, peas, &c	4.0	16	35	140	650
2 okes of onions.....	.5	1	8	16	1,700
½ oke of oil	8.0	4	130	65	1,350
½ oke of salt.....	1.5	— 75	12	6	565
8 okes of milk.....	2.0	16	45	360	1,900
1 oke of cheese (native)..	12.0	12	290	290	1,900
4 okes of mutton	7.0	28	130	520	1,755
1 oke of butter.....	10.0	10	160	160	1,500
16 eggs (each) .....	.5	8	6	96	900
TOTAL.....		149.75		2,424.75	1,465

Note: 1 oke, 2.8lbs.; before the war, 1 Turkish pound (Lt.), gold, \$ 4.40; Feb. 28, 1920, 1 Lt., paper, 83 cents; 1 Lt., 100 piasters.

M. S. AVIGDOR

Küprülü Han No. 28 - 29

STAMBOUL

SOLE REPRESENTATIVE OF FORD CARS.
IN TURKEY

E. D. Chamarakis, Rethymno, Crete.

Head Office at RETHYMNO: Branches at CANEA & CANDIA

EXPORTATION of all Cretan Products: Valonea, Carobs, Almonds, Lites etc.

Manufacturer and Exporter of Pure Candia Olive Oil and Olive Oil Products

Banker, Insurance & Commission Agent.

Correspondance in English, French, Italian, and German.

Cable Address: CHAMARAKIS. Codes A.B.C. 5th Ed., Lieber's Private.

BANCA ROMANA

Societa Anonima

BRAILA

Palais de la GENERALA

Succursale: BUCAREST

Opérations de Banque de
toute nature

ALBERT LEVY

Haviar Han 81-4

GALATA — CONSTANTINOPLE

BROKER

Importer, Exporter

Especially "Rose-Oil"

COMMISSION AGENT

Cable Address:

YVEL-CONSTANTINOPLE

The S. S. Treglisson for February 7th and the S. S. Tregenna, for the 15th, and a third steamer for March 15th are announced by the Ellerman lines to sail from New York for Levant Ports.

The S. S. Edgehill of the Shipping Board is scheduled to leave New York the latter part of February for the Aegean, Constantinople and Black Sea Ports.

The S. S. Themistocles, of the National Steam Navigation Co., Ltd., Greece, sailed from New York for Piraeus February 16th.

The board of directors of the Suez Canal Company has decided to lower the transit dues on vessels in ballast to 6 francs (\$1.158, normal) per ton, beginning March 1st.

The United States Shipping Board has reduced its rate on shipments of

general cargo to Mediterranean ports from \$1.60 cwt (112 pounds), or 75 cents per cubic foot (.0283 cubic m.) to \$1.20 per cwt., or 60 cents per cu. ft.

Cotton rates (high density) : from New York, Boston or Baltimore to Patras or The Piraeus, Greece, \$3.25 per hundred pounds ; from New Orleans, \$3.50 ; to Salonica the rate is 25 cents higher than to Patras or The Piraeus.

Constantinople Market

IMPORTS

Coffee. Of Santos and Rio there is stock on hand and prices have gone down. Santos, 1st quality, 80 piasters the oke, in transit, and 95 Piasters, customs paid; Rio 1st quality, 75 pias., 2nd quality, 70 pias., in transit. and 90 and 80 pias., respectively, customs paid.

Cotton seed Oil. American winter Salao 95 pias. the oke; summer Salao, 85 pias.

PHOSTIROPOULO FRÈRES, TREBIZOND (TURKEY)

BANKERS

Shipping and Insurance Agents, Export and Import.
COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

Branch - House: B A T U M (Russia).

CABLE ADDRESS: PHOSTIROPOULO.

RUSSIAN BANK FOR FOREIGN TRADE.

Established 1871. CAPITAL: R^o 60 000.000. (fully paid)

Head Office: PETROGRAD

Branches in All principal cities of Russia.

Foreign Branches: CONSTANTINOPLE, GENOA, LONDON and PARIS.

Constantinople Branch: GALATA, opposite the B. I. O.

Stamboul Agency: Place Sultan Hamam.

E. HÄNNI

Matheo Han 22, Stamboul

CONSTANTINOPE

Swiss House established 1888

Importer & Commission Agent.

Cable address:

HAENNI Constantinople

Cable Address: JAKLUP

JACOB LUPOWITZ

CONSTANTINOPE

GENERAL FORWARDING,
COMMISSION AND
CUSTOM HOUSE
AGENT

Any kind of goods forwarded
to all parts of the world
with care and despatch

GALATA TELEPHONE
Voivoda Han Pera 608

Telephone: PERA 2441

Telegrams: COQ-Constantinople

The "COQ ROUGE" Company Ltd.

Capital Lstg. 30,000

Established in 1898

Incorporated in London 1907

CONSTANTINOPE

HOVAGHIMIAN HAN, 1-12 Galata

GENERAL COMMERCIAL AGENCY

IMPORT-EXPORT

COMMISSION AGENTS - CONSIGNEMENTS

Solicits Representations of American
Manufacturers, also as responsible agents.

Leather. Box calf, 110-120 pias., the oke; kid 85-110 pias. the oke; patent 120-180 pias., the oke; sole, 180-260 pias. the oke.

Oleo Margarine. American 2nd quality, 118-120 pias. the oke; 3d quality 113-115, the oke.

Sugar. The price having reached Lstg. 108 the ton c. i. f. Constantinople, has dropped to Lstg. 107. Granulated sugar from Java and America went up to Ltqs. 59 the 100 kilos, and dropped to Ltqs. 56, putting the price at 53 pias. the oke.

Loaf sugar from Trieste has dropped to Ltqs. 49 the 100 kilo, c. i. f. Constantinople; Ltqs. 62 the 100 kilos, customs paid, or 80 psrs. the oke in the city.

American loaf sugar in sacks Ltqs. 65 the 100 kilos, customs paid.

EXPORT

Carpets. Increase of 10-15 0/0 in price over previous month.

Silk. Price fluctuated between 14.30

and 14.34 piasters the kilo; the latter was the last quotation.

Opium. Considerable transactions, but price dropped to Lt. 9½ the oke.

Skins. Hides, from local houses, 45-50 piasters the oke; buffalo hides, 58-60 pias. the oke, sheep, 130 pias. each; goat, 150 pias.; Tiftik (Angora goat), 160 pias.

New York Market

(From Guaranty Trust Company)

Iron: The shortage of coke continues and furnaces are hard pressed to make deliveries. The slowness of coke shipments is said to be due to lack of cars. New York quotations on January 20th. were: No. IX foundry, \$45 and \$46; No. 2X foundry, \$44 and \$45.

Sugar: Very little Cuban raw sugar is changing hands at the present price of 12 cents, cost and freight New York, which means 13.04 cents

A. J. DROSSOS & CO.,

GALATA, Esky Ghumruk, Ada Han 15 — CONSTANTINOPLE

Lignite Colliery Owners, Coal Merchants-Importers, Bunker Coal Suppliers & Contractors. Steamship Agents.

Coal cargoes always afloat for immediate bunkering. 200 tons & upward delivered into bunkers & trimmed within one day.

Wholesale suppliers to Mills & Works of Public Utility

General Commercial Representatives:

FLOUR, BUTTER, OILS, SHOES, LEATHER, MOTORS,
AUTOMOBILES, GUNS, &c.

Insurance Agents:

AMERICAN COMPANIES & FIRMS' AGENCIES EARNESTLY INVITED.

Registered Telegram Address: "DROSSOS-CONSTANTINOPLE".

Telephone: PERA 229, 1551, 1553.

First Class Trade References.

Tel: PERA 835.

MACNAMARA & Co.

ESTABLISHED IN 1843

Aslan Han No. 5-6, 2nd floor



Bankers, Import & Export Commission Agents

BANQUE DE SALONIQUE

Siège Social à Constantinople—Galata Rue Voïvoda
 Agence à Stamboul: Rue Achir Effendi Kiutubhané.

Bureau à Péra: Grand Rue de Péra.

Succursales: Andrinople, Beyrouth, Cavalla, Salonique, Samsoun,
 • Smyrne.

Service spécial de caisse d'Epargne.

La Banque de Salonique s'occupe de toutes opérations de Banque.

Philadelphia	GEO. H. Mc FADDEN & BRO.	Cable Address
Boston		
Savannah	25 Broad Street	NEWFAD
New-Orleans	NEW-YORK, U. S. A.	NEW-YORK
etc.		

EXPORT AND IMPORT MERCHANTS

BUY and SELL

all classes of merchandise.

Cotton, Coffee, Cocoa, Flour, Boots and Shoes,
Oils, Cottonseed, Olio, Lubricating,
Cotton goods, Hardware, Coal, Timber etc., etc.

Mailorder business on Commission basis.

CONSIGNMENTS RECEIVE CAREFUL ATTENTION.

with the duty. Porto Ricos are quoted at 15 cents. The shortage in the retail market continues, and high prices prevail.

Crude Rubber: The market is quiet, no transactions of importance being recorded. Quotations on January 20th. were: Up river fine, 49 cents; Centrals, 25 and 27 cents.

Hides: Little business is being done, and prices are holding firm. Bogatas and Orinocos are unchanged at 48 cents, and Central Americas at 47 cents.

Goat skins: These are in ample supply but prices remain at \$2.40 for Brazil first selection; Payta, \$1.10; Oaxaca, 1st selection, \$1.60 and \$1.70.

Cotton: Spots sold at the beginning of this week at 39.75 cents for middling uplands, up 50 points, and the high mark since the first week in December. On January 19 March cotton sold at 36.30 and 36.70 cents; May at 34.47 and 34.85 cents.

PERSONALIA

Charles A. Moser, director of the Vacuum Oil Co., arrived in Constantinople on the 24th.

Mr. Eliot G. Mears, U. S. Trade Commissioner, was at Burgas, Bulgaria, and Constanza, for a few days during the month.

D. O. Baudouy, of the Guaranty Trust Co., of New York, has come on from Paris to join Richard Schellens of the same Company in a business visit at Constantinople.

H. Fessenden Meserve and Joshua T. Cosby, Vice Presidents of the National City Bank of New York, have spent the best part of a week examining into conditions in Constantinople.

Mr. A. Coronel, of the Corn Products Refining Co., of New York, is

Code A. B. C.
5th Edition & Western Union

Cable Address: "AFTOUM"
CONSTANTINOPLE

AFKERIAN FRÈRES & CO.

Hovaghimian Han, Galata

Import-Export

General Merchandise

BRANCHES: Angora & Konia

Subagencies and correspondents in every important center in Anatolia.

EXPORTERS of Anatolia wool, mohair, raw skins, opium, carpets, gum tragacanth.

IMPORTERS for our own account and as representatives of agricultural machinery, manufactures, cotton goods, automobiles, etc.

AGENCE GÉNÉRALE DE TRANSPORTS



Siege: CONS/PLE: TCHINILI RIHTIM HAN N°6 GALATA

AGENCES: SMYRNE. SAMSOON GALATZ

Téléphone Péra 765.

AGENCE

des Compagnies de Navigation

AFFRÈTEMENTS,

ACHAT & VENTE

de bateaux, remorqueurs, mo-
teurs, chalands etc.

Transports et Expéditions
de Marchandises

Pour toutes destinations

Offre ses services à titre de représentant aux armateurs
et compagnies de navigation américaines pour le
chargement et déchargement de bateaux

Demande représentation des chantiers navals
ET DES
exportateurs américains de charbon

CABLE ADDRESS:

"SUFFTRAD NEWYORK"

ALL CODES USED

SUFFERN TRADING Co.

90 WEST STREET

NEW YORK

EXPORT & IMPORT MERCHANTS

are prepared to quote CIF prices on all American
merchandise or to purchase Levantine products
at competitive prices.

Agents in most of the principal cities of the Levant

References: Any New York Bank.

making a short business trip to this district. M. Coronel was for several years a member of the Board of Directors of our Chamber. He is now located at Amsterdam.

Mr. V. D. Tompkins arrived in Constantinople on February 17th, coming from New York via Paris and Constanza. He is located at Constantinople as Superintendent of Construction for the Standard Oil Co.

Mr. W. E. Griffin, General Manager in New York of the American Foreign Trading Corporation, has come to the Near East on a trip of inspection. Mr. J. H. Latham, of the same Company, accompanied Mr. Griffin, and will be stationed here in the branch office of the Company.

Oscar Gunkel, President of the *American Chamber of Commerce for the Levant*, has been decorated by the

Sultan of Turkey with the 2nd Order of Osmanieh. It is an official recognition of the increasing importance of our Chamber in the economic life of these regions as well as an unsought appreciation of the public spirit and personal work of the General Manager for the Levant of the Standard Oil Co., of New York.

A dinner was given on Thursday evening, February 26th, at the Constantinople Club, in honor of Mr. H. Fessenden Meserve and Mr. Jos. T. Cosby, of the National City Bank of New York. There were present Consul General Ravudal, Honorary President of our Chamber, Mr. Oscar Gunkel, President, Mr. E. G. Mears, Honorary Vice President, and Messrs. Castelli, Constantinidi, Curmusi, and Edelman, of the Board of Directors, and Dr. W. W. Cumberland, Financial Expert on Peace Commission.

A.B.C. Code 5th Edition

Adresse Telegraphique: TARANTO-SMYRNE.

M. & J. TARANTO

SMYRNA (Asia Minor)

French Firm Established in 1888

**Packer and Exporter of
DRIED FRUIT**

Sultanas, Black and Red Raisins, Figs, Almonds,
Pignolias, Walnuts, Hazelnuts, Pistachio Nuts,
Dried Pears.

VALLONEA FOR TANNERIES

Gallnuts, Tragacanth Gum, Mastic, Yellow Berries,
Wax, Salep, Soapwort, Olive Oil, Sesame, seed,
Millet-seed, Hemp-seed, Etc., Etc.

SPECIAL BRANCH FOR

Import, Representation, Commission,
for all kinds of articles.

P. S. Correspondence invited.

F. W. CHASSEAUD

Agopian Han, Galata
CONSTANTINOPLE

IMPORTER & EXPORTER

COMMISSION MERCHANT

Government Contractor

Carpets & Rugs
Cottonseed & Oleo Oils
Builders Hardware.--Leathers
Cloths, Threads, Wools,
Cochineal

*Undertakes to sell goods on
consignment and give any
Bank guaranty.*

Banks:

Banque de Salonique

Stamboul, Constantinople

Imperial Ottoman Bank

Galata, Constantinople

LEVANT TRADE BUREAU

(COMPTOIR COMMERCIAL DU LEVANT)

2, Sinasson Han, Galata
 CONSTANTINOPLE (Turkey)



Head office	Branch Office
CONSTANTINOPLE	NEW-YORK



Representatives;

SOFIA	}	Bulgaria
PHILIPPOLIS		
MILAN - Italy		
MARSEILLES	}	France
LYONS		

IMPORTERS OF :

Cotton Seed Oil
 Vegetable Fats
 All kinds of Manufactures
 Hardware, etc.

EXPORTERS OF :

Raw silk, Cocoons and Silk Waste
 Mohair and Skins, Carpets and Rugs
 Otto of Roses,
 Seeds (Canary, Millet and Linseed)

Insurance Agents & Shippers.

Bankers: BANCO DI ROMA,
 BANK OF SALONIKA,
 NATIONAL BANK OF TURKEY.

Correspondence invited.

News from Bagdad

Mr. H. P. Strause, the popular representative of the British-American Tobacco Company, is in the city on business for his Company.

Research work for petroleum is well represented in Mesopotamia at the present time. The Standard Oil Company of New York is represented by Mr. E. S. Sheffield and Mr. W. H. Gallaher. The Shell Company is represented by Messrs. Noble and

Evans. The Anglo-Persian Oil Company is also well represented. The oil lands of Mesopotamia are extensive and have been worked in a primitive way for many years.

Mr. Bernard, of Paris, a member of the firm of Etablissement Orosdi-Back, is in Bagdad with the object of opening a branch of this well known firm.

On Thursday, January 15, 1920, the ceremony of laying the last rail con-

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
Joshua Willis Alexander	87
Robert College Engineering Department	88
The Opening in Turkey	94
Chrome Ore Deposits in Asia Minor	102
In Georgia — Mineral Springs	108
The International Chamber of Commerce	110
Decision on Export Quotations in America	114
The Agricultural Situation in the Provinces	116
Samsoun Exports to the United States	120
Bulgaria, Exports and Imports	122
Service Maritime Américain	122
Araba Transportation in Anatolia	124
American Cars for Poland	130
Problème Américaine	130
Market for Lumber in Turkey	132
United States Postal Arrangement	134
Tapis Turcs et Persans	136
Export of Skins from Turkey	138
Bulletin des Offres Commerciales	140
Le Conseil des Tanneurs en Amérique	144
Agricultural Supplies in Macedonia	148
Automobiles in Greece	150
Greece — Port Construction at Piraeus	152
U. S. Chamber of Commerce Meeting	152
Needs in Asia Minor—Agricultural Implements	154
Adana Fair	156
Industrie Chimique Roumaine	158
Maritime News	158
H. C. of L. at Constantinople	158
Market Quotations	160
Personalalia	164
News from Bagdad	168
List of members	170

ROUSSO & DANON

Established in 1901

NEW-YORK Park Row Building. =====

PIRÆUS Hippocrate Street. =====

CONSTANTINOPLE Phaleron Han, Galata =====

SMYRNA Rue Maltese. =====

===== **SHIPPING AGENTS** =====

===== **IMPORT AND EXPORT** =====

Importers of:

Oleo Oil, Cotton Seed Oil, Food
Stuffs, Shoes, Sole Leather,
Upper Leather and
Iron Goods.

Telegraphic Address:

ROUSDAN NEW-YORK.

ROUSDAN PIRÆUS

ROUSDAN CONSTANTINOPLE

ROUSDAN SMYRNA

necting Bagdad with Bassorah took place at Bagdad West when Lady McMunn, the wife of the Commander-in-Chief, Major General Sir George F. McMunn, locked a silver bolt with a beautiful silver wrench presented by the Railway Directorate. The through train from Bassorah with notables then passed over the line to the enclosure where tents had been pitched to receive the guests by the Railway Department. The grounds were gaily decked with flags and the Mahrattas played some selections of music. General McMunn in reviewing the work of the railway officers stated that there were now 945 miles of railway in Mesopotamia compared with 1113 during the war.

Automobiles are in great demand in Bagdad and Mesopotamia. The light inexpensive automobile like the Ford seems much better adapted to the country than the heavier types. The military authorities are very emphatic in regard to this matter and they have had practical experience with all types of cars. The result is that agents of this type of car are unable to keep up with the demand and have a good many orders on hand which have not yet been filled.

The British Customs Authorities in Mesopotamia are continuing the Turkish plan of allowing the importation of agricultural implements free of duty. All other articles pay 11% ad valorem.

Prix pour les annonces dans la LEVANT TRADE REVIEW

1/4 de page.	par an \$ 40.00
1/2 »	» » » 60.00
I »	» » » 80.00

Nous invitons Messieurs les membres de la AMERICAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE FOR THE LEVANT à faire usage de ces colonnes.

LIFE MEMBERS.

- G. BIE RAVNDAL*,
American Consular Service, Constantinople.
- CLEVELAND H. DODGE,
Phelps, Dodge Co., 99 John Str., New York.
- JAMES A. FARRELL,
United States Steel Corporation, 71 Broadway, New York.
- ARTHUR B. FARQUHAR,
A. B. Farquhar Company, Cotton Exchange Building, New York.
- E. H. HUXLEY,
United States Rubber Export Company, 1790 Broadway, New York.
- GEORGE WARREN BROWN,
Brown Shoe Company, Inc., 1018 Washington Ave., St. Louis, Missouri.
- WM. E. BEMIS,**
Standard Oil Company, 26 Broadway, New York.
- C. H. MINOR,
Western Electric Company, 463 Wes St., New York City.
- WILLARD STRAIGHT,**
American International Corporation, New York City.
- LUCIEN IRVING THOMAS,
Standard Oil Company of New York.
- HOWARD HEINZ,
H. J. Heinz & Co., Pittsburgh Pa.

*) Elected honorary life member at annual meeting held Jan. 26, 1915.

***) Died Nov. 29th, 1915.

****) Died during the war.

CLASSIFIED LIST OF MEMBERS

American Chamber of Commerce for the Levant

(PLEASE REPORT ANY INACCURACIES TO THE SECRETARY)

Advertising Agencies

Société de Publicité, Hoffer, Samanon & Houli, St..	Constantinople, Turkey.
Société Orientale de Publicité	Cairo, Egypt

Agricultural Implements & Machinery

Acme Harvesting Machine Co., Exporters	Peoria, Ill., U.S.A.
Afkerian Frères & Co., Imp., Hovaghimian Han.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Allen & Co., S. L. Exporters, Denckla Bldg.	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
Avedikian Frères, Importers	Smyrna, Turkey.
Avery Co., Exporters	Peoria, Ill., U.S.A.
Balit, Charles. & Co., Imp.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Balladur, Paul J., Importer, P. O. Box No 161	Smyrna, Turkey.
Chisnell & Sons Co., Ltd., Galata.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Cornfield & Goldstein, Imp., Stamboul	» »
Debbas, Jean, Importer	Tarsus, Turkey.
Dizengoff, M., Importer	Jaffa, »
Edwards & Sons. Imp., Dilsiz Zade Han Stamboul	Constantinople, Turkey.
Farquhar, A. B., & Co., Exporters.	New York, U.S.A.
Lorey, Guillermo, Import. Djemaat Han, Rue Havra	Constantinople, Turkey.
Hindié, Elias, Importer	Aleppo, Turkey.
Holt Caterpillar Co., Exporters, 50 Church St	New York, U.S.A.
Ibrahim Soussa & Cie., Imp., 10/12 Buyuk Tunnel H.	Constantinople, Turkey.
International Harvester Co., Exporters	Chicago, U.S.A.
Schmidt, Jan C. C. Imp., Djemaat Han, Rue Havra.	Constantinople, Turkey.
"Labor" Societa Anonima de Comert si Industrie.	Bucarest, Roumanie.
Laughton, C., & Co., Importers.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Loufalla, Georges, Importer	Adana, Turkey.
Lykiardopoulos Fils, A., Importers	Mersina, »
Montgomery, Ward & Co., Exporters	Chicago, U.S.A.
Nergarian, H. G., Importer	Varna, Bulgaria.
Nergarian, H., Importer	Constantinople, Turkey.
Nouri & Tewfik Elbagdadi, Imp., Djemaat Han Gal.	» »
Selian, R. B., Importer	Mersina, Turkey.
Sidney, Nowill & Co. Importers Kevork Bey Han.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Slocum, Avram & Slocum, Exporters	New York, U.S.A.
Société Suisse de Commerce pour la Syrie	Aleppo, Beyrouth, Turkey.
South Bend Chilled Plow Co., Exporters	South Bend, Ind., U.S.A.
Wood, Walter A. Mowing & Reaping Machine Co, Exp.	Hoosick Falls, N. Y., U.S.A.

Whitman Agriculture Co., Exporters St. Louis, U.S.A.

Alcohol

Charilaou, Epam, Exporter, Pesmazoglou Building . . . Athens, Greece.
 Hellenique Wine & Spirit Co, Exporters Athens, Greece.
 Levy, Marco, & Fils. Import. & Export. Galata . . . Constantinople, Turkey.
 Mosséri, Albert, Importer Salonika, Greece.
 Molho, Isaac, Importer Salonika, Greece.

Almonds

K. & S. Cabbabeh Exporters Aleppo, Turkey.
 Marcopoli Joseph, Exp. » »
 Mégarbané, G. H., Exporter Aintab, Turkey.

Aniline Colors

American Aniline Products, Inc. 80 Fifth Avenue, New York, U.S.A.

Antiquities

Haïm, S., Musée Oriental, Kabristan 14, Péra . . . Constantinople, Turkey.
 Panayotoglou, Avraam V., Exporter, Serai Emir. . . Teheran, Persia.

Architects

Kendall, R.R. Athens, Greece.
 Tompkins, V.D., Robert College, Roumeli Hissar . . Constantinople, Turkey.

Army Materials

Schapira, J. M., Importer, 21 Colocotroni Str. . . Athens, Greece.

Arsenal Machinery

Niles-Bement-Pond Company, 111 Broadway . . . New York, U.S.A.

Asbestos products

Johns-Manville, H. W , C , Madison Av. & 41st St. New York, U.S.A.

Asphalt products

Johns-Manville, H. W , Co., Madison Av. & 41st St. New York, U.S.A

Attorneys-at-Law

Carasso, Joseph, Assicurazione Han Constantinople, Turkey.
 Chadarevian, Djemil, Aleppo, Turkey.
 Gulmezian, L., Merkez Rihtim Han Constantinople, Turkey.
 Lydecker, C. E., 2 Rector Street. New York, U.S.A.
 National Credit Corporation, Title & Trust Bldg. . . Chicago, U.S.A.

Automobiles

Avigdor, M. S., 29, Küprülü Han, St. (Ford's) . . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Bal'adur, Chas. P., Importer, P. O. Box No. 161. . .	Smyrna, Turkey.
Demaras Bros, Importer, 4 Philellinou Street . . .	Athens, Greece.
Guillermo Lorey, Imp., Djemaat Han, Rue Havra. . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Hadkinson Arsan & Co. Imp.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Jan C. C. Schmidt, Imp., Djemaat Han, Rue Havra.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Keller, E. Theodor, Mgr. Fulias & Co.	Athens, Greece.
Standard Commercial Export & Finance Corporation Macri Han, Galata.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Studebaker Corporation, The, Mfrs. & Exporters . .	South Bend, Ind , U.S.A.
Vrioni Pan. D., Importer, 4 Dephes Street.	Athens, Greece.
Wichita Falls Motor Co., Mfrs. & Exporters	Wichita Falls, U.S A.

Bacteriologists

Mulford Co., K. H., 428 South 13th St.	Philadelphia.Pa., U.S.A.
--	--------------------------

Bakers' & Confectioners' Supplies.

Jaburg Bros , 1 & 3 Worth St.	New York, U.S.A.
United Confectioners' Supply Co , 561 Greenwich St.	» » »

Banks and Bankers

Asfar & Co.,	Bagdad, Turkey.
Assayas & Co. Jossifidi Han St..	Constantinople, Turkey.
Banca Commerciale Italiana	» »
Banca Romana, Société Anonyme	Braila, Roumanie.
Banca Romana, Palais de la "Generala"	» »
Banque d'Athènes.	Constantinople Turkey
» »	Athens, Greece.
» »	Salonika, Greece.
» »	Smyrna, Turkey
Banque Commerciale de Palestine	Jerusalem, Turkey.
Banque Générale de Commerce et de Crédit, Stamb.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Banque Generale de Turquie	Constantinople, Turkey.
Banque Impériale Ottomane	» »
Banque d'Orient, Sophoclès Street	Athens, Greece.
Banque de Salonique	Constantinople, Turkey.
Bilinsky De, S. S., c/o Ionian Bank,	Athens, Greece.
Bodossaki Athanassiades, Hovaghimian Han 2, Gal..	Constantinople, Turkey.
Capayannides, G.	Trebizonde, Turkey.
Catafago Alexander Manager of the Banco di Roma.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Chamarakis, E. D.	Rethymno, Crete, Greece.
Corneille & Co.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Dagher, Bustros & Co.,	Beirut, Turkey.
Demaras Brothers.	Athens, Greece.
Eliasco, J. C , c/o Bank of Athens	» »
Fattal Khalil & Fils, Damas.	Syrie. Turkey.
Jaroslawsky Simon A Banker at Odessa	Odessa, Russia.
Lévy, Juda Gabriel	Yanina, »
Mitrani Semtov, Banker, Sigorta Han Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.

Nicolaides, Louis, c/o Banque d'Orient	Athens, Greece.
Patrikios A. S. & Fils, 12 Omer Abed Han Galata.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Phostiropoulo Frères	Trebizond, Turkey.
Sabbag & Fils	Beirut, Turkey.
Senn, E. E. de, Banker, Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
The Commercial Bank of Greece	Athens, Greece.
The National Bank of Greece.	» »
Théophylactos & Léontidès.	Trebizonde, Turkey.
Trad & Co., G.	Beirut, Turkey.
V. D. Tchertchian, 226 Fift Ave	New-York, U.S.A.

Barley and other Cereals

Barff, P. G. & Co., Importers	Smyrna, Turkey.
---	-----------------

Beds and Supplies

Frost & Cundill, Inc., Exp., 64, Wall Street	New York, U.S.A.
Lambichi, M. E, Importer	Smyrna, Turkey.

Beer

Audi & Frères, S., Importers	Beirut, Turkey.
--	-----------------

Belting

C. Laughton & Co, Imp., 42 Perchembé Bazar	Constantinople, Turkey.
Seferiades, S. A., Importer.	Smyrna, Turkey.

Bicycles & Sundries

Buffalo Specialty Co., Exp., 375 Ellicott St	Buffalo, N. Y., U.S A.
Wilcox-McKim Company	Saginaw, Michig., U.S.A.

Binders

Wood, Walter A., Mowing & Reaping Machinery Co. Mfrs, & Exporters	Hoosick Falls, N.Y. U.S.A.
--	----------------------------

Blowing

Southwark Foundry & Machine Co., Wash. Av. & 5th St.	Philadelphia, U.S A
--	---------------------

Boots and Shoes

Al-deni, G. G. & Co., Imp.	Aleppo, Bagdad, Turkey.
Baker G. & A., Ltd., Imp. Gde. Rue de Pera.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Brown Shoe Co., Inc., Mfrs. & Exp. 1018 Wash. Av.	St. Louis, U.S A.
Cornfield & Goldstein Import., Stamboul	Constantinople, Turkey.
Daoud & Abdo, Importers	Beirut, Turkey.
Elkiatib Abbas, Imp. Elkiatib Han	Constantinople, Turkey.
Elkiatib Salim, Importer, Elkiatib Han	Constantinople, Turkey.
Etablissements Orosdi-Back, Importers	» »
Fulias & Company, Imp., Omer Abid Han, Gal.	» »

Jacques Eskenazi, Imp., Sarioglou Han 9/10, St.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Mac Manus Brothers Ltd. Imp. Arslan Han 1-7 Gal. ^a	» »
Magnifico, E. A., Importer.	Smyrna, Turkey.
Mayer, A. & Co., Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
Michel Lascaris, Importer, Emin Bey Han 19, St..	» »
Moïse Salviche, Imp., Tophané, Rue Tabachané. . .	» »
Molho, Isaac, Importer	Salonika, Greece.
Paul Joannides Fils Imp., Emin Bey Han 13/14, St.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Rosenwasser Bros., Mfrs. & Exp, 472 Broadway. .	New York, U.S.A.
Sciaky, Salomon J, Importer.	Salonika, Greece.
Tambakis, E. C, Importer.	Smyrna, Turkey.
Tehilinguirian, S., Imp, 42/3 Germania Han. . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
The Coq Rouge Co. Ltd., Imp., Hovaghimian Han.	» »
Ventura, Fils de S. Imp. Sultan Hamam, Pinto Han.	» »
Vladislav Cleyff, Imp., Inayet Han, Galata	» »

Brandy

Hellenique Wine & Spirit Co., Exporters	Athens, Greece.
---	-----------------

Brick Machinery

Slocum, Avram & Slocum, Exp., 30 Church Str . . .	New York, U.S.A.
---	------------------

Butter

Georgiades Jourdan, & Co., Exporters.	Salonika, Greece.
Michel & Mansour Djenandji, Exp.	Aleppo, Turkey.

Builders & Naval Contractors

The British Slip-way and Repairing Yard, Djibaly.	Constantinople, Turkey.
---	-------------------------

Canary Seed

Levant Products Trading Co., Imp. 38 40 W. 32nd St.	New York, U.S.A.
Stock & Mountain, Phillipidès Han, Stamboul . . .	Constantinople, Turkey.

Candles

Errera, Isaac G, Importer.	Salonika, Greece.
------------------------------------	-------------------

Carpenters

Psalty, Geo. J., Rue Kabristan, Péra	Constantinople, Turkey.
--	-------------------------

Carpets and Rugs

Alexandre Salem & Frères Exp.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Aron J. Levy, Exp., Rue Kioutubhané, Turkia Han.	Constantinople, Turkey.
F. W. Chasseaud, Exporter, Agopian Han, Galata. .	» »
Griffitt W. & Company, Manufacturers	Smyrna, Turkey.
Gulbenkian Bros, & Co., Exp. Gulbenkian Han . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Haïm, S., Musée Oriental, Kabristan 14, Péra. . .	» »

Karadagli, A. C., Exporter Djéferié Han, Stamb	Constantinople, Turkey.
Kaftanizadé Frères & Cie, Mađer Han 7/10, Galata.	» »
Krikor Skender, K. & D., Exporters	Bagdad, Turkey.
Levi, Marco, & Fils, Ladjivert Camondo Han Galata	Constantinople Turkey
Mazlumian Frères, Exprs , Ralli Han, Stamboul.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Merica, Th., Exp., Taptas Han, Galata.	» »
Messulam, A., Exporter, Saidié Han, Stamboul	Constantinople, Turkey.
Oriental Carpet Manufacturers, Exporters.	Smyrna, Turkey.
Oriental Carpet Manufacturers, Exporters.	Constantinople, Turkey,
Panayotoglou, Avraam V., Exporter, Serai-Emir.	Teheran, Persia.
Roditi, A., Exporter, Turkia Han 9/10, Stamboul.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Sadullah, R. Levy & Mandil, Exprs., Stamboul	» »
Telfeyan & Co., S., Exprs., Germania Han	» »
Vayanos Frères, Manufacturers & Exporters,	Konia, Turkey.
Yoanidès, P., Spiro, Maison Louvre, Péra	Constantinople, Turkey.

Carriages, Vehicles, etc.

Birch, James A., Exporter	Burlington, N. V., U. S. A.
Devlin Mfg. Co., (Carriage Hardware)	Philadelphia, U. S. A.
Montgomery, Ward & Co., Exporters.	Chicago, U. S. A.
Studebaker Corporation, The, Exporters.	South Bend, Ind., U. S. A.
Sechler Co., 537-550 Fifth Street.	Cincinnati, Ohio, U. S. A.

Charters

British Slip-way & Repairing Yard, Djibaly.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Hirschowitz, L. & Inselberg, L., Hudavendighiar Han	» »
Lupovitz Jacob, Rue Voïvoda, Voïvoda Han	» »
Salacha, Jean F. & Co., 96, Rue Voivoda, Galata.	» »
Zissi N. Metaxa & Son, Merkez Richtim Han Galata.	» »

Cheese

Georgiades, Jordan, & Co., Exporters.	Salonika, Greece.
---	-------------------

Chemicals

American Aniline Products, Inc. 80 Fifth Avenue,	New York, U. S. A.
Meridional Trading Co., 20 Broad Str.	» »

Chrome

Bensussan, Fils de Samuel J., Exporter.	Salonika, Greece.
---	-------------------

Chirurgical Instruments

Faraggi, Maurice, Importer, 295 Grand'Rue de Péra.	Constantinople, Turkey
--	------------------------

Cigarettes

Levant Products Trading Co. 38-40 W. 32d. St.	New York, U. S. A.
---	--------------------

Cigarette Paper

Carasso & Co.	Salonika, Greece.
Schild, P., Importer, Xantopoulos Han Stam. Imp.	Constantinople, Turkey.

Cinematographic Films.

Coûteaux, Bernard, Aslan Han, Galata.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Union Ciné-Théâtrale d'Orient, Gde Rue de Pera 68	» »

Clocks and Watches

Orosdi-Back, Importers	Constantinople, Turkey.
Montgomery, Ward & Co., Exporters	Chicago, U.S A.

Clothing (Ready Made)

Mayer, A. & Co., Galata.. . . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Orosdi Back Etablissements.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Schoucair & Kassis, Importers	Beirut, Turkey.
Snellenburg Clothing Co., Exp., Broadway	Philadelphia, U.S.A.

Coal

Canchi, Fratelli, Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Drossos A., J., & Co., Importers, Ada Han, Galata..	Constantinople, Turkey
Foscolo Mango & Co. Ltd., Imp. Hovaghimian H. G.	» »
Giraud O., Hudavendighiar Han, Gal.	» »
"Intercontinentale", Seir Séfain Han, Galata	» »
Molho, Isaac, Importer	Salonika, Greece.
Pharaon R., & Fils, Importers	Beirut, Turkey.
Reppen. Theo., Importer, Arabian Han	Constantinople, Turkey.
Theodoridi & Co , Importers	Braïla, Roumania.

Collections

National Credit Corporation, Title & Trust Bldg	Chicago, U.S.A.
---	-----------------

Commercial Reports

National Credit Corporation, Title & Trust Bldg	Chicago, U S.A.
---	-----------------

Commercial Representatives

Apostolos & Cie, Toutoun Gumruk Stamboul.	Constantinople Turkey
Giraud, O., Hudavendighiar Han, Gal..	» »
Hillel Piccioto & Co..	Aleppo, Turkey.
Oghourloglou Frères Ph. Photiades & Co.	Constantinople Turkey
W. Morphy & Son—Crowe & Stevens	Patras, Greece.

Concrete and Cement

Molho, Isaac, Importer.	Salonika, Greece.
Pecora Paint Co., Mfrs., & Exp., 4th & Venango Sts.	Philadelphia, U.S.A.

Concrete Reinforcements

General Fireproofing Co., 395 Broadway	New York, U.S.A.
--	------------------

Confectioner's Supplies

Raphael J. Cohen, Imp., Achir Eff. Han 19, St. . . . Constantinople, Turkey.

Constructors and Contractors

A. J. Drossos & Co., Esky Yomrouk, Ada Han 15 G. Constantinople, Turkey.
The British Slip-way and Repairing Yard., Djibaly, " »

Commission Agents.—See General Importers and Exporters

Constructors & Contractors

Afimus & Hacho Beirut, Turkey.
Aftalion, S. B., P. O. Box, No 57 Roustchouk, Bulgaria.
Assayas & Co. Jossifidis Han St. Constantinople, Turkey.
Balekdjian V. Brothers, Turkia Han, Stamboul " »
Baroody Murad Beirut, Turkey.
Barff, P. G. & Co. Smyrna, Turkey
Belart-Lanz, J., Messadet Han, 20 Stamboul Constantinople, Turkey.
Bodossaki Athanassiades, Hovaghimian Han 2, Gal.. " »
Beylerian, H. 21, Hudavendighiar Han Galata " »
Charitopoulo A., Buyuk Aboud Eff. Han 32 St. . Constantinople, Turkey.
Cornfield & Goldstein, Ikindji Kenadjian Han. St. " »
Danon & Semack, Medina Han St. " »
Dielmann G., Messadet Han 12, Stamboul " »
Douch William, Buyuk Tunnel Han 5, Galata. . . . " »
Edward La Fontaine Sons N° 1 A'la'emdjji Han St. " »
Elefter Melissarato, Omer Abid Han 36, Galata. . . " »
Fresco Marco N., Dikranian Han, 47, Stamboul. . . " »
Galani John A., Union Han 43/46 Galata. " »
Giraud, O., Hudavendighiar Han, Galata. " »
Hänni E., Matheo Han 21, Stamboul. " »
Hirschcowitz L. & Inselberg L., Hudavendighiar Han " »
Isidoro Galtrunk New York 102 Worth Street . . . New York, U. S. A.
Jacques Eskénazi, Sarioglou Han 9/10, Stamboul . . Constantinople, Turkey.
Jacques Beruhiel, Bahtiar Han 22, Galata " »
Jean F. Salacha & Co., 96, Rue Voïvoda, Galata . . . " »
Jean Jacques Gabellou, Messadet Han, 20, 21 Stamb. " »
Karnig Agop Fils de, Aslan Han Galata " »
Lahovary C. N. & Co. 25 Shareh Manakh Cairo, Egypt.
M. Fenerdjian Fils, Baghtché Kapou Jeni Volto H. 16/18. Constantinople, Turkey.
Medina Aug. de, Hazzopoulo Han 43/43 St. " »
Moïse Salviche, Tophané, Rue Tabachané, Galata. . . " »
Roditi A., Turkia Han 9/10, Stamboul. " »
Sangursky & Cie., Galata, Moumhané, Couteaux H. 2 " »
Schmidt Jan C. C., Djemaat Han, Rue Havra. " »
Soussa Ibrahim & Co., 10/12 Buyuk Tan. Han Gal. . . " »
Theodoridi & Co. Braila, Roumania.
V. D. Tchrtchian, 226 Fifth Avenue New York U. S. A.

Varterian Nazareth Kaissari Han 20. St.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Vefa Muhurdarovic, Anadolou Han 30, Stamboul . . .	» »
Vladislav Kleyff, Inayet Han, Galata.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Zellich Henri & Co., 21, Rue Mahmoudié, Galata . . .	» »
Zissi N. Metaxa & Son, Merkez Rihtim Han Gal . . .	» »

Copper

Helal Alexander, Importers.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Juda & Salmona, Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Marcopoli Joseph Importers.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Navaro, Isaac J., Importer	Salonika, Greece.
Obégi & Co., Charles, Importers	Aıntab, Turkey.
Phelps, Dodge C., Exporters, 99 John Str	New York, U.S.A.
Roditi, A., Importers & Exporters, Turkia Han St . . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Siahou Y. Chammah Imp.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Warde, Naasan & C., Importers	Beirut, Turkey.

Cots

The Hard Manufacturing Company.	Buffalo, N. Y., U.S.A.
---	------------------------

Cotton

Aftalion, S. B., Importer, P. O. Box, No 57	Roustchouk, Bulgaria.
Brazzofoli, Max, Exporter	Mersina, Turkey.
Debbas, Jean, Exporter	Tarsus, Turkey.
Geo. H. Mc. Fadden & Bro., Exp. 25 Broad St.	New-York, U. S. A.
Lykiardopoulos Fils, A., Exporter	Mersina, Turkey.
Obégi and Co., Charles, Exporters	Aıntab, Turkey.
Simeonoglou, Aristides, Exporter.	Adana, »
Warde, Naasan and Co, Exporters	Beirut, »

Cotton Goods

Abdeni, G. G. & Co.	Bagdad, Turkey.
Aftalion, S. B., Importer, P. O. Box, No 57	Roustchouk, Bulgaria.
Amory Browne & Co., 62 North Street.	New York, U.S.A.
Audi and Co., B., Importers.	Beirut, Turkey.
Avedikian Frères, Importers	Smyrna, »
Balkan American Trading Co. Chamb of comm. Bl.705	Boston M ss.
Baltazzi, Theo. S., Importer	Smyran, Turkey.
Bear Mill Mfg. Co., 120 Franklin St.	New York, U.S.A.
Bozadjian, Mihran, Importer	Adana, »
Calinder, A., Importer	Constantinople, Turkey.
Chas. J. Webb Corporation of America Minerva Han G.	» »
Cour.essi Vitalis & Cie. 19 Havouzlou Han Stamboul	» »
Coûteaux, Bernard, Aslan Han, Galata	» »
Cornfield et Goldstein, Import., Kenadjian Han.	» »
Coussa Armand, Imp.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Dwek Joseph E. F. Importers.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Dobrowolsky & Co., Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Elisha Nessim, Importers	Bagdad, Turkey.
Ekiatib Abbas, Imp. Elkiatib Han	Constantinople, Turkey.
Ekiatib, Salim, Importer, Elkiatib Han	Constantinople, Turkey.

Etablissements Orosdi-Back, Importers.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Errera and Co., Ltd., Fils de G. A., Importers . . .	Salonika, Greece.
F. W. Chasseaud, Importer, Agopian Han, Galata. .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Féradian K., Importer, Alyanak Han, No. 14-15 . .	» »
Fils d'Abram Nahman, Importers.	Salonika, Greece.
Frost & Cundill, Inc., Exporters, 64, Wall St. . .	New York, U. S. A.
Geo. H. Mc. Fadden & Bro., Exporters, 25 Broad St..	New-York, U. S. A.
Haddad, Elias And., Importer	Beirut, Turkey.
Haldéopoulo N. P., Importer	Trebizond, Turkey.
R. & O. Hirzel, Importers Buyuk Yéni Han	Constantinople, Turkey.
Hänni E., Imp., Matheo Han 21, Stamboul.	» »
Hassid & Co., A. M., Importers.	Salonika, Greece
Hassid, Joseph Albert, Importer.	Salonika, Greece.
Hindié, Elias, Importer	Aleppo, Turkey.
Hochstrasser & Co, Importers.	Trebizond, Turkey.
Hochstrasser & Co Importers.	Samsoun, Turkey.
Jahiel, Isaak J., Importer.	Salonika, Greece.
Juda & Salmona, Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Kabbaz & Co, P. A., Importers	Aleppo, Turkey.
Kahn Frères, Importer, 1 ^{er} Vakif Han 37/39. St. . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Lebet Frères & Cie., Imp. Basmadjian Han, St. . .	» »
Levant Trade Bureau, Imp., Sinasson Han No 2, Gal.	» »
Mac Andrews & Ferbes Co., Imp.	Bagdad, Turkey.
Mac Manus Brothers Ltd., Imp. Aslan Han 1-7 Gal.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Manachy, Lorenzo Y., Importer	Aleppo, Turkey.
Marcantonakis & Manoussakis.	Candia, Crete, Greece.
Manuelian & Co., H., Importers.	Mersina, Turkey.
Medina Aug. de, Importer Hazzopoulo Han 43/43 St.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Michel Lascaris, Imp., Emin Bey Han 19, St. . . .	» »
Morpurgo Moïse, Importer	Salonika, Greece.
Mouradian , Kevork, Importer, Stamboul	Constantinople, Turkey.
Neumann Frères, Imp., Emin Bey Han 13/14, St. . .	» »
Panayotoglou Avraam V., Importer, Serai-Emir . .	Teheran, Persia.
Paul Joannides Fils, Imp., Emin Bey Han 13/14 . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Peristiany & Frères, J. Th., Importers.	Alexandretta, Turkey.
Philippou. A., Importer	Yanina, Greece.
Photiades, Th., Exp., 38 w. 32d Str.	New York U.S.A.
Picciotto & Co, Hillel, Importers	Aleppo, Turkey.
Prodromides, K.	Mersina, Turkey.
Raphael J. Cohen, Imp., Achir Eff. Han 19, St. . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Roditti, A., Importers & Exporters Turkia Han . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Salloum, Helou & Co., Importers	Beirut, Turkey.
Saporta & Baraha, Coirentin, Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Sasoon & Co., David, Importers.	Bagdad, Turkey.
Sciaky, V. & Co., Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Schuep & Co., Importers	Aleppo, Turkey.
Sirgi, M., & Co., Importers.	Beirut, Turkey.
Stafford G. & A. & Co. 22 Thomas St.	New York, U.S.A.
Stevens & Co., J. P., Exp., 22 & 23 Thomas St. . .	New York, U.S.A.
Strick, Scott & Co., Imp.	Bagdad, Turkey.

Tchilinguirian, S. Imp., 42/3, Germania Han . . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
The Coq Rouge Co. Ltd., Imp., Hovaghimian Han..	Constantinople, Turkey.
The Mesopotamia & Persia Corp. Ltd.	Bagdad, Turkey.
Tiano, Henry, Importer	Salonika, Greece.
Vafiadachi, M. & A, Importers.	Smyrna, Turkey.
Varbetian, L. & L., Importers.	Smyrna, Turkey.
Ventura Fils de S., Importers, Pinto Han, St, . . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Vogel Konrad, Impr., Buyuk Yéni Han Stamboul .	» »
Wellington, Sears & Co., 93 Franklin Street	Boston, U. S. A.
Zarifi L, Importer, Hagopian Han, Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
Zelveian, M. & K. S. Importers	Mersina, Turkey.

Cotton Seed Oil

Aftalion, S. B., Importer, P. G. Box. No. 57	Roustchouk, Bulgaria.
Amar & Co., S., Importers, Validé Sultan Han. . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
American Cotton Oil C., Exp., 27, Beaver Street . .	New York, U. S. A.
Aspegren & Co., Exporters, Produce Exchange . . .	New York, U. S. A.
Cariciopoulo, Marc C, Imp., Minerva Han, Galata. .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Christofa, Apostole P. H., Importer	Mitylene, Greece,
Damianos N. D. P. D. B, 23	Athens, Greece.
Danon & Semack, Imp., Medina Han, St.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Doptoplou Bros, 2 Zindan Capou Stamboul	Constantinople Turkey
Elkiatib, Salim, Importer, Elkiatib Han.	» »
F. W. Chasseaud, Importer, Agopian Han, Galata. .	» »
Féradian, K., Importer, Alyanak Han, No. 14-15 . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Fils d'Abram Nahman, Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Frost & Cundill, Inc., Exporters, 64 Wall Street . .	New York, U, S. A.
R. & O. Hirzel, Importers, Buyuk Yeni Han. . . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Juda & Salmona, Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Kabbaz P. H. & Co., Importer	Aleppo, Turkey.
Keller, E., Theodor, Mgr. Fulias & Co., Importer. .	Athens, Greece.
Lebet Frères & Cie., Import., Basmadjian Han, St. .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Louisville Cotton Oil Co., Mfrs. & Exporters. . . .	Louisville, Ky., U. S. A.
Manachy, Lorenzo Y., Importer.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Marcopoli & Co., V., Importers	Alexandretta, Turkey.
Modiano F., Co., Importers.	Salonika, Greece.
Molho, Isaac, Importer.	» »
Michel Lascaris, Imp., Emin Bey Han 19, Stamb.. .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Navarro, Em. Is., Importer.	» »
Paul Joannides Fils, Imp., Emin Bey Han 13/14, St.	» »
Pharaon, Issa, Schoucair & Co., Importers.	Beirut, Turkey.
Procter & Gamble Co., Exporters	Cincinnati, Ohio, U. S. A.
Rouso & Danon, Importers, Phaliron Han. Gal . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Sarantis Frères, Importers, Omar Abid Han	» »
Saul S. Dwek & Co. Imp.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Sciaky, V., & Co., Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Tasartez & Barzilai, Importers, Tohafdjí Han . . .	Constantinople, Turkey,
Tchilinguirian, S., Imp., 42/3 Germania Han. . . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Tiano, Henri. Importer	Salonika, Greece.

Vogel Konrad, Impr., Buyuk Yeni Han Stamboul	Constantinople, Turkey.
Whittall, J. W. & Co. Ltd	» »
Xanthos, C, Importer	Salonika Greece.

Cotton Seed Oil Mill Machinery

Sprout, Waldron & Co., Mfrs. & Exporters	Muncy, Pa., U. S. A.
--	----------------------

Cotton Yarn

Audi & Co., B., Importers	Beirut, Turkey.
Baltazzi, Theo. S., Importers	Smyrna, Turkey.
Bensussan, Fils de Samuel J., Importer & Exporter	Salonika, Greece.
Chas. J. Webb Corporation of America Minerva Han, G.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Errera & Co., Fils de G. A., Importer	Salonika, Greece.
Hänni E., Importer, Matheo Han 21, Stamboul	Constantinople, Turkey.
Mosseri, Albert, Importer	Salonika, Greece.
Mouradian, Kevork, Importer, Stamboul	Constantinople, Turkey.
Peristiany & Co., T. John, Importers	Alexandretta, Turkey.
Siahou Y. Chammah Imp.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Simeonoglou, Aristides, Exporter	Adana, Turkey.
Tchilinguirian, S., Imp. 42,3 Germania Han	Constantinople, Turkey.

Cribs

The Hard Manufacturing Company	Buffalo, N. Y., U.S.A.
--	------------------------

Currants

Cremidi Bros., Exporters	Patras, Greece.
Hancock & Wood, Exporters	» »

Customs House Brokers

Curmusi, Theo. N., Tchিনি Rihtim Han, Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
Khouri Farra Alex.	Beirut Turkey.
Lupovitz Jacob, Voivoda Han, Rue Voivoda	Constantinople, Turkey.
Shenker & Co., Keuprulu Han St.	» »

Decoration (Interior)

Psalty Geo. J., Rue Kabristan, Péra.	Constantinople, Turkey.
--	-------------------------

Dental Supplies

Alexiou Thanos, Importer 18 B Châteaubriand Str	Athens, Greece.
Cabbabe K. & S. Importers	Aleppo, Turkey.
Maurice Faraggi, Importer, 295 Grand'Rue de Pera.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Spyrides, Const., Importer	Athens, Greece.
White Dental Mfg. Co., The S. S., Mfrs. & Exporters, 12 th & Chestnut Sts.	Philadelphia, U.S.A.

Department Stores

Buffallo Specialty Company, 375 Ellicott Street	Buffalo, N. Y., U.S.A.
Etablissements Orosdi-Back.	Constantinople, Turkey
Melki & Menassah	Beirut, Turkey.
Montgomery, Ward & Co.	Chicago, Ill., U.S A.

Doors and Windows

North American Wood Products Corporation Exp.
50 Union Square. New York, U.S.A.

Draperies

Audi & Co., B., Importers Beirut, Turkey.

Drugs and Pharmaceutical Products

Audi & Co., B., Importers Beirut, Turkey.
Curtis & Brown Mfg. Co., Exprs., 215-217, Fulton St. New York, U.S.A.
Droguerie Centrale d'Orient Ltd. Imp. Constantinople, Turkey.
Fellows Co., The Manufacturers, 26 Christofes St. . New York, U. S. A.
Frost & Cundil, Inc., Exporters, 64 Wall Street . . » » »
Hannania, Joseph, Importer Bagdad, Turkey.
Juda & Salmona, Importers. Salonika, Greece.
Maurice Faraggi, Importer, 295 Grand'Rue de Pera . Constantinople, Turkey.
Mourad Bey Baroudi, Importer Beirut, Turkey.
Mulford Co. H. K., Exporters 428 S. 13th Street. . Philadelphia, U.S.A
Orosdi-Back, Etablissements Importers. Constantinople, Turkey.
Philadelphia Quatz Co., Exporter 121 S. 3d. Street . Philadelphia, U.S.A.
Siahou J. Chammah Aleppo, Turkey.
Sirgi M., & Co. Importer. Beirut, Turkey.
Spyrides, Const., Importer. Athens, Greece.
The Rio Chemical Co. 79 Barrow St. New York, U.S.A.
West Electric Hair Curler Co., 45 S. Front St. . . Philadelphia, U.S.A.

Drugists' Sundries

Baroody, Murad, Importer Beirut, Turkey.

Dry Goods

Fenerdjian & Fils M. Jeni Volto Han Stamboul . . . Constantinople Turkey
Mayer, A., & Co., Galata. » »
Melissinos, Bernard, Importer Pireaus, Greece.

Dyes

American Aniline Products, Inc. 80 Fifth Avenue, New York, U.S.A.
Muller, Ch. F., Importer 20 Apollo Str. Athens, Greece.
Schuep & Co., Importers. Aleppo, Turkey

Earth Handling Machinery

Western, Wheeled Scraper Co., Mfrs. & Exporters . Aurora Ill., U.S.A.

Electrical Machinery and Supplies

Balladur, Chas. P., Importers. Smyrna, Turkey.

Electric Traveling Cranes

Niles-Bement-Pond Co., Exporters, 111 Broadway . New York, U.S.A.

Electrical Supplies

Aperguis & Co., N. A., Imp., Bahtiar Han, Galata . . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Beylerian H. 21 Hudavendighiar Han Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
"Gradiwo" Société Commercial par action, Imp.	Varna, Bulgaria.
Johns-Manville Co., H. W.,	New York, U.S.A.
«Labor» Societata Anonima de Comert si Industrie,	Bucarest, Roumania.
Mac Manus Brothers Ltd. Imp. Gal. Arslan Han 1-7.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Marco Levi & Fils, Ladj. Camondo Han Galata	» »
Sidney Nowill & Co., Importers, Kevork Bey Han	» »
Société Hellénique d'Electricité	Athens, Greece.
Ventura Fils de S. Importers, Pinto Han, Stamboul.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Western Electric Co., Exporters.	New York, U.S.A.

Elevators

Essayan & Frères, Hagop, Importers	Constantinople, Turkey.
--	-------------------------

Engines (Gasoline, Traction, Corliss &c.).

Avedikian Frères Importers	Smyrna, Turkey.
Avery Co., Exporters	Peoria, Ill., U.S.A.
Farquhar & C., A. B., Mfrs. & Exp. Cotton Ex. Bldg.	New York, U.S.A.
Holt Caterpillar Co., Mfrs. & Exp., 50 Church St.	» » »
Southwark Foundry & Machine Co., Exporters	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
Standard Gas Engine Co., Mfrs. & Exprs	San-Francisco, U.S.A.
Waterloo Gasoline Engine Co., Exprs	Waterloo, Iowa, U.S.A.
Wichita Falls Motor Co., Mfrs. & Exprs	Wichita Falls, U.S.A.
Wilcox, McKim Company, Exporters	Saginaw, Mich., U.S.A.

Engineering

Aperguis & Co., N. A., Bahtiar Han, Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
Aftimus & Hacho	Beirut, Turkey.
William Douch, Buyuk Tunnel Han 5, Galata.	Constantinople, Turkey.

Expanded Metal

The General Fireproofing Company, 395 Broadway.	New York, U.S.A.
---	------------------

Feed Milling Machinery

Sprout, Waldron & Co., Mfrs., & Exporters	Muncy, Pa., U.S.A.
---	--------------------

Feed Stuffs

Corn Products Refining Co., Exporters.	New York, U.S.A.
Lamborn & Company. 132 Front St. Lamborn Bldg.	» » »
Mano Albert J. Kiezaptchi oglou Han Stamboul	Constantinople Turkey

Fennel Seed

Scialom, Albert & Co., Exporters	Salonica, Greece.
--	-------------------

Firearms and Ammunition

Coenca Frères, Importers	Constantinople, Turkey.
Picciotto & Co., Hillel, Importers	Aleppo, Turkey.

Fire Engine Trucks

Wichita Falls Mottor Co., Mfrs. & Exprs.,	Wichita Falls, U.S.A.
---	-----------------------

Fire Extinguishers

Johns-Manville, H. W., Co., Exporters.	New York, U.S.A.
--	------------------

Fittings

Devlin Mfg. Co., Thos., Exporters.	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
Flagg, Stanley G., Mfr. & Exporter	» »

Fish (Dried, Salted)

Hancock & Wood, Importers	Patras, Greece.
-------------------------------------	-----------------

Flooring

Barrett Mfg. Co., Exporters, Morris Bldg.,	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
--	----------------------

Flour

Barcoulis S. Imp. Minerva Han Gal.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Capayannides, G., Importer.	Trebizond, Turkey.
Cariciopoulo, Marc C., Importer, Galata	Constantinople »
Coûteaux, Bernard, Aslan Han, Galata.	Constantinople. Turkey.
Demitri M. Margaritoff, Arnopoulo Han Stamboul.	» »
Eckhardt & Co., John W., Exporters	Chicago, U.S.A.
Fils d'Abram Nahman, Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Goltzman Michel "Nord Ost".	Constantinople, Turkey.
Hadjopoulo & Sperco, Inc., Exporters	New York, U.S.A.
Hassid & Co., A. M., Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Jahiel, Isak J., Importer	» »
Kouyoumdjian, Khosrov, Importer	Bagdad, Turkey.
Meridional Trading Company, 20 Broad Str.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Modiano, F., & Co., Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Molho, Isaac, Importer.	Salonika, Greece.
Oghourloglou Frères, Ph. Photiades & Cie	Constantinople Turkey
Schiaky, V. & Co., Importer	Salonika, Greece.
Slocum, Avram & Slocum, Exp. 30 Church St.,	New York, U.S.A.
Vogel Konrad, Impr., Buyuk Yeni Han Stamb.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Vrioni, D. Pan., Importer, 4 Dephes Str.	Athens, Greece.

Flour Milling Machinery

Balladur, Chas. P. Importers	Smyrna, Turkey.
Sprout, Waldron & Co., Exporters.	Muncy, Pa., U.S.A.

Flour Mills

A. S. Patrikios & Fils, Omer Abed Han, 12 Galata . . . Constantinople Turkey

Fountain Pens

Kroubalkian, K., Importers Sole Agent for Turkey

Konclin Pen Mfg. of New York U.S.A. Gal . . . Constantinople, Turkey.

Waterman Co., L. E., Exporters, 173, Broadway . . . New York, U.S.A.

Fruits (Dried: Almonds, Dates, Figs, Raisins, etc.)

Abdeni C. G. & Co. Bagdad, Turkey.
 Aron Jacob Manoach Exporters, Foundouklian Han. . . Constantinople, Turkey.
 Asfar & Co., Exporters. Bagdad Turkey
 Banque Générale de Commerce et de Crédit Exp. St. . . Constantinople, Turkey.
 Barff & Co., Ltd., P. G., Exporters Smyrna »
 Cherry Louis D., Importer 52 S. 60th St. Philadelphia, U.S.A.
 Coenca Frères, Exporters. Constantinople, Turkey.
 Damianos N. D. P. O. B. 23 Athens, Greece.
 Eustratiades, Alex., N., Exporter Smyrna Turkey.
 Georgiadès & Co., Exporters » »
 Habicht, Braun & Co., Imp., Hudson & Laight St. . . New York, U.S.A.
 Hadjopoulo & Sperco, Inc., Imp., 29 Broadway. . . » » »
 Hochtrasser & Co., Exporters. Samsoun, Turkey.
 » » » » Trebizond, »
 Jaburg Brothers, Importers 1-2 Worth Street . . . New York, U.S.A.
 Mac Manus Brothers Ltd., Exporters Constantinople, Turkey.
 Marcantonakis & Manoussakis, Exporters Candia, Crete, Greece.
 Mac Andrews & Forbes Co. Bagdad, Turkey.
 Mégarbané, G. H., Exporter Aintab, Turkey.
 Mégarbané, & Fils, Habib, Exporters Aleppo, »
 M. & J. Taranto. Smyrna, Turkey.
 Missir & Co., Exporters Smyrna, Turkey
 Pastene & Co., Inc., Importers New York, U.S.A.
 Reggio & Co., Ant., Exporters Smyrna, Turkey.
 Reggio, Abel, 105, Hudson Street, Agents New York U.S.A.
 Oscar, Mizrahi, Exporters, Djedid Han St. Constantinople, Turkey
 Schild P., Exporters, Xantopoulo Han. » » »
 Schamasch, Gourgie & Co., Exporters Bagdad, Turkey.
 Strick, Scott & Co. » »
 The Levant Products Trading Co., Importers . . . New York, U.S.A.
 Warde, Naasan & Co., Exporters Beirut, Turkey.
 The Mesopotamia & Persia, Corp. Ltd. Bagdad, Turkey.

Furniture

Karpen & Bros., Mfrs. & Exprs. 37th. St. & B'way. . . New York, U.S.A.
 Kroubalkian, K., Importer, Grand Tunnel Han G. . . Constantinople, Turkey.
 Lambichi, M. E., Importer Smyrna, Turkey.
 Montgomery, Ward & Co., Exporters Chicago, U.S. A
 Nahmias, Samuel et Fils, Importers Salonika, Greece.
 Psalty, Geo. J., Mfr. & Importer, R. Kabristan. . . Constantinople, Turkey.

Sioufi Elie, Manufacturer	Beirut, Turkey.
Wilcox, McKim Company, Exporters	Saginaw, Michig., U.S.A.

Galvanized Sheet Metals

United States Steel Products Co., Exporters	New York, U.S.A.
---	------------------

Glass

Marcopoli Joseph Imp..	Aleppo, Turkey.
Navarro, Isaac J., Importer.	Salonika, Greece.
North Americ. Wood Products Corp. 50 Union Square	New York, U.S.A.
Sayeg Frères, Importers	Beirut, Turkey.

General Exporters and Importers

A. Cosmetto & Co. Omar Abed Han 10/13, Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
A. Roditi, Turkia Han 9/10, Stamboul.	Constantinople, Turkey.
A. J. Drossos & Co. Rue Eski Yomruk, Ada Han.	» »
Abazoglou Jean, Abed Han 30, Galata.	» »
Abdeni & Co.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Abramowitz, Leon P.	Bucharest, Roumania.
Aftalion. S. B., P. O. Box, No. 57.	Roustchouk, Bulgaria.
Alexandre Salem & Frères	Aleppo, Turkey.
Aliferis, G., 37 Praxiteles Street	Athens, Greece.
American & Eastern Trading Co. 36 Av. d'Opera	Paris, France.
American Foreign Trade Corporation, Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
American General Trading Co., 56-58 Pine Str.	New-York, U. S. A.
American Webbing Manufacturers Export Corp. Exp. & Man. of elastic & non-elastic webbing shoe laces, corset laces etc. etc. 395 Broadway	New York, U S. A.
Apostolos & Cie Tutun Gumruk Stauboul	Constantinople Turkey
Aron Jacob Manoach, Foundouklian Han 5/10, St.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Arshak Papazian, Turkia Han, Stamboul.	Constantinople, »
Asfar & Co	Bagdad, Turkey.
Assa, Salomon H., Sarioglou Han, Stamboul	Constantinople, Turkey.
Assayas & Co., Youssifidi Han No. 2 Stamb.	» »
Audi & Co., B.	Beirut, Turkey.
Baker G. & A. Ltd., Grand'Rue de Pera	Constantinople, Turkey.
Banning Hubert, 17 E. 128th St	New York, U.S.A.
Banque Générale de Commerce et de Crédit, St.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Banque Commerciale de Palestine.	Jerusalem, Turkey.
Belart-Lanz J., Messadet Han St.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Bensussan, Fils de Samuel J.,	Salonika, Greece.
Benveniste, Haim & Albert.	Salonika, Greece.
Beruhiel Jacques, Bahtiar Han 22, Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
Bodossaki Athanassiades Hovaghimian Han 2, Galata	» »
Camhi Raphael & Fils, Boyadji Han St.	» »
Camhi Vitalis R. Boyadji Han Stamboul	» »
Capayannides, G.	Trebizond, Turkey.
Chamarakis, E. D.	Rethymno, Crete, Greece.
Chapman J. F. & Co., Equitable Bldg.	New York, U. S. A.
Charitopoulo A., Buyuk Aboud Eff. Han Stamb.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Chas. J. Webb Corporation of America	» »

Coenca Frères	Constantinople, Turkey.
Constantine N. Cofinas, St. Theodorides Square 9	Athens, Greece.
Combustibilul Anglo-Roman, Bucarest, 19, St. Regala	Bucarest, Roumania.
Cornfield & Goldstein, Ikindji Kenadjian Han	Constantinople, Turkey.
Damianos N. D. P. O. B. 23	Athens, Greece.
Demaras Brothers	» »
Demetri M. Margaritoff, Arnopoulo Han, St.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Dielmann G. Messadet Han St.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Dilsizian Bros, Phaliron Han Galata	» »
Dizengoff, M.	Jaffa, Turkey.
Doptoplou Bros 2 Zindan Capou Stamboul	Constantinople, Turkey.
Edwards & Sons, Imp., Dilsiz Zadé Han Stamb.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Ehrenstein & Toledo, Stamboul	» »
E. Hanni, Matheo Han 21, Stamboul	» »
Elefter Melissarato, Omar Abid Han 36, Galata	» »
Eskénazi Jacques Sarioglou Han 19, Stamboul	» »
Eustratiades, Alex. N.	Smyrna, Turkey
F. W. Chasseaud, Agopian Han, Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
Fattal Khalil & Fils,	Damas, Syrie
Féradian, K., Alyanak Han, No. 14-15, Stamboul	Constantinople, Turkey.
Fils d'Abram Nahman.	Salonika, Greece.
Fils de S. Ventura Pinto Han, Stamboul.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Fitzio, Alex., General Importer, Hermes Street	Athens, Greece.
Flood A.	Cairo Egypt
Fresco Marco N., Dikranian Han, 47 Stamboul.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Frost & Cundill, Inc., Exporters, 65 Wall Street.	New York, U.S.A.
Gabellon Jean Jacques, Messadet Han 20, 21, Stamb.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Galani John A. Union Han 43/46 Galata.	» »
Galitzine Prince Alex. "Nord-Ost".	Odessa, Russia.
Gaston Williams & Wigmore, 39 Broadway,	New York, U.S.A.
Gelat, Elias Thomas	Jerusalem, »
Geltrunk Isidoro 102 Worth Street	New York, U. S. A.
Georges Nungovich,	Cairo Egypt
Geo. H. Mc. Fadden & Bro. New-York, 25 Broad St	New York, U.S.A.
"Gradivo" Société Commerciale par Actions	Varna, Bulgaria
Guillermo Lorey Djemaat Han, Rue Havra, Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
Hadkinson Arsan & Co.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Haldéopoulo, N. P.	Trebizond, Turkey.
Hirzel, R. & O. Buyuk Yeni Han 31, Stamboul	Constantinople, Turkey.
Hancock & Wood	Patras, Greece.
Hochstrasser & Co.	Trebizond, »
» »	Samsoun, »
J. W. Whittall & Co.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Jahiel, Isaac J.	Salonika, Greece.
Kaftanizadé Frères & Co. Mader Han 7'10, Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
Kahn Frères, 1er Vakif Han 37/39, Stamboul.	» »
Karnig Agop Fils de, Aslan Han Galata	» »
Keller, E. Theodor, Mgr. of Fulias & Co.	Athens, Greece.
Kopelman Ossip 26 Shoot up Hill c/o G. Handelmann	London, England.
Kroubalkian, K., Grand Tunnel Han Galata.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Kuris & Kantarovich, Assicurazioni Gen. Han 60/62.	» »

Lahovary, C. N. & Co. 25 Shareh Manah	Cairo, Egypt.
Lamborn & Company 132 Front St. Lamborn Bldg.	New York U. S. A.
Lebet Frères & Cie. Rue Kutubhané, Basmadjian Han	Constantinople, Turkey.
Levy M. & Co., Emin Bey Han 9 Stamboul	» »
M. Fenerdjian Fils, Bahtché Kapou Yeni Volto Han	» »
Mac Manus Brothers Ltd., Aslan Han 1-7 Gal.	» »
Manachy, Lorenzo Y.	Alexandretta, Turkey.
Mano Albert J. Kiezaptchi-Oglou Han 22 Stamboul .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Marcantonakis & Mannoussakis	Candia, Crete, Greece.
Marguardt & Co. Inc., 35 South William Street . .	New York, U S. A.
Marcopoli & Co., V.	Alexandretta, Turkey,
Maurice Faraggi 295 Grand'Rue de Pera	Constantinople, Turkey.
Meg. Fringhian, Messadet Han, Stamboul	» »
Mégarbane Habib & Fils	Aleppo, Turkey.
Melissinos, Bernard	Piraeus, Greece.
Merica, Th. N., Taptas Han, Galata.	Constantinople, Turkey.
M. & J. Taranto.	Smyrna, Turkey.
Michel Lascaris Emin Bey Han 19, Stamboul . . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Moïse Salviche, Tophané, Rue Tabachané	» »
Mosserie Curiel & Cie	Cairo Egypt
Muller, Ch., F., Importer 29 Apollo Street.	Athens, Greece
Nemli Zadé Frères.	Trebizond, Turkey.
Oscar Mizrahi, Djedid Han St.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Panayotoglou, Avraam V., Serai-Emir.	Teheran, Persia.
Patrikios A. S. & Fils 12 Omer Abed Han Galata .	Constantinople Turkey
Paul Joannides Fils, Emin Bey Han 13/14, Stamboul	» »
Peristiany & Co., J. Tb.	Alexandretta, Turkey.
Petsaly S.	Cairo Egypt
Photiades, Theodore, 38 W. 32d st..	New York, U. S. A.
Philaretos, C. G. & Co., 1 A Sophocles Street . . .	Athens, Greece.
Phostiropoulo Frères,	Trebizond, Turkey.
Prodromides, K.,	Mersina, Turkey.
Raphael J. Cohen, Achir Effendi Han 19, Stamboul.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Reppen, Theo, Arabian Han Galata.	Constantinople, Turkey.
S. Barcoulis, Minerva Han, Galata.	» »
Salacha Jean F. & Co., 96, Rue Voivoda, Galata . .	» »
Sangursky & Cie., Moumhané, Couteau Han Galata	» »
Sasoon & Co., David.	Bagdad »
Schapira, J. M., 21 Rue Colocotroni.	Athens, Greece.
Schild P., Xantopoulo Han.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Schemtob, A., Fils de, Kouru Kavedji Han, Stamb..	» »
Schmidt Jan C. C., Rue Havra, Djemaat Han, Galata	» »
Sirgi, M. & Co.	Beirut, Syria.
Spike, Clarence H., 143 Federal Street.	Boston, U.S.A.
Standard Commercial Export & Finance Corporation Macri Han, Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
Stassinopoulo, S. A	Smyrna, Turkey.
Stock & Mountain, Philippidès Han. Stamboul. . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Semack & Danon, Medina Han Stamboul.	» »
Tatian, A., 23 Central St., Room 8	Boston, U S.A.
Tennant, Sons, & Co., C., 100 William St.	New York, U.S.A

The Coq Rouge Co. Ltd. Hovaghimian Han Gal.	Constantinople, Turkey.
The Commercial Bank of Greece	Athens, Greece.
The Oriental Trading Co. of America, Gal.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Tiano, Henri	Salonika, Greece
Vassiliou, Pittacos	Mitylene, »
V. D. Tchertchian, 226 Fifth Avenue	New York U. S. A.
V. Balekdjian Brothers, Turkia Han, Stamboul	Constantinople, Turkey
Vefa Muhurdarovic, Anadolou Han, 30, Stamboul.	» »
Vimos Brothers, 29 Nikis Street	Athens, Greece.
Vrioni, Pan. D., 4, Dephes Street	» »
Vogel Konrad, Buyuk Yeni Han Stamboul.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Walter Seager & Co., Tchিনি Rihtim Han, Galata	» »
Wilcox Mc Kim Company, Robert.	Saginaw, Mich., U.S.A
Wolkenberg Oscar, 50 Djedid Han St.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Zeppos, P., Pesmazoglou Street.	Athens, Greece.
Zissi N. Metaxa & Son, Galata, Merkez Rihtim Han	Constantinople, Turkey.

Glucose

Corn Products Refining Co., Exporters	New York, U.S.A.
---	------------------

Glue Stock

Spike, Clarence H., Importer, 143 Federal St	Boston, U.S.A.
Foerderer, Robert H., Importer, Frankford	Philadelphia, U.S.A.

Government Contractors

Avigdor, M. S., Küprülü Han 29 St.	Constantinople. Turkey.
Cofinas, Constantine N., St. Theodores Square No.9	Athens, Greece.
Essayan & Freres, Hagop	Constantinople, Turkey.
Fresco, Fils d'Aslan, Manoukian Han, 1-5, Galata	» »
Langdon, J. D., Naval Contractor.	Smyrna »
Meg. Fringhian, Messadet Han, Stamboul	Constantinople, Turkey.
Vrioni, Pan., D., Importer, 4 Dephes Street.	Athens, Greece.
Zeppos, P., Pesmazoglou Street.	» »

Grain & Cereals

Abazoglou Jean Exporters, Abed Han 30, Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
Demetre M. Margaritoff Exp., Arnopoulo Han, St.	» »
Edwards & Sons, Dilsiz Zadé Han Stamboul	Constantinople, Turkey.
J. W. Whittall & Co., Exp., Kenadjian Han, St.	» »
Kouyoumdjian, Khosrov, Exporter	Bagdad, Turkey.
Patrikios, A. S. & Fils, 12, Omer Abed Han, Gal.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Sciaky, Salomon J., Exporter	Salonika, Greece.
Simeonoglou Aristides, Exporter	Adana, Turkey.
Stringos, I., Importer	Piraeus, Greece.
V. Balekdjian Brothers, Exporters, Turkia Han, St.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Xanthos, C., Exporter	Salonika, Greece.

Groceries

Cacoulides Gr., N., Exporter	Trebizond, Turkey.
Capayannides, G., Importer	Trebizond, Turkey.

Errera, Issac G., Importer	Salonika, Greece.
Habicht, Braun & Co., Hudson & Laight Sts., . . .	New York, U.S.A.
Hanania, Joseph, Importer	Bagdad, Turkey.
Hartys Stores, Importer, 27 Tepé Bachi Péra . . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Hochstrasser & Co., Exporters	Trebizond. Turkey.
Jaburg Brothers, Importers, 1-3 Worth Street . . .	New York, U.S.A.
Jahiel, Isaac, Importer.	Salonika, Greece.
Juda & Salmona, Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Koukaz & Zaloom, Exporters (Syrian Provisions). .	Beirut, Turkey.
Leslie & Co., John E., Imp. 51-53 East, Lake S .	Chicago, U.S.A.
Maurice Faraggi, Importer, 295 Grand'Rue de Péra .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Navarro, Emmanuel Is., Importer.	Salonika, Greece.
Pasterne & Co., Imp., 148-150, Franklin Street. . .	New York, U.S.A.
Xanthos, C., Exporter	Salonika, Greece.

Gum Mastie

Scialom, Albert & Co., Exporter, Rue Victor Hugo.	Salonika, Greece
---	------------------

Gum Tragacanth

Abdeni G. G. & Co. Exp.	Aleppo, Bagdad, Turkey.
Abdul Kader Pacha El-Khedery, Exporter.	Bagdad, Turkey.
Aron J. Levy, Exp., Rue Kioutubhané, Turkia Han	Constantinople Turkey.
Bozadjian, Mihran, Exporter	Adana, Turkey.
Brazzafoli Max, Exporter	Mersina. »
Ehrenstein & Toledo, Exp. St.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Elisha Nessim, Exporter.	Bagdad, »
Essefian Parsegh G., Exporter.	Constantinople. »
Guillermo Lorey, Exporter, Djemaat Han, Gal.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Gulbenkian Bross. & Co., Exporters.	Constantinople, »
Hirzel, R. & O. Exps., Buyuk Yeni Han 31, St. .	» »
Hindié Elias, Exporters	Aleppo, Turkey.
Skender, Krikor Exporter.	Bagdad, Turkey.
Manachy Lorenzo Y., Exporter.	Aleppo, »
Manuelian & Co., H., Exporters	Mersina, »
Maccache & Fils, Ibr., Exporters	Mersina, Turkey.
M. & J. Taranto	Smyrna, Turkey.
Rappaport, J. M. Importer, 140 Nassau Street . . .	New York, U.S.A.
Zelvéian, M. & K. S., Exporters.	Mersina, Turkey.

Guts (Sausage Casings)

Abdul Kader Pacha El-Khedery, Exporter.	Bagdad, Turkey.
Arsen & C., A. G., Exp., Allalemdji Han	Constantinople, Turkey.
Essefian, Parsegh G., Exporter	Constantinople, Turkey.
Fratelli Marcopoli Exp.	Aleppo, Turkey,
Skender, Krikor, Exporter	Bagdad, Turkey.
Moise Salviche, Exporter, Tophané, Rue Tabachané.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Schamasch, Gourgie & Co. Exporters	Bagdad »
Selian, R. B., Exporter.	Mersina, »
Spike, Clarence H., Importer, 143 Federal Street. .	Boston, U.S.A .
Zarifi, L., Exporter, Hagopian Han, Galata.	Constantinople, »

Hair Curlers

West Electric Hair Curler Co., 45 S. Front St . . . Philadelphia, U.S.A.

Hair (from Goatskins)

Foerderer, Robert H., Inc., Importer, Frankford . . Philadelphia, U.S.A.

Hardware and Tools

Altizoglou Fils, I., Importers	Mersina, Turkey.
Aperguis & Co., N. A. Imp., Bahtiar Han, Galata .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Buffalo Specialty Co., Exp., 375 Ellicott Street. . .	Buffalo, N. Y., U. S. A.
Cambi Raphael & Fils, Boyadji Han Stamb.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Cariciopoulo, Marc C., Importer, Galata.	» »
Chisnell & Sons Co. Ltd. 142/146 Rue Mahm. Gal. .	» »
Courtessi Vitalis & Cie 19 Havouzlou Han Stamboul	» »
Danon & Semack, Importer, Medina Han Stamb. . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Devlin Mfg. Co., Thos., (Carriage & Saddlery)	Philadelphia, U. S. A.
Disston & Sons, Henry, P. O. B. 1537	» »
Dizengoff, M., Importer	Jaffa, Turkey.
Entreprise Mfg. Co., The, Mfrs. & Exporters. . . .	Philadelphia, U. S. A.
Errera & Co., Fils de G. A., Importers	Salonika, Greece.
"Gradiwo" Soc. Commerciale par Actions, Imp. . .	Varna, Bulgaria.
Hanna Rabbath & Fils, Imp.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Hassid & Co., A. M., Importers.	Salonika, Greece.
Hirzel, R. & O. Imp., Buyuk Yeni Han	Constantinople, Turkey.
Lambichi, M. E., Importer	Smyrna, Turkey.
Manachy, Lorenzo Y., Importer.	Aleppo, »
Mc Caffrey File C., Mfrs. & Exp., 5th & Berk St .	Philadelphia, U. S. A.
Merica, Th., N., Imp., Taptas Han, Galata.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Mihran Guessarian, 48 Rue Tunnel Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
Miller lock C., Mfrs. & Exporters.	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
Modiano, F., & Co., Importers	Salonika—Smyrna.
Montgomery, Ward & Co., Exporters	Chicago, U. S. A.
National Specialty Mfg. Co., Exporters.	Philadelphia, »
North Bros. Manufacturing Co., Exporters.	» »
Orosdi-Back, Etablissements, Importers	Constantinople, Turkey.
» » »	Aleppo »
Peristiany & Co., J. Th., Importers	Alexandretta, »
Philaretos, C. G., & Co., Importers	Athens, Greece.
Plumb, Fayette R., Mfr., & Exp. Bridesburg, P. O.	Philadelphia, U. S. A.
Roditi, A., Importer, Tarakdjilar, Ekberic Han . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Sayeg Frères, Importers	Beirut, »
Schamasch, Gourgie & Co., Importers.	Bagdad, »
Schany Bey H.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Schapira, J. M., Importer, 21 Colocotroni Street . .	Athens, Greece.
Sydney Nowill & Co. Imps., Kevork Bey Han, Gal.	Constantinople, Turkey.
The Coq Rouge Co. Ltd., Hovaghimian Han, Galata	» »
Tiano, Henri, Importer.	Salonika, Greece.

Harness and Leather Goods

Birch, James H., Mfr. & Exporter	Burlington, N. Y., U.S.A.
Studebaker Corporation, The, Mfrs., Exporters.	Sourth Bend, Ind., »
Sechler & Co., The, Mfrs. & Exporters	Cincinnati, Ohio, »

Hats (Felt)

Stetson Co., John B., Exporter	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
Vimos Brothers, 29 Nikis Street	Athens, Greece.

Hooks and Eyes

West Electric Hair Curler Co., 45 S. Front Str.,	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
--	----------------------

Hosiery

Aug. de Medina, Hazzopoulo Han 42/43 Stamboul.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Baker G. & A., Ltd. Importers Grand'Rue de Pera.	» »
Baladi & Toutounji, Exp.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Daoud & Abdo, Importers	Beirut, Turkey.
Fenerdjian & Cie M. Jeni Volto Han Stamboul	Constantinople Turkey
Elie Rafie, Imp.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Orosdi Back Etablissement Imp.	Aleppo, Turkey.
The Coq Rouge Co. Ltd., Hovaghimian Han, Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.

House Furnishings

Buffalo Specialty Co., Exporters.	Buffallo, N. Y., U.S.A.
Lazzaro Franco & Fils, Importers, Stamboul	Constantinople, Turkey.
Yoanidès, P., Spiro, Maison Louvre, Pera	» »

Household Utensils

Hoosier Mfg. Co., The, Exporters.	New Castle, Ind., U.S.A.
National Specialty Manufacturing Co., Exporters.	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
North Bross., Manufacturing Co., Exporters	» »
Yoannides, Spiro, Maison Louvre, Pera	Constantinople, Turkey.

Hydrolie Lime

Sayegh Frères, Importers	Beirut, Turkey.
------------------------------------	-----------------

Importers (General)

Amar & Co., S., Validé Sultan Han Stamboul	Constantinople, Turkey.
American & Eastern Trading Co. 36. Av. de l'Opera	Paris, France.
Audi & Frères, S.	Beirut, »
Beylerian H 21 Hudavendighiar Han Galata	Constantinople, »
Camhi Vitalis R. Boyadji Han Stamboul	» »
Cariciopoulo, Marc, C., Minerva Han, Galata	» »
Charitopoulo A., Buyuk Aboud Eff. Han 32 Stamb.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Cherry, Louis D., Importer, 52 S. 60th St.	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
Corneille & Co.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Cosmetto A. & Co. Omar Abed Han 10/13 Galata.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Dielman, Messadet Han Stamboul.	» »

Dilsizian Bros, Phaliron Han Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
Dobrowolsky & Co.	Salonika, Greece.
Fattal Khalil & Fils,	Damas Syrie »
Haddad, Elias And.	Beirut »
Hanni E., Matheo Han 21 Stamboul	Constantinople, Turkey.
Jabourg Bros. 1 & 3 Worth Str.	New York, U.S.A
Karnig Agop Fils de, Aslan Han Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
Khoury, Farra, Alex	Beirut, Turkey.
Koukaz & Zaloom	» »
C. Laughton & Co., 42 Perchembé Bazar, Galata.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Lebet Frères & Co., Germania Han, Stamboul	» »
Lesle & Co., John E.	Chicago, U.S.A.
Lévy, Juda Gabriel	Janina, Greece.
Mossery, Albert	Salonika, »
Moïse Salviche Tophané, Rue Tabachané	Constantinople, Turkey.
Pastene & C., Inc., P.	New York, U.S.A.
Picciotto & Co., Hillel,	Aleppo, Turkey.
Rappaport, J. M., 140 Nassau St.	New York, U.S.A.
Rouso & Danon, Djélal Bey Han, No 18.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Oscar Mizrahi, Djedid Han Stamb.	» »
Schild P., Xantopoulo Han	» »
Sayegh Frères.	Beirut, »
Sirgi & Co., M.	Beirut, »
Tenant Sons & Co, C., 100 William St.	New York, U.S.A.
Trad, P. & M.,	Beirut, Turkey.
Walter Seager & Co. Tchiliki Rihtim Han, Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
Intercontinentale, Seir Sefain Han.	» »
William Douch, Buyuk Tunnel Han 5, Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.

Insurance Agents

A. Cosmetto & Co. Omar Abed Han 10/13, Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
Algranti, Moreno, Yeni Han, Sirkedji, Stamboul	» »
Bodossaki Athanassiades, Hovaghimian Han Gal.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Chamarakis, E. D.	Rethymno, Crete, Greece
Compte-Calix & J. G. Saverio.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Eustratiades, Alexandre N.	Smyrna, »
Galani John A., Union Han 43/46 Gal.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Ghiolman Bros., Constitution Square	Athens, Greece.
Gresham, Life Assurance Society Ltd (The)	Constantinople, Turkey.
Ibrahim Soussa & Cie., Galata, Buyuk Tunnel Han.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Jean F. Salacha & Co. 96, Rue Voïvoda, Galata	» »
Keller, Theodor E., Mgr. Fulias & Co.	Athens, Greece.
Leete, P. C. A., Huriet Han	Constantinople, Turkey.
Mac Manus Brothers Ltd. Aslan Han 1-7 Gal.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Mitrani, Semtow, (The Equitable of New York).	Constantinople, Turkey.
Molho, Isaac.	Salonika, Greece.
Morpurgo, Moïse.	» »
Panayotoglou, Avraam V., Serai-Emir	Teheran, Persia.
Philippou, A	Janina, Greece.

Prodromides, K	Mersina, Turkey.
Schenker & Co, Keuprulu Han, Stamboul	Constantinople, Turkey.
V. Balekdjian Brothers, Turkia Han, Stamboul	» »
Varbetian, L. & L.	Smyrna, »
Walter Seager & Co. Tehinili Rihtim Han, Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
Metaxa, Zissi N. & Son, Merkez Rihtim Han Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.

Iron & Steel

A. Roditi, Importer, Turkia Han 9/10, Stamboul	Constantinople, Turkey.
Aron Jacob Manoach, Importers, Fundouklian Han	» »
Altitzoglou & Fils, J., Importers	Mersina, Turkey.
Avedissian & Kechichian, Importers	Adana, »
Brazzafolli, Max, Importer	Mersina, »
Capayannides, G., Importer	Trebizond, »
Chapman, I. F. & Co., Inc. Equitable Bldg	New York U. S. A.
Chisnell & Sons Co., Ltd. Grd'Rue Mahmounié Gal.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Elie Rafie, Imp.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Essayan & Frères, Hagop, Importers	Constantinople, Turkey.
Haldéopoulo, N. P., Importer	Trebizond, »
Hochtrasser & Co., Importers	» »
» » » »	Samsoun, »
Kopelman Ossip, Exporter. 26 Shooutup Hill c/o G. Handelmann	London, England.
Mibran Guessarian, 48 Rue Tunnel Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
Navarro, Isaac J., Importer	Salonika, Greece.
Nemli Zadé Frères. Importers	Constantinople, Turkey.
Prodromides, R.	Mersina, Turkey.
Roditi, A., Importer, Tarakdjilar, Ekbérié Han	Constantinople, Turkey.
Trussed Concrete Steel Co.. Exporters	Detroit, U.S.A.
United States Stell Products Co., Exporters	New York, U. S. A.

Jewelry

Errera & Co., Fils de G. A., Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Lipman Kantorowitz, Passage Rigo 20.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Jean Paluka Importer, Péra St. Antoine 329	Constantinople, Turkey.
Macdonald & Co., R. B., Mfrs. & Exporters	Attleboro, Mass , U.S.A.

Kitchen Cabinets

Hoosier Manufacturing Co., The, Exporters	New Castle, Ind., U.S.A.
---	--------------------------

Laces and Embroideries.

Abdo Bros., George, Exporters	Beirut, Turkey.
Audi & Frères S., Manufacturers & Exporters	» »
Elias Abu Samra & Fils, Exporters	» »
Farah, F. G. & S., Mfrs. & Exporters	» »
Koukaz & Zaloom, Exporters	Beirut, Turkey.
Megarbané, G. H., Exporter	Aintab, »

Roditi, A., Exporter, Turkia Han Stamboul	Constantinople, Turkey.
Sadullah, R. Levy & Mandil, Exporters	» »

Land Owners

Kouyoumdjian, Khosrov	Bagdad, Turkey.
---------------------------------	-----------------

Leather

Abdeni & Co., G. G. Importers	Aleppo, Turkey.
American Foreign Trade Corporation, Galata. . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Angel & Co., David, Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Beythoum, Jeboury, Importer.	Beirut, Turkey
Constantine N. Cofinas, Imp. St. Theodores Square 9.	Athens, Greece.
Coûteaux, Bernard, Aslan Han, Galata.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Coenca Frères, Importers.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Elkiatib Abbas Imp..	» »
Elkiatib, Salim, Importer, Elkiatib Han.	» »
Enriquez, Clemente, Importer	» »
F. W. Chasseaud Importer, Agopian Han, Galata. .	» »
Féradian. K Importer, Alyanak Han.	» »
Fils d'Abram Nahman, Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Foerderer, Inc. Roberd H., Mfrs. & Ex., Frankford	Philadelphia, U. S. A.
Haddad, Elias And., Importer	Beirut, Turkey.
Kabbaz P. A. & Co. Imp.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Lawrence, A. C., Leather Co.	Boston, Mass., U. S. A.
Lebet Frères & Co. Importers, Germania Han . . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Maulwurf, Ed., Importer & Exporter	Salonika, Greece.
Mattheosian, Vahan H., Imp., Am. Bible House . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Matthews & Co., C. J., Mfrs. & Exporters	Philadelphia, U. S. A.
Mc Neely & Price, Manufacturers and Exporters . .	Philadelphia, U. S. A.
Michel-Ascaris Importer Emin Bey Han 19, Stamb.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Modiano. F., & C.	Smyrna—Salonika.
Muller, Ch. F. Importer, 29 Apollo Street	Athens, Greece.
Peristiany & Co, J. Th., Importer	Alexandretta, Turkey.
Pharaon, Issa, Schoucair & C., Importers	Beirut. . . . »
Rouso & Danon, Importers. Djelal Bey Han . . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Sarantis Frères, Importers	Constantinople, Turkey.
Schiaky, V., & Cos, Importers & Exporters	Salonika, Greece.
Schild P., Importer & Exporter	Constantinople, Turkey
Serafas, D., Importer & Exporter	Salonika, Greece.
Sirgi, M. & Co., Importer & Exporter	Beirut, Turkey.
Société Suisse de Commerce pour la Syrie	Aleppo, Beyrout, Turkey.
Soulangas Fils. E. N., Importers.	Mitylene, Greece.
Sourlangas, Stylianos E., Manufacturer	Mitylene, Greece.
The Commercial Bank of Greece	Athens, Greece.
The Coq Rouge Co. Ltd., Hovaghimian Han, Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
Vimos Brothers, Importers, 29 Nikis Str	Athens, Greece.
Vladislav Kleyff, Importer, Inayet Han, Galata . . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Xanthos, C., Importer & Exporter.	Salonika, Greece.

Leather and Leather Goods

Aron Jacob Manoach, Imps. Foundouklian Han St.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Danon & Semack, Importers, Medina Han Stamboul	» »
Michel Lascaris, Importers Emin Bey Han 19, St.	» »
Paul Joannides Fils, Imps. Emin Bey Han 13/14, St.	» »

Licorice Root

Abdul Kader Pasha El-Khedery, Exporter	Bagdad, Turkey.
Keun Lavino & Co., Exporters	Smyrna, Turkey.
Mc Andrews & Forbes Co., Exporters	Smyrna, Turkey.
Mc Andrews & Forbes Co., Exporters	Bagdad, Turkey.

Light (in Fire-Proof Buildings)

David Lupton's Sons C., Mfrs & Exporters	Philadelphia, U. S. A.
--	------------------------

Lighting Devices

Avigdor, M. S., Importer Küprülü Han, St.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Seferiades, S. A., Importer	Smyrna, Turkey.
Welsbach Co., Manufacturers & Exporters.	Gloucester, N. J., U. S. A.

Linimenas

Curtis & Brown Mfg. C., Exporters	New York, U. S. A.
---	--------------------

Linoleum and Oil Cloth

Errera & Co., Fils de C. A., Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Lazzaro Franco & Fils. Importers, Stamboul.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Picciotto & C., Hillel, Importers	Aleppo, Turkey.
Schuep & Co., Imp.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Yoanidès, P., Spiro, Maison Louvre, Péra	Constantinople, Turkey.

Lithographers

Ketterlinus Lithographic Mfg Co., 4th & Arch Sts	Philadelphia, U. S. A.
Mann Co., Wm., 529 Market St.	Philadelphia, U. S. A.

Lloyds Agents

Hancock & Wood	Patras, Greece.
Whittall J. W. & Co. Ltd	Constantinople, Turkey.

Locks

Miller Lock Company, Mfrs. & Exporters	Philadelphia, U. S. A.
Russel & Erwin Mfg. Co.	New York, U. S. A.

Locomotives

Baldwin Locomotive Works, Mfrs. & Exporters	Philadelphia, U. S. A.
---	------------------------

Lozenges

Curtis & Brown Mfg. C., Exporters	New York, U. S. A.
---	--------------------

Lumber

Fresco Marco N. Exp. Dikranian Han, 47, Stamboul.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Hindié Nicolas Importers	Aleppo, Turkey.
Kyfioti John, Rue Kabristan. Péra, Imp.	Constantinople, Turkey.
North American Wood Products Corp. Exp. & Imp.	Cincinnati, U.S.A.
Serefas, D., Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Sirgi, M., & Co., Importers	Beirut, Turkey.
The M. B. Farrin Lumber Co, Exporters	Cincinnati, U. S. A.
The Lamb-Fish Lumber Co., Exporters	Charleston, Miss., U. S. A.

Machinery

Aperguis & Co., N. A., Importer, Bahtiar Han . . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Aron Jacob Manoach, Imps. Foundouklian Han St.	» »
Balladur, Chas. P., Importer	Smyrna, . . . »
C. Laughton & Co., Importers	Constantinople, Turkey.
Coenca Frères, Importers	Constantinople, Turkey.
Demaras Bros, Importers, 4 Philellinon Street . . .	Athens, Greece.
Dizengoff, M., Importer	Jaffa, Turkey.
Farquhar & C., A. B., Manufacturers & Exps. . . .	New York, U. S. A.
Ibrahim Soussa & Cie., Imp., Gal. Buy. Tunnel Han	Constantinople, Turkey.
Loutfalla, Georges, Importer	Adana, Turkey.
Lykiardopoulos Fils, A., Importer	Mersina, Turkey.
Meg. Fringhian. Importer, Messadet Han, Stamboul.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Melissinos, Bernard, Importer	Piraeus, Greece.
Mihram Guessarian, 48 Rue Tunnel Galata	Constantinople Turkey
Schany H.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Slocum, Avram & Slocum, Exporters	New York, U. S. A.
Sprout, Waldron & C., Exporters	Muncy, Pa., U. S. A.
The Oriental Trading Co. of America, Imp. Gal. . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Vrioni, Pan. D., Importer, 4 Dephes Street	Athens, Greece.
Western Wheeled Scraper C., Exporters	Aurora, Ill, U. S. A.
Zarifi, L., Importer, Hagopian Han, Galata.	Constantinople, Turkey.

Machine Tools

Miles-Bement-Pond Co., Exporters.	New York, U.S.A.
Philaretos, G., & Co. Exporters	Athens, Greece.
Sellarr & Co., Inc., William, Exporters.	Philadelphia, U.S.A.

Maize Oil

Corn Products Refining Co., Mfrs. & Exporters. . .	New York, U.S.A.
--	------------------

Marmelades

Hellenique Wine & Spirit Co., Mfrs. & Exporters. .	Athens, Greece.
--	-----------------

Mattresses

rdaeMHTqnaufacturingCompany	Buffalo, N. Y., U.S.A.
---------------------------------------	------------------------

Mercantile Agencies

Dun & Co., R. G.	New York & Vienna.
National Credit Corporation, Title & Trust Bldg.	Chicago, U.S.A.

Merchants (General)

A. Cosmetto & C., Omar Abed Han 10/13, Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
American General Trading Co. 56-58 Pine Str.	New York U.S.A.
Apostolos & Cie Tutun Gumruk Stamboul	Constantinople Turkey
Belart-Lanz, J., Messadet Han, St.	» »
Compte-Calix, J., & J. G. Saverio, 7 Rue Tchinar.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Dilsizian Bros, Phaliron Han Galata	» »
Edward La Fontaine Sons N° 1 Allalemdji l'an St.	» »
Galani John A. Union Han 43/46 Gal.	» »
Hartys Stores, 27, Tepé Bachi, Pera	Constantinople, Turkey.
Jan C. C. Schmidt, Djemaat Han, Rue Havra, Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
Jacques Eskénazi, Sarioglou Han 9/10, Stamboul.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Abazoglou, Jean, Abed Han 30, Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
L. Hirschcowitz & L. Inselberg, Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
Cohen, Raphaél J., Achir Effendi Han, 19, Stamboul	Constantinople, Turkey.
Mouzaslas, Basil A	Mitylene, Greece.
Sourlangas, Stylianos E.	Mitylene, Greece
Varterian Narareth Kaissari Han 20, St.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Camhi, Vitalis R. Boyadji Han Stamboul	» »
Douch, William, Buyuk Tunnel Han 5, Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.

Metals (Tin, Zinc, etc.)

Capayannides, C., Importer.	Trebizond, Turkey,
Demaras Bros, Importers, 4 Philellinou Street	Athens, Greece.
Haldéopoulo, N. P., Importer.	Trebizond, Turkey.
Hanania, Joseph, Importer.	Bagdad, Turkey.
Jahiel, Isaac, I. Importer	Salonika, Greece
Juda & Salmona, Importers.	» »
Kahn Frères, Importers Ier Vakif Han 37/39, St.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Lebet Frères & Co., Importers, Germania Han	Constantinople. »
Navarro, Is. J., Importer.	Salonika, Greece.
Philaretos, C. G. & Co., Importers.	Athens, »
Commercial Bank of Greece, Importers.	» »

Metal Shapes (Pressed)

American Pulley Co., Exporters, 29th & Bristol St.	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
--	----------------------

Metallic Bedsteads

The Hard Manufacturing Company	Buffalo, N.Y., U.S.A.
--	-----------------------

Mills and Milling Machinery

Sprout, Waldrow & Co., Exporters	Muncy, Pa, U.S A.
The M. B. Farrin Lumber Co., Exporters	Cincinnati, U.S.A.

Minerals

Gulmezian, L., Merkez Rihtim Han Galata	Constantinople. Turkey.
Jahiel, Isaac J., Exporter.	Smyrna, »
Maguifico, E. A., Exporter	Smyrna, Turkey.
Vafiadachi, M. & A., Exporters	Smyrna, Turkey.

Mineral Oils

Coûteaux, Bernard, Importer, Aslan Han	Constantinople, Turkey.
Pharaon, Issa, Schoucair & Co., Importers.	Beirut, Turkey.

Mohair

Abazoglou, Jean Exporter, Abed Han 30, Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
Caltzounides, A. Ch., Nomico Han, Galata.	» »
Camhi Raphael & Fils, Exp. Boyadji Han St.	» »
A. Cosmetto & Co. Exp, Omar Abed Han 10/13, Gal.	» »
Aron J. Levy Exporter, Turkia Han, Stamboul	Constantinople, Turkey.

Mortar Stains

Pecora Paint Co., Mfrs. & Exporters.	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
--	----------------------

Mother of Pearl

Batarse, Issa, Exporter.	Bethlehem, Turkey.
Pearle Waste Co., Import., 347 West Broadway	New York, U.S. A.

Motor Boats and Motors

Balladur, Chas. P., Importer, P. O. Box Fo 161	Smyrna, Turkey.
Calinder, A., Agent	Constantinople, Turkey.
Waterloo Gasoline Engine Co., Manufacturers.	Waterloo, Iowa, U.S.A.
Wilcox-McKim Company.	Saginaw, Mich., U.S.A.

Motor Trucks

Wichita Falls Motor Co., Mfrs. & Exporters	Wichita Falls, U.S.A.
--	-----------------------

Musical Instruments

Baldwin Co., The, Exporter	Cincinnati, U.S.A.
--------------------------------------	--------------------

Nails (Wire)

Essayan & Frères, Hagop. Importers	Constantinople, Turkey.
Pharaon, Issa, Schoucair & Co., Importers.	Beirut, Syria.
United States Steel Products Co., Exporters	New York, U.S.A.

Naval Stores

Demaras Brothers, Exporters. Athens, Greece.

Nuts and Seeds

Cacoulides, G. N., Exporter. Trebizond, Turkey.
 Cherry, Louis D., Importer, 52 S. 60th Street . . . Philadelphia, U.S.A.
 Demetre M. Margaritoff Ex. Arnopoulo Han, St. . Constantinople, Turkey.
 Elisha Nessim, Exporter Bagdad, Turkey.
 Fratelli Marcopoli Exp. Aleppo, Turkey.
 Habicht, Braun & Co., Hudson & Laight Strs . . . New York, U.S.A.
 Hadjopoulo, & Sperco, Inc., Impr., 29 Broadway. . New York, U.S.A.
 Haldéopoulo, N. P., Exporter. Trebizond, Turkey.
 The Hills Bros. Co., Imps., Beach & Washington Sts. New York, U.S.A.
 Hochstrasser & Co., Exporters. Trebizond, Turkey.
 Hochstrasser & Co., Exporters Samsoun, Turkey.
 Jaburg Bros., 1 & 3 Worth Street, Importers. . . . New-York, U.S.A.
 Keun Lavino & Co., Exporters. Smyrna, Turkey.
 Manachy, Lorenzo Y., Exporter. Aleppo, »
 Michel & Mansour Djenandji, Exp. Aleppo, Turkey.
 Pastene & Co., Inc., Importers New York, U.S.A.
 Reggio, Abel, Importer. 105, Hudson Street » »
 Reggio & Co., Ant., Exporters Smyrna, Turkey.
 Scialom, Fils de Jacob, Exporters. Salonica, Greece.
 Spencer Importing & Trading Co., Importers. . . . New York U.S.A.
 Stock & Mountain, Exp., Philippidès Han, Stamb . Constantinople, Turkey.
 Strick, Scott & Co.. Bagdad, Turkey.
 Tatian, A., Importer, 23 Central St., Room 8 . . . Boston U.S.A.
 The Levant Products Trading Co., Importers . . . New York »
 The Mesopotamia & Persia Corp., Ltd. Bagdad, Turkey.
 Théophylactos & Léontidès Trebizonde, Turkey.
 United Confectioners Supply Company, Importers . New York, U.S.A.
 V. Balekdjian Brothers Ex. Turkish Han Stamboul. Constantinople, Turkey.
 Warde, Naasan & Co., Exp., (Apricot Stones). . . . Beirut, Turkey.

Office Furniture (Steel)

The General Fireproofing Co., Exporters. New York, U.S.A.

Office Supplies

Calinder A. Agent Constantinople, Turkey.
 Hornstein A., rue Tekke, Pera » »
 Papaspyro, Alexander, Importer, Stadium Street . . Athens, Greece.

Oils (Lubricating etc.)

Aliferis, G. Importer, 37 Praxitelous Street Athens, Greece.
 Audi & Frères, S., Importers. Beirut, Turkey.
 Brazzafolli, Max, Importer Mersina, »
 Crew-Levick Company, Refiners & Exporters. . . . Philadelphia, U.S.A.
 Cornfield & Goldstein Imp. Ikindji Kenadjian Han. Constantinople, Turkey
 Juda & Salmona, Importers. Salonika, Greece.
 Loutfalla, Georges, Importer Adana, Turkey,

Melissinos, Bernard, Importer.	Piraeus, Greece.
Sayegh Frères, Importers.	Beirut, Turkey.
Tasartez & Barzilaï, Imprsr., Tohafdjî Han, Stamboul.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Vacum Oil Co., Agency	Jaffa, Turkey.
» » » »	Beirut, »
» » » »	Cairo Egypt
Standard Oil Company of New York.	Constantinople, »
Zarifi, L., Importer, Agopian Han, Galata	» »

Oils Sulphite

Damianos N. D. Exporters P. O. B. 23	Athens, Greece.
Demaras Bros., Exporters	» »

Oil Tank Trucks

Wichita Falls Motor Co., Mfrs. & Exporters	Wichita Falls, U.S.A.
--	-----------------------

Oleo Oil

Amar & Co., S., Importers, Validé Sultan Han.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Brazzafolli, Max, Importer	Mersina, »
Cariciopoulo, Marc C., Importer.	Constantinople, »
Coenca Frères, Importers.	Constantinople, »
Doptoglou Bros 2 Zindan Capou Stamboul	» »
Ehrenstein & Toledo Imp. Stamb.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Féradian, K., Importer, Alyanak Han. 14-15	Constantinople, »
Frankfort, M., Exporter, Produce Exchange	New York, U. S. A.
Frost & Cundill, Inc., Exporters, 64 Wall Street	» »
Hirzel, R. & O., Importers	Constantinople, Turkey.
Juda & Salmona, Importers.	Salonika, Greece.
Molho, Isaac, Importer	Salonika, Greece.
Mano, Albert J., Kiezapteli-Oglou Han Stamboul	Constantinople, Turkey.
Navarro, Em. Is., Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Pharaon, Issa, Schoucair & Co., Importers.	Beirut, Turkey.
Joannides Paul, Fils Impor, Emin Bey Han 13/14, St.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Prodromides, K., Importer	Mersina, »
Rouso & Danon, Imp. Phaliron Han, Gal.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Sarantis Frères, Importers	» »
Schiaky, V. & Co., Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Slocum, Avram & Slocum, Exporters	New York, U.S.A.
Sourlangas, E. N., Fils, Importer.	Mitylene, Greece.
Tasartez & Barzilaï, Importers, Tohafdjî Han.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Tiano, Henri, Importer.	Salonika, Greece.
Xanthos. C., Importer.	Salonika, Greece.
Zarifi, L., Importer, Agopian Han, Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
Zelvéian., M. & K. S., Importers.	Mersina, Turkey.

Olives and Olive Oil

Salem, Alexandre, & Frères.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Barff, P. G. & Co., Importers	Smyrna, Turkey.

Chamarakis, E. D., Exporter	Rethymno, Crete, Greece.
Cherry, Louis D., Importer, 52 S. 60th Street . . .	Philadelphia, U. S. A.
Damianos N. D. P. O. B. 23 Exporters	Athens, Greece.
Demaras Brothers, Exporters.	Athens, Greece.
Fidao & Co., F., Exporters.	Smyrna, Turkey.
Hadjopoulos & Sperco, Inc., Impr., 29 Broadway .	New York, U. S. A.
Kabbaz P. A. & Co., Exporters	Aleppo, Turkey.
Kheun Lavino & Co., Importers.	Smyrna, Turkey.
Pasten & Co., Inc., Importers.	New York, U. S. A.
Reggio & Co., Ant., Exporters	Smyrna, Turkey,

Opium

Cosmetto A., & Co. Ex. Omer Abed Han Galata.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Afkerian Frères & Co., Exp. Galata.	» »
Levy, Aron J., Ex. Rue Kioutubhané, Turkia Han.	» »
Papazian Arshak, Exp. Turkia Han St.	» »
Banque Générale de Commerce et de Crédit Ex. St.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Caltzounides, A. Ch., Nomico Han, Galata.	» »
Margaritoff Demetre M., Ex. Arnopoulo Han, St. . .	» »
Fidao, & Co., F., Exporters.	Smyrna, Turkey.
Gulbenkian, Bros. & Co., Exporters.	Constantinople Turkey.
Hirzel R. & O., Ex. Buyuk Yeni Han 31, Stam .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Abazoglou Jean, Ex. Abed Han 30, Galata.	» »
Kaftanizadé Frères & Cie. Mader Han 7/10, Galata .	» »
Kahn Frères Ex. 1er Vakif Han 37/39, Stamboul . .	» »
Keun Lavino, & Co., Exporters.	Smyrna, »
Lane, R. W., Exporter.	Smyrna, Turkey,
Megarbané Habib & Fils, Exporters	Aleppo, »
Merica, Th., Exp., Taptas Han, Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
Nemli Zadé Djemal Ex. Nemli Zadé Han; St. Sir. .	» »
Neumann Frères Ex. Emin Bey Han 13/14, Stam. .	» »
Joannides Paul Fils Ex. Emin Bey Han 13/14, Stam.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Rappaport., J. M., Importer, 140 Nassau Street . .	New York, U. S. A.
Reggio & Co., Ant., Exporters	» »
Scialom & Co., Albert, Exporters	Salonika, Greece.
Scialom, Fils de Jacob, Exporters.	» »
The Oriental Trading Co. of America, Exp Gal..	Constantinople, Turkey.
Topuz, Jean A., Exporter.	Salonika, Greece.
V. Balekdjian Brothers Ex. Turkia Han, Stamboul .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Varterian Nazareth, Kaissari Han 20 St	Constantinople, Turkey.
Vogel, Konrad, Exprs., Buyuk Yeni Han Stamboul .	» »
Whittall J., W., & Co. Ltd.	» »
Wolkenberg Oscar, 50 Diedid Han St.	» »

Optical Instruments

Paluka, Jean, Importer Péra, St. Antoine 329 . . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
--	-------------------------

Otto of Roses

Hirzel R. & O., Ex. Buyuk Yeni Han 31.	Constantinople, Turkey.
--	-------------------------

Paints. Enamels and Varnishes

Buffalo Specialty Co., Exporters	Buffalo, N. Y., U. S. A.
Pecora Paint Co., Mfrs. & Exp., 4th & Venango Sts.	Philadelphia, U. S. A.

Paper

Société Anonyme de Papeterie et d'Imprimerie Anciens Établ. Fratelli Haïm	Constantinople, Turkey.
Aron Jacob Manoach Im. Foundouklian Han St. . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
M. Fenerdjian & Fils Jeni. Volto Han, Stamboul . .	Constantinople Turkey.
Schapira, J. M., Importer, 21 Colocotroni Street . .	Athens, Greece.

Petroleum

Banque Générale de Commerce et de Crédit, Impor.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Crew-Levick Co., Refiners & Producers	Philadelphia, U. S. A.
Helal Alexander Imp,	Aleppo, Turkey.
Lykiardopoulos Fils, A., Importers	Mersina, Turkey.
Meg. Fringhian, Importer Messadet Han, Stamboul.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Megarbane Habib & Fils	Aleppo, Turkey.
Oscar Mizrahi. Importers, 37 Asma Alti	Constantinople, Turkey.
Philippou, A., Importer	Yanina, Greece.
Standard Oil Co., Importers	Constantinople, Turkey,
Vacuum Oil Co., Importers.	Rochester, N. Y. U.S.A.
Vacuum Oil Co., Importers.	Beirut Turkey.
Vacuum Oil Co., Importers	Jaffa, Turkey.
» » »	Cairo, Egipt.

Pitch

Barrett Mfg. Co., Exporters, Morris Bldg	Philadelphia, U. S. A.
--	------------------------

Physicians and Dentists

Brautman, Sylvan, Physician and Dentist	Salonika, Greece.
Yoanidès, Prof. Doctor Christaki	Constantinople, Turkey.

Pianos, Piano Players

Baldwin Co., The, Manufacturers & Exporters . . .	Cincinnati, U. S. A.
---	----------------------

Pistachie Nuts.

Baladi & Toutounji Importers	Aleppo, Turkey.
Corneille & Co., Exporters.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Coussa Armand, Exporters.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Hadkinson, Arsan & Co., Exp.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Mégarbané, G. H., Exporters	Aintab, Turkey.
Obégi & Co., Charles, Exporters	Aintab, Turkey.

Pipes (Gas, Water, etc.)

United States Steel Products Co., Exporters	New York U. S. A.
---	-------------------

Pipe Tools

Reed Manufacturing Co, Mfrs. & Exporters.	Erle, Pa, U. S. A.
---	--------------------

Playing Cards

United States Playing Card Co., Exporters. . . . Cincinnati, Ohio, U. S. A.

Poppy Seeds

Scialom & Co., Albert, Exporters Salonika, Greece.

Portable Houses

North Amer. Wood Products Corp. Exp. 50 Union Sq. New York U.S.A.

Printers and Bookbinders Material and Machinery

Soc. An. de Papeterie et d'Imprimerie, Import.
Anciens Etabl. Fratelli Haïm Constantinople, Turkey.
American Press The, Importers, Beirut, Turkey.
Henri Zellich & Co. Im. Galata, Rue Mahmoudié 21 Constantinople, Turkey.
Mann Co., Wm. Exporters, 529 Market Street. . . Philadelphia, U. S. A.
Mateossian, Vahan A, Imp., Am. Bible House . . . Constantinople, Turkey.
Zellitch Frères, Rue Yazidji, Péra » »

Printing Paper

Soc. An. de Papeterie et d'Imprimerie, Import.
Anciens Etabl. Fratelli Haim Constantinople, Turkey.
Hirzel, R. & O. Importers Constantinople, Turkey.
Henri Zellich & Co. Im. Galata, Rue Mahmoudié 21 Constantinople, Turkey.
Matteosian, V. H., Imp., American Bible House . . » »
Sarantis Frères, Importers Constantinople, Turkey.
Zellitch Frères Rue Yazidji, Péra » »

Publishers

Société Anonyme de Papeterie et d'Imprimerie,
Anciens Etabl. Fratelli Haïm Constantinople, Turkey.
National Crédit Corporation, Title & Trust Bldg. . Chicago, U.S.A.

Pulleys and Pressed Metal Shapes

Amer. Pulley C., The, Mfrs. & Exp., 28th & Bristol St. Philadelphia, U. S. A.

Pumps

Avedissian & Ketchian, Importers. Adana, Turkey.
Hanna Rabbath & Fils, Imp. Aleppo, Turkey.
Nlint & Walling Mfg. C., Exporters. Kendalville, Ind., U. S. A.
Loutfalla Georges, Importer Adana, Turkey.
Melissinos, Bernard, Importer. Piræus, Greece.
Rumsey & Co., Exporters Seneca Falls, N. Y. U. S.A.
Southwark Foundry & Machine Co., Exporters. . . Philadelphia, U. S. A.

Railroad Repair Shop Equipment

Niles-Boment-Pond Campany, Exporters New York, U. S. A.

Railway Material

Baldwin Locomotive Works, Mfrs. & Exporters	Philadelphia, U. S. A.
Brill, C., The G. J., Mfrs. & Exporters	Philadelphia, U. S. A.
Essayan & Frères, Hagop, Importers	Constantinople, Turkey.
Standard Steel Works Co., Exporters	Philadelphia, U. S. A.
United States Steel Products C., Mfrs. & Exp.,	New York, U. S. A.

Raisins (Sultana)

Dweck Joseph E. F., Exporters	Aleppo, Turkey.
Fidao, F. & C., Exporters	Smyrna, Turkey.

Razors & Blades

Gillette Safety Razor Co.,	Boston, U. S. A.
--------------------------------------	------------------

Roofing

Barrett Mfg. Co., Mfrs. & Exporters, Morris Bldg.	Philadelphia, U. S. A.
Johns-Manville, H. W., Co., Mfrs. & Exporters	New York, U. S. A.

Rubber Goods

Hindié, Nicolas Imp.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Orosdi-Bach, Etablissements, Importers.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Quaker City Rubber Co., Mfrs. & Exporters	Philadelphia, U. S. A.
Société Suisse de Commerce pour la Syrie	Aleppo, Beirouth, Turkey.
Varbetian, L. & L., Importers	Smyrna, Turkey.

Safes

Audi & Frères, S., Importers.	Beirut, Turkey.
York Safe & Lock Co., Mfrs. & Exporters	New York, U. S. A.

Saffron

Scialom & Co., Albert, Exporter	Salonika, Greece.
---	-------------------

Saw Mill Machinery

Farquhar, & Co., A. B., Exporters	New York, U.S.A.
---	------------------

Sesame Seed

Ezadjian, Mihran, Exporter	Adana, Turkey.
Eustratiades, Alex. N., Exporter.	Smyrna, Turkey.
Simeonoglou, Aristidès, Exporter	Adana, Turkey.

Sesame Seed Oil

Naccache & Fils, Ibr., Exporters	Mersina, Turkey.
Zelvéian, M. & K. S., Exporters.	» »

Sewing Machines

Bourne & Co. (Singer Sewing Machines)	Salonika, Greece,
» » » » »	Athens, »
Lambichi, M. E., Importer	Smyrna, »
Sadullah, Levy R. & Mandil, Importers	Constantinople, »
Singer Sewing Machine Company, Importers	» »
» » » » »	Beirut, »
» » » » »	Cairo, Egypt.

Shipping & Shipping Agents

A. J. Drossos & Co, Esky Yomruk; Ada Han 15	Constantinople, Turkey.
Achaia S. S. Co.	Patras, Greece.
Alevra, D. G.	Smyrna, Turkey.
Algranti, Moreno, Yeni Han, Sirkedji, Stamboul	Constantinople, »
American & Eastern Trading Co, 36 Av. de l'Opera	Paris, France.
Archipelago American Steamship Co.	Beirut, »
» » » » »	Constantinople, »
» » » » »	Smyrna, »
Artus, Jean	Mersina, »
Barff, P. G. & Co.	Smyrna, »
Bodossaki Athanassiades, Hovaghimian H. 2 Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
Brazzafolli, D. (Lloyd Triestino) Moumhané Galata	» »
Chamarakis, E. D.	Rethymno, Crete, Greece.
Chariatis, D. T.,	Salonika, Greece.
Citterich, V.	» »
Curmusi, Theo. N. (Achaia).	Constantinople, Turkey.
"Dunarea" Societata Anonima Romana pentru Navigatiune, Braila, Str. Vapoareler	Braila, Roumania.
La Fontaine, Edward Sons No 1 Allalemджи Han St.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Eliades & Mouka,	Smyrna »
Foscolo Mango & Co. Ltd., Hovaghimian Han Gal.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Galani John A. Union Han 43/46 Gal.	» »
"Gradiwo" Societé Commerciale par Actions	Varna, Bulgaria.
Canchi Fratelli.	Salonika, Greece.
Celler, Theodor E. Mgr. of Fulias & Co.	Athens, Greece.
Ghiolman Bros., Constitution Square.	Athens, »
Lorey, Guillermo, Djemaat Han, Rue Havra, Galata	Constantinople »
Hadcock & Wool	Patras, Greece
Hochstrasser & Co.	Trebizond, Turkey.
» »	Samsoun, »
"Intercontinentale", Seir Sefain Han, Galata	Constantinople, Turkey
Khoury, Farra, Alex	Beirut, »
Laughton C. & Co., 42 Perchembé Bazar, Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
Levant Trade Bureau, Sinasson Han No. 2 Galata	» »
Lupovitz, Jacob, Rue Voivoda, Voivoda Han	Constantinople, Turkey
Fenerdjian M. & Fils, Bah. Kap. Yeni Volto Han 16/18	» »
Maulwurf, Ed., J.	Salonika, Greece.
Molho, Isaac	» »

Morphy W. & Son, Crowe & Stevens	Athens, Patras, Piraeus, Greece
Philippou, A.	Yanina, »
Photiades, Th., 38 W, 32d Str.	New York, U. S. A.
Reppen, Theo., Arabian Han, Galata.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Rouso & Danon, Phaliron Han Gal.	» »
Sangursky & Cie, Moumhané, Galata, Couteaux H. 2	Constantinople, Turkey.
Saul S. Dwek & Co.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Schenker & Co. Keuprulu Han, Stamb.	Constantinople, Turkey.
The British Slip-way and Repairing Yard, Djibaly,	Constantinople, Turkey
The Cunard Steamship Co., Tchিনি Rihtim H. G.	» »
Theodoridi & Co.,	Braila, Roumania.
Walter Seager & Co., Tchিনি Rihtim Han, Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
Whittall J. W. & Co. Ltd	» »
Zissi N. Metaxa & Son, Merkez Rihtim Han 15,16,28 III Fl. Galata	» »

Shipyard Machinery

Niles-Bement-Pond Company, Exporters.	New York, U.S.A.
---	------------------

Shoe Polish (Polishing Sets, etc.)

Shinola Co., Manufacturers & Exporters	Rochester, N.Y., U.S.A.
--	-------------------------

Silicate of Soda & Heavy Chemicals.

Philadelphia Quartz Co., Exporters, 121 S. 3rd St. .	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
--	----------------------

Silk Goods

Balit Charles & Co., Importers	Aleppo, Turkey.
Courtessi, Vitalis & Co., 19 Havouzlou Han Stamb. .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Hanni, E. Exporters, Matheo Han Stamboul	» »
Hillel Picciotto & Co., Imp.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Levant Trade Bureau, Sinasson Han No. 2 Galata.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Meridional Trading Co., 20 Broad Str.	New York, U.S.A.
Mosseri, Albert, Importer.	Salonika, Greece.

Silver Ware

Kroubalkian, K. Impr. "Sole Agent for Turkey" "Reed and Barton of New-York," Grand Tun- nel Han Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
Melki & Menassah, Importers	Beirut, »

Skins, Hides and Furs

Abdeni, C. G. & Co., Imp.	Aleppo, Bagdad, Turkey.
Arsen & Co., Exporters, Allalemdji Han, St.	Constantinople, »
Aug. de Medina, Hazzopoulo Han 42/43 Stamb.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Balit Charles & Co., Exp.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Beythoum, Jeboury, Exporter.	» »
Blattner A., Huriet Han Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
Cabbabé K. & S. Importers	Aleppo, Turkey.
Chas J. Webb Corporation of America.	Constantinople, Turkey.

Coenca Frères, Exporters.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Essefian Parsegh G., Exporter.	» »
Fresco, Fils d'Aslan, Exporters	» »
Gelat, Elias Thomas, Exporter (Sheep & Goat) . . .	Jerusalem, »
Hanania, Joseph, Exporter	Bagdad, »
Hindié Nicolas Exp.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Krikor Skender, Exporter	Bagdad, »
Maissa, M. G., Exporter	Salonika, Greece.
Manuelian & Co., Exporters.	Mersina, Turkey.
Maulwurf, Ed., Exporter	Salonika, Greece.
Meridional Trading Co., 20 Broad Str.	New York, U.S.A.
Michel & Mansour Djenandji Exp.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Nemli Zadé Frères, Exporters.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Rappaport, J. M., Importer, 140 Nassau Street. . .	New York, U.S.A.
Roditi A., Exporter, Turkia Han	Constantinople, Turkey.
Serefas, D., Exporter.	Salonika, Greece.
Sarfati, S. Joseph, Exporter, Germania Han	Constantinople, Turkey.
Sasoon & Co., David, Exporters.	Bagdad, Turkey.
Schamasch, Gourgie & Co., Exporters	» »
Whittall J. W. & Co Ltd.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Tatian, A., Importer, 23 Central St., Room 8. . . .	Boston, U.S.A.

Soap

American Foreign Trade Corporation, Galata . . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Bensussan, Fils de Samuel J., Importers.	Salonika, Greece.
Coussa Armand, Imp.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Louisville Cotton Oil Co., Mfrs. & Exporters. . . .	Louisville, Ky., U.S.A.
Modiano Frères & Fils, Issac, Importers.	Salonika, Greece,
Procter & Gamble Co, Manufacturers & Exporters .	Cincinnati, U.S.A.
Vimos brothers, Importers 29 Nikis Street.	Athens, Greece.

Starch

Corn Products Refining Co., National Starch Co., Exp.	New York, U.S.A.
Errera, Isaac G., Importer	Salonika, Greece.
Fils d'Abram Nahman, Importers.	» »
Modiano, F., & Company.	Smyrna—Salonika.

Stationery

Soc. An. de Papeterie et d'Imprimerie, Import, Anciens Etabl. Fratelli Haim	Constantinople, Turkey.
Calinder, A., Representative.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Errera & Co., Ltd, Fils de G. A., Importers. . . .	Salonika, Greece.
Hassid & Co., A. M., Importers.	» »
Henri Zellich & Co. Imp. 21, Rue Mab. Galata . . .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Hornstein, A., rue Tekke, Pera	» »
Jean Paluka Imp. Péra, St. Antoine 329	» »
Mann Co., Wm., Exporters, 529 Market St.	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
Matteosian, V. H., Import., American Bible House .	Constantinople, Turkey.
Modiano, Frères & Fils, Isaac, Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Zellich Frères, Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.

Steel Office Furniture

The General Fireproofing Co. 395 Broadway. New York, U. S. A.

Stone Handling Machinery

Western Wheeled Scraper Co., Mfrs. & Exporters. Aurora, Ill., U. S. A.

Sugar

Bensussan, Fils de Samuel J., Importers Salonika, Greece.
 Cabbabeh G. & Fils, Importers. Aleppo, Turkey.
 Lamborn & Company 132 Front Str. Lamborn Bldg. New York U. S. A.
 Oghourloglou Frères, Ph. P'hiotiades & Co.. Constantinople Turkey
 Meg. Fringhian, Imp. Messadet Han, Stamboul Constantinople, Turkey.
 Schemtob, Abraham, Fils de, Kouru Kavedji Han. » »
 Megarbané Habib & Fils Importers Aleppo, Turkey.
 Goltzman Michel "Nord-Ost", Constantinople, Turkey.

Surgeons Instruments

Baroody, Mourad, Importer. Beirut, Turkey.

Suit Hangers

West Electric Hair Curler Co., Exporters Philadelphia, U. S. A.

Tanning Materials

Lawrence, A. C., Leather Co. Boston, Mass., U.S.A.
 Spike, Clarence H., Importer, 143 Federal Street. Boston, U. S. A.

Telephone Supplies

Schany Bey H. Aleppo, Turkey.
 The Bell Telephone Mfg. Co., Exporters. Antwerp, Belgium.
 Western Electric Co., Exporters, 463 West St.. New York, U. S. A.

Timber

The Commercial Bank of Greece, Importers Athens, Greece.
 "Combustibilul" Anglo-Roman, Buc. 19 Str. Reg. Exp. Bucarest, Roumania.
 Kopelman Ossip Importer 26 Shoot up Hill c/o G.
 Handelman London, England.

Tobacco

Adamopoulo, A. C., Exporter. Smyrna, Turkey.
 American Tobacco C., Exporters Smyrna, Turkey.
 Aron J. Levy, Ex. Rue Kioutubhané, Turkia Han Constantinople, Turkey
 Aron Jacob Manoach, Ex. Foundouk. H. 5/10 S Constantinople, Turkey.
 Arshak Papazian, Exp. Turkia Han St. » »
 B. G. de Com. et de Credit Meidandjik 3, Stam. » »
 Cal zounides, A. Ch., Nomico Han, Galata. » »
 Coenca Frères, Exporters. » »
 Demetre M. Margaritoff, Ex. Anopoulo Han St. » »

Eustratiades, Alex. N., Exporter	Smyrna, Turkey.
Foscolo Mango & Co. Ltd. Exp. Hovaghimian H. G.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Galani John A. Union Han 43/46 Galata	» »
Gary Tobacco Co. Inc. Exporters	Samsoun »
Goltzman Michel, "Nord-Ost" Exp.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Hanna Rabbath & Fils Exp.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Herzog & C., M. L., Exporters	Cavalla, Greece.
Jean Abazoglou, Ex. Abed Han 30, Galata	Constantinople, Turkey.
Kaftanizadé Frères & Cie. Ex. Mader H. 7/10 G.	» »
Levy M. & Co., Exp., Emin Bey Han 9 Stamb.	» »
Macedonian Tobacco Co., The, Exporters	Cavalla, Greece.
Mayer & Co., N., Exporters	» »
Neumann Frères, Ex. Emin Bey Han 13/14, S	Constantinople, Turkey.
Nemli Zadé Djemal, Ex. Nemli Zadé Han, Sirkedji	» »
Nouri & Tewfik Elbagdadi, Ex. Rue Mer. Dje. H.	» »
Oriental Tobacco Trading Co., Exporters	Salonika, Greece.
Oscar Mizrahi, Exporter, Djedid Han St.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Paul Joannides Fils, Emin Bey Han 13/14 St.	» »
Pirocacco, Christo, Exporter	Smyrna, Turkey.
Schemtob, Abraham, Fils-de, Kouru Kavedji Han, S.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Schinasi Bros., Exporters	Cavalla, Greece.
Serafas, Dim., Exporter	Salonika, Greece.
Standard Commercial Export & Finance Corp.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Tatian, A., Importer, 23. Central St., Room 8	Roston, U.S.A.
The Alston Tobacco Co. Inc. Exporters	Samsoun, Turkey.
The Levant Products Trading Co., Importers	New York, U.S.A.
The Melachriho Co. Exporters	Samsoun, Turkey
The Turkish Tobacco Export Co., Exporters.	Salonika, Greece.
V. Balekdjian Brothers Ex. Turkia Han Stamboul	Constantinople, Turkey.
Wolkenberg Oscar, 50 Djedid Han St.	» »

Toilet Specialities and Preparations

Boroody, Mourad, Importer.	Beirut, Turkey.
------------------------------------	-----------------

Tools

Disston & Sons, Henry, Mfrs. & Exps., P.O.B. 1537	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
Mc-Caffrey File C., 5th & Berk Sts, Exporters	Philadelphia U.S.A.

Tooth Powder

Curtis Brown Mfg. Co., Evprs., 215-17 Fulton St.	New York, U.S.A.
--	------------------

Typewriters and Supplies

Abramovitz, Leon P., Importer.	Bucharest, Roumania.
Constantine N. Cofinas, St. Theodore Square 9 (Agts, for Greece Royal Typewriter Co.)	Athens, Greece.
Hammond Typewriter Co., Exporters	New York, U.S.A.
Hornstein, A., rue Tekke, Pera	Constantinople, Turkey.
Kroubalkian, K. Sole Agent for Turkey "Royal Typewriter C." & Depositor Grand Tunnel Han G.	» »

Lambichi, M. E. Importer	Smyrna, Turkey.
Monarch Visible Typewriter Co., Exporters	New York, U.S.A.
Papaspyro, Alexander, Importer, Stadium Street.	Athens, Greece.
Remington Typewriter Co., Exporters	New York, U.S.A.
Schuep & Co., Imp.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Spike, Clarence H., Exporter 2d Hand Machines.	Boston, U.S.A.
Soc. An. de Papeterie et d'Imprimerie, Import. Anciens Etabl. Fratelli Haïm	Constantinople, Turkey.

Umbrellas

Trad, P. & M., Manufacturers	Beirut, Turkey.
--	-----------------

Varnish

Cabbabeh G. & Fils Importers	Aleppo, Turkey.
The General Fireproofing Co., 395 Broadway	New York, U.S.A.

Ventilation (in Fire-Proof Buildings)

David Luptot's Sons Co., Exporters	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
--	----------------------

Waterproofing Materials

The General Fireproofing Co., 395 Broadway	New York, U.S.A.
--	------------------

Wind Mills

Flint & Walling Mfg Co., Exportes	Kendalville, Ind., U.S.A.
Shaphira, J. M., Importer, 21 Colocotroni Street.	Athens, Greece.

Wines and Liquors

Audi & Frères, S., Importers	Beirut, Turkey.
Barbaresso Brothers, Mfrs. & Exporters	Piræus, Greece.
Cambas, André P., Exporter.	Athens, Greece.
Constantine N. Cofinas, St. Theodores Square 9	Athens, Greece.
Hellenique Wine & Spirit C., Exporters	Athens, Greece.
Metaxa, S. & E. A., Mfrs. & Exporters	Piræus, »
Pastene & Co., Inc., P., Importer.	New York, U.S.A.
Pouris, Demosthenes, Mfrs. & Exporter.	Piræus, Greece.
Reggio & Co., Ant., Importers	Smyrna, Turkey,
Sadullah, Robert Levy & Mandil, Importers.	Constantinople, Turkey.

Wire (barbed, plain, etc.)

United States Steel Products Co., Exporters	New York, U.S.A.
---	------------------

Wool and Mohair

Cosmetto A. & Co. Ex. Omar Adel Han 10/13, G.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Roditi A., Exp. Turkia Han 9/10, Stamboul.	» »
Abdul Kader Pasha El-Khedery, Exporter	Bagdad, Turkey.
Afkerian Frères & Co., Exp. Hovaghimian H. Gal.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Arsen & Co., A. G., Exp., Gulbenkian Han	» »
Asfar & Co., Pressing Factory and Exporters.	Bagdad, Turkey.
Baladi & Toutoundji, Exporters	Aleppo, Turkey.

Cabbabeh, G. & Fils, Exporters	Aleppo, Turkey.
Chas. J. Webb Corporation of America	Constantinople, Turkey,
Elisha Nessim, Exporter	Bagdad, Turkey.
Fidáo, F. & Co., Exporters	Smyrna, Turkey.
Fratelli Marcopoli Exp.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Fresco, Fils d'Aslan, Exporters. Iktissat Han	Constantinople, Turkey.
Goltzman Michel "Nord-Ost" Exp.	» »
Gulbenkian Bros. & Co., Exporters, Stamboul.	» »
Hadjopoulos, & Sperco, Inc., Importers	New York, U.S.A.
Helal, Alexander Exporters.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Kahn Frères, Exp. Ier Vakif Han 37/39, Stamboul	Constantinople, Turkey.
Levy, M. & Co., Export. Emin Bey Han St.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Marcopoli & Co., V., Exporters.	Alexandretta, Turkey.
Manachy, Lorenzo Y., Exporter	Aleppo, Turkey.
Manouelian, H., & Co, Exporters	Mersina, Turkey.
Maulwurf, E.l Exporters	Salonika, Greece.
Mégarbané & Fils, Habib, Exporter	Aleppo, Turkey.
Mosseri, Albert, Exporter	Salonica, Greece.
Muller, Ch, F., Importer, 29 Apollo Street.	Athens, Greece.
Obégi & C., Charles., Exporters	Aintab, Turkey.
Rafie Elie Exp.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Rappaport, J. M., Importer, 140 Nassau Street	New York, U.S.M.
Roditti, A., Exporters, Turkia Han Stamboul	Constantinople, Turkey.
Sarfati, Barouh, Exporter	Salonika, Greece.
Sasson & Co. Ltd, David, Exporters	Bagdad, Turkey.
Serefas, D., Exporter	Salonika, Greece.
Stock & Mountain Philippidès Han, Stamboul	Constantinople, Turkey.
Tatian, A. Importer, 23 Central St., Room, 8	Boston, U. S. A.
Vimos Brothers, 29 Nikis Street	Athens, Greece.
Warde, Naasan & C., Exporters	Beirut, Turkey.
Whittall J. W. & Co. Ltd	Constantinople, Turkey.
Zelvéian, M. &., Exporters	Mersina, Turkey.

Woollen Goods

Dwek, Joseph, E. F. Importers	Aleppo, Turkey.
Elkiatib, Salim, Importer, Elkiatib Han	Constantinople, Turkey.
MacManus Brothers Ltd. Ex, AslanHan 1-7 Gal.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Muller, Ch., F., Importer, 29 Apollo Street.	Athens, Greece.
Neumann Frères, Ex. Emin Bey Han 13/14, Stam.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Saul S. Dwek & Co., Imp.	Aleppo, Turkey.
Schuep & Co., Importers.	Aleppo, Turkey.
The Coq Rouge Co. Ltd., Galala	Constantinople, Turkey.

Woven Wire and Spiral Springs

Hard Manufacturing Company	Buffalo, N. Y. U.S.A.
--------------------------------------	-----------------------

Individual Members.

Arnold, Davis G., American Relief Committee . . .	Constantinople.
Brown, J. Wylie,	Constantinople.
Charalambis, N. M.,	Piraeus, Greece.
Crane, F. Standard Oil Co.	Constantinople.
Damon, Theron J., Journalist	Milton, Massachusetts.
Doucarelis, Aristides M.	Mitylene, Greece.
Efstratiou, Apostolos, English Stores Proprietor . .	Mitylene, Greece.
Eulambios, N, c/o National Bank of Greece	Athens.
Gates, Moore, c/o the National City Bank of N. Y..	New York
Gulmezian, L., Legal adviser, c/o Standard Oil Co.	Constantinople.
Gunkel, Oscar, Gen. Mgr, Standard Oil Co	Constantinople.
Heck, Lewis, Near Eastern Division, Dept. of State	Washington.
Heizer, Oscar S., American Consular Service. . . .	Bagdad
Hill, Bert H., American School of Classic Studies.	Athens.
Hoover, Alden R., American Bible House	Constantinople.
Huntington, Geo. H., Professor, Robert College . .	Constantinople.
Hutchins, John Power, Representative for the Near- East of the American International Corporation New York.	New York.
Jackson, Jesse B., American Consular Service. . .	Aleppo.
Jewett, Milo A., American Consular Service	Kehl, Baden, Germany.
Kyfioti, John, Manager of the Maison Psalty Furni- ture House & Factory American Lumber	Constantinople.
McCullough, Capt., U. S. S. Scorpion	Constantinople.
Memminger, Lucien, American Consular Service . .	Madras, India.
Metaxa, A.,	Piraeus, Greece.
Montgomery, G. R.,	New Haven, Conn.
Nathan, Edward I., American Consular Service. . .	Vigo, Spain.
Odell, Ralph M. c/o American Browne & Co., 62 Worth Street	New York.
Papafrango, Sp., c/o National Bank of Greece. . . .	Athens.
Peabody, Frank C., Representative of Carter Macy & Co. Inc.	New York.
Peet, W. W., American Missions	Constantinople.
Ravndal, G. Bie, American Consular Service. . . .	Constantinople.
Retsina, Athanas, Manufacturer.	Athens.
Salmon, B. P., Vice-President, North American Wood Products Corporation, 21 Rue du Mont- thabor.	Paris.
Supplee, Wm. W., 4102 Walnut St.	Philadelphia.
Walker, Archbold J., Standard Oil Co.	Sofia, Bulgaria.
Weddell, Alexander W., American Consular Service	Athens.
Weiss, Felix, Manager of "Intercontinentale". . . .	Constantinople.
White, George E., Rev. D. D., President of Anatolia College	Marsovan, Turkey.
Wolfe, Archibald J., 6 St. Charles Place	Brooklyn, N. Y.

